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(ANNUAL REPORT ON)

WAGE RATES

AND

HOURS OF LABOUR

IN CANADA

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch

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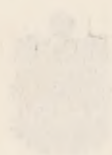
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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

OCTOBER, 1951

Summary and Introductory Notes

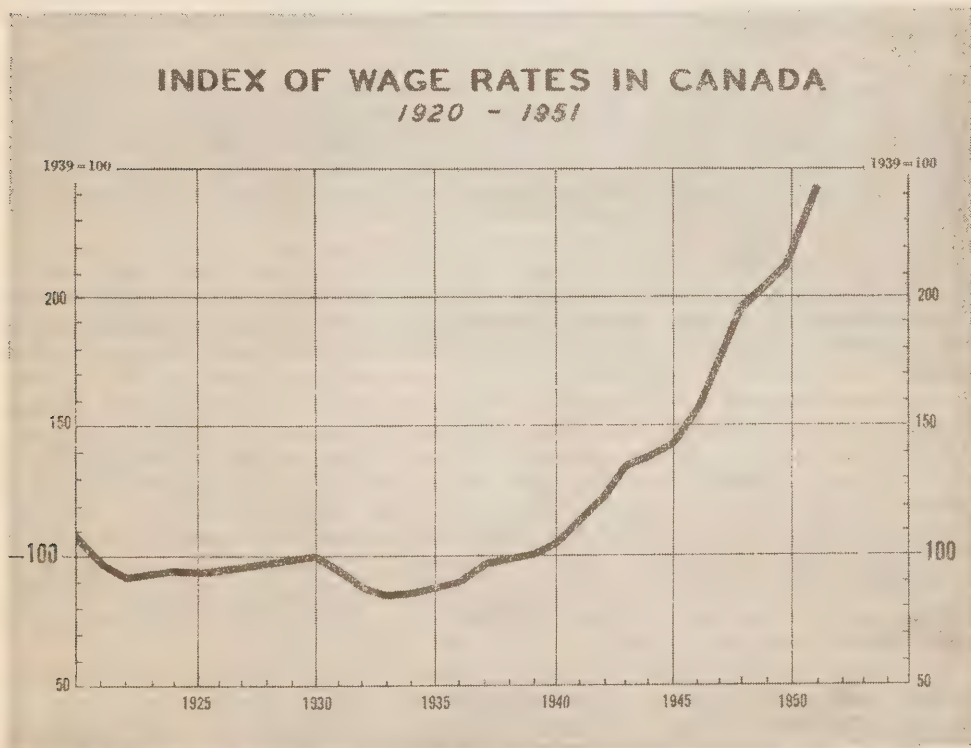
AN important feature of the Canadian economy since 1933 has been the steady upward trend in wage rates. In October, 1951, the general average index of wage rates on a base of 1939 as 100 attained a level of 243·7. This compares with a figure of 215·9 a year earlier, and represents a gain of 12·9 per cent in wage rates during the year, the largest in the last three decades and more than double that of 1950.

Among the main industrial groups, the largest increase in 1951 was 15·1 per cent in Logging. The index for Transportation and Communication rose by 13·5 per cent, reflecting, for the most part, increases to both the running trades and non-operating employees in Steam Railways. Comparable increases were recorded in Manufacturing, 13·4 per cent; Mining, 12·5 per cent; and Construction, 12·0 per cent. The Index for Service (Laundries) rose by a lesser amount, namely, 6·2 per cent.

The index numbers contained in this report indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

SCOPE OF SURVEY

The Annual Survey of Wages and Working Conditions conducted by the Department of Labour in 1951 covered some 16,000 establishments in the ten



provinces of Canada. Establishments were surveyed as of October 1. There was one exception to this date—Eastern Canada Logging—which was surveyed as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey as well as a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, trade and construction.

The survey dealt with two main subjects—Wages, and Working Conditions. Information obtained in the survey was supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements, which also are on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rates statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in *The Labour Gazette*, and is also available on request.

WAGE RATES

Tabular Material

Tables of average wage rates and normal hours of work comprise the main body of the report. These are shown by industry in Tables III to V, and VII to XI, inclusive, and for manufacturing as a whole in Tables VI and XII. Table VI gives average wage rates for Unskilled Factory Labour, Male, by locality and Table XII gives average salaries of selected clerical occupations, by province and by city. Table XIII summarizes average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and composite groups. An appendix to the report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as compiled and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the identity of any establishment reporting wage data is not disclosed.

Explanation of Tables

For convenience, the averages are referred to as wage rates although straight-time earnings is a more precise designation as piece work, production bonus, commission, mileage and other incentive payments have been included in some cases.

The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials, overtime premiums, gratuities, Christmas bonuses or shares in company profits. Similarly, they do not include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance and sick benefits. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included where applicable. Where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge, this is indicated.

Most averages are shown as hourly rates but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers are used in calculating the averages. In such ranges, extremely high or low rates are eliminated, but at the same time the limits which include the great majority of workers are indicated.

OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, occupational schedules have been sent with the survey forms to employers. These schedules consist of lists of representative occupations with short descriptions of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help employers identify the specific jobs for which wage-rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected. The preparation of new schedules and the revision of existing ones in co-operation with industry is being continued. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These two factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this report, whether such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions or not.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: 1. Their numerical importance in the industry; 2. Their prevalence through the industry; 3. Their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; 4. The stratum of skill; and 5. Their capability of clear definition.

Occupational titles shown in this report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in reporting, although in some cases the latter have been grouped; alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated.

Tabular Material

INDEX NUMBERS

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1941 to 1951, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1951, indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations; agriculture, stevedoring, truck transportation, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

Explanation of Tables

The index numbers shown in this report reflect changes in average wage rates (as previously defined) by industry. Such average rates may be affected from year to year by shifts in the number of workers at various rates within an occupation as well as by actual changes in wage rates in an occupation, establishment or industry. The wage rates and hence the indexes also reflect the results of up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;

- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the proportion of employees in that occupation;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938, index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index, the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920, index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present reports contain information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

RECENT CHANGES

A table has been added to this report showing wage rates for selected occupations in Petroleum Refining and Products. Information for Newfoundland is now shown in the appropriate industry tables rather than in a separate table as was the case in the last two reports.

The number of occupations in the tables has been increased for thirteen industries, namely: Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats, Boots and Shoes, Aircraft and Parts, Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories, Sheet Metal Products, Flour Mills, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables, Leather Tanneries, Agricultural Implements, Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Laundries and Hotels.

In accordance with the efforts being made to achieve standardization of industrial classification throughout all government departments, two of the industry titles in this report have been changed to comply with those set forth in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*. They are shown as follows:

<i>Old Title</i>	<i>New Title</i>
Fish Canning—West Coast	Canned and Cured Fish
Electric Street Railways	Urban and Suburban Transportation

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1941-51

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1949	1950	1951
Logging	114.0	153.3	167.4	195.1	216.2	213.9	246.2
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	151.4	162.8	188.3	210.1	200.5	229.7
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal.....	110.8	160.5	184.9	220.8	239.2	264.2	308.5
Mining	111.2	136.5	140.6	161.7	187.6	195.9	220.4
Coal mining.....	109.4	146.2	146.7	166.7	196.1	200.7	217.9
Metal mining.....	112.2	128.2	135.7	157.7	180.8	192.0	222.5
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario....	112.2	124.6	128.9	151.8	175.5	187.3	217.8
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	127.4	140.6	163.4	188.2	198.0	227.5
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	113.7	141.9	159.0	177.6	197.7	207.2	238.3
Manufacturing	115.2	146.5	161.5	183.3	217.9	230.7	261.6
Primary textile products.....	119.0	151.5	165.6	190.1	243.3	256.0	286.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods..	123.8	148.7	161.6	189.0	248.6	262.0	288.1
Woolen and worsted woven goods....	120.1	163.5	183.1	209.8	258.6	273.0	305.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	150.3	162.5	184.3	230.3	243.6	274.2
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles.....	122.9	148.9	164.7	186.8	248.4	256.2	294.2
Clothing.....	118.0	156.3	176.2	189.5	212.0	217.3	236.2
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats..	117.9	164.1	182.1	203.0	207.0	216.0	241.5
Work clothing.....	118.2	148.0	160.3	173.0	205.8	228.7	244.6
Shirts.....	107.0	157.0	171.7	196.6	228.0	230.8	271.1
Women's and misses' coats and suits..	126.9	152.7	176.2	186.2	210.8	203.8	204.2
Women's and children's dresses.....	118.8	152.5	179.2	178.5	213.4	213.3	223.9
Rubber products.....	117.1	143.4	167.7	190.1	217.6	228.8	269.3
Pulp and paper.....	109.5	127.3	148.6	173.8	194.4	206.1	248.1
Pulp.....	114.4	136.3	162.8	193.5	216.5	227.2	275.3
Newsprint.....	107.7	120.9	137.3	158.4	175.6	183.5	220.4
Paper other than newsprint.....	107.5	126.8	147.0	170.9	190.5	205.4	244.0
Paper boxes and containers.....	115.5	138.5	151.6	175.8	223.4	234.8	259.7
Printing and publishing.....	105.8	118.5	127.3	138.9	173.9	188.1	204.9
Daily newspapers.....	105.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	164.3	178.6	195.0
Job printing.....	105.9	117.7	129.8	142.4	188.3	202.3	219.8
Wood products.....	117.7	156.1	178.3	205.2	238.8	257.6	293.2
Sawmills.....	115.0	157.5	184.8	215.7	253.0	274.0	318.1
Sash and door, and planing mills.....	120.0	147.2	161.2	180.2	197.5	216.9	237.7
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	159.5	171.7	192.6	228.3	239.0	259.3
Edible plant products.....	115.0	139.4	153.0	175.0	205.4	217.6	238.9
Flour mills.....	113.9	139.2	153.1	178.0	201.9	214.7	242.5
Bread and other bakery products....	115.5	139.0	152.6	174.2	202.5	213.9	232.7
Biscuits and crackers.....	114.4	142.0	159.2	184.1	233.8	245.0	272.1
Confectionery.....	114.5	139.0	148.7	167.0	192.5	208.3	229.1
Fur products.....	113.7	140.5	150.7	170.5	206.6	215.2	220.5
Leather products.....	122.5	153.5	167.5	198.5	228.1	235.4	260.8
Leather tanneries.....	119.5	167.0	181.1	215.7	246.9	260.6	292.4
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	150.1	164.0	194.2	223.4	229.0	252.8
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing).....	112.7	141.0	165.4	189.1	231.3	245.2	289.4

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1941-1951—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1949	1950	1951
Manufacturing—Concluded							
Iron and Steel products.....	112.9	148.2	159.6	180.4	212.3	226.0	260.6
Primary iron and steel.....	108.1	149.1	170.6	189.6	239.6	255.1	298.3
Iron castings and machine shop products.....	116.0	149.5	161.0	189.6	224.2	241.0	268.7
Machinery.....	116.2	147.3	155.8	177.4	209.4	244.9	255.0
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	148.7	154.6	162.9	181.8	192.9	212.1
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	145.9	148.8	163.7	181.5	185.6	220.8
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	130.3	140.4	151.1	165.9	174.3	191.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories...	110.2	148.2	162.3	191.0	225.1	239.1	283.8
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	155.4	163.5	192.0	234.2	251.1	276.1
Agricultural implements.....	117.6	157.5	178.5	207.3	242.5	268.2	321.0
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	220.0	232.1	276.9
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	113.0	140.5	156.9	186.4	253.9	281.8	340.8
Beverages (Malt liquors).....	113.3	127.9	148.4	160.7	199.7	210.4	236.5
Electric light and power.....	112.0	134.4	143.5	154.8	186.4	199.0	222.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	123.2	156.8	169.1	195.5	236.5	253.0	281.6
Construction.....	111.6	131.1	143.9	155.0	184.2	194.0	217.2
Transportation and Communication.....	109.7	128.8	143.5	149.3	175.9	187.3	212.4
Transportation.....	110.1	129.2	145.9	151.6	179.1	191.0	217.2
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	113.3	144.6	162.3	183.8	213.8	236.3	256.0
Steam railways.....	109.4	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2	179.2	207.4
Urban and Suburban Transportation..	109.1	126.6	139.5	162.3	179.0	192.1	215.2
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	125.6	125.2	132.2	151.5	158.9	175.8
Service—Laundries.....	110.5	135.4	147.5	170.5	195.0	209.0	222.0
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	113.1	141.8	155.2	173.7	204.6	215.9	243.6

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1951

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	General Average
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949..	216.2	196.1	180.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6
1950..	213.9	200.7	192.0	230.7	194.0	236.3	179.2	192.1	209.0	158.9	215.9
1951..	246.2	217.9	222.5	261.6	217.2	256.0	207.4	215.2	222.0	175.8	243.6

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1951

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5
1950	237.8	206.6	197.4	244.7	200.5	259.9	188.2	197.3	212.5	163.8	227.4
1951	273.9	224.4	228.9	277.4	224.4	281.6	217.9	221.2	225.8	181.2	256.7

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1951

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.
Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmith</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	7.02	.....	8.45	.....
New Brunswick.....	.....	.....	7.24	7.05—7.80
Quebec.....	7.00	6.00—8.00	7.94	6.75—8.90
Ontario.....	6.93	5.75—8.65	9.24	8.50—9.60
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.59	.....	8.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.04	4.00—4.50	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.98	6.00—10.00
New Brunswick.....	4.79	4.00—5.50	5.79	5.35—6.30
New Brunswick (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.24	6.75—7.83
Quebec.....	5.08	4.50—6.00	6.43	5.50—7.05
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.75	6.20—9.51
Ontario.....	4.61	4.35—4.62	6.26	5.65—7.00
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.41	5.50—12.00
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.20	.....	7.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.48	4.15—6.33	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	5.90	4.50—7.00	7.92	7.35—8.05
Quebec.....	6.28	5.00—7.12	7.35	6.50—8.05
Ontario.....	6.52	5.33—8.00	9.03	8.20—9.60
<i>Cookee</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.25	.....	6.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.33	3.00—4.70	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	3.89	3.00—4.50	5.94	5.55—7.05
Quebec.....	4.33	3.33—5.29	5.48	4.85—6.10
Ontario.....	4.23	3.33—5.00	6.56	6.00—6.80
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.01	.....	7.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.84	4.50—5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.62	4.50—5.00	6.08	5.35—6.55
Quebec.....	5.12	4.18—6.67	6.35	5.95—7.10
Ontario.....	5.13	4.62—6.00	7.30	5.65—7.90
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	10.29	7.50—13.00
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.67	.....	6.30	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.72	4.00—5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.57	4.50—5.00	5.87	5.35—6.55
Quebec.....	4.85	3.75—5.00	6.16	5.50—6.90
Ontario.....	4.49	4.23—5.00	7.03	5.45—7.65
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.46	8.00—9.00

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

**Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING
INDUSTRY, 1951—Concluded**

EASTERN CANADA—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Teamster</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	5.30		8.00	
Nova Scotia.....	4.72	4.00— 5.00		
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....				
New Brunswick.....	4.64	4.50— 5.00	6.95	5.75— 7.55
New Brunswick (piece-work).....			7.42	7.00— 7.50
Quebec.....	5.76	4.23— 7.48	7.04	6.10— 8.10
Quebec (piece-work).....			8.60	7.19— 9.10
Ontario.....	5.00	4.35— 6.10	7.56	5.65— 8.20
Ontario (piece-work).....			10.83	9.54—13.20
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	7.79		8.32	
New Brunswick.....	4.17	3.85— 4.50	6.02	5.00— 7.05
New Brunswick (piece-work).....			7.85	7.74— 8.57
Quebec.....			6.52	5.50— 7.60
Quebec (piece-work).....	8.63	5.75— 9.00	7.89	6.83— 8.74
Ontario (piece-work).....			9.37	8.30—11.50

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Board and lodging is supplied to cooks in addition to rates shown. Lodging only is provided for other workers. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boom man.....	13.20	12.80—14.30
Brakeman.....	12.46	11.24—13.24
Bucker.....	15.16	14.38—16.56
Bucker (piece-work).....	24.20	20.00—28.22
Bull Cook.....	11.25 ¹	
Chaser.....	13.04 ¹	
Chokerman (Choker; Chainman).....	12.56 ¹	
Cook.....	13.89 ²	11.50—15.26
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman; Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineers).....	15.28	14.48—16.58
Faller.....	15.25	13.60—17.38
Faller (piece-work).....	23.88	20.00—28.22
Flunkey.....	11.25 ¹	
High Rigger.....	18.22	17.04—20.00
Hook Tender.....	16.35	15.20—17.14
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman, Second Loader; Tongsmen).....	13.27	12.28—14.56
Locomotive Engineer.....	14.58	13.88—15.00
Locomotive Fireman.....	12.08 ¹	
Rigging Slinger.....	14.14 ¹	
Roadman.....	12.10	11.45—12.56
Sectionman.....	11.66	10.80—12.32
Signalman (Whistle Punk).....	12.00 ¹	
Swamper.....	12.45	12.00—12.96

¹ Predominant rate.

² With board.

**Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE
MINING INDUSTRY, 1951**

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Canada.....	8			
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48 and 54		
Alberta.....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 44		
<hr/>				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			10.44	
Nova Scotia.....			9.53	8.69—10.76
New Brunswick.....			7.63	7.21—8.84
Alberta.....			11.73	11.36—11.85
British Columbia.....			11.74	11.64—11.85
<i>Bratticeman</i>				
Canada.....			10.43	
Nova Scotia.....			8.71	8.37—8.84
Alberta.....			11.68	11.54—11.75
British Columbia.....			11.70	11.54—11.75
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			10.21	
Nova Scotia.....			9.18	8.39—9.38
Alberta.....			11.62	10.87—11.85
British Columbia.....			11.74	11.64—11.85
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada.....			10.61	
Nova Scotia.....			9.56	8.14—12.02
Alberta.....			11.45	11.36—11.48
British Columbia.....			11.24	11.15—11.36
<i>Hoisting Engineer</i>				
Canada.....			10.33	
Nova Scotia.....			9.09	8.30—10.08
New Brunswick.....			7.42	7.27—7.57
Alberta.....			11.57	11.36—11.91
British Columbia.....			11.60	11.36—11.91
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			9.70	
Nova Scotia.....			8.58	7.89—8.74
New Brunswick.....			7.01	6.91—7.27
Alberta.....			10.83	10.82—10.87
British Columbia.....			10.54	8.96—10.87
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			10.71	
Nova Scotia.....			10.09	9.29—10.76
Alberta.....			11.78	11.32—12.20
British Columbia.....			11.74	11.64—11.85

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miner, Contract¹</i>		
Canada.....	14.39	
Nova Scotia.....	13.57	11.17—16.41
New Brunswick.....	9.27	7.84—11.12
Alberta.....	15.99	13.97—18.00
British Columbia.....	15.70	14.13—17.17
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	11.45	
Nova Scotia.....	10.09	8.84—12.00
New Brunswick.....	8.90	8.00—9.50
Alberta.....	11.92	10.94—12.47
British Columbia.....	12.10	.....
<i>Miner, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	11.58	
Nova Scotia.....	10.68	8.74—13.36
Alberta.....	12.24	10.87—13.27
British Columbia.....	12.21	11.54—13.27
<i>Pumpman</i>		
Canada.....	9.68	
Nova Scotia.....	9.16	8.68—9.37
Alberta.....	11.31	10.87—11.75

¹Piece workers—rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
Underground				
<i>Cage and Suptender</i>				
Canada.....	1.26	.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.90 — 1.21	1.17	1.06 — 1.25
Ontario.....	1.32	1.07 — 1.73	1.28	1.15 — 1.39
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.14 — 1.64	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.19 — 1.52	.....	.....
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada.....	1.29	.....	1.57	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.90 — 1.19	1.26	1.13 — 1.45
Ontario.....	1.30	1.07 — 1.73	1.55	1.15 — 1.95
British Columbia.....	1.54	.....	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground—Continued				
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada.....	1.15	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.95 — 1.12	1.16	1.05 — 1.25
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00 — 1.52	1.31	1.13 — 1.46
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.19 — 1.52	.....	.....
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada.....	1.34	.....	1.55	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	1.10 — 1.36	1.26	1.19 — 1.36
Ontario.....	1.37	1.15 — 1.82	1.48	1.14 — 1.74
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.19 — 1.69	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.24 — 1.65	1.34	1.26 — 1.55
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada.....	1.28	.....	1.63	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.00 — 1.19	1.36	1.19 — 1.53
Ontario.....	1.31	1.07 — 1.66	1.66	1.35 — 1.95
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.09 — 1.52	1.83	1.48 — 1.93
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.18 — 1.65	2.02	1.41 — 2.38
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada.....	1.07	.....	1.32	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.90 — 1.10	1.17	1.06 — 1.36
Ontario.....	1.07	1.00 — 1.09	1.36	1.23 — 1.52
Manitoba.....	1.26	1.03 — 1.42	1.89	1.38 — 2.11
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.11 — 1.23	1.48	1.26 — 1.54
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.27	.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00 — 1.19	1.24	1.13 — 1.45
Ontario.....	1.32	1.07 — 1.66	1.60	1.22 — 1.95
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.03 — 1.52	1.83	1.11 — 2.14
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.19 — 1.37	1.51	1.41 — 1.68
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada.....	1.31	.....	1.60	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.19	1.22	1.12 — 1.36
Ontario.....	1.40	1.06 — 1.66	1.71	1.27 — 1.95
Manitoba.....	1.32	1.07 — 1.42	1.71	1.21 — 2.00
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.09 — 1.30	1.49	1.32 — 1.72
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i>				
Canada.....	1.24	.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.00 — 1.25	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.17	1.07 — 1.25	1.37	1.13 — 1.52
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.19 — 1.60	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.26 — 1.74	.....	.....
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada.....	1.17	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.05 — 1.19	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.15	1.07 — 1.22	1.31	1.17 — 1.62
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.09 — 1.47	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded				
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.41	.....	1.79	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.10 — 1.28	1.30	1.24 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.47	1.14 — 1.66	1.79	1.33 — 1.95
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.14 — 1.52	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.25 — 1.65	2.10	1.56 — 2.24
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada.....	1.28	.....	1.40	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.90 — 1.25	1.17	1.09 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.31	1.07 — 1.66	1.50	1.28 — 1.66
Manitoba.....	1.37	1.09 — 1.57	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.19 — 1.52	.....	.....
Surface and Mill²				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....	1.37	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.10 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.36	1.12 — 1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.42	1.14 — 1.74	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.31 — 1.74	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	1.40	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.00 — 1.25	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.42	1.12 — 1.76	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.59	1.35 — 1.69	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.31 — 1.74	.....	.....
<i>Compressorman (Stationary Engineer)</i>				
Canada.....	1.39	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.95 — 1.31	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.44	1.09 — 1.71	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.14 — 1.62	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.16 — 1.70	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.93 — 1.17	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.70	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.09 — 1.55	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.19 — 1.43	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....	1.51	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.10 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.52	1.16 — 1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.67	1.35 — 1.74	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.31 — 1.79	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.²Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Surface and Mill²—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....	1.17			
Quebec.....	.93	.85 — 1.01		
Ontario.....	1.25	.95 — 1.47		
Manitoba.....	1.27	.94 — 1.36		
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.06 — 1.38		
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....	1.41			
Quebec.....	1.19	1.10 — 1.32		
Ontario.....	1.43	1.16 — 1.83		
Manitoba.....	1.48	1.19 — 1.69		
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.31 — 1.74		
<i>Millman³</i>				
Canada.....	1.22			
Quebec.....	1.06	.90 — 1.16		
Ontario.....	1.20	1.03 — 1.60		
Manitoba.....	1.48	1.09 — 1.69		
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.15 — 1.52		
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada.....	1.35			
Quebec.....	1.12	1.00 — 1.20		
Ontario.....	1.38	1.09 — 1.66		
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.31 — 1.61		

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.²Not on incentive bonus.³Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1951
(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1951".

Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average		Range	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Rates per Hour	
CANADA	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Range of Rates per Hour	
	\$		\$	
Picker Tender.....	1.00		87—1.00	1.13
Card Tender.....	1.00		.88—	1.11
Grinder.....	1.12	1.09	1.02—1.13	1.19
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male.....	.99		.82—1.09	
Drawing and Combing Tender, Female.....	.92	.84	.70—1.03	.99
Fly Frame Tender, Male.....	1.04		.92—1.15	
Fly Frame Tender, Female.....	.99	1.13	.79—1.16	1.04
Spinner (ring), Male.....	1.00		.81—1.05	1.45
Spinner (ring), Female.....	.95	.93	.81—1.05	.99
Doffer, Male.....	1.03	1.04	.86—1.11	1.17
Doffer, Female.....	.90		.61—1.09	.92
Fixer.....	1.12		1.01—1.21	1.25
Spooler Tender, Male.....	.95		.81—1.09	
Spooler Tender, Female.....	.95	.88	.83—1.05	.94
QUEBEC	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Range of Rates per Hour	
	\$		\$	
Canada.....	43.0		43.0	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.0		40 — 55	
Quebec.....	42.6		40 — 48	
Ontario.....	43.6			
ONTARIO	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Range of Rates per Hour	
	\$		\$	
Picker Tender.....	1.01—1.24			
Card Tender.....	1.02—1.24			
Grinder.....	1.08—1.30			
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male.....				
Drawing and Combing Tender, Female.....				
Fly Frame Tender, Male.....				
Fly Frame Tender, Female.....				
Spinner (ring), Male.....				
Spinner (ring), Female.....				
Doffer, Male.....				
Doffer, Female.....				
Fixer.....				
Spooler Tender, Male.....				
Spooler Tender, Female.....				

Warper Tender, Male.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	1.00	83-1.17	1.15	1.08-1.25
Warper Tender, Female.....	.93	.....	.....	.....	.93	.78-1.13	.93	.85-.98
Slasher Tender.....	1.11	.....	.....	.....	1.04	.97-1.06	1.18	1.10-1.21
Warp Typing Machine Operator.....	1.14	.....	.....	.....	1.10	1.00-1.46	1.27	1.06-1.90
Drawing-in Hand, Female.....	.98	.....	.....	.....	.97	.87-1.09	.97	.89-1.03
Twister Tender, Male.....	.95	.....	.....	.....	.97	.80-1.30	1.11	1.00-1.23
Twister Tender, Female.....	1.06	.....	.....	.....	.92	.82-1.11	1.01	.85-1.16
Weaver, Male.....	.98	1.14	99-1.20	.....	.97	.84-1.08	1.21	1.10-1.30
Weaver, Female.....	.90	1.01	.93-1.17	.....	.94	.86-1.02	1.06	.93-1.16
Battery Hand, Male.....	.84	.95	.76-1.05	.....	.90	.66-.99	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female.....	1.03	.....	.....	.....	.83	.76-.87	.85	.81-.95
Warp Hanger.....	1.21	1.33	1.31-1.35	.....	1.17	.98-1.06	.....	.....
Loom Fixer.....	.93	.....	.....	.....	.86	1.09-1.61	1.28	1.18-1.35
Napper.....	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.97	.79-.90	1.00	.95-1.02
Winder Tender, Male.....	.95	.....	.....	.....	.93	.81-1.15	.....	.....
Winder Tender, Female.....	.86	1.14	.99-1.34	.....	.83	.76-1.07	.97	.82-1.15
Cloth Inspector, Female.....	.96	.96	.93-.96	.....	.91	.76-.87	.92	.85-1.02
Dye-House Operator.....	1.20	1.21	1.09-1.35	.....	1.16	.70-1.09	1.07	.95-1.18
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance).....						1.00-1.28	1.27	1.10-1.51

Table V--(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS--Concluded

Hosiery and Knit Goods

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	46.0	44 — 48½
Quebec.....	46.5	40 — 60
Ontario.....	43.6	40 — 50
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....	40.7	40 — 44

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Hostery</i>										
Full-Fashioned Legger.....	1.55				1.55	1.14—2.06				
Full-Fashioned Topper, Female.....	.81				.71	.62— .80			.92	.76—1.12
Full-Fashioned Combination.....	1.58		1.22		1.56	1.27—2.15			1.63	1.28—2.00
Looper, Female.....	.79		.66	.64— .69	.68	.50— .90			.86	.63—1.07
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.80				.72	.51— .97			.93	.65—1.19
Hand Operator, Female.....	.82		.57	.47— .67	.74	.48—1.02			.90	.58—1.18
Boarder, Male.....	1.09				1.03	.72—1.29			1.17	.78—1.48
Boarder, Female.....	1.07				1.15	1.02—1.48			1.06	.71—1.41
Dye-House Operator.....	1.00				.91	.65—1.46			1.10	.88—1.36
Circular Knitter, Male.....	.97				.86	.66— .97			1.06	.76—1.26
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.73				.55	.43— .71			.83	.65—1.02
Twister, Reeler, Winder, Female.....	.76		.72	.60— .82	.66	.46— .76			.83	.60—1.07
Fixer, Full-Fashioned.....	1.48				1.50	1.22—1.77			1.47	1.11—1.89
Fixer, Circular.....	1.30				1.15	1.02—1.39			1.37	1.03—1.71

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	46.8				
Quebec.....	48.1	40—55			
Ontario.....	42.3	40—48			
<hr/>					
Spinner, Male.....	1.14	1.04	.72—1.23	1.25	1.12—1.30
Spinner, Female.....	.82	.71	.49— .94	1.04	.85—1.29
Thrower, Male.....	1.15	.88	.63—1.09	1.23	
Thrower, Female.....	.84	.79	.63— .96	.90	.80—1.04
Winder, Male.....	.73	.67	.60— .76		
Winder, Female.....	.83	.76	.45—1.09	.94	.82—1.08
Warper, Male.....	.98	.95	.73—1.40		
Warper, Female.....	.80	.80	.65— .94		
Drawing-in and Twisting-in Hand, Female.....	.77	.76	.57—1.02		
Slasher Tender, Male.....	1.04	.99	.81—1.19		
Slasher Tender, Female.....	.88			.88	
Weaver, Male.....	1.09	1.06	.85—1.27	1.26	1.04—1.43
Weaver, Female.....	1.05	1.04	.81—1.19		
Battery Hand, Male.....	.72	.70	.59— .87		
Battery Hand, Female.....	.85	.82	.62— .93		
Warp Hanger.....	1.04	1.03	.79—1.21		
Loom Fixer.....	1.24	1.21	.98—1.33	1.27	1.16—1.33
Grader (Cloth Room), Male.....	.85	.84	.72— .91		
Grader (Cloth Room), Female.....	.81	.72	.56— .91	.89	.85— .93
Skilled Tradesman, (Maintenance).....	1.20	1.15	.95—1.25	1.39	1.15—1.52

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	40.8	
Quebec.....	41.1	36—44
Ontario.....	40.2	40—44
<hr/>		
Cleaner and Basting Puller (Brusher; Garment Cleaner; Thread Clipper), Female		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.65	.47— .78
Montreal.....	.70	.55— .80
Ontario.....	.75	.52—1.00
Toronto.....	.79	.60—1.00

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹—Continued		
<i>Cutter (Band Knife Cutter; Canvas Cutter; Pattern Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.06—1.53
Montreal.....	1.46	1.25—1.60
Ontario.....	1.54	1.28—1.63
Toronto.....	1.55	1.31—1.63
<i>Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	.91—1.67
Montreal.....	1.38	1.02—1.68
Ontario.....	1.58	1.14—1.85
Toronto.....	1.60	1.20—1.85
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.61—.98
Montreal.....	.76	.72—1.01
Ontario.....	.86	.61—1.13
Toronto.....	.90	.68—1.13
<i>Fitter, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.63—1.77
Montreal.....	1.15	.63—1.77
Ontario.....	1.27	.94—1.63
Toronto.....	1.29	.94—1.63
<i>Fitter, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.50—.83
Montreal.....	.76	.64—.97
Ontario.....	.87	.58—1.27
Toronto.....	1.07	.85—1.30
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.82—1.63
Montreal.....	1.37	1.02—1.63
Ontario.....	1.36	1.00—1.80
Toronto.....	1.37	1.00—1.80
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.63—1.13
Montreal.....	.98	.75—1.20
Ontario.....	.98	.44—1.31
Toronto.....	1.07	.70—1.34
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.88—1.50
Montreal.....	1.26	.97—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.48	1.05—1.90

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹—Continued		
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.61—1.10
Montreal.....	.98	.72—1.13
Ontario.....	1.06	.84—1.24
Toronto.....	1.06	.87—1.23
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.47	1.00—1.98
Montreal.....	1.51	1.14—1.98
Ontario.....	1.58	1.23—1.90
Toronto.....	1.58	1.23—1.95
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.70—1.22
Montreal.....	.93	.72—1.19
Ontario.....	1.09	.78—1.58
Toronto.....	1.15	.81—1.58
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.50—1.05
Montreal.....	.92	.72—1.25
Ontario.....	.84	.55—1.23
Toronto.....	1.03	.79—1.34
<i>Shaper</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	.92—1.61
Montreal.....	1.38	1.10—1.61
Ontario.....	1.53	1.14—1.93
Toronto.....	1.57	1.24—1.93
<i>Special Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.58—1.18
Montreal.....	.98	.75—1.19
Ontario.....	.94	.59—1.25
Toronto.....	.99	.71—1.28
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.98—1.43
Montreal.....	1.29	.98—1.43
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00—1.63
Toronto.....	1.32	1.01—1.63
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Tailoress; Try-On Baster), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.70—1.05
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.13
Ontario.....	.94	.73—1.21
Toronto.....	.96	.72—1.21

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded			\$	\$
<i>Underpresser</i>				
Canada.....			1.07	.....
Quebec.....			.98	.72—1.34
Montreal.....			1.12	.85—1.34
Ontario.....			1.27	.84—1.65
Toronto.....			1.30	.90—1.68
Work Clothing¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	42.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	42—44		
Quebec.....	44.6	40—49		
Ontario.....	41.0	40—47		
Manitoba.....	41.1	40—48		
Alberta.....	40.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—44		
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.96	.93— .98
Quebec.....			1.01	.80—1.36
Montreal.....			1.19	.85—1.43
Ontario.....			1.26	.98—1.63
Toronto.....			1.29	.98—1.63
Manitoba.....			1.05	.72—1.32
British Columbia.....			1.29	1.23—1.32
<i>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.62	.....
Quebec.....			.52	.38— .80
Montreal.....			.47	.38— .63
Ontario.....			.72	.55— .93
Toronto.....			.71	.55— .89
Manitoba.....			.66	.50— .94
Alberta.....			.70	.58— .83
<i>Finish Presser</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	.....
Quebec.....			.86	.62—1.02
Ontario.....			1.13	.75—1.51
Toronto.....			1.40	1.15—1.51
Manitoba.....			1.18	.67—1.70
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.73	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.50	.32— .63
Quebec.....			.57	.42— .72
Montreal.....			.65	.53— .80
Ontario.....			.86	.62—1.04
Toronto.....			.90	.72—1.01
Manitoba.....			.76	.55—1.00
Alberta.....			.86	.63—1.13
British Columbia.....			.96	.72—1.18

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Shirts¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.3	.....	
Quebec.....	44.6	41—48		
Ontario.....	43.8	40—47½		
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec.....			1.12	.87—1.50
Montreal.....			1.29	.94—1.65
Ontario.....			1.26	1.00—1.37
Toronto.....			1.18	1.02—1.40
<i>Final Examiner, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.67	.....
Quebec.....			.64	.42— .85
Montreal.....			.70	.50— .99
Ontario.....			.72	.63— .88
Toronto.....			.69	.65— .76
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.84	.....
Quebec.....			.73	.50—1.02
Montreal.....			.89	.65—1.16
Ontario.....			.95	.86—1.22
Toronto.....			.94	.85—1.00
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.74	.....
Quebec.....			.67	.....
Montreal.....			.75	.....
Ontario.....			.81	.....
Toronto.....			.88	.....
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	40.0	.....	
Montreal.....	40.0	.....	
Toronto.....	40.0	.....	
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....	
Vancouver.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.61	.....
Montreal.....			1.80	1.24—2.27
Toronto.....			1.74	1.38—2.06
Winnipeg.....			1.22	.94—1.53
Vancouver.....			1.51	1.11—1.62
<i>Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.93	.....
Montreal.....			.92	.71—1.22
Toronto.....			.98	.66—1.38
Winnipeg.....			.90	.62—1.22
Vancouver.....			.86	.64—1.29

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹—Concluded			
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser)</i>			
Canada.....		1.59	.....
Montreal.....		1.78	1.25—2.41
Toronto.....		1.60	1.38—1.89
Winnipeg.....		1.22	.82—1.62
Vancouver.....		1.74	1.39—2.13
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.12	.....
Montreal.....		1.26	.88—1.70
Toronto.....		1.03	.72—1.55
Winnipeg.....		1.02	.62—1.57
<i>Sewing Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.58	.....
Montreal.....		1.73	1.30—2.25
Toronto.....		1.59	1.12—2.06
Winnipeg.....		1.27	.86—1.70
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	40.8	.....
Montreal.....	40.4	40—44	
Toronto.....	40.3	40—44	
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada.....		1.61	.....
Montreal.....		1.58	1.18—1.91
Toronto.....		1.76	1.25—2.10
<i>Finisher, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.85	.....
Montreal.....		.84	.57—1.10
Toronto.....		.89	.70—1.24
<i>Finish Presser, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.84	.....
Montreal.....		1.89	1.44—2.40
Toronto.....		1.64	1.38—1.91
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.09	.....
Montreal.....		1.19	.66—2.05
Toronto.....		.75	.60—.85
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	.....
Montreal.....		1.02	.74—1.34
Toronto.....		.98	.64—1.35

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.9	.....	
Quebec.....	44.9	40—52½		
Ontario.....	40.9	40—48		
Rubber Footwear				
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>				
Canada.....			1.28	.....
Quebec.....			1.25	1.07—1.29
Ontario.....			1.35	1.32—1.49
<i>Calender Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.42	.....
Quebec.....			1.39	1.19—1.70
Ontario.....			1.47	1.39—1.51
<i>Compounder</i>				
Canada.....			1.28	.....
Quebec.....			1.23	.93—1.64
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab-Press Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.17	.....
Quebec.....			1.13	1.02—1.30
Ontario.....			1.34	1.16—1.58
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.15	.....
Quebec.....			1.05	.96—1.10
Ontario.....			1.31	1.30—1.36
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.93	.....
Quebec.....			.86	.79—1.15
Ontario.....			1.07	.96—1.13
<i>Labourer¹</i>				
Canada.....			.99	.....
Quebec.....			.92	.79—1.05
Montreal.....			1.01	.97—1.12
Ontario.....			1.18	1.00—1.34
Toronto.....			1.27	1.19—1.46
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.29	.....
Quebec.....			1.23	1.04—1.36
Ontario.....			1.36	1.26—1.50
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>				
Canada.....			1.29	.....
Quebec.....			1.25	1.03—1.48
Ontario.....			1.42	1.40—1.48
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	.....
Quebec.....			1.22	1.03—1.60
Ontario.....			1.33	1.26—1.43

¹Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Footwear—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.29	1.10—1.53
Ontario.....	1.37	1.30—1.42
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.93—1.28
Ontario.....	1.23	1.20—1.31
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.74—1.17
Ontario.....	1.09	1.04—1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Ontario.....	1.17	1.10—1.18
<i>Shoemaker, Male²</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.87—1.20
Ontario.....	1.30	1.29—1.31
<i>Shoemaker, Female²</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.66—.87
Ontario.....	1.10	1.04—1.13
Rubber Tires and Tubes		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Ontario.....	1.61	1.47—1.73
Toronto.....	1.59	1.45—1.76
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.71	.....
Ontario.....	1.71	1.65—1.84
Toronto.....	1.76	1.65—1.86
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.79	.....
Ontario.....	1.79	1.65—1.99
Toronto.....	1.81	1.63—1.95
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.64	.....
Ontario.....	1.64	1.54—1.78
Toronto.....	1.68	1.62—1.78
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Ontario.....	1.60	1.48—1.76
Toronto.....	1.55	1.48—1.61

²Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Tires and Tubes—Concluded		
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.55	.....
Ontario.....	1.55	1.48—1.69
Toronto.....	1.49	.142—1.61
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Ontario.....	1.65	1.54—1.75
Toronto.....	1.69	1.48—1.82
<i>Pot Heater, Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.75	.....
Ontario.....	1.75	1.65—1.85
Toronto.....	1.79	1.76—1.84
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Ontario.....	1.62	1.53—1.71
Toronto.....	1.66	1.62—1.73
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	.....
Ontario.....	1.67	1.63—1.77
Toronto.....	1.75	1.72—1.79
<i>Tuber Operator, Tread (Tread Extruder; Tread Tuber; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tread)</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Ontario.....	1.72	1.60—1.82
Toronto.....	1.74	1.52—1.87
<i>Tuber Operator, Tube (Tube Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tube)</i>		
Canada.....	1.71	.....
Ontario.....	1.71	1.54—1.88
Toronto.....	1.80	1.60—1.91
Rubber Products, N.E.S.		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Ontario.....	1.50	1.36—1.61
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.42	1.20—1.94
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.09—1.42
Ontario.....	1.56	1.22—1.73
Toronto.....	1.57	1.25—1.70
<i>Die Cutter Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.29	1.20—1.32

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.06—1.24
Ontario.....	1.36	1.08—1.54
Toronto.....	1.46	1.32—1.65
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Ontario.....	1.36	1.16—1.57
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.50—1.01
Ontario.....	.93	.65—1.12
Toronto.....	1.07	1.02—1.18
<i>Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	1.26	.83—1.40
Ontario.....	1.40	1.17—1.54
Toronto.....	1.39	1.25—1.57
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	1.16—1.34
Ontario.....	1.44	1.26—1.72
Toronto.....	1.45	1.34—1.53
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.15—1.30
Ontario.....	1.29	1.14—1.46
<i>Packer, Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Ontario.....	1.03	.....
Toronto.....	1.03	.....
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Ontario.....	1.52	1.48—1.65
Toronto.....	1.59	.....
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods (Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	.83—1.35
Ontario.....	1.52	1.21—1.85
Toronto.....	1.46	1.25—1.60
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.97—1.56
Ontario.....	.98	.85—1.20
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.50—.97
Ontario.....	1.05	.78—1.26
Toronto.....	1.09	.65—1.23

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Concluded		
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine)</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	
Quebec.....	1.26	1.05—1.46
Ontario.....	1.33	1.05—1.62
Toronto.....	1.32	1.23—1.39

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER

Pulp		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.4	
Nova Scotia.....	48.8	48 —72
New Brunswick.....	48.0	
Quebec.....	48.5	35½—72
Ontario.....	44.9	40 —48
British Columbia.....	40.0	40 —42
<i>Acid Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	
New Brunswick.....	1.62	1.41—1.78
Quebec.....	1.56	1.30—1.69
Ontario.....	1.62	1.37—1.73
British Columbia.....	1.71	1.55—1.78
<i>Blow-Pit Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	
New Brunswick.....	1.36	1.32—1.42
Quebec.....	1.29	1.19—1.36
Ontario.....	1.32	1.23—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.42—1.52
<i>Chipperman</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.25—1.31
Quebec.....	1.27	1.19—1.34
Ontario.....	1.34	1.27—1.39
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.47—1.72
<i>Digester Cook</i>		
Canada.....	1.76	
New Brunswick.....	1.72	1.59—1.86
Quebec.....	1.77	1.57—1.91
Ontario.....	1.73	1.27—1.99
British Columbia.....	1.86	1.72—1.99
<i>Grinderman</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	
Nova Scotia.....	.94	.86—1.38
New Brunswick.....	1.30	1.10—1.35
Quebec.....	1.25	1.02—1.35
Ontario.....	1.38	1.34—1.47
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.48—1.50

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.35	1.27—1.42
Quebec.....	1.31	1.24—1.38
Ontario.....	1.37	1.26—1.54
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.44—1.60
<i>Wet-Machine Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.87	.80—.92
New Brunswick.....	1.15	1.10—1.28
Quebec.....	1.07	.80—1.31
Ontario.....	1.22	1.00—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.49	.....
<i>Wood Handler¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.84—1.28
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.21—1.25
Quebec.....	1.24	1.17—1.27
Ontario.....	1.27	1.18—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.40—1.42
Newsprint		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	2.42	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.57	2.55—2.62
Quebec.....	2.37	2.15—2.59
Ontario.....	2.46	2.19—2.78
British Columbia.....	2.46	2.11—2.80
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.31	1.29—1.34
Quebec.....	1.29	1.19—1.31
Ontario.....	1.35	1.29—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.40—1.42
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.55	1.53—1.58
Quebec.....	1.47	1.41—1.54
Ontario.....	1.56	1.47—1.67
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.48—1.62
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.66	1.64—1.70
Quebec.....	1.58	1.49—1.66
Ontario.....	1.67	1.55—1.81
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.53—1.84
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.47	1.41—1.54
Quebec.....	1.44	1.34—1.54
Ontario.....	1.50	1.43—1.64
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.45—1.52

¹Includes Boom Man, Pond Man, Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	2.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.80	2.77—2.85
Quebec.....	2.58	2.36—2.82
Ontario.....	2.70	2.41—3.02
British Columbia.....	2.75	2.36—3.06
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.32	1.31—1.34
Quebec.....	1.34	1.28—1.41
Ontario.....	1.34	1.30—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.42—1.48
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	2.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.11	2.09—2.16
Quebec.....	1.96	1.80—2.12
Ontario.....	2.07	1.84—2.28
British Columbia.....	2.03	1.78—2.25
Paper Other than Newsprint		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.76	1.53—1.94
Quebec.....	1.45	1.07—1.74
Ontario.....	1.64	1.38—2.02
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.68—2.10
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.26—1.32
Quebec.....	1.27	1.18—1.32
Ontario.....	1.28	1.22—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.36—1.53
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	.85—1.34
Ontario.....	1.26	1.17—1.36
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	1.77	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.98	1.73—2.15
Quebec.....	1.60	1.35—1.97
Ontario.....	1.85	1.59—2.18
British Columbia.....	2.13	1.95—2.38
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.57	1.46—1.70
Quebec.....	1.28	1.13—1.45
Ontario.....	1.48	1.26—1.75
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.47—1.82

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Maintenance		
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.64	1.31—1.78
New Brunswick.....	1.68	1.59—1.75
Quebec.....	1.62	1.45—1.77
Ontario.....	1.75	1.56—1.89
British Columbia.....	1.82	1.71—1.89
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.83—1.34
New Brunswick.....	1.21	1.05—1.25
Quebec.....	1.19	1.12—1.25
Ontario.....	1.26	1.14—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.29—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.66	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.43	1.05—1.73
New Brunswick.....	1.65	1.54—1.75
Quebec.....	1.61	1.44—1.75
Ontario.....	1.72	1.55—1.85
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.76—1.89
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.63	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.66	1.59—1.75
Quebec.....	1.57	1.40—1.75
Ontario.....	1.69	1.55—1.89
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.71—1.89
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.66	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.67	1.61—1.75
Quebec.....	1.59	1.43—1.75
Ontario.....	1.74	1.57—1.85
British Columbia.....	1.85	1.71—1.89
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.45	1.10—1.63
Quebec.....	1.38	1.22—1.53
Ontario.....	1.54	1.34—1.69
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.43—1.63

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.0	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.1	.....	
Quebec.....	45.9	43 $\frac{3}{4}$ —50		
Ontario.....	43.8	40—48		
Manitoba.....	41.9	40—45		
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—42 $\frac{3}{4}$		
<i>Adjuster</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	.....
Quebec.....			1.16	1.05—1.25
Montreal.....			1.16	1.05—1.25
Ontario.....			1.29	1.00—1.51
Toronto.....			1.32	1.17—1.54

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.69—1.20
Montreal.....	.94	.79—1.25
Ontario.....	1.15	1.02—1.35
Toronto.....	1.17	1.00—1.45
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.51— .63
Montreal.....	.61	.56— .63
Ontario.....	.71	.62— .80
Toronto.....	.71	.62— .77
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	.84—1.36
Montreal.....	1.22	.98—1.36
Ontario.....	1.32	1.17—1.44
Toronto.....	1.27	1.05—1.31
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	.95—1.50
Montreal.....	1.24	1.09—1.50
Ontario.....	1.45	1.22—1.59
Toronto.....	1.45	1.15—1.59
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.24	1.03—1.51
Ontario.....	1.45	1.03—1.71
Toronto.....	1.41	1.03—1.75
Prairie Provinces.....	1.61	1.40—1.86
<i>Double Backer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.88—1.27
Montreal.....	1.06	.88—1.27
Ontario.....	1.33	1.12—1.46
Toronto.....	1.31	1.12—1.42
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Ontario.....	.84	.60— .98
Toronto.....	.91	.80—1.00
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.43	.38— .52
Quebec.....	.57	.50— .65
Montreal.....	.58	.50— .65
Ontario.....	.75	.52—1.01
Toronto.....	.75	.65— .82
Manitoba.....	.73	.58— .79
<i>Knife Man, Printer Slotter (Slotterman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.88—1.12
Montreal.....	.99	.88—1.12
Ontario.....	1.18	1.07—1.32
Toronto.....	1.22	1.05—1.32

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Labourer</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.69— .92
Montreal.....	.82	.70— .94
Ontario.....	1.01	.87—1.17
Toronto.....	.98	.90—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.04	.69—1.13
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.32	1.12—1.50
Ontario.....	1.44	1.16—1.59
Toronto.....	1.45	1.22—1.59
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....		.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.82—1.26
Montreal.....	1.12	1.05—1.26
Ontario.....	1.27	1.01—1.54
Toronto.....	1.29	1.01—1.46
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.24—1.82
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Cutting and Creasing</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.40— .75
Quebec.....	1.10	.84—1.33
Montreal.....	1.16	.98—1.35
Ontario.....	1.29	.90—1.61
Toronto.....	1.40	1.05—1.73
Manitoba.....	1.07	.85—1.17
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.84	.65—1.20
Quebec.....	1.55	1.21—1.80
Montreal.....	1.63	1.35—1.85
Ontario.....	1.51	1.10—1.92
Toronto.....	1.58	1.23—1.92
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.36—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.45—1.82
<i>Printer-Slotter Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.75—1.31
Montreal.....	1.15	.98—1.31
Ontario.....	1.32	1.17—1.50
Toronto.....	1.38	1.22—1.50
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.90	.86— .95
Quebec.....	1.02	.81—1.30
Montreal.....	1.13	.95—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.89—1.36
Toronto.....	1.18	.95—1.36
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.67—1.32
Montreal.....	.99	.78—1.32
Ontario.....	1.18	.96—1.39
Toronto.....	1.23	.96—1.51
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.21—1.54

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	.97—1.10
Ontario.....	1.35	1.23—1.44
Toronto.....	1.38	1.23—1.52
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.19—1.49
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.38— .91
Quebec.....	.59	.53— .70
Montreal.....	.63	.55— .70
Ontario.....	.70	.60— .84
Toronto.....	.72	.63— .83
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.96	.84—1.01
Ontario.....	1.12	1.01—1.30
Toronto.....	1.14	1.06—1.38
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.53— .66
Ontario.....	.91	.72—1.07
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.57— .79
Montreal.....	.70	.62— .79
Ontario.....	.95	.80—1.15
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.15
Manitoba.....	.84	.66—1.15
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.70— .90
Montreal.....	.80	.70— .90
Ontario.....	1.16	.85—1.44
Toronto.....	1.14	.87—1.44
Manitoba.....	.88	.50—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.13—1.25
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.80—1.08
Montreal.....	.93	.82—1.08
Ontario.....	1.11	.94—1.27
Toronto.....	1.06	.94—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.00—1.36
<i>Wrapping-Machine Operator, Set-Up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.53— .65
Montreal.....	.60	.56— .65
Ontario.....	.74	.63— .92
Toronto.....	.75	.65— .81

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Machine	Pressman
Nova Scotia			
Halifax.....	40	1.68	1.56
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.30	1.30
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40—44	1.92	1.85
Quebec.....	40	1.41	1.38
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	40	1.81	1.75
London.....	40	1.77	1.77
Ottawa.....	37½	1.97	1.97
Toronto.....	40	2.22	2.20
Windsor.....	37½	2.07	2.07
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	48	1.72	1.55
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.50	1.53
Saskatoon.....	40	1.62	1.62
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.62	1.62
Edmonton.....	45	1.62½	1.62½
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37½	1.90	1.90
Victoria.....	37½	1.90	1.90

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded
Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Bindery Worker, Hand, (Female)		Compositor, Hand		Linotype Operator		Pressman, Cylinder		Pressman, Job		Pressman, Offset	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—45	.48	.43—.65	1.10	1.00—1.27			1.16	1.08—1.27	1.05	.95—1.25		
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	40—44	.45	.43—.50	1.30	1.00—1.55					1.13	.93—1.30		
Quebec— Quebec.....	42½ 37½—48½	.53 .83	.52—.57 .80—.85	1.32 1.69	1.28—1.33 1.60—1.81	1.32 1.71	1.28—1.33 1.65—1.96	1.29 1.69	1.26—1.33 1.60—1.85	1.53	1.40—1.65	2.03	1.75—2.35
Ontario— Ottawa.....	40—45	.76	.50—.86	1.60	1.50—1.68	1.60	1.55—1.68	1.56	1.35—1.68	1.46	1.16—1.60	1.76	1.57—1.98
Toronto.....	35—45	.90	.85—1.02	1.72	1.68—1.86	1.72	1.68—1.83	1.72	1.68—1.83	1.66	1.50—1.78	2.09	1.70—2.45
Hamilton.....	40—44	.77	.60—.89	1.68	1.67—1.72			1.67	1.67—1.77	1.64	1.51—1.67	2.05	1.67—2.33
London.....	40—44	.65	.60—.70	1.56	1.50—1.65	1.50		1.57	1.50—1.65	1.46	1.30—1.55	2.10	1.69—2.35
Windsor.....	40—44	.95	.88—1.00	1.85	1.75—1.98			1.90	1.80—1.98	1.78	1.68—1.88		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	37—40	.80	.76—.95	1.55	1.52—1.67	1.60	1.52—1.75	1.55	1.42—1.62	1.51	1.42—1.60	1.71	1.53—1.95
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	40	.88	.86—.92	1.62	1.60—1.65	1.62	1.60—1.70	1.63	1.60—1.68				
Alberta— Calgary.....	40	.88	.84—.95	1.63	1.58—1.78	1.59	1.58—1.60			1.58	1.56—1.60		
Edmonton.....	40	.88	.85—.95	1.64	1.58—1.73	1.65	1.58—1.73	1.71	1.63—1.79	1.62	1.58—1.70	1.72	1.63—1.77
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	37—40	1.04	.95—1.10	1.81	1.70—1.84	1.88	1.60—2.09	1.79	1.60—1.88	1.67	1.39—1.84	1.81	1.60—2.12
Victoria.....	40	1.10		1.84		1.84		1.84					

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.7		
Newfoundland.....	47.7	40—60	
Nova Scotia.....	49.5	44—60	
New Brunswick.....	54.4	48—60	
Quebec.....	57.2	45—60	
Ontario.....	50.4	40—60	
Manitoba.....	49.0	48—60	
Alberta.....	49.0	48—54	
British Columbia.....	40.5	40—44	
<i>Edgerman</i>			
Canada.....		1.34	
Nova Scotia.....		.68	.67—.78
New Brunswick.....		.85	.70—.99
Quebec.....		.89	.65—1.00
Ontario.....		1.00	.78—1.15
Alberta.....		.87	.75—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.65	1.33—1.94
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	
Newfoundland.....		.77	
Nova Scotia.....		.54	.48—.64
New Brunswick.....		.68	.58—.82
Quebec.....		.72	.55—.85
Ontario.....		.84	.65—.97
Manitoba.....		.90	.85—1.03
Alberta.....		.88	.80—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.38	1.13—1.46
<i>Millwright</i>			
Canada.....		1.55	
New Brunswick.....		.91	.75—1.00
Quebec.....		.98	.80—1.12
Ontario.....		1.12	.90—1.39
Alberta.....		1.18	1.00—1.35
British Columbia.....		1.73	1.62—1.89
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	
Nova Scotia.....		.58	.50—.78
New Brunswick.....		.77	.69—.87
Quebec.....		.92	.63—1.45
Ontario.....		.99	.82—1.17
Manitoba.....		1.19	.90—1.30
Alberta.....		.76	.75—.85
British Columbia.....		1.45	1.18—1.58
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>			
Canada.....		1.66	
New Brunswick.....		1.02	.85—1.33
Quebec.....		1.09	.85—1.60
Ontario.....		1.38	1.02—1.73
British Columbia.....		1.95	1.56—2.42

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sawyer¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.09	.89—1.12
New Brunswick.....	1.08	.72—1.27
Quebec.....	1.01	.75—1.40
Ontario.....	1.36	.82—1.67
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.25—1.68
Alberta.....	1.37	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	2.11	1.59—2.57
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)²</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
New Brunswick.....	.87	.83—1.00
Quebec.....	.93	.70—1.15
Ontario.....	1.11	.85—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.71—1.92
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.70—.96
Ontario.....	.98	.79—1.16
New Brunswick.....	.73	.69—.82
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.15—1.53
Sash and Door and Planing Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.3	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.8	44—59
New Brunswick.....	49.8	44—54
Quebec.....	52.5	44—60
Ontario.....	45.8	40—50
Manitoba.....	45.0	44—54
Saskatchewan.....	44.3	44—48
Alberta.....	45.9	44—54
British Columbia.....	41.0	40—44
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.65—1.25
New Brunswick.....	.97	.82—1.07
Quebec.....	.92	.80—1.00
Montreal.....	.92	.82—1.00
Ontario.....	1.13	.90—1.30
Toronto.....	1.22	1.05—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.05—1.34
Saskatchewan.....	1.27	1.10—1.45
Alberta.....	1.28	1.06—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.36—1.80

¹Includes Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer), Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer), Cut-off Operator, Shingle Mill (Cut-off Sawyer, Shingle Mill), Sawyer, Shingle Sawyer.

²Includes Stationary Engineer Grade I, Stationary Engineer Grade II and Grade not specified.

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued		
<i>Glazier</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.83	.65—1.07
New Brunswick.....	.83	.74—.94
Quebec.....	.85	.77—.95
Ontario.....	1.04	.80—1.19
Manitoba.....	.96	.85—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	.93—1.19
Alberta.....	1.06	.88—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.18—1.51
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.60—.85
New Brunswick.....	.81	.75—.91
Quebec.....	.83	.60—.92
Montreal.....	.84	.83—.88
Ontario.....	1.01	.82—1.29
Toronto.....	1.13	.93—1.41
Manitoba.....	.82	.66—.89
Alberta.....	.97	.90—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.18—1.59
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.69	.50—.70
New Brunswick.....	.71	.65—.79
Quebec.....	.72	.58—.80
Montreal.....	.75	.65—.80
Ontario.....	.86	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.89	.85—.95
Manitoba.....	.78	.75—.85
Alberta.....	.89	.85—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.10—1.41
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.50—.95
New Brunswick.....	.77	.71—.88
Quebec.....	.70	.50—.80
Ontario.....	.97	.76—1.13
Toronto.....	1.04	.85—1.21
Manitoba.....	.76	.64—.80
Alberta.....	.94	.85—1.06
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.15—1.46
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.95	.70—1.25
New Brunswick.....	.96	.80—1.00
Quebec.....	1.08	.88—1.25
Montreal.....	1.15	.90—1.50
Ontario.....	1.21	.88—1.64
Toronto.....	1.42	1.27—1.53
Manitoba.....	1.32	.....
Alberta.....	1.33	.....
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.50—1.74

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued		
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.55— .95
New Brunswick.....	.73	.68— .78
Quebec.....	.78	.55—1.00
Montreal.....	.83	.63—1.20
Ontario.....	.92	.80—1.10
Toronto.....	.95	.90—1.10
Manitoba.....	.67	.60— .80
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	1.08—1.12
Alberta.....	1.01	.85—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.13—1.46
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.65— .88
New Brunswick.....	.82	.70— .98
Quebec.....	.87	.70—1.00
Montreal.....	.85	.80— .90
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.23
Toronto.....	1.15	.99—1.54
Manitoba.....	.69	.60— .75
Alberta.....	1.07	.85—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.36—1.66
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.70—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.83	.70— .94
Quebec.....	.88	.75— .98
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.20
Toronto.....	1.14	1.02—1.29
Manitoba.....	.95	.65—1.12
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.93—1.16
Alberta.....	1.14	.98—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.17—1.48
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.95—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.93	.73—1.10
Quebec.....	1.06	.77—1.32
Montreal.....	1.09	1.02—1.13
Ontario.....	1.19	.90—1.56
Toronto.....	1.33	1.07—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.77	1.70—1.91
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.60— .75
New Brunswick.....	.77	.70— .84
Quebec.....	.84	.70— .96
Montreal.....	.83	.77— .94
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.21
Toronto.....	1.10	.92—1.26
Manitoba.....	.98	.75—1.10
Alberta.....	1.00	.85—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.19—1.46

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued		
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.06	.....
New Brunswick.....	.91	.75—1.03
Quebec.....	.91	.75— .94
Montreal.....	1.00	.81—1.13
Ontario.....	1.19	.85—1.67
Toronto.....	1.41	.....
British Columbia.....	1.71	1.46—1.92
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.67	.50— .72
New Brunswick.....	.73	.60— .84
Quebec.....	.79	.70— .93
Montreal.....	.82	.75— .93
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.13
Toronto.....	1.06	.92—1.25
Alberta.....	.93	.90— .95
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.....
New Brunswick.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.80—1.20
Montreal.....	1.01	.90—1.15
Ontario.....	1.15	.91—1.35
Toronto.....	1.23	1.10—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.17	.99—1.43
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	.....
Alberta.....	1.18	1.00—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.40—1.51
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.70— .97
New Brunswick.....	.78	.65— .88
Quebec.....	.71	.60— .80
Ontario.....	.91	.65—1.13
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.55—1.11
New Brunswick.....	.76	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.76	.60— .85
Montreal.....	.79	.70— .85
Ontario.....	.95	.83—1.06
Toronto.....	1.01	.90—1.19
Manitoba.....	.85	.81— .95
Saskatchewan.....	1.02	.....
Alberta.....	1.03	.90—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.15—1.47

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Concluded			
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>			
Canada.....		.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.82	.55—1.10
New Brunswick.....		.84	.65— .95
Quebec.....		.87	.68—1.00
Montreal.....		.89	.72—1.05
Ontario.....		1.00	.80—1.22
Toronto.....		1.05	.85—1.20
Manitoba.....		.97	.79—1.15
Saskatchewan.....		1.09	.92—1.21
Alberta.....		1.09	.90—1.25
British Columbia.....		1.41	1.17—1.62
Wooden Furniture			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.1	.....
Quebec.....	47.4	40—55	
Ontario.....	44.5	40—50	
Manitoba.....	44.4	40—48	
Alberta.....	43.0	40—43½	
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—42½	
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	.....
Quebec.....		.98	.76—1.15
Montreal.....		1.04	.90—1.15
Ontario.....		1.15	.93—1.40
Toronto.....		1.35	1.10—1.50
Manitoba.....		1.23	1.05—1.40
British Columbia.....		1.22	1.10—1.33
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	.....
Quebec.....		.98	.75—1.30
Montreal.....		.96	.80—1.33
Ontario.....		1.03	.84—1.27
Toronto.....		1.16	.85—1.40
Manitoba.....		1.04	.85—1.25
Alberta.....		1.00	.80—1.25
British Columbia.....		1.02	.80—1.15
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</i>			
Canada.....		.90	.....
Quebec.....		.80	.65— .95
Montreal.....		.82	.70— .95
Ontario.....		.92	.75—1.11
Toronto.....		1.02	.80—1.15
Manitoba.....		.97	.90—1.05
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer)</i>			
Canada.....		.95	.....
Quebec.....		.89	.71—1.08
Montreal.....		.93	.80—1.00
Ontario.....		.98	.80—1.16
Toronto.....		1.06	.85—1.30

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.63	.55—.85
Montreal.....	.59	.50—.65
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.23
Toronto.....	.96	.80—1.30
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.73—1.12
Montreal.....	.89	.80—.98
Ontario.....	1.04	.84—1.30
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.12—1.28
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.70—1.19
Montreal.....	.86	.65—1.01
Ontario.....	.95	.78—1.06
Toronto.....	1.01	.90—1.23
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.79—1.10
Montreal.....	.95	.79—1.10
Ontario.....	1.06	.85—1.29
Toronto.....	1.18	1.15—1.30
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.77—1.09
Montreal.....	1.07	.95—1.16
Ontario.....	.99	.78—1.20
Toronto.....	1.06	.75—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.00—1.36
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.72—1.15
Montreal.....	1.01	.85—1.20
Ontario.....	1.03	1.00—1.30
Toronto.....	1.20	.95—1.75
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.65—1.09
Ontario.....	.90	.63—1.23
Toronto.....	1.10	.75—1.36
Alberta.....	.79	.70—.85
British Columbia.....	1.07	1.03—1.08
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.76—1.15
Montreal.....	1.02	.75—1.35
Ontario.....	1.06	.88—1.30
Toronto.....	1.18	.94—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.05	.90—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.35	.....

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture—Concluded		
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.74—1.07
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.10
Ontario.....	1.12	.88—1.39
Toronto.....	1.33	1.25—1.42
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.43	1.25—1.54
Montreal.....	1.44	1.25—1.54
Ontario.....	1.30	.93—1.52
Toronto.....	1.44	1.25—1.63
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.00—1.30
Alberta.....	1.41	1.10—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.52—1.68
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.74—1.10
Montreal.....	.98	.87—1.15
Ontario.....	1.01	.75—1.40
Toronto.....	1.10	.75—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.00—1.20
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.68—1.06
Montreal.....	.76	.68— .85
Ontario.....	.87	.74—1.01
Toronto.....	.86	.75— .95
Baskets and Wooden Boxes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.6	.....
Nova Scotia.....	51.8	50—56½
Quebec.....	52.2	50—55
Ontario.....	46.8	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.6	44—46½
Alberta.....	45.8	44—48
British Columbia.....	42.3	40—44
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Ontario.....	.84	.65—1.01
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.69	.53— .94
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.45	.36— .56
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.65— .92
Ontario.....	.87	.65— .96
Manitoba.....	.80	.70— .90
Alberta.....	.73	.50— .95
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.10—1.41

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.56	.53—.59
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.75—1.00
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.15
Alberta.....	.95	.85—1.05
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.57	.49—.75
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.75—1.10
Ontario.....	.95	.75—1.19
Alberta.....	.92	.85—.97
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.13—1.67
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.50—.58
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.90	.72—1.11
Ontario.....	1.00	.99—1.14
Alberta.....	1.11	1.03—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.13—1.27
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.88—1.06
Ontario.....	1.07	.85—1.23
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.57	.50—.62
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.11
Alberta.....	.96	.89—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.15—1.38
Plywood and Veneer Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	43.8	.....
Quebec.....	49.0	44—55
Ontario.....	46.1	45—50
British Columbia.....	40.0	40—44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.68—1.17
Ontario.....	.94	.80—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.47—1.68
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.85—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.58	.....
<i>Drier Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.63—.91
Ontario.....	.90	.70—.96
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.56—1.63

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec.....	.76	.60—.87
Ontario.....	.83	.70—.96
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.10—1.41
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Quebec.....	.84	.68—1.05
Ontario.....	1.09	.90—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.83	1.80—1.89
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.59	
Quebec.....	1.45	.90—1.65
Ontario.....	1.18	1.07—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.54—1.77
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec.....	.87	.65—1.07
Ontario.....	.91	.83—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.28—1.48
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	
British Columbia.....	1.29	.88—1.38
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Quebec.....	.92	.75—1.07
Ontario.....	.92	.85—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.41—1.43
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	
Quebec.....	1.00	.90—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.54—1.64
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	
Quebec.....	.93	.77—1.25
Ontario.....	.96	.85—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.46—1.71
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	
Quebec.....	.77	.65—.92
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.43—1.56
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	
Quebec.....	.82	.65—1.10
Ontario.....	1.12	.98—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.28—1.46
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Quebec.....	.81	.65—.88
Ontario.....	.99	.95—1.12
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.46—1.48

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.77— .85
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.48—1.53
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.41—1.51
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.28—1.30

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour Mills				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.1	40—55		
Canada				
Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator).....			1.27	1.15—1.49
Electrician.....			1.30	1.13—1.43
Elevator Man.....			1.14	1.00—1.32
Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender).....			1.20	.98—1.34
Labourer.....			1.03	.90—1.21
Millwright.....			1.33	1.18—1.52
Packer and Sewer, Feed (Bagger; Sack Filler).....			1.09	.99—1.28
Packer and Sewer, Flour (Bagger; Sack Filler).....			1.10	1.00—1.28
Shipper.....			1.13	1.03—1.26
Sweeper.....			1.02	.94—1.21
Warehouse Labourer (Trucker, Hand).....			1.09	.95—1.28
Wheat Cleaner.....			1.14	.99—1.27
Bread and Other Bakery Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.4	.....	
Newfoundland.....	52.3	48—54		
Nova Scotia.....	46.3	44—48		
New Brunswick.....	48.9	48—54		
Quebec.....	48.4	45—60		
Ontario.....	47.1	40—54		
Manitoba.....	43.2	42—48		
Saskatchewan.....	42.6	42—44		
Alberta.....	42.8	42—48		
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44		
<i>Baker, Bread</i>				
Canada.....			1.05	.....
Newfoundland.....			.78	.67— .82
Nova Scotia.....			.88	.76—1.00
New Brunswick.....			.86	.67— .98
Quebec.....			.86	.61—1.02
Montreal.....			.97	.75—1.20
Ontario.....			1.05	.85—1.29
Toronto.....			1.17	.89—1.81
Manitoba.....			1.08	1.00—1.14
Saskatchewan.....			1.18	.97—1.33
Alberta.....			1.22	1.17—1.41
British Columbia.....			1.38	1.05—1.55

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued		
<i>Baker, Cake</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.78— .88
Quebec.....	.87	.65—1.03
Montreal.....	.88	.74—1.03
Ontario.....	1.02	.75—1.13
Toronto.....	1.05	.90—1.21
Manitoba.....	1.10	.91—1.21
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.90—1.15
Alberta.....	1.24	1.12—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.14—1.34
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec.....	.59	.50— .68
Montreal.....	.60	.50— .68
Ontario.....	.66	.52— .86
Toronto.....	.73	.60— .86
Manitoba.....	.81	.57— .99
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.68— .82
Alberta.....	.77	.71— .84
British Columbia.....	1.08	.91—1.26
<i>Dividerman (Divider)</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Quebec.....	.93	.81—1.01
Montreal.....	.94	.82—1.01
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.12
Toronto.....	1.08	.97—1.12
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.01—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	.96	.86—1.04
Alberta.....	1.15	1.02—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.30—1.55
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Newfoundland.....	.44	.29— .58
Nova Scotia.....	.63	.44— .75
New Brunswick.....	.59	.38— .84
Quebec.....	.76	.52— .90
Montreal.....	.77	.54— .91
Ontario.....	.88	.60—1.12
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.13
Manitoba.....	.93	.71—1.11
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.68—1.04
Alberta.....	1.03	.96—1.12
British Columbia.....	1.18	.96—1.44
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.40— .46
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.57	.52— .62
Ontario.....	.68	.55— .84
Toronto.....	.73	.65— .86
Manitoba.....	.86	.57—1.01
Saskatchewan.....	.69	.63— .76
Alberta.....	.76	.49— .85
British Columbia.....	.97	.79—1.19

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued		
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer; Dough Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
New Brunswick.....	.88	.76—1.03
Quebec.....	.97	.83—1.09
Montreal.....	.99	.88—1.09
Ontario.....	1.04	.89—1.19
Toronto.....	1.10	.95—1.33
Manitoba.....	1.17	1.07—1.37
Saskatchewan.....	1.08	.90—1.26
Alberta.....	1.24	1.12—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.42—1.67
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
New Brunswick.....	.81	.67— .98
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.89	.80— .95
Ontario.....	.94	.80—1.15
Toronto.....	1.04	.95—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	1.03—1.08
Alberta.....	1.16	1.01—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.53	.....
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.71— .98
New Brunswick.....	.81	.65— .98
Quebec.....	.87	.75—1.03
Montreal.....	.88	.75—1.03
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.19
Toronto.....	1.06	.83—1.33
Manitoba.....	1.13	.99—1.30
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	.91—1.10
Alberta.....	1.23	1.12—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.39—1.64
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Newfoundland.....	.79	.72— .92
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.59— .88
New Brunswick.....	.81	.63— .98
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.85	.72— .93
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.11
Toronto.....	.98	.85—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.03—1.30
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.77—1.06
Alberta.....	1.01	.90—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.19—1.62
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.06	.93—1.13
Ontario.....	1.06	.90—1.30
Toronto.....	1.11	.98—1.30
Alberta.....	1.19	1.00—1.44
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.40—1.68
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.94	.77—1.02
Ontario.....	.95	.83—1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.90—1.10

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued		
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.67— .94
Ontario.....	.97	.70—1.25
Toronto.....	1.04	.88—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.05	.93—1.10
Alberta.....	1.02	1.01—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.18	
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Newfoundland.....	.59	.25— .94
Nova Scotia.....	.60	.52— .83
New Brunswick.....	.68	.63— .73
Quebec.....	.83	.72— .94
Montreal.....	.84	.72— .94
Ontario.....	.92	.71—1.14
Toronto.....	1.00	.85—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.02	.94—1.11
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.71—1.04
Alberta.....	.94	.90—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.24—1.55
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.34— .50
New Brunswick.....	.53	.44— .57
Quebec.....	.50	.35— .66
Montreal.....	.61	.52— .66
Ontario.....	.72	.56— .91
Toronto.....	.83	.74— .91
Manitoba.....	.81	.55— .99
Saskatchewan.....	.79	.60—1.04
Alberta.....	.80	.71— .90
British Columbia.....	1.16	
<i>Route Salesman (Wagon and Truck Combined)</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada.....	58.04	
Newfoundland.....	48.99	36.92— 58.34
Nova Scotia.....	49.70	42.00— 68.54
New Brunswick.....	55.24	47.25— 62.25
Quebec.....	55.18	40.00— 62.02
Montreal.....	56.32	40.00— 62.02
Ontario.....	58.80	46.64— 75.00
Toronto.....	58.54	46.64— 83.00
Manitoba.....	65.20	40.00— 87.21
Saskatchewan.....	49.95	36.41— 61.00
Alberta.....	52.61	37.50— 58.00
British Columbia.....	68.26	57.57—100.93
<i>Route Salesman, Truck</i>		
Canada.....	61.61	
Newfoundland.....	47.20	45.00— 48.54
Nova Scotia.....	40.59	
Quebec.....	60.24	61.00— 65.00
Montreal.....	61.40	61.00— 65.00

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
		\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded			
<i>Route Salesman, Truck—Concluded</i>			
Ontario.....		62.07	50.20—81.68
Toronto.....		62.85	50.20—88.00
Manitoba.....		67.83	56.50—88.13
Saskatchewan.....		55.70	42.40—66.53
Alberta.....		52.54	35.00—62.00
British Columbia.....		74.01	57.57—100.93
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon</i>			
Canada.....		51.53	
Quebec.....		51.81	48.29—55.00
Montreal.....		52.76	49.15—55.00
Ontario.....		51.59	45.00—64.00
Toronto.....		49.11	46.64—52.00
Manitoba.....		52.43	40.00—62.75
Saskatchewan.....		48.25	40.00—52.00
Alberta.....		53.00	
Biscuits and Crackers			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.9		
New Brunswick.....	41.8	40—48½	
Quebec.....	48.2	45—54	
Ontario.....	44.2	40—48	
Manitoba.....	44.8	44—45	
Alberta.....	42.5		
British Columbia.....	42.3	40—44	
		Per Hour	Per Hour
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.09	
Quebec.....		.87	.58—1.14
Montreal.....		.96	.86—1.14
Ontario.....		1.19	.94—1.34
Toronto.....		1.28	1.11—1.34
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
Quebec.....		.88	.70—1.01
Montreal.....		.93	.80—1.05
Ontario.....		1.02	.90—1.14
Toronto.....		1.09	1.02—1.14
<i>Dough Mixer</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	
New Brunswick.....		1.11	.96—1.25
Quebec.....		.96	.65—1.11
Montreal.....		1.00	.80—1.11
Ontario.....		1.14	.99—1.36
Toronto.....		1.20	1.00—1.36
<i>General Helper, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
New Brunswick.....		.88	.51—1.07
Quebec.....		.62	.35— .80
Montreal.....		.67	.50— .80
Ontario.....		1.01	.85—1.19
Toronto.....		1.06	.95—1.19
Alberta.....		.92	.75— .97

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits and Crackers—Continued		
<i>General Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.44	.36—.50
Ontario.....	.88	.74—.90
Toronto.....	.89	.74—.92
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Quebec.....	1.17	1.00—1.36
Montreal.....	1.23	1.06—1.36
Ontario.....	1.18	.95—1.46
Toronto.....	1.25	1.00—1.64
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
New Brunswick.....	.84	.66—1.07
Quebec.....	.88	.45—1.11
Montreal.....	1.00	.99—1.14
Ontario.....	1.17	.97—1.26
Toronto.....	1.19	1.09—1.40
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
New Brunswick.....	.73	
Quebec.....	.53	.35—.67
Montreal.....	.57	.45—.67
Ontario.....	.78	.62—.98
Toronto.....	.81	.60—.98
Manitoba.....	.77	.69—.81
Alberta.....	.77	.60—.86
British Columbia.....	.65	.60—.70
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
New Brunswick.....	.89	.68—1.21
Quebec.....	.82	.65—.97
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.79	.45—.92
Montreal.....	.83	.53—.92
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Quebec.....	.78	.60—.95
Montreal.....	.78	.60—.95
Ontario.....	1.13	.95—1.23
Toronto.....	1.18	.98—1.23
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.98	
New Brunswick.....	1.10	.76—1.17
Quebec.....	.95	.67—1.27
Montreal.....	1.02	.94—1.27
Ontario.....	.88	.80—1.00
Toronto.....	.87	.80—.92

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded			
<i>Truck Driver</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
New Brunswick.....		.87	.66—1.14
Quebec.....		.99	.73—1.14
Montreal.....		1.03	.90—1.14
Ontario.....		.91	.87—.93
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker), Female</i>			
Canada.....		.80	
Ontario.....		.84	.68—.96
Toronto.....		.87	.68—.96
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.87	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.62	.55—.75
Ontario.....		.97	.90—1.01
Toronto.....		.98	.90—1.01
Confectionery			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.6		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4		
Quebec.....	47.7	42½—60	
Ontario.....	44.8	40—48	
Manitoba.....	42.9	42½—48	
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>			
Canada.....		1.04	
Maritime Provinces.....		.88	.76—.99
Quebec.....		1.00	.84—1.20
Montreal.....		1.03	.84—1.22
Ontario.....		1.09	.94—1.25
Toronto.....		1.10	.85—1.25
Manitoba.....		1.15	.96—1.40
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>			
Canada.....		.81	
Maritime Provinces.....		.74	.64—.80
Quebec.....		.76	.35—1.03
Montreal.....		.82	.55—1.07
Ontario.....		.86	.70—.98
Toronto.....		.84	.70—.99
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.64	
Maritime Provinces.....		.57	.54—.68
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.73	.59—.84
Ontario.....		.66	.50—.82
Toronto.....		.66	.57—.73
Manitoba.....		.63	.49—.70
<i>Conche Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.93	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.94	.89—.96
Ontario.....		.91	.80—1.03
Toronto.....		.94	.80—1.03

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.46	.40— .64
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.68	.63— .75
Ontario.....	.66	.55— .77
Toronto.....	.64	.53— .75
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.42— .69
Quebec.....	.55	.35— .61
Montreal.....	.56	.38— .72
Ontario.....	.62	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.61	.50— .76
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.60— .88
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.80—1.15
Ontario.....	.95	.85—1.14
Toronto.....	.94	.75—1.10
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.84— .96
Ontario.....	1.02	.86—1.19
Toronto.....	1.00	.86—1.10
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.60—1.06
Montreal.....	.77	.61—1.06
Ontario.....	.60	.50— .79
Toronto.....	.64	.56— .79
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.48— .77
Montreal.....	.69	.62— .79
Ontario.....	.76	.50— .92
Toronto.....	.80	.63— .92
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.6	.....
Nova Scotia.....	58.3	55—60
Quebec.....	52.6	44—60
Ontario.....	45.5	40—60
Manitoba.....	42.4	40—44
British Columbia.....	53.3	40—63
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.60—1.13
Ontario.....	1.06	.78—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.14	.98—1.25

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Continued		
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.40— .45
Ontario.....	.78	.53—1.17
British Columbia.....	.75	.71— .77
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Ontario.....	.92	.60—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.05—1.50
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.45— .55
Ontario.....	.69	.50—1.09
British Columbia.....	.76	.65— .84
<i>Filler, Hand (Packer, Hand), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.40— .53
Ontario.....	.71	.53— .85
Manitoba.....	.51	.45— .53
British Columbia.....	.74	.60— .77
<i>Filler, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.50— .75
Ontario.....	.90	.65—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.07	.98—1.15
<i>Filler, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.....
Ontario.....	.76	.50—1.05
British Columbia.....	.79	.67— .84
<i>Labeller, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.65— .75
Ontario.....	.93	.75—1.29
British Columbia.....	.99	.90—1.09
<i>Labeller, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.81	.52— .97
British Columbia.....	.71	.65— .77
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.54	.45— .60
Quebec.....	.66	.50— .83
Ontario.....	.78	.65— .85
British Columbia.....	.92	.80— .98
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.85—1.09
Ontario.....	1.16	.85—1.39
British Columbia.....	1.13	.98—1.28

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Concluded		
<i>Processor (Retort Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec.....	.68	.55—.80
Ontario.....	.93	.70—1.18
Manitoba.....	1.11	.88—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.03	.93—1.15
<i>Seamer Man (Closing-Machine Operator; Seamer Operator; Seaming-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec.....	.83	.70—1.15
Ontario.....	.93	.70—1.18
British Columbia.....	.98	.80—1.09
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
Quebec.....	.84	.60—1.13
Ontario.....	1.01	.83—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.07	.98—1.15
<i>Sorter (Checker), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	
Quebec.....	.49	.45—.68
Ontario.....	.60	.48—.80
British Columbia.....	.77	.73—.80
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Quebec.....	1.06	.89—1.22
Ontario.....	1.16	.85—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.10—1.36
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.96	.80—1.00
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.14
British Columbia.....	.98	.93—1.04
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec.....	.80	.65—.90
Ontario.....	.92	.70—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.05	.98—1.11
<i>Warehouseman</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.66	.50—.75
Ontario.....	.81	.65—1.03
British Columbia.....	.97	.91—1.05

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Fur Goods		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.4	
Quebec.....	40.4	40—44
Ontario.....	40.5	36½—48
Manitoba.....	40.1	40—44
Saskatchewan.....	42.3	40—44

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fur Goods—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Blocker</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.04—1.39
Montreal.....	1.19	1.05—1.39
Ontario.....	1.45	1.08—1.76
Toronto.....	1.52	1.25—1.80
Manitoba.....	.84	.56—1.06
<i>Cutler (Fur Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.71	.....
Quebec.....	1.71	1.31—2.13
Montreal.....	1.74	1.40—2.13
Ontario.....	1.86	1.26—2.48
Toronto.....	2.00	1.50—2.50
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.15—1.76
Saskatchewan.....	1.73	1.71—1.91
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.72—1.13
Montreal.....	1.02	.81—1.15
Ontario.....	.97	.57—1.36
Toronto.....	1.15	.85—1.46
Manitoba.....	.87	.56—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.65—1.07
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.62	1.18—2.08
Ontario.....	1.78	1.35—2.23
Toronto.....	1.79	1.35—2.28
Manitoba.....	1.16	.85—1.43
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.72—1.45
Montreal.....	1.20	.95—1.58
Ontario.....	1.07	.65—1.55
Toronto.....	1.25	.88—1.55
Manitoba.....	1.04	.80—1.31

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Leather Tanneries		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.3	40—53
Canada ¹		
Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Sludder).....	1.19	.90—1.63
Buffer Machine.....	1.14	.94—1.30
Dyer.....	1.17	.99—1.47
Embossor (Machine Operator; Press; Plater).....	1.11	.93—1.30
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Male.....	1.13	.84—1.35
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Female.....	.84	.70— .94

¹Mostly Ontario.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
Leather Tanneries—Concluded		\$	
Fleshing Machine Operator.....		1.15	.8
Glazer (Glazing Machine Operator).....		1.13	.9
Labourer.....		1.03	.8
Paster.....		1.20	.9
Roller (Jack, Rolling Machine Operator; Jacker).....		1.20	1.1
Setting-Machine Operator.....		1.18	1.0
Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator).....		1.24	.8
Shipper.....		1.10	.9
Sorter, Finished Leather.....		1.12	1.0
Sorter, Hides.....		1.08	.9
Splitter (Splitting Machine Operator).....		1.24	.9
Stacker (Stacking Machine Operator).....		1.19	.9
Stationary Engineer.....		1.14	.9
Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Dil Wheel Operator; Stuffing Machine Operator).....		1.17	.9
Tacker (Toggler).....		1.13	.8
Tanning Drum Operator.....		1.14	.8
Trimmer, Hand.....		1.15	.9
Watchman.....		.94	.8
Wringer Machine Operator (Press).....		1.08	.8
Boots and Shoes¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.9		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0		
Quebec.....	45.7	38—48	
Ontario.....	43.9	40—48	
<i>Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)</i>			
Canada.....	1.22		
Maritime Provinces.....	.85		.6
Quebec.....	1.24		1.0
Montreal.....	1.26		1.1
Ontario.....	1.23		.9
Toronto.....	1.23		1.0
<i>Binding Stitcher, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Quebec.....	.72		.5
Montreal.....	.80		.6
Ontario.....	.85		.6
Toronto.....	.90		.8
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i>			
Canada.....	.98		
Maritime Provinces.....	.71		.6
Quebec.....	.96		.6
Montreal.....	1.04		.8
Ontario.....	1.09		.8
Toronto.....	1.19		.8

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued		
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.73	.65—.85
Quebec.....	1.25	.86—1.68
Montreal.....	1.38	1.15—1.79
Ontario.....	1.27	.81—1.50
Toronto.....	1.35	1.26—1.54
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.60—1.10
Quebec.....	1.27	.95—1.64
Montreal.....	1.34	1.05—1.66
Ontario.....	1.25	.90—1.60
Toronto.....	1.18	.80—1.44
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.53—.94
Montreal.....	.83	.66—1.08
Ontario.....	.85	.60—1.16
Toronto.....	.88	.70—1.16
<i>Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.85	.73—.91
Quebec.....	1.22	1.01—1.34
Montreal.....	1.24	1.15—1.47
Ontario.....	1.36	1.11—1.56
Toronto.....	1.36	1.05—1.51
<i>Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.80	.69—.85
Quebec.....	1.20	.92—1.52
Montreal.....	1.27	1.05—1.55
Ontario.....	1.10	.76—1.45
Toronto.....	1.03	.70—1.42
<i>Lining Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.63—.83
Quebec.....	.96	.72—1.25
Montreal.....	1.01	.80—1.31
Ontario.....	.98	.76—1.30
Toronto.....	1.06	.80—1.44
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.50—.85
Montreal.....	.69	.55—.96
Ontario.....	.72	.50—.89
Toronto.....	.74	.70—.78
<i>Outsole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.90—1.33
Montreal.....	1.21	.90—1.58
Ontario.....	1.22	.95—1.46
Toronto.....	1.27	1.10—1.40

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued		
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.48— .64
Quebec.....	.57	.43— .75
Montreal.....	.61	.50— .76
Ontario.....	.69	.50— .85
Toronto.....	.72	.58— .85
<i>Pull-Over Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.68— .95
Quebec.....	1.08	.80—1.30
Montreal.....	1.12	.89—1.34
Ontario.....	1.07	.75—1.42
Toronto.....	1.13	.85—1.42
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.85	.73— .90
Quebec.....	1.23	1.00—1.57
Montreal.....	1.15	.92—1.37
Ontario.....	1.26	1.00—1.48
Toronto.....	1.39	1.26—1.48
<i>Repairer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.40— .80
Montreal.....	.73	.60— .87
Ontario.....	.77	.58— .93
Toronto.....	.72	.55— .89
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.65— .90
Quebec.....	1.21	.92—1.42
Montreal.....	1.20	.90—1.40
Ontario.....	1.16	.90—1.39
Toronto.....	.96	.75—1.35
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.64— .91
Quebec.....	.87	.50—1.15
Montreal.....	.93	.50—1.48
Ontario.....	1.07	.75—1.28
Toronto.....	1.04	.71—1.25
<i>Side Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.72	.50— .90
Quebec.....	1.23	.92—1.50
Montreal.....	1.26	.99—1.50
Ontario.....	1.29	.96—1.67
Toronto.....	1.21	1.11—1.35

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.70— .82
Quebec.....	1.06	.85—1.30
Montreal.....	1.09	.85—1.30
Ontario.....	1.11	.85—1.52
Toronto.....	1.26	1.05—1.35
<i>Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.44— .55
Quebec.....	.53	.39— .73
Montreal.....	.57	.40— .73
Ontario.....	.64	.50— .83
Toronto.....	.62	.55— .74
<i>Top Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.55— .70
Quebec.....	.73	.57— .90
Montreal.....	.78	.65—1.00
Ontario.....	.84	.54—1.05
Toronto.....	.92	.82—1.00
<i>Treer (Treeing Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.45— .96
Quebec.....	1.16	.95—1.36
Montreal.....	1.15	1.00—1.36
Ontario.....	1.22	.80—1.56
Toronto.....	1.22	.93—1.42
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.75—1.30
Quebec.....	1.18	1.00—1.42
Montreal.....	1.26	1.10—1.57
Ontario.....	1.24	.95—1.49
Toronto.....	1.30	1.00—1.47
<i>Vamper (Vamp Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Maritime Provinces.....	.64	.57— .68
Quebec.....	.73	.57—1.00
Montreal.....	.85	.65—1.00
Ontario.....	.83	.56—1.11
Toronto.....	1.07	.85—1.39

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.6	
Nova Scotia.....	49.8	48—60
New Brunswick.....	49.2	48—54
Quebec.....	52.3	44—60
Ontario.....	43.4	35—54
Manitoba.....	43.9	40—48
Saskatchewan.....	44.6	44—48
Alberta.....	45.0	41—49
British Columbia.....	43.8	40—48

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	44.57	.....
Nova Scotia.....	35.20	28.00—44.00
Quebec.....	39.11	34.00—45.62
Montreal.....	40.48	37.00—46.30
Ontario.....	48.11	42.50—53.75
Toronto.....	49.21	48.00—51.00
Manitoba.....	49.13	46.00—51.92
Saskatchewan.....	40.92	30.00—46.04
Alberta.....	43.57	43.00—46.98
British Columbia.....	48.61	43.27—53.25
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	43.39	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.34	26.00—36.00
Quebec.....	38.76	30.16—45.20
Montreal.....	39.72	31.05—44.62
Ontario.....	46.80	40.00—53.68
Toronto.....	48.08	.....
Manitoba.....	45.81	35.96—48.46
Saskatchewan.....	39.96	33.00—45.54
Alberta.....	44.27	43.38—45.69
British Columbia.....	47.96	45.16—53.25
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada.....	42.59	.....
Ontario.....	44.04	38.25—48.15
Manitoba.....	46.35	39.90—53.33
Saskatchewan.....	40.09	33.00—45.87
Alberta.....	43.35	39.91—45.91
British Columbia.....	47.73	33.00—55.85
<i>Buttermaker</i>		
Canada.....	46.24	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.13	28.55—50.00
Quebec.....	39.39	34.10—44.70
Montreal.....	37.90	31.80—45.00
Ontario.....	47.37	39.00—54.00
Toronto.....	48.75	45.00—52.50
Manitoba.....	46.72	40.48—53.08
Saskatchewan.....	47.48	41.72—53.64
Alberta.....	45.19	41.05—50.00
British Columbia.....	50.24	40.38—58.15
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada.....	41.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	31.97	28.00—36.00
New Brunswick.....	28.94	19.61—34.20
Quebec.....	36.40	30.00—40.00
Montreal.....	36.91	29.00—43.00
Ontario.....	45.02	38.00—50.77
Toronto.....	48.13	48.00—48.80
Manitoba.....	45.66	39.90—49.00
Saskatchewan.....	36.52	24.96—44.38
Alberta.....	43.55	43.00—44.77
British Columbia.....	45.55	38.70—53.25

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada.....	46.93	
Nova Scotia.....	38.67	30.00—45.00
Quebec.....	39.20	37.00—42.00
Montreal.....	39.19	37.00—41.50
Ontario.....	48.85	44.95—53.95
Toronto.....	48.51	48.00—51.00
Manitoba.....	44.34	30.69—53.00
Saskatchewan.....	44.96	40.87—49.44
Alberta.....	45.48	42.23—48.00
British Columbia.....	52.40	45.23—55.10
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	46.68	
Nova Scotia.....	38.58	30.00—45.00
New Brunswick.....	41.99	36.96—46.00
Quebec.....	41.68	30.00—50.50
Montreal.....	42.81	40.00—46.78
Ontario.....	49.71	40.00—57.49
Toronto.....	48.58	40.00—59.50
Manitoba.....	49.78	39.90—63.46
Saskatchewan.....	45.08	42.06—48.06
Alberta.....	46.39	42.00—49.15
British Columbia.....	51.84	45.16—59.31
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	41.48	
Nova Scotia.....	31.63	25.00—40.00
Quebec.....	40.70	34.00—46.30
Montreal.....	39.21	34.00—45.00
Ontario.....	43.29	31.10—48.50
Toronto.....	46.24	45.20—48.00
Saskatchewan.....	38.34	30.94—41.72
Alberta.....	40.26	30.19—43.38
British Columbia.....	39.17	26.40—45.75
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	41.80	
Nova Scotia.....	31.10	25.00—37.50
Quebec.....	35.22	30.00—41.14
Montreal.....	35.50	32.35—44.62
Ontario.....	44.40	36.27—49.91
Toronto.....	46.02	44.00—48.00
Manitoba.....	39.97	34.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	36.27	28.60—43.92
Alberta.....	40.91	33.00—45.69
British Columbia.....	48.17	46.62—52.06
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	52.86	
Nova Scotia.....	49.58	44.00—55.00
Quebec.....	48.13	39.00—60.00
Montreal.....	49.59	42.50—57.20
Ontario.....	55.92	50.40—62.60
Toronto.....	56.91	56.00—58.00
Manitoba.....	50.57	46.15—53.08
Alberta.....	47.74	44.45—49.34
British Columbia.....	56.55	51.99—63.60

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	50.87	
Nova Scotia.....	45.25	37.20—55.00
Quebec.....	47.44	38.50—56.10
Montreal.....	45.87	40.50—50.00
Ontario.....	51.27	44.64—56.95
Toronto.....	55.35	50.50—61.00
Manitoba.....	47.92	45.00—50.77
Saskatchewan.....	49.82	44.62—53.30
British Columbia.....	57.05	51.23—63.69
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	46.06	
Nova Scotia.....	37.00	31.15—44.10
Quebec.....	43.37	37.00—51.90
Montreal.....	44.26	39.50—50.00
Ontario.....	47.92	40.80—56.45
Toronto.....	51.52	48.00—53.50
Manitoba.....	46.57	36.01—54.25
Saskatchewan.....	44.97	39.99—48.95
Alberta.....	44.01	41.06—48.00
British Columbia.....	50.23	46.62—53.54
<i>Packaging Operator</i>		
Canada.....	32.09	
Nova Scotia.....	31.91	29.10—36.92
Quebec.....	29.95	18.00—36.38
Montreal.....	33.99	29.70—35.00
Ontario.....	32.34	20.00—43.68
British Columbia.....	39.44	33.00—47.47
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	47.45	
Nova Scotia.....	39.33	29.10—48.00
Quebec.....	42.83	37.00—50.00
Montreal.....	44.01	38.00—50.00
Ontario.....	50.55	44.64—58.60
Toronto.....	51.53	51.00—52.50
Manitoba.....	47.39	42.70—52.00
Saskatchewan.....	45.36	40.68—50.12
Alberta.....	43.53	39.33—47.15
British Columbia.....	53.70	46.15—58.38
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	54.54	
Nova Scotia.....	43.65	35.00—55.00
New Brunswick.....	36.78	31.98—39.96
Quebec.....	53.25	40.67—64.94
Montreal.....	55.05	46.00—64.94
Ontario.....	57.98	48.95—66.02
Toronto.....	57.46	52.50—62.91
Manitoba.....	52.86	49.50—59.00
Saskatchewan.....	45.66	33.30—54.99
Alberta.....	50.83	44.45—56.00
British Columbia.....	56.22	50.70—60.50
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	42.94	
Nova Scotia.....	29.06	25.44—31.00
Quebec.....	36.64	28.00—44.60
Montreal.....	37.15	28.00—44.60

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stableman—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	46.47	42.72—51.48
Toronto.....	47.03	46.00—48.00
Manitoba.....	46.87	45.75—50.75
Saskatchewan.....	42.12	33.00—48.54
Alberta.....	42.69	40.85—43.61
British Columbia.....	43.95	38.65—54.30
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	56.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	51.50	39.30—60.00
Quebec.....	53.19	38.00—67.50
Montreal.....	55.79	40.00—67.50
Ontario.....	57.29	51.00—61.20
Toronto.....	60.47	56.40—63.12
Manitoba.....	56.99	49.99—60.75
Saskatchewan.....	50.39	45.76—58.94
Alberta.....	52.60	47.00—58.62
British Columbia.....	66.47	54.30—79.24
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	48.81	.....
Nova Scotia.....	34.08	26.70—44.00
Quebec.....	45.02	37.50—51.50
Montreal.....	46.70	37.50—51.50
Ontario.....	51.48	43.65—62.04
Toronto.....	56.46	50.00—66.50
Manitoba.....	48.32	42.00—51.92
Saskatchewan.....	45.44	41.72—48.54
British Columbia.....	55.43	48.85—60.72
Slaughtering and Meat Packing		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.2	.....
Quebec.....	44.2	42½—50
Ontario.....	42.3	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.5	40—47½
Saskatchewan.....	41.8	40—44
Alberta.....	41.4	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.9	40—44
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	1.00—1.10
Montreal.....	1.04	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.00	.79—1.14
Toronto.....	1.10	.68—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.07	.90—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.12—1.25
Alberta.....	1.19	1.11—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.09—1.18

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued		
<i>Boner</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	
Quebec.....	1.40	1.21—1.54
Montreal.....	1.45	1.32—1.54
Ontario.....	1.45	1.27—1.75
Toronto.....	1.63	1.50—2.00
Manitoba.....	1.55	1.29—1.79
Saskatchewan.....	1.39	1.32—1.47
Alberta.....	1.45	1.35—1.54
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.42—1.52
<i>Butcher</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	
Quebec.....	1.35	1.19—1.55
Montreal.....	1.42	1.28—1.59
Ontario.....	1.36	1.25—1.50
Toronto.....	1.44	1.30—1.60
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.43—1.79
Saskatchewan.....	1.43	1.33—1.55
Alberta.....	1.50	1.36—1.65
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.33—1.61
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	
Quebec.....	1.56	
Montreal.....	1.56	
Ontario.....	1.44	1.25—1.62
Toronto.....	1.53	1.47—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.67	
Saskatchewan.....	1.56	1.52—1.64
Alberta.....	1.55	1.47—1.70
British Columbia.....	1.78	1.61—2.00
<i>Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef)</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	
Quebec.....	1.42	1.24—1.47
Montreal.....	1.42	1.24—1.50
Ontario.....	1.39	1.27—1.60
Toronto.....	1.46	1.36—1.60
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.43—1.62
Saskatchewan.....	1.42	1.38—1.45
Alberta.....	1.41	1.32—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.31—1.48
<i>Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec.....	1.33	1.21—1.49
Montreal.....	1.34	1.21—1.49
Ontario.....	1.32	1.24—1.41
Toronto.....	1.33	1.14—1.47
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.48—1.76
Saskatchewan.....	1.36	1.32—1.39
Alberta.....	1.44	1.32—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.40—1.52
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	
Quebec.....	1.44	1.42—1.49
Ontario.....	1.37	1.21—1.47
Saskatchewan.....	1.41	1.39—1.42
Alberta.....	1.48	1.44—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.37—1.54

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	
Quebec.....	1.28	1.20—1.38
Montreal.....	1.28	1.20—1.38
Ontario.....	1.20	.92—1.30
Toronto.....	1.29	1.25—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.20	1.15—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	1.24	1.21—1.27
Alberta.....	1.26	1.22—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.27—1.40
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Quebec.....	1.07	1.04—1.10
Montreal.....	1.07	1.04—1.10
Ontario.....	1.14	.97—1.34
Toronto.....	1.34	1.24—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.15—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.14—1.29
Alberta.....	1.21	1.16—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.11—1.18
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	
Quebec.....	1.28	1.27—1.34
Montreal.....	1.27	1.20—1.28
Ontario.....	1.34	1.18—1.50
Toronto.....	1.43	1.37—1.55
Saskatchewan.....	1.32	1.29—1.32
Alberta.....	1.37	1.23—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.36—1.50
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	
Quebec.....	1.54	1.42—1.63
Montreal.....	1.52	1.42—1.63
Ontario.....	1.47	1.25—1.63
Toronto.....	1.53	1.40—1.63
Alberta.....	1.64	1.57—1.67
British Columbia.....	1.58	
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec.....	1.30	1.07—1.37
Montreal.....	1.30	1.07—1.37
Ontario.....	1.37	1.27—1.55
Toronto.....	1.46	1.31—1.65
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.21—1.67
Saskatchewan.....	1.41	
Alberta.....	1.45	1.33—1.60
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.40—1.50
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	
Quebec.....	1.54	1.44—1.66
Ontario.....	1.48	1.32—1.75
Toronto.....	1.58	1.40—1.80
Manitoba.....	1.71	1.59—1.79
Saskatchewan.....	1.66	1.59—1.80
Alberta.....	1.58	1.30—1.78
British Columbia.....	1.69	1.64—1.75

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Concluded		
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	
Quebec.....	1.30	1.25—1.39
Montreal.....	1.29	1.25—1.39
Ontario.....	1.34	1.15—1.45
Toronto.....	1.39	1.31—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.21—1.64
Saskatchewan.....	1.24	1.32—1.37
Alberta.....	1.41	1.33—1.49
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.36—1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	
Quebec.....	1.50	1.30—1.66
Montreal.....	1.51	1.30—1.66
Ontario.....	1.55	1.33—1.73
Toronto.....	1.58	1.43—1.73
Manitoba.....	1.56	1.21—1.81
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.46—1.67
Alberta.....	1.60	1.46—1.71
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.54—1.60
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec.....	1.37	1.08—1.49
Montreal.....	1.35	1.08—1.49
Ontario.....	1.37	1.15—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.32—1.55
Saskatchewan.....	1.42	1.35—1.47
Alberta.....	1.40	1.32—1.46
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.37—1.48
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	
Quebec.....	1.55	1.52—1.57
Montreal.....	1.55	1.52—1.57
Ontario.....	1.48	1.32—1.62
Toronto.....	1.52	1.40—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.61	1.49—1.76
Saskatchewan.....	1.56	1.51—1.62
Alberta.....	1.56	1.52—1.64
British Columbia.....	1.56	1.39—1.75
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	
Quebec.....	1.41	1.38—1.48
Montreal.....	1.41	1.38—1.51
Ontario.....	1.38	1.04—1.51
Toronto.....	1.47	1.14—1.65
Manitoba.....	1.59	1.36—1.96
Saskatchewan.....	1.39	1.37—1.42
Alberta.....	1.43	1.37—1.54
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.46—1.50

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Cured Fish			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	48.8			
Newfoundland.....	51.6	39—70		
Nova Scotia.....	49.4	44—60		
New Brunswick.....	54.7	48—60		
Quebec.....	58.2	54—60		
British Columbia.....	44.1	40—48		
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			.99	
Newfoundland.....			.75	.50— .81
Nova Scotia.....			.86	.62—1.03
New Brunswick.....			.70	.66— .75
British Columbia.....			1.65	1.51—2.00
<i>Filleter (Fish Cutter)</i>				
Canada.....			.80	
Newfoundland.....			.81	.80— .84
Nova Scotia.....			.84	.60—1.00
Quebec.....			.54	.45— .70
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler Can), Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	
British Columbia.....			1.52	1.37—1.55
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler Can), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.82	
British Columbia.....			.90	.85—1.00
<i>Fish Worker (General)</i>				
Canada.....			.77	
Newfoundland.....			.63	.31— .75
Nova Scotia.....			.72	.50— .90
New Brunswick.....			.65	.55— .70
Quebec.....			.46	.35— .58
British Columbia.....			1.21	1.15—1.30
<i>Freezer (Freezerman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Newfoundland.....			.86	.80— .94
Nova Scotia.....			.70	.47— .85
New Brunswick.....			.58	.55— .60
British Columbia.....			1.42	1.17—1.56
<i>Iron Chink Man</i>				
Canada.....			1.37	
British Columbia.....			1.37	1.27—1.55
<i>Lineman</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	
New Brunswick.....			.70	
British Columbia.....			1.55	1.42—1.60
<i>Packer (Canning), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.65	
Nova Scotia.....			.39	.25— .45
New Brunswick.....			.55	.45— .60
Quebec.....			.37	.30— .39
British Columbia.....			.97	.91—1.00

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canned and Cured Fish—Concluded		
<i>Packer (Curing and Quick Freezing), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Newfoundland.....	.68	.55—.94
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.65—.80
British Columbia.....	1.42	
<i>Packer (Curing and Quick Freezing), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	
Newfoundland.....	.53	.47—.55
Nova Scotia.....	.57	.30—.68
New Brunswick.....	.40	.30—.78
British Columbia.....	1.10	
<i>Retort Man (Processor)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
New Brunswick.....	.68	.64—.70
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.33—1.59
<i>Salter</i>		
Canada.....	.54	
New Brunswick.....	.66	.50—.80
Quebec.....	.49	.45—.52
<i>Skinner</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Newfoundland.....	.87	.80—.94
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.53—1.00
Quebec.....	.48	.45—.50
<i>Smoker (Smokehouse Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Newfoundland.....	.87	.80—1.00
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.75—.90
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.29—1.45
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Newfoundland.....	.89	.53—1.26
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.72—.92
New Brunswick.....	.76	.67—.80
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.39—1.63
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Newfoundland.....	.66	.35—.83
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.62—.90
New Brunswick.....	.69	.61—.75
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.22—1.60
<i>Tallyman</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Newfoundland.....	.63	.41—.70
Nova Scotia.....	.78	.73—.90
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.25—1.55
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Newfoundland.....	.52	.29—.79
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.30—.75
New Brunswick.....	.54	.31—.71
British Columbia.....	1.05	.96—1.11

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Primary Iron and Steel			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada	Average	Range		
Canada	41.3	40—48		
Blacksmith			1.55	1.47—1.69
Carpenter			1.51	1.41—1.64
Chainman (Crane Chaser; Hookman)			1.39	1.30—1.53
Charger			1.52	1.35—1.74
Craneman, Production			1.58	1.39—1.83
Craneman, Non-Production			1.49	1.32—1.67
Electrician			1.60	1.48—1.70
Finisher (Finishing Roller)			2.24	1.65—3.00
Heater			1.97	1.31—2.73
Labourer			1.34	1.18—1.55
Ladleman			1.54	1.32—1.76
Machinist			1.61	1.51—1.69
Millwright			1.58	1.47—1.74
Oiler			1.38	1.29—1.57
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance			1.58	1.47—1.69
Roller			2.73	1.54—3.66
Roll Turner			1.61	1.46—1.76
Rougher			2.21	1.50—2.91
Welder			1.56	1.47—1.69
Iron Castings				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada	Average	Range		
Nova Scotia	44.2			
New Brunswick	44.0			
Quebec	46.9	40—48		
Ontario	46.0	44—59		
Manitoba	43.5	40—48		
Alberta	46.2	44—48		
British Columbia	40.8	40—44		
40.0				
Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner)				
Canada			1.25	
Maritime Provinces			.95	
Quebec			1.17	.82—1.48
Montreal			1.40	1.12—1.48
Ontario			1.30	1.05—1.68
Toronto			1.24	1.05—1.57
Manitoba			1.04	.94—1.15
Alberta			1.06	1.05—1.10
British Columbia			1.56	1.26—1.65
Coremaker				
Canada			1.42	
Maritime Provinces			1.20	1.07—1.22
Quebec			1.30	.93—1.90
Montreal			1.65	1.32—1.90
Ontario			1.45	1.18—1.73
Toronto			1.32	1.20—1.52
Alberta			1.09	1.00—1.25
British Columbia			1.78	1.68—1.85

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Iron Castings—Continued		
<i>Craneman (Crane Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Quebec.....	1.11	.96—1.17
Montreal.....	1.15	1.12—1.17
Ontario.....	1.31	1.02—1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.22—1.39
Prairie Provinces.....	1.17	.97—1.27
<i>Cupola Charger</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	
Quebec.....	1.02	.75—1.24
Ontario.....	1.28	1.08—1.45
Toronto.....	1.26	1.20—1.32
Prairie Provinces.....	1.07	.93—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.34—1.72
<i>Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator; Furnaceman; Melter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	.75—1.12
Quebec.....	1.16	.95—1.39
Montreal.....	1.27	1.05—1.34
Ontario.....	1.26	1.05—1.43
Toronto.....	1.21	1.10—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.07—1.26
Alberta.....	1.03	.90—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.37—1.72
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	
Quebec.....	1.14	.95—1.20
Montreal.....	1.18	1.12—1.20
Ontario.....	1.31	1.15—1.50
Toronto.....	1.28	1.23—1.50
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Nova Scotia.....	.94	.80—.97
Quebec.....	.92	.76—1.05
Montreal.....	.91	
Ontario.....	1.21	1.05—1.31
Toronto.....	1.19	1.12—1.24
Manitoba.....	.97	.91—1.06
Alberta.....	1.00	.95—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.26—1.52
<i>Ladleman (Metal Pourer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	
Quebec.....	1.17	.89—1.37
Montreal.....	1.23	1.12—1.34
Ontario.....	1.40	1.26—1.71
Toronto.....	1.34	1.30—1.43
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	
Quebec.....	1.16	.90—1.41
Montreal.....	1.32	1.22—1.46
Ontario.....	1.36	1.10—1.60
Toronto.....	1.37	1.10—1.48
Alberta.....	1.37	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.66—1.85

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Iron Castings—Concluded		
<i>Moulder, Bench (Hand Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	.95—1.43
Montreal.....	1.36	1.27—1.78
Ontario.....	1.44	1.20—1.81
Toronto.....	1.32	1.20—1.47
Manitoba.....	1.71	1.14—2.22
Alberta.....	1.15	1.00—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.50—1.90
<i>Moulder, Floor</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.18	1.00—1.22
New Brunswick.....	.92	.77—1.02
Quebec.....	1.15	.90—1.38
Montreal.....	1.42	1.32—1.67
Ontario.....	1.40	1.15—1.73
Toronto.....	1.38	1.23—1.55
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.02—1.72
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.70—1.85
<i>Moulder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.59	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	.79—1.52
Montreal.....	1.50	1.33—1.70
Ontario.....	1.65	1.28—2.02
Toronto.....	1.63	1.27—1.87
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.05—2.11
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.47—1.80
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.41	1.09—1.58
Montreal.....	1.51	1.42—1.58
Ontario.....	1.51	1.14—1.80
Alberta.....	1.34	1.10—1.42
<i>Sand Cutter (Sand Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.76—1.26
Montreal.....	1.13	1.07—1.29
Ontario.....	1.32	1.00—1.50
Toronto.....	1.25	1.20—1.31
Prairie Provinces.....	1.10	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.40—1.58
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	1.00—1.26
Montreal.....	1.20	1.07—1.26
Ontario.....	1.19	1.08—1.37
Toronto.....	1.20	1.08—1.28
Alberta.....	1.05	.86—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.45—1.94

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machine Shop Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.2	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....	
Quebec.....	47.6	40 —58½		
Ontario.....	44.9	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	44.4	44 —46½		
Alberta.....	44.4	42½—48		
British Columbia.....	40.7	40 —44		
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.96	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.96	.85—1.05
Ontario.....			.88	.70—1.12
Toronto.....			.90	.86—1.00
Alberta.....			1.00	.95—1.08
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.25	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.21	1.00—1.35
Ontario.....			1.22	1.10—1.38
Toronto.....			1.29	1.15—1.43
British Columbia.....			1.85	1.65—1.95
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.38	
Nova Scotia.....			1.27	1.25—1.32
Quebec.....			1.20	1.00—1.42
Montreal.....			1.24	1.10—1.42
Ontario.....			1.29	1.08—1.47
Toronto.....			1.29	1.15—1.40
Manitoba.....			1.25	1.14—1.35
Alberta.....			1.32	1.12—1.50
British Columbia.....			1.84	1.73—1.95
<i>Welder</i>				
Canada.....			1.38	
Nova Scotia.....			1.21	.90—1.32
Quebec.....			1.31	1.15—1.45
Montreal.....			1.32	1.20—1.45
Ontario.....			1.28	1.00—1.48
Manitoba.....			1.20	1.14—1.34
Alberta.....			1.37	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....			1.80	1.65—1.85
Machine Tools				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada ¹	43.7	40—49½		
Canada ¹				
Electrician.....			1.33	1.02—1.53
Grinder.....			1.36	1.06—1.79
Inspector.....			1.29	1.03—1.74
Labourer.....			1.11	.96—1.27
Lathe Operator.....			1.42	1.15—1.70
Machinist and Fitter.....			1.39	1.15—1.62
Milling Machine Operator.....			1.22	.92—1.49
Tool and Die Maker.....			1.61	1.40—1.81

¹Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.4			
Quebec.....	45.3	40—55		
Ontario.....	43.3	40—48		
Manitoba.....	42.8	40—44		
Alberta.....	42.4	40—45		
British Columbia.....	40.0	40—44		
<i>Assembler</i>				
Canada.....			1.31	
Quebec.....			1.11	.92—1.37
Montreal.....			1.11	.90—1.33
Ontario.....			1.39	1.08—1.80
Toronto.....			1.44	1.09—1.80
Manitoba.....			1.06	.92—1.17
British Columbia.....			1.53	1.30—1.70
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	
Quebec.....			1.16	1.07—1.31
Montreal.....			1.33	1.20—1.46
Ontario.....			1.35	1.16—1.68
Toronto.....			1.33	1.17—1.57
British Columbia.....			1.92	1.85—2.05
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.99	
Quebec.....			.92	.79—1.04
Montreal.....			.99	.85—1.15
Ontario.....			1.07	.95—1.20
Toronto.....			1.06	.95—1.25
Manitoba.....			1.03	.80—1.10
Alberta.....			1.07	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....			1.49	1.43—1.55
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.29	
Quebec.....			1.22	1.00—1.45
Montreal.....			1.34	1.10—1.57
Ontario.....			1.36	1.13—1.60
Toronto.....			1.39	1.15—1.60
Manitoba.....			1.18	1.06—1.33
British Columbia.....			1.67	1.42—1.85
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.39	
Quebec.....			1.23	1.05—1.36
Montreal.....			1.25	1.05—1.46
Ontario.....			1.37	1.12—1.60
Toronto.....			1.36	1.15—1.58
Manitoba.....			1.31	1.07—1.43
Alberta.....			1.35	1.20—1.42
British Columbia.....			1.83	

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machinery—Concluded		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	
Quebec.....	1.29	.93—1.58
Montreal.....	1.39	1.14—1.64
Ontario.....	1.42	1.17—1.69
Manitoba.....	1.17	1.03—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.67—1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	
Quebec.....	1.46	1.14—1.71
Montreal.....	1.63	1.50—1.74
Ontario.....	1.50	1.25—1.80
Toronto.....	1.55	1.44—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.19—1.43
British Columbia.....	2.03	2.02—2.12
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	
Quebec.....	1.13	1.05—1.43
Ontario.....	1.31	1.07—1.67
Toronto.....	1.28	1.05—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.09	.90—1.35
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	
Quebec.....	1.43	1.20—1.67
Montreal.....	1.45	1.24—1.67
Ontario.....	1.55	1.43—1.77
Toronto.....	1.64	1.43—1.85
British Columbia.....	1.97	1.90—2.05
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	
Quebec.....	1.24	1.07—1.45
Montreal.....	1.38	1.20—1.56
Ontario.....	1.40	1.15—1.67
Toronto.....	1.39	1.37—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.11—1.43
Alberta.....	1.34	1.25—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.57—1.90
Boilers and Plate Work		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	Average 42.6	Range 40—55
Canada		
Assembler.....	1.27	1.00—1.67
Blacksmith.....	1.42	1.00—1.69
Boilermaker.....	1.42	.95—1.81
Labourer.....	1.09	.68—1.30
Machine Operator.....	1.39	1.18—1.69
Machinist.....	1.55	1.29—1.80
Moulder.....	1.53	1.00—1.89
Patternmaker.....	1.60	1.45—1.80
Toolmaker.....	1.67	1.54—1.80
Welder.....	1.52	1.10—1.85

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft and Parts			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.7			
Quebec.....	44.8	42½—45		
Ontario.....	42.2	41¼—42½		
Western Provinces.....	42.6	40—44		
<i>Aircraft Electrical Mechanic (Aircraft Electrician)</i>				
Canada.....			1.23	
Quebec.....			1.18	1.02—1.25
Ontario.....			1.47	1.36—1.60
Western Provinces.....			1.17	.99—1.36
<i>Aircraft Engine Mechanic (Aero-Engine Mechanic)</i>				
Canada.....			1.32	
Quebec.....			1.23	1.07—1.39
Ontario.....			1.52	1.44—1.66
Western Provinces.....			1.22	1.03—1.33
<i>Aircraft Mechanic</i>				
Canada.....			1.27	
Quebec.....			1.15	1.02—1.34
Western Provinces.....			1.23	1.06—1.36
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			1.32	
Quebec.....			1.25	
Ontario.....			1.55	1.49—1.60
Western Provinces.....			1.24	
<i>Final Assembler</i>				
Canada.....			1.40	
Quebec.....			1.17	1.02—1.25
Ontario.....			1.53	1.44—1.58
<i>Inspector</i>				
Canada.....			1.33	
Quebec.....			1.17	.96—1.30
Ontario.....			1.49	1.30—1.70
Western Provinces.....			1.32	1.16—1.41
<i>Janitor</i>				
Canada.....			1.07	
Quebec.....			.87	.85—.90
Ontario.....			1.20	1.16—1.27
Western Provinces.....			.94	.90—1.05
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			1.00	
Quebec.....			.89	.85—.96
Ontario.....			1.25	1.22—1.27
Western Provinces.....			.99	.82—1.25
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.38	
Quebec.....			1.12	.97—1.34
Ontario.....			1.46	1.24—1.63

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft and Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	
Quebec.....	1.26	1.20—1.34
Ontario.....	1.67	1.61—1.76
Western Provinces.....	1.18	1.05—1.24
<i>Major Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	
Quebec.....	1.10	.87—1.34
Ontario.....	1.35	1.24—1.54
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	
Quebec.....	1.21	1.12—1.25
Ontario.....	1.55	1.43—1.66
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	
Quebec.....	1.19	1.02—1.28
Ontario.....	1.47	1.24—1.57
Western Provinces.....	1.14	.99—1.24
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	
Quebec.....	1.05	.87—1.12
Ontario.....	1.27	1.18—1.38
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	
Quebec.....	1.03	.87—1.24
Ontario.....	1.40	1.24—1.54
Western Provinces.....	1.12	1.05—1.26
<i>Stationary Engineer (Boiler Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	
Ontario.....	1.44	1.25—1.52
Western Provinces.....	1.17	1.05—1.35
<i>Sub-Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	
Ontario.....	1.41	1.24—1.54
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	
Quebec.....	1.38	1.12—1.51
Ontario.....	1.74	1.61—1.88
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	
Quebec.....	1.21	1.02—1.30
Ontario.....	1.59	1.49—1.62
Western Provinces.....	1.15	.99—1.36
Steel Shipbuilding		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.2	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	
Quebec.....	46.1	40—48
Ontario.....	44.0	
British Columbia.....	40.0	

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmith</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.31	1.15—1.37
Quebec.....	1.20	1.06—1.35
Ontario.....	1.42	1.36—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.90	1.85—2.00
<i>Boilermaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.18	.80—1.37
Quebec.....	1.24	1.06—1.35
Ontario.....	1.40	1.36—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.89	1.85—1.90
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	1.07—1.37
Quebec.....	1.22	1.11—1.33
Ontario.....	1.38	1.35—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.70—1.90
<i>Electrician, Ship</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.30	1.00—1.39
Quebec.....	1.25	1.11—1.35
Ontario.....	1.38	1.36—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.96	1.95—2.05
<i>Holder-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.22	1.05—1.27
Quebec.....	1.16	1.11—1.23
Ontario.....	1.28	1.25—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.71—1.76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.65—1.02
Quebec.....	.93	.90—.96
Ontario.....	1.04	.98—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.33—1.55
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.28	1.00—1.39
Quebec.....	1.27	1.23—1.35
Ontario.....	1.40	1.36—1.48
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.73—1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.32	1.15—1.42
Quebec.....	1.30	1.23—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.95	
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.31	1.00—1.39
Quebec.....	1.26	1.23—1.35
Ontario.....	1.41	1.36—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.86	

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Steel Shipbuilding—Concluded		
<i>Plater (Fitter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.28	1.15—1.32
Quebec.....	1.27	1.11—1.35
Ontario.....	1.42	1.36—1.57
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.85—1.90
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.24	.90—1.32
Quebec.....	1.22	1.20—1.23
Ontario.....	1.32	1.25—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.85	.....
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.28	1.21—1.37
Quebec.....	1.19	1.06—1.35
Ontario.....	1.41	1.36—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.88	1.85—1.90
<i>Rivet Heater</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.17	1.08—1.22
Quebec.....	1.12	1.06—1.20
Ontario.....	1.22	1.20—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.68	1.65—1.70
<i>Shipwright (Carpenter, Ship; Joiner)</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	1.00—1.39
Quebec.....	1.25	1.23—1.35
Ontario.....	1.39	1.36—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.84	.....
<i>Welder and Burner</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	1.05—1.37
Quebec.....	1.22	1.13—1.33
Ontario.....	1.36	1.25—1.51
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.85—1.90
Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	Average 42.1	Range 40—46½
Canada		
Assembler and Bench Hand.....	1.49 ¹	1.19—1.70
Blacksmith.....	1.43	1.34—1.52
Carpenter.....	1.57 ¹	1.34—1.73
Coremaker.....	1.38	1.19—1.47
Crane Operator.....	1.28	1.14—1.42
Electrician.....	1.44	1.26—1.64
Labourer.....	1.11	1.00—1.22
Machinist.....	1.45	1.34—1.54
Millwright.....	1.38	1.24—1.54
Moulder.....	1.47 ¹	1.24—1.65

¹Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment—Concluded		
Painter.....	1.55 ¹	1.27—1.70
Patternmaker.....	1.54	1.37—1.70
Punch and Shear Operator.....	1.55 ¹	1.19—1.70
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.37 ²	1.27—1.48
Welder and Burner.....	1.63 ¹	1.30—1.93
Motor Vehicles		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada (Ontario only).....	Average 41.3	Range 40—44
Canada (Ontario only)		
Assembler.....	1.49	1.40—1.63
Body Trimmer.....	1.47	1.20—1.65
Electrician.....	1.61	1.55—1.65
Inspector.....	1.51	1.40—1.59
Labourer.....	1.42	1.32—1.50
Machine Operator.....	1.42	1.35—1.52
Machinist.....	1.56	1.34—1.69
Metal Finisher (Hand or Machine).....	1.54	1.14—1.71
Millwright.....	1.55	1.55—1.60
Painter, Spray.....	1.58	1.41—1.71
Plater.....	1.58	1.42—1.66
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.52	1.14—1.65
Tool and Die Maker.....	1.66	1.45—1.76
Welder, Machine.....	1.59	1.45—1.69
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada (Ontario only).....	Average 43.2	Range 37½—49
Canada (Ontario only)		
Assembler, Male.....	1.46	1.27—1.66
Assembler, Female.....	1.23	1.10—1.31
Drill-Press Operator.....	1.43	1.07—1.66
Electrician.....	1.54	1.35—1.66
Grinder.....	1.53	1.27—1.80
Heat Treater (Heat Treat Operator).....	1.40	1.24—1.56
Inspector (Tester), Male.....	1.45	1.21—1.63
Inspector (Tester), Female.....	1.05	.86—1.29
Janitor.....	1.26	1.07—1.41
Labourer.....	1.29	1.14—1.40
Lathe Operator.....	1.48	1.18—1.68
Machine Operator, Male.....	1.51	1.23—1.72
Machine Operator, Female.....	1.12	.94—1.26
Machine Repairman (Mechanic).....	1.53	1.35—1.72
Machinist.....	1.50	1.26—1.71
Painter, Spray.....	1.40	1.27—1.60
Punch-Press Operator.....	1.50	1.28—1.81
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man).....	1.65	1.40—1.90
Tool and Die Maker.....	1.66	1.43—1.83
Truck Driver.....	1.40	1.21—1.49
Welder (Acetylene Welder; Arc Welder; Combination Welder).....	1.50	1.20—1.65
Welder, Machine.....	1.47	1.38—1.52

¹Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.²Average based largely on straight time incentive bonus earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heating and Cooking Apparatus			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.8			
New Brunswick.....	44.2			
Quebec.....	45.3	40—51		
Ontario.....	43.5	40—47½		
British Columbia.....				
<i>Assembler (Filter; Stove Mounter)¹</i>				
Canada.....			1.23	
New Brunswick.....			1.30	.92—1.65
Quebec.....			1.10	.83—1.43
Montreal.....			1.26	.99—1.60
Ontario.....			1.29	1.00—1.49
Toronto.....			1.31	1.16—1.50
<i>Crater and Shipper</i>				
Canada.....			1.15	
New Brunswick.....			1.21	.92—1.51
Quebec.....			.97	.79—1.29
Montreal.....			1.11	.98—1.31
Ontario.....			1.20	.93—1.42
Toronto.....			1.29	1.15—1.44
British Columbia.....			1.40	1.00—1.65
<i>Coremaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.27	
Quebec.....			1.03	.89—1.19
Ontario.....			1.37	.94—1.91
Toronto.....			1.37	1.22—1.53
<i>Enamel Sprayer (Painter, Spray)</i>				
Canada.....			1.22	
Quebec.....			1.12	.88—1.32
Montreal.....			1.20	1.10—1.34
Ontario.....			1.33	1.10—1.55
Toronto.....			1.35	1.19—1.47
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			1.05	
New Brunswick.....			.93	.92—1.01
Quebec.....			.83	.76— .99
Montreal.....			.98	.93—1.05
Ontario.....			1.12	.94—1.24
Toronto.....			1.18	1.11—1.25
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.34	
Quebec.....			1.27	1.05—1.44
Montreal.....			1.39	1.32—1.44
Ontario.....			1.40	1.26—1.53
Toronto.....			1.41	1.27—1.53
<i>Moulder¹</i>				
Canada.....			1.43	
New Brunswick.....			1.50	1.22—1.85
Quebec.....			1.21	1.03—1.57
Ontario.....			1.52	1.17—2.06
Toronto.....			1.50	1.22—1.79
British Columbia.....			1.63	1.50—1.85

¹Piece-work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded			
<i>Patternmaker</i>			
Canada.....		1.28	
Quebec.....		1.17	.90—1.38
Ontario.....		1.37	1.15—1.54
<i>Polisher (Buffer)¹</i>			
Canada.....		1.31	
New Brunswick.....		1.25	.99—1.60
Quebec.....		1.24	.82—1.77
Ontario.....		1.36	1.03—1.67
Toronto.....		1.44	1.20—1.67
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>			
Canada.....		1.33	
New Brunswick.....		1.51	1.03—1.97
Quebec.....		1.04	.88—1.34
Montreal.....		1.19	1.03—1.36
Ontario.....		1.32	1.09—1.49
Toronto.....		1.40	1.25—1.54
Agricultural Implements			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada ²	40.7	40—55½	
Canada ²			
Blacksmith.....			1.37 .85—1.71
Inspector.....			1.52 1.36—1.66
Labourer.....			1.17 .75—1.39
Machine Operator, Metal.....			1.60 ¹ 1.23—1.99
Machinist.....			1.50 1.05—1.76
Moulder.....			1.79 ¹ 1.32—2.19
Patternmaker.....			1.65 1.30—1.84
Shipper and Packer.....			1.33 .95—1.49
Sheet Metal Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.8		
Quebec.....	42.3	36 —50	
Ontario.....	41.5	40 —47½	
Manitoba.....	42.6	42½—44	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	42.1	40 —48	
British Columbia.....	40.1	40 —44	
<i>Assembler (Assembler and Specialist; Bench Assembler)</i>			
Canada.....			1.28
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.32 1.33—1.38
Ontario.....			1.29 1.12—1.41
Toronto.....			1.30 1.14—1.37
Manitoba.....			1.16 1.03—1.30

¹Piece-work predominant.²Mostly Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products—Continued		
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.20—1.58
Ontario.....	1.32	1.10—1.56
Toronto.....	1.25	1.14—1.45
<i>Janitor</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.93—1.12
Ontario.....	1.15	.99—1.31
Toronto.....	1.09	1.00—1.20
Manitoba.....	.93	.75—1.07
Alberta.....	.93	.86—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.25	.90—1.31
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	1.00—1.09
Ontario.....	1.24	1.07—1.36
Toronto.....	1.20	1.06—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.04	.95—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.80—1.07
Alberta.....	.98	.92—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.23—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.52	1.33—1.60
Ontario.....	1.53	1.35—1.76
Toronto.....	1.53	1.45—1.62
<i>Mechanic (Machine Repairman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.40	1.23—1.60
Ontario.....	1.53	1.38—1.66
Toronto.....	1.49	1.42—1.65
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.58—1.68
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.29	1.26—1.31
Ontario.....	1.27	1.00—1.47
Toronto.....	1.39	1.10—1.78
Manitoba.....	1.20	1.17—1.30
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.15—1.42
Ontario.....	1.27	1.07—1.44
Toronto.....	1.29	1.15—1.52
Manitoba.....	1.08	.90—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.19—1.40
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Ontario.....	1.03	.75—1.34
Toronto.....	.96	.80—1.10

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Power-Brake Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.25—1.44
Ontario.....	1.35	1.09—1.54
Toronto.....	1.41	1.23—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.19—1.27
<i>Power-Shear Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.29	1.25—1.44
Ontario.....	1.28	1.05—1.47
Toronto.....	1.37	1.20—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.13—1.23
Alberta.....	1.15	.....
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.35—1.41
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.56	1.52—1.65
Ontario.....	1.61	1.30—1.95
Toronto.....	1.71	1.45—1.95
Manitoba.....	1.29	.95—1.38
Alberta.....	1.67	.....
British Columbia.....	2.00	1.80—2.10
<i>Sheet Metal Machine Operator's Helper (Sheet Metal Worker's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.04	1.00—1.09
Ontario.....	1.12	.90—1.25
Toronto.....	1.13	.88—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.06	.93—1.18
Alberta.....	.99	.97—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.05—1.46
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.16	.97—1.31
Ontario.....	1.31	1.08—1.46
Toronto.....	1.38	1.23—1.68
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.05—1.66
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.21—1.40
<i>Tool Maker (Tool and Die Maker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.60	1.53—1.64
Ontario.....	1.65	1.48—1.79
Toronto.....	1.70	1.62—1.79
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.13	1.06—1.23
Ontario.....	1.28	.93—1.42
Toronto.....	1.28	1.10—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.10	1.03—1.17
Alberta.....	1.06	.95—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.10—1.43

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.44	1.33—1.59
Ontario.....	1.47	1.22—1.59
Toronto.....	1.50	1.36—1.59
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.17—1.37
Saskatchewan.....	1.21	1.12—1.25
Alberta.....	1.33	1.26—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.50—1.81

Table V—(13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	41.9	40—55
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Adjuster.....	1.69	1.51—1.89
Binderlayer, Female.....	1.20	.65—1.36
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female.....	1.15	.70—1.42
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female.....	1.34	.....
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female.....	.90	.64—1.34
Cigar Roller, Male.....	.86	.56— .98
Cigar Roller, Female.....	.72	.64— .89
Examiner, Female.....	1.24	.63—1.38
Filler Feeder, Female.....	1.22	.70—1.36
Machinist.....	1.66	1.09—2.02
Packer, Hand, Female.....	1.02	.60—1.89
Searcher (Picker), Female.....	1.31	1.22—1.37
Shipper.....	1.46	.94—1.68
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female.....	1.15	.66—1.44
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female.....	1.05	.50—1.35
Unskilled Worker, Male.....	1.26	.88—1.41
Unskilled Worker, Female.....	1.09	1.07—1.13
Wrapper Layer, Female.....	1.20	.65—1.36

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.4	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	45.8	44 —50
Quebec.....	48.0	47½—48
Ontario.....	40.9	40 —48
Manitoba.....	40.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.6	40 —44

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Malt Liquors—Continued		
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.98	.87—1.05
Quebec.....	1.10	.97—1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	1.01—1.25
Ontario.....	1.40	1.27—1.49
Toronto.....	1.49	.....
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.38—1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.30	1.26—1.31
Alberta.....	1.31	1.14—1.39
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.25—1.43
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.84— .95
Quebec.....	1.14	.93—1.20
Montreal.....	1.17	.97—1.20
Ontario.....	1.35	1.20—1.49
Toronto.....	1.45	1.44—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.21—1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.26	1.25—1.29
Alberta.....	1.28	1.26—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.25—1.33
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.87	.79— .90
Quebec.....	1.07	.96—1.18
Montreal.....	1.08	.97—1.18
Ontario.....	1.37	1.23—1.50
Toronto.....	1.42	1.34—1.52
Manitoba.....	1.37	1.33—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.21	1.13—1.26
Alberta.....	1.19	1.06—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.16—1.30
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Quebec.....	1.49	1.39—1.63
Montreal.....	1.52	1.39—1.63
Ontario.....	1.60	1.37—1.69
Toronto.....	1.68	1.64—1.69
Saskatchewan.....	1.50	1.31—1.77
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.43—1.55
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	.92—1.05
Quebec.....	1.29	1.25—1.41
Montreal.....	1.30	1.25—1.41
Ontario.....	1.41	1.25—1.54
Toronto.....	1.50	1.49—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.46—1.60
Saskatchewan.....	1.40	1.36—1.43
Alberta.....	1.37	1.20—1.46
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.38—1.58

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Malt Liquors—Continued		
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.84—1.02
Quebec.....	1.15	1.06—1.26
Montreal.....	1.17	1.06—1.26
Ontario.....	1.35	1.17—1.49
Toronto.....	1.49	1.43—1.57
Manitoba.....	1.42	1.39—1.47
Saskatchewan.....	1.35	1.30—1.38
Alberta.....	1.35	1.34—1.39
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.33—1.48
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.84— .95
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.09	1.01—1.20
Ontario.....	1.38	1.23—1.55
Toronto.....	1.47	1.44—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.39	1.37—1.43
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	1.13—1.25
Alberta.....	1.22	1.09—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.16—1.36
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.29—1.51
Ontario.....	1.42	1.28—1.60
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.31—1.46
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.79— .90
Quebec.....	1.02	.94—1.06
Montreal.....	1.03	.94—1.06
Ontario.....	1.30	1.00—1.41
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.21—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.08—1.31
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.79— .95
Quebec.....	1.11	.94—1.20
Montreal.....	1.11	.94—1.20
Ontario.....	1.35	1.23—1.49
Toronto.....	1.46	1.44—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.36—1.58
Alberta.....	1.28	1.26—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.23—1.31
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.99—1.36
Quebec.....	1.40	1.27—1.56
Montreal.....	1.41	1.04—1.69
Ontario.....	1.54	1.18—1.70
Toronto.....	1.63	1.58—1.69
Manitoba.....	1.68	1.55—1.73
Saskatchewan.....	1.52	1.45—1.55
Alberta.....	1.33	1.26—1.51
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.33—1.75

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.84—1.00
Quebec.....	1.21	1.08—1.35
Montreal.....	1.22	1.12—1.35
Ontario.....	1.30	1.10—1.50
Toronto.....	1.28	1.17—1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.27	1.17—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.33—1.37

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.0			
Nova Scotia.....	45.1	42—48		
New Brunswick.....	44.1	44—48		
Quebec.....	45.9	40—60		
Ontario.....	43.8	40—50		
Manitoba.....	44.6	44—54		
Saskatchewan.....	44.7	44—48		
Alberta.....	40.0			
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44		
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			1.40	
Nova Scotia.....			1.01	.85—1.11
Quebec.....			1.21	1.06—1.40
Ontario.....			1.40	1.21—1.80
Alberta.....			1.55	1.51—1.66
British Columbia.....			1.58	1.30—1.74
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			1.44	
Nova Scotia.....			1.37	1.25—1.39
Quebec.....			1.22	1.00—1.45
Ontario.....			1.47	1.13—1.80
Manitoba.....			1.36	1.15—1.65
Saskatchewan.....			1.38	1.20—1.50
Alberta.....			1.64	1.53—1.67
British Columbia.....			1.72	1.68—1.94
<i>Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	
Quebec.....			1.11	.96—1.30
Ontario.....			1.21	1.09—1.38
Manitoba.....			1.09	.84—1.18
Alberta.....			1.22	1.09—1.51
British Columbia.....			1.43	1.26—1.69
<i>Groundman</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	
Nova Scotia.....			1.01	.80—1.15
New Brunswick.....			.95	.80—.98
Quebec.....			1.01	.90—1.11
Ontario.....			1.08	.88—1.23
Manitoba.....			1.04	1.01—1.06
Saskatchewan.....			1.05	.95—1.14
Alberta.....			1.25	1.19—1.40
British Columbia.....			1.33	1.30—1.43

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.11	.90—1.34
New Brunswick.....	1.19	1.12—1.26
Quebec.....	1.13	.92—1.36
Ontario.....	1.39	1.04—1.64
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.31—1.55
Saskatchewan.....	1.37	1.14—1.50
Alberta.....	1.59	1.30—1.87
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.68—1.77
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.84—1.00
New Brunswick.....	1.01	.90—1.25
Quebec.....	.80	.65— .96
Ontario.....	.92	.77—1.14
Manitoba.....	.89	.79— .96
Saskatchewan.....	1.08	1.00—1.36
Alberta.....	1.03	.90—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.13—1.26
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	1.03—1.25
Ontario.....	1.54	1.33—1.69
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.34—1.49
Saskatchewan.....	1.51	1.21—2.07
Alberta.....	1.58	1.52—1.60
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.23	1.15—1.34
Quebec.....	1.18	1.02—1.34
Ontario.....	1.25	1.04—1.46
Saskatchewan.....	1.37	1.20—1.92
Alberta.....	1.51	1.39—1.57
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.42—1.74
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.21	1.14—1.33
Quebec.....	1.14	.98—1.36
Ontario.....	1.42	1.15—1.72
Manitoba.....	1.19	1.08—1.31
Alberta.....	1.62	1.60—1.65
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.49—1.53
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.88	.71—1.16
New Brunswick.....	1.12	1.04—1.25
Quebec.....	1.10	.83—1.29
Ontario.....	1.29	1.02—1.55
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.02—1.28
Saskatchewan.....	1.31	1.15—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.12—1.34

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Operator, Generating Station</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.03	.72—1.28
New Brunswick.....	1.32	1.23—1.33
Quebec.....	1.23	1.03—1.47
Ontario.....	1.41	1.15—1.70
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.18—1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.81	1.49—2.07
Alberta.....	1.52	1.39—1.66
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.53—1.81
<i>Operator, Substation</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.10	.96—1.16
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.04—1.36
Quebec.....	1.15	1.00—1.33
Ontario.....	1.44	1.15—1.88
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.18—1.34
Alberta.....	1.67	1.63—1.70
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.40—1.74
<i>Patrolman</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.41	1.31—1.53
Quebec.....	1.14	.92—1.24
Ontario.....	1.68	1.30—1.96
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.20—1.34

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.7	.....
Quebec.....	41.7	40—55
Ontario.....	41.7	37—48
Manitoba.....	41.4	40—42½
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<i>Coil Winder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.08	.83—1.28
Ontario.....	1.56	1.21—1.89
Toronto.....	1.54	1.28—1.94
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.94	.62—1.29
Ontario.....	1.09	.89—1.28
Toronto.....	1.09	.87—1.29
<i>Drill-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.98—1.32
Ontario.....	1.38	1.09—1.64
Toronto.....	1.30	1.05—1.52

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies—Concluded		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.75—1.19
Montreal.....	.97	.70—1.19
Ontario.....	1.19	.97—1.33
Toronto.....	1.18	.90—1.33
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.38	1.15—1.55
Ontario.....	1.51	1.28—1.71
Toronto.....	1.48	1.30—1.71
Manitoba.....	1.10	.95—1.26
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.43—1.80
<i>Milling-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	1.17—1.61
Ontario.....	1.62	1.15—1.94
Toronto.....	1.53	1.24—1.76
<i>Packer and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.22	.95—1.39
Ontario.....	1.28	1.01—1.50
Toronto.....	1.27	.98—1.52
Manitoba.....	.86	.71— .95
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.38—1.49
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	.90—1.53
Montreal.....	1.26	1.00—1.53
Ontario.....	1.23	.90—1.76
Toronto.....	1.10	.90—1.58
<i>Polisher, Finish</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	.90—1.58
Montreal.....	1.39	1.16—1.58
Ontario.....	1.30	.93—1.77
Toronto.....	1.34	1.07—1.77
<i>Punch-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.67—1.41
Montreal.....	1.19	.93—1.41
Ontario.....	1.40	1.10—1.72
Toronto.....	1.35	1.13—1.63
Manitoba.....	1.01	.95—1.06
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.66	.....
Quebec.....	1.55	1.34—1.70
Montreal.....	1.57	1.46—1.70
Ontario.....	1.69	1.44—1.91
Toronto.....	1.69	1.40—1.91
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.80—1.90
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	1.13—1.69
Ontario.....	1.51	1.15—1.80
Toronto.....	1.41	1.15—1.66

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radios and Radio Parts			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.9			
Quebec.....	42.0	40—46½		
Ontario.....	41.9	40—45		
<i>Assembler, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.10	1.00—1.40
Ontario.....			1.10	.80—1.39
Toronto.....			1.20	.93—1.46
<i>Assembler, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.97	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.17	.75—1.37
Ontario.....			.92	.70—1.13
Toronto.....			1.01	.80—1.13
<i>Inspector, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.25	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.32	1.16—1.49
Ontario.....			1.16	1.00—1.32
Toronto.....			1.20	1.05—1.33
<i>Inspector, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.99	
Ontario.....			.95	.78—1.11
Toronto.....			1.04	.93—1.14
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.50	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.55	1.44—1.67
Ontario.....			1.43	1.28—1.58
Toronto.....			1.44	1.31—1.64
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>				
Canada.....			1.15	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.24	1.18—1.44
Ontario.....			1.06	.75—1.29
Toronto.....			1.14	.90—1.32
<i>Tester</i>				
Canada.....			1.31	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.36	1.15—1.56
Ontario.....			1.29	.90—1.44
Toronto.....			1.31	1.13—1.44
<i>Toolmaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.63	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.75	1.54—1.90
Ontario.....			1.57	1.35—1.83
Toronto.....			1.60	1.51—1.83

Table V—(17) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	40.4	.....	
Quebec.....	40.0	.....	
Ontario.....	40.0	.....	
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....	
Saskatchewan.....	42.2	40—48		
Alberta.....	40.9	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Assistant Operator, Still (Assistant Stillman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.73	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.77	1.58—1.86
Ontario.....			1.73	1.57—1.83
Saskatchewan.....			1.64	1.37—1.82
Alberta.....			1.75	1.72—1.81
British Columbia.....			1.81	1.79—1.82
<i>Control Man (Boardman; Houseman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.63	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.68	1.62—1.83
Saskatchewan.....			1.57	1.43—1.64
<i>Fireman, Still</i>				
Canada.....			1.53	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.50	1.41—1.58
Ontario.....			1.54	1.38—1.89
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.27	1.16—1.33
Ontario.....			1.29	1.22—1.34
Toronto.....			1.21	1.12—1.22
Manitoba.....			.96	.74—1.22
Saskatchewan.....			1.14	1.01—1.31
Alberta.....			1.20	.95—1.33
British Columbia.....			1.42	1.35—1.51
<i>Loader (Loading Rackman; Tank Car Loader)</i>				
Canada.....			1.48	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.50	1.41—1.58
Ontario.....			1.50	1.28—1.66
Saskatchewan.....			1.36	1.25—1.55
Alberta.....			1.49	1.45—1.57
British Columbia.....			1.53	1.51—1.54
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.74	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.80	1.62—1.83
Ontario.....			1.77	1.74—1.83
Alberta.....			1.65	1.35—1.81
<i>Operator, Still (Refinery Operator; Stillman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.94	1.75—2.00
Ontario.....			1.84	1.58—1.97
Saskatchewan.....			1.76	1.35—2.02
Alberta.....			1.93	1.58—1.98
British Columbia.....			1.96	1.89—2.12

Table V—(17) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.70	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.78	1.62—1.83
Ontario.....	1.70	1.66—1.83
Saskatchewan.....	1.61	1.32—1.82
Alberta.....	1.57	1.17—1.81
<i>Pumpman (Pumper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.84	1.68—2.00
Ontario.....	1.58	1.46—1.68
Saskatchewan.....	1.57	1.40—1.82
Alberta.....	1.77	1.63—1.82
British Columbia.....	1.82	1.74—1.90
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.85	1.56—2.00
Ontario.....	1.75	1.56—1.97
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.04—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.66	1.58—1.82
Alberta.....	1.88	1.82—1.98
British Columbia.....	1.80	1.68—1.90
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.36	1.26—1.50
Ontario.....	1.35	1.28—1.49
Manitoba.....	.96	.79—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	.85—1.39
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.51—1.53
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.70	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.76	1.62—1.83
Ontario.....	1.75	1.66—1.83
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.24—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.35—1.82
Alberta.....	1.57	1.19—1.81
British Columbia.....	1.77	1.68—1.79

Table V—(18) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.7	.....
Quebec.....	44.8	44—48
Ontario.....	40.4	40—48
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	1.34—1.42
Ontario.....	1.55	1.50—1.65
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec.....	1.43	1.36—1.47
Ontario.....	1.57	1.51—1.65

Table V—(18) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded			
<i>Helper</i>			
Canada.....		1.29	.....
Quebec.....		1.26	1.17—1.35
Ontario.....		1.31	1.23—1.44
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		1.19	.....
Quebec.....		1.11	.84—1.20
Ontario.....		1.27	1.18—1.38
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.53	.....
Quebec.....		1.45	1.37—1.53
Ontario.....		1.60	1.51—1.68
<i>Operator, Production</i>			
Canada.....		1.34	.....
Quebec.....		1.28	1.18—1.37
Ontario.....		1.43	1.34—1.54
<i>Painter</i>			
Canada.....		1.31	.....
Quebec.....		1.22	1.09—1.38
Ontario.....		1.41	1.32—1.54
<i>Pipefitter</i>			
Canada.....		1.44	.....
Quebec.....		1.36	1.21—1.46
Ontario.....		1.55	1.45—1.63
<i>Technician, Laboratory</i>			
Canada.....		1.39	.....
Quebec.....		1.39	1.35—1.45
Ontario.....		1.40	1.23—1.66
<i>Welder</i>			
Canada.....		1.47	.....
Quebec.....		1.41	1.36—1.53
Ontario.....		1.55	1.45—1.65
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada.....		41.2	.....
Quebec.....		41.8	37½—48
Ontario.....		40.6	37½—47½
<i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i>			
Canada.....		1.29	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.18	.91—1.44
Ontario.....		1.41	1.07—1.59
Toronto.....		1.43	1.07—1.78

Table V—(18) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.50—1.03
Montreal.....	.64	.45—1.03
Ontario.....	1.06	.80—1.45
Toronto.....	1.00	.80—1.20
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.40— .90
Montreal.....	.67	.40— .89
Ontario.....	.82	.55—1.16
Toronto.....	.73	.58— .99
<i>Mixer Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.77—1.20
Ontario.....	1.17	.90—1.55
Toronto.....	1.14	.90—1.50
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.85—1.21
Montreal.....	1.07	.82—1.31
Ontario.....	1.22	1.00—1.55
Toronto.....	1.14	.93—1.37
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.76—1.33
Montreal.....	1.09	.77—1.33
Ontario.....	1.16	.85—1.47
Toronto.....	1.08	.80—1.29
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.07—1.52
Montreal.....	1.23	1.07—1.52
Ontario.....	1.42	1.25—1.66
Toronto.....	1.34	1.13—1.49
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.77—1.23
Montreal.....	1.03	.77—1.23
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.13	.80—1.37
Ontario.....	1.28	1.06—1.47
Toronto.....	1.25	1.15—1.37
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.10	.93—1.24
Ontario.....	1.10	.88—1.47
Toronto.....	1.03	.96—1.13

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, 1951

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Newfoundland.....	.91	.....
St. John's.....	.74	.50—.90
P.E.I.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.87	.....
Halifax.....	.83	.65—.97
New Glasgow.....	.73	.70—.97
Sydney.....	1.20	.97—1.31
New Brunswick.....	.88	.....
Moncton.....	1.16	.68—1.34
Saint John.....	.88	.75—.93
Quebec.....	.98	.....
Hull.....	1.10	.92—1.12
Joliette.....	.83	.71—.92
Montreal.....	1.01	.78—1.25
Quebec.....	.96	.70—1.27
St. Jerome.....	.88	.71—1.06
Shawinigan Falls.....	1.16	.99—1.25
Sherbrooke.....	.77	.60—.87
Trois Rivières.....	1.07	.97—1.26
Victoriaville.....	.79	.60—.93
Ontario.....	1.16	.....
Belleville.....	.96	.62—1.24
Brantford.....	1.21	.80—1.39
Chatham.....	1.01	.75—1.40
Cornwall.....	1.18	1.14—1.30
Fort William.....	1.20	.92—1.32
Galt.....	1.12	1.05—1.18
Guelph.....	1.03	.78—1.13
Hamilton.....	1.28	1.00—1.55
Kingston.....	1.14	1.01—1.23
Kitchener.....	1.12	.90—1.29
London.....	1.14	.85—1.38
Niagara Falls.....	1.30	1.08—1.38
Orillia.....	.87	.70—1.01
Oshawa.....	1.30	.95—1.45
Ottawa.....	.85	.70—1.12
Peterborough.....	1.17	1.00—1.28
Port Arthur.....	1.22	1.02—1.34
St. Catharines.....	1.22	.90—1.40
St. Thomas.....	1.10	.96—1.22
Sarnia.....	1.26	1.10—1.48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1.26	.....
Sudbury.....	1.02	.92—1.08
Thorold.....	1.32	1.27—1.40
Toronto.....	1.14	.95—1.30
Welland.....	1.44	1.31—1.55
Windsor.....	1.29	1.24—1.45
Woodstock.....	.96	.91—1.05

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,
MALE, 1951—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Manitoba.....	.97	
Winnipeg.....	.97	.80—1.14
Saskatchewan.....	1.01	
Regina.....	1.00	.80—1.31
Saskatoon.....	1.03	.87—1.25
Alberta.....	1.04	
Calgary.....	1.16	1.02—1.35
Edmonton.....	1.01	.83—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.31	
New Westminster.....	1.38	1.19—1.51
Victoria.....	1.28	1.13—1.33
Vancouver.....	1.32	1.11—1.46

Ottawa.....	40	1.75	1.50	1.62	1.22	1.65	1.85	1.70	.85
Peterborough.....	44	1.80	1.35	1.25	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.35	.90
Port Arthur.....	60	1.80	1.70	1.55	1.32½	1.85	1.75	1.75	.95
St. Catharines.....	40	1.80	1.75	1.50	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.00
Toronto.....	40	2.20	2.00	2.15	1.70	2.00	2.00	1.95	1.10
Windsor.....	40	2.15	1.90	2.05	1.55	1.90	2.05	1.90	1.20
MANITOBA—									
Brandon.....	48	1.75	1.55	1.55	1.40	1.75	1.50	1.25	.88
Winnipeg.....	40	1.85	1.65	1.65	1.40	1.85	1.75	1.25	.88
SASKATCHEWAN—									
Moose Jaw.....	48	1.75	1.55	1.20	1.20	1.50	1.65	1.48	.85
Prince Albert.....	40	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.00	1.40	1.50	1.50	.85
Regina.....	40	1.75	1.58	1.65	1.38	1.85	1.65	1.48	.95
Saskatoon.....	40	1.90	1.55	1.50	1.30	1.55	1.65	1.50	.98
ALBERTA—									
Calgary.....	40	2.00	1.70	1.60	1.45	2.00	1.85	1.70	1.05
Edmonton.....	40	2.02	1.70	1.80	1.45	2.00	1.90	1.70	1.05
Medicine Hat.....	.....	1.60	1.40	1.35	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.35	.85
Lethbridge.....	40	1.80	1.65	1.40	1.25	1.75	1.60	1.50	.90
BRITISH COLUMBIA—									
Prince Rupert.....	40	1.88	2.00	1.94	1.55	1.88	1.90	1.80	1.23
Vancouver.....	40	2.10	2.00	1.95	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.40
Victoria.....	40	1.83	1.75	1.80	1.57	1.75	1.75	1.73	1.30

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1951

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours): Regular hours varied; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays as well as on Saturday afternoons in some cases.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Freight and Passenger		
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada.....	159.90	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	148.62	.....
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	243.24	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	222.31	200.00—234.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	251.08	245.00—255.00
Pacific Coast.....	204.92	178.13—265.19
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada.....	260.59	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	223.11	205.00—224.00
Pacific Coast.....	268.35	248.00—281.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	177.29	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	162.79	125.00—190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	183.26	177.50—207.50
Pacific Coast.....	168.80	163.13—187.56
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	193.19	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	167.94	136.00—197.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	197.33	.....
Pacific Coast.....	174.17	.....
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	306.63	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	238.77	190.00—266.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	326.38	305.00—370.50
Pacific Coast.....	284.31	275.00—292.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	200.52	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	179.51	142.00—194.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	206.03	.....
Pacific Coast.....	185.00	.....
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	200.71	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	165.37	136.00—205.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	206.01	.....
Pacific Coast.....	180.00	.....
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	163.87	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	141.41	100.00—170.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	169.89	.....
Pacific Coast.....	168.33	.....

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION
AND STORAGE, 1951—Continued

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Freight and Passenger—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	294.74	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	224.74	140.00—280.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	315.90	300.00—359.10
Pacific Coast.....	281.39	264.00—310.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	261.37	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	195.57	140.00—246.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	276.72	265.00—300.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	259.86	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	214.19	213.00—246.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	267.54	260.00—275.00
Pacific Coast.....	258.40	248.00—275.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	184.22	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	184.42	
Pacific Coast.....	180.00	
Oil Tankers		
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	270.51	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	276.18	245.00—300.00
Pacific Coast.....	231.99	215.00—250.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	214.42	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	214.42	210.00—222.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	366.37	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	372.98	315.00—390.00
Pacific Coast.....	325.66	320.00—345.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	218.58	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	220.43	205.00—230.00
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	184.32	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	184.49	170.00—205.00
Pacific Coast.....	182.13	160.00—205.00
<i>Second Cook</i>		
Canada.....	201.44	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	201.44	177.50—216.00
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	368.63	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	372.97	315.00—390.00
Pacific Coast.....	328.50	320.00—345.00

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1951—Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Oil Tankers—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	318.57	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	320.57	270.00—340.00
Pacific Coast.....	293.33	287.50—305.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	319.15	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	321.71	270.00—340.00
Pacific Coast.....	296.12	287.00—305.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	190.38	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	190.38	182.50—195.00
<i>Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	220.05	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	220.05	205.00—225.00

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
Ocean Navigation	
Longshoreman (General Cargo)—	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	1.35
Halifax.....	1.48
Saint John.....	1.53
Quebec.....	1.45
Montreal.....	1.55
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, Port Alberni and Prince Rupert.....	2.00
Inland and Coastal Navigation	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler—	
Sorel.....	1.12
Trois Rivières.....	1.15
Other Eastern Ports.....	1.27
Vancouver.....	1.69
Prince Rupert.....	1.62

¹Predominant rate in following ports, Quebec, Montreal, Port McNicoll, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Fort William and Port Arthur.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1951

NOTE.—The figures shown in this table are all minimum wage or salary rates. When a range is given, it covers the lowest and highest minimum rates in effect on the major railway lines or their divisions for that occupation. When a single figure is shown for an occupation, it applies throughout all the divisions of the major railway lines.

The rates given for the running trades include across-the-board increases of approximately 11 per cent which became effective December 1, 1950, and in some cases, March 1, 1951.

The rates given for the non-operating employees became effective June 1, 1951. They include increases for hourly-rated and daily-rated personnel resulting from the application of the forty-hour week at that date.

STANDARD HOURS.—All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day (time and one-half for overtime) and 40-hour week.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
RUNNING TRADES	<i>Per Mile¹ Cents</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductor</i>			
Passenger.....	7.44— 7.69		
Freight, Through.....	10.57—10.79		
<i>Brakeman</i>			
Passenger.....	6.11— 6.16		
Freight, Through.....	9.25— 9.48		
<i>Baggageman, Train</i>	6.21— 6.27		
<i>Yardman</i>			
Foreman.....		11.67	
Helper.....		10.82	
Switch Tender.....		9.36	
<i>Locomotive Engineer²</i>			
Passenger ³	10.20—11.12		
Freight, Through ⁴	11.29—13.17		
Yard ⁵		11.29—13.04	
<i>Locomotive Fireman²</i>			
Passenger ⁵	8.74— 9.73		
Freight, Through ⁶	9.38—11.06		
Yard ⁷		9.80—10.20	
Hostler.....		10.07—10.67	
Hostler's Helper.....		9.47	
NON-OPERATING EMPLOYEES			
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher.....			350.00—390.00
Telegraph Operator.....			214.85—233.35
Agent.....			224.85—245.35
Assistant Agent.....			167.85—174.35
Lineman.....			239.35—247.85

¹To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 for other trades shown on a mileage basis.

²Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. Although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the higher rates shown below would apply.

³Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds. Daily earnings must not be less than \$11.36 on major railway lines.

⁴Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds.

⁵Minimum is for less than 80,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000 pounds and over. Daily earnings must not be less than \$9.71 or \$9.82 on major railway lines.

⁶Minimum is for less than 80,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds.

⁷Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 300,000 pounds and over, and in one division, for 350,000 to 400,000 pounds.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1950—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Hour</i>	\$	\$
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foreman.....		10.952—11.552	
Section Foreman, Classified Yard.....		10.472—10.832	
Section Foreman, Other.....		10.292	
Sectionman, Classified Yard.....	1.078—1.162		
Sectionman, Other.....	1.042—1.102		
<i>Signalman</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	1.066		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	1.090		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman.....		12.880	
Foreman, Painter.....		11.252	
Mason, Bricklayer and Plasterer.....	1.366		
Carpenter.....	1.318—1.366		
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician.....	1.306—1.510		
Painter.....	1.282—1.318		
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter.....	1.162—1.318		
Mechanic's Helper.....	1.162		
Pumpman (One pump).....			196.56
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		10.832	
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops⁸</i>			
Mechanic ⁹	1.534		
Other Carman ¹⁰	1.450		
Helper.....	1.258		
Electrical Worker, Electrician.....	1.534		
Electrical Worker, Lineman.....	1.486		
Electrical Worker, Groundman.....	1.414		
Electrical Worker, Operator.....	1.330		
Coach Cleaner.....	1.114		
Shop Labourer.....	1.054—1.138		

⁸These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

⁹Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter-coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

¹⁰Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) URBAN AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION¹

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR												Repair- man, Street Car	Service Man	Track- man
		Operator		Body Repair- man, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Elec- trician	Greaser, Auto- motive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Auto- motive	Painter						
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car															
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax..... Sydney.....	44 48—56	\$	\$	1.34		1.16			1.06	1.11		1.34	\$	\$		\$		
		1.25		1.05				.73					.94		.71			
		.90																
NEW BRUNSWICK— Moncton..... Saint John.....	54 54	.88		.91		.71		.92		.66		.91				.61		
		.88		.97				.82					.97		.87			
QUEBEC— LEVIS..... Montreal..... Quebec.....	45 48—50 47	.65		1.15	1.00	.70	1.15	1.06		.70	1.15	.95				.70		
		1.27	1.17	1.30	1.30	.97	1.30	1.06		.97	1.29	1.30	1.08		.82	1.12		
		1.07		1.13			1.15	.90			1.12	1.08						
ONTARIO— Brantford..... Cornwall..... Fort William..... Hamilton..... Kitchener..... London..... Oshawa..... Ottawa..... Port Arthur..... Sarnia..... Sault Ste. Marie..... St. Catharines..... Sudbury..... Toronto..... Windsor.....	48 48 44 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 40 48	1.14		1.13		1.13	1.36	1.25	1.11	1.08				1.25				
		1.19		1.11		1.13	1.32	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.32			1.32	1.30		
		1.31		1.13		1.07	1.07	1.17	1.07	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.53			1.08		
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44	1.22		1.25		1.44	1.69	1.53	1.43	1.11	1.29	1.28				1.34		
		1.48		1.63	1.29	1.41	1.47	1.04	1.00	.97	1.23	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.08	1.33		
		1.21		1.41	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.01	1.01	1.19	1.43	1.41	1.47	1.34	1.33		
		1.35		1.10	1.17	1.00	1.16	1.04	1.00	.97	1.23	1.11	1.15	1.08	1.05			
		1.15		1.07	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.43	1.41	1.47	1.34	1.33		
		1.33		1.43	1.24	1.21	1.47	1.24	.83	1.01	1.10	1.43	1.41	1.47	1.34	1.33		
		1.20		1.41	1.41	1.11	1.47	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.47	1.41	1.47	1.34	1.33			
		.94		1.50	1.49	1.30	1.45	1.35	1.23	1.27	1.52	1.41	1.47	1.34	1.33			
		1.40		1.56	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56			
		1.46		1.14	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.14	1.02	.94	1.27	1.31	1.19	1.19	1.19			
		1.19		1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.14	1.02	.94	1.27	1.31	1.19	1.19	1.19			
		1.19		1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.14	1.02	.94	1.27	1.31	1.19	1.19	1.19			

¹Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

²Maximum rates based on length of service.

Table VIII—(4) URBAN AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION—Concluded

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR											
		Operator		Body Repair- man, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Elec- trician	Greaser, Auto- motive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Auto- motive	Painter	Repair- man, Street Car	Service Man	Track- man
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car												
SASKATCHEWAN—	44	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Moose Jaw.....	1.09		1.21		1.06								1.09	
	Regina.....	1.26		1.27		1.02	1.32	1.07	.99	.92	1.25	1.27	1.20		
	Saskatoon.....	1.24			1.28	.94	1.22			1.03	1.31	1.31	1.10	1.10	1.03
ALBERTA—	40	1.28½		1.43		1.15	1.71	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.35	1.40	1.27	1.20	
	Calgary.....														
	Edmonton.....	1.26		1.35		1.02	1.57	1.12			1.30	1.31	1.25	1.09	1.05
	Lethbridge.....	1.16									1.14			1.02	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—	40	1.38½	1.31½	1.45	1.48	1.22	1.46		1.17		1.47	1.46	1.37	1.24	1.27
	Vancouver.....					1.24	1.48		1.26		1.46	1.46		1.28	
Victoria.....	40	1.38½		1.48											

Table VIII—(5) TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	TRUCK DRIVER'S HELPER		TRUCK DRIVER, LOCAL		TRUCK DRIVER, LONG DISTANCE	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	44.7	.63	.50— .75	.74	.70— .80	.....	.....
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	52.2	.74	.70— .80	.89	.84— .94	1.13	.90—1.45
ONTARIO—							
Hamilton.....	48.3	.89	.85—1.05	1.08	1.00—1.18	1.36	1.07—1.50
London.....	52.6	1.03	1.01—1.05	1.05	1.03—1.07	1.24	1.05—1.31
Ottawa.....	51.9	.81	.70— .87	.90	.75—1.04	1.22	1.00—1.50
Toronto.....	48.9	.96	.85—1.17	1.06	.96—1.17	1.15	1.07—1.35
Windsor.....	51.0	1.02	1.00—1.09	1.12	.....	1.50	1.11—1.89
MANITOTA— Winnipeg.....	45.8	.90	.75— .96	1.00	.80—1.22	1.31	.89—1.61
ALBERTA—							
Calgary.....	48.1	.95	.90—1.00	.95	.88—1.04	1.12	.99—1.30
Edmonton.....	46.2	.....	.....	1.04	.99—1.09	1.05	1.02—1.09
BRITISH COLUMBIA—							
Vancouver.....	46.4	1.30	1.23—1.35	1.36	1.30—1.40	1.35	1.24—1.73
Victoria.....	45.2	1.25	1.17—1.30	1.29	1.16—1.37	1.17	1.15—1.20

Locality	DESPATCHER		MOTOR MECHANIC		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	1.12	.77—1.50	1.11	.90—1.40	.89	.88— .91
ONTARIO—						
Hamilton.....	1.39	1.10—1.63	1.21	1.01—1.27	1.00	.90—1.07
London.....	1.09	1.07—1.12	1.19	1.17—1.25	1.01	.95—1.04
Ottawa.....	.89	.83— .92	1.10	1.00—1.21	1.00	.96—1.01
Toronto.....	1.27	1.14—1.50	1.23	1.10—1.35	1.01	.90—1.10
Windsor.....	1.24	.94—1.36	1.26	1.12—1.40	.....	.....
MANITOTA— Winnipeg.....	1.06	.89—1.14	1.15	1.10—1.25	1.06	.84—1.13
ALBERTA—						
Calgary.....	1.16	1.07—1.28	1.29	1.08—1.40	.91	.85— .99
Edmonton.....	1.23	1.03—1.45	1.29	1.23—1.40	1.01	.97—1.04
BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
Vancouver.....	1.37	1.05—1.57	1.47	1.40—1.51	1.30	1.12—1.40
Victoria.....	1.27	1.21—1.36	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.3	.....	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	51.6	50—54		
Ontario.....	47.6	40—50		
Prairie Provinces.....	47.2	40—60		
British Columbia.....	46.3	.....	
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			288.74	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			308.49	270.81—320.09
Ontario.....			280.60	256.86—306.16
Prairie Provinces.....			282.75	270.00—287.00
British Columbia.....			303.21	275.00—333.93
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			275.32	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			269.37	265.00—270.84
Ontario.....			275.64	231.90—306.16
Prairie Provinces.....			260.84	251.66—270.00
British Columbia.....			298.57	278.93—315.00
<i>Weighman</i>				
Canada.....			268.88	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			241.52	225.00—250.00
Ontario.....			273.01	255.36—300.40
Prairie Provinces.....			241.89	225.00—259.00
British Columbia.....			283.79	270.00—300.00
<i>Labourer</i>			per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....			1.14	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			1.16	1.00—1.32
Ontario.....			1.13	1.10—1.17
Prairie Provinces.....			.94	.84—1.02
British Columbia.....			1.30	.....
<i>Oiler</i>				
Canada.....			1.15	.....
Ontario.....			1.15	1.01—1.17

**Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1951**

Locality and Occupation			Range of Average Rates per Week ¹
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	42.6	40—54	
Ontario.....	41.1	40—44	
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<hr/>			
Canada—			
Cableman and Splicer.....			51.39—74.45
Central Office Repairman.....			52.54—74.13
Lineman.....			45.64—70.98
Operator, Female.....			21.16—33.02
P.B.X. Installer.....			54.95—74.10
P.B.X. Repairman.....			59.57—74.82
Station Installer.....			47.42—71.67
Station Repairman.....			50.42—71.20
Supervisor, Female.....			28.66—45.12

¹Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1951
(1) Wholesale

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 43 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE		OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SHIPPER AND RECEIVER	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland— St. John's.....	45.9	44.9	32.32	20.00—43.70	38.15	20.00—56.08	23.16	13.50—35.00	30.20	23.00—41.54	53.34	33.00—63.00
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	42.6	43.0	30.02	22.83—34.62	48.07	30.81—65.08	36.83	23.08—50.14	33.42	26.50—40.00	36.76	29.85—49.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	43.5	42.6	32.58	31.00—34.62	45.68	20.00—62.10	29.46	24.00—38.00	.....	.....	41.14	32.15—49.59
Saint John.....	43.6	42.6	.....	.....	40.00	21.92—55.12	27.52	18.40—38.08	28.59	23.08—40.25	39.66	32.31—62.38
Quebec— Montreal.....	44.1	42.6	41.65	33.40—50.00	47.78	30.00—66.92	34.47	23.75—48.00	39.69	30.00—49.04	42.42	33.00—58.15
Quebec.....	48.4	48.9	33.04	28.85—45.00	44.72	30.00—60.58	32.15	21.45—41.50	33.38	30.50—38.62	40.40	25.00—49.70
Ontario— Hamilton.....	43.0	43.8	37.54	31.15—49.00	48.89	36.00—63.00	33.22	25.38—43.00	33.75	29.00—39.61	46.80	40.00—54.00
London.....	43.2	39.9	35.15	30.00—42.00	47.90	33.46—63.46	31.76	24.23—41.00	33.55	30.00—36.92	44.17	36.92—50.31
Ottawa.....	45.0	43.1	45.78	40.00—50.00	48.78	29.00—63.35	33.23	25.00—43.27	33.00	28.85—39.00	37.48	25.38—46.92
Toronto.....	41.8	41.0	41.97	35.00—48.50	50.37	34.00—69.23	37.40	27.00—50.00	40.94	32.50—48.46	46.29	36.25—56.54
Windsor.....	43.6	44.0	47.03	36.92—57.69	51.77	42.50—63.23	33.36	28.85—40.00	35.20	31.75—41.54	49.08	42.93—53.68
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	42.7	40.7	37.69	32.58—46.15	47.00	30.00—64.58	32.54	23.08—42.70	35.92	28.85—44.77	43.48	33.00—54.23
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	42.1	40.7	36.84	31.15—45.00	51.20	36.92—67.73	34.83	27.81—43.50	41.53	33.00—51.00	43.49	32.31—54.23
Saskatoon.....	43.2	42.0	35.05	32.31—38.08	43.43	35.00—53.08	33.27	27.00—42.75	34.84	30.00—42.25	46.76	38.01—60.00
Alberta— Calgary.....	43.6	43.9	38.97	35.77—39.92	47.87	34.04—63.46	34.15	25.38—45.00	35.73	28.85—45.00	44.71	39.23—49.85
Edmonton.....	43.5	44.7	38.01	27.69—57.50	46.44	33.40—63.92	36.22	25.38—45.50	36.59	30.00—43.13	43.03	33.14—51.75
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.0	41.1	37.33	31.15—41.50	49.02	33.40—69.23	35.91	26.54—50.19	38.31	32.31—45.38	46.41	36.92—55.38
Victoria.....	41.3	41.3	.....	.....	51.19	35.77—64.75	35.79	25.28—45.50	.....	.....	51.01	48.46—64.23

Locality	STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE		TRUCK DRIVER		TYPIST, FEMALE		WAREHOUSE- MAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland— St. John's.....	30.00	20.77—42.00	22.16	17.50—30.00	43.59	34.00—62.31	24.31	15.00—32.00	49.46	34.75—59.08
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	34.40	25.33—43.50	31.93	19.62—43.15	40.90	30.00—55.38	33.37	24.33—38.19	35.93	25.50—48.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	37.36	30.65—45.81	.....	.....	.....	40.00—51.23	30.95	22.00—43.07	39.38	28.00—46.85
Saint John.....	32.06	23.08—44.54	30.36	22.00—40.38	44.59	35.00—52.62	28.38	18.46—40.12	38.17	28.85—51.46
Quebec— Montreal.....	40.02	32.31—48.46	35.93	27.69—45.00	47.97	37.00—60.81	33.30	25.00—42.50	43.94	31.83—55.04
Quebec.....	35.12	22.00—53.15	31.41	23.03—45.23	43.12	40.00—60.53	.....	23.21—26.00	42.10	26.00—52.45
Ontario— Hamilton.....	37.47	31.00—45.46	33.28	28.00—39.40	50.32	41.36—62.83	29.70	25.00—35.22	42.91	34.62—52.27
London.....	34.89	28.85—40.38	32.46	32.00—34.62	50.29	40.60—61.75	30.32	28.00—34.00	39.35	30.00—47.31
Ottawa.....	36.42	28.85—46.54	32.29	27.00—43.00	45.43	36.00—59.19	30.75	25.00—41.00	39.37	30.00—47.80
Toronto.....	41.24	32.50—49.62	39.21	30.00—48.19	51.03	40.23—62.45	36.10	28.85—45.00	41.97	34.00—50.50
Windsor.....	35.39	28.35—40.38	35.37	34.62—39.23	52.93	44.00—61.27	31.29	27.50—35.77	43.17	32.70—50.50
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	35.56	27.69—43.85	32.09	25.33—39.23	43.93	33.00—57.24	31.72	23.77—39.10	39.79	31.15—46.39
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	39.04	30.00—48.46	35.81	28.85—45.38	48.12	34.62—61.85	34.79	27.69—41.54	43.46	30.00—55.85
Saskatoon.....	33.61	27.69—39.23	30.22	28.15—33.75	47.02	38.08—60.00	29.65	24.00—32.31	38.84	30.00—49.99
Alberta— Calgary.....	37.62	28.85—48.00	33.72	26.54—43.04	44.21	37.73—49.85	31.21	23.03—38.77	40.92	33.00—47.54
Edmonton.....	35.83	29.42—44.88	32.98	25.38—40.27	47.48	41.54—55.85	32.87	25.38—41.19	39.45	31.85—49.36
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	37.25	31.00—45.38	37.73	30.00—46.50	58.88	43.85—71.66	34.61	29.23—42.00	42.87	33.92—50.31
Victoria.....	35.70	30.00—40.85	.....	.....	62.92	42.50—71.66	25.96	20.77—31.50	48.37	38.25—60.75

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1951—Continued
(2) Retail

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		SALES CLERK—MALE				SALES CLERK—FEMALE				BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE	
			On Time Work		On Commission		On Time Work		On Commission			
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland— St. John's.....	48.1	46.5	41.11	23.08—50.00	69.18	48.03—89.59	18.05	13.00—22.00	36.31	23.13—50.60	35.38	20.00—45.00
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	45.7	44.0	37.16	25.00—48.50	37.64	36.45—38.19	22.89	18.00—30.00	29.57	18.33—45.60	32.77	25.00—45.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	42.7	41.5	41.68	30.50—52.50			27.40	20.00—34.00			34.25	28.00—43.00
	45.6	43.8	32.67	24.00—47.50			21.44	17.00—27.50			32.44	22.00—45.00
Quebec— Montreal.....	45.7	42.3	45.19	32.00—55.00	59.20	38.00—85.65	27.17	20.58—36.00	39.42	31.40—48.28	44.03	33.00—56.50
	46.2	44.7	39.90	24.72—50.60	77.49	39.10—154.82	21.78	15.00—26.00	29.85	27.14—32.65		
Ontario— Hamilton.....	42.7	42.3	51.28	33.75—67.50	62.94	47.13—74.04	29.29	21.00—40.50	34.95	23.00—41.18	39.07	27.50—48.00
	43.5	42.3	48.01	35.50—62.00	49.78	41.08—62.00	28.11	22.00—38.00	35.01	25.00—46.65	37.50	30.00—43.85
	45.4	42.3	47.03	30.00—62.55	54.17	35.19—60.00	26.27	18.64—37.00	30.09	24.19—34.45	37.60	30.00—40.00
	42.2	42.0	52.55	36.00—72.00	59.43	44.42—72.85	33.41	24.00—42.90	37.92	30.42—47.42	40.92	32.90—51.42
	43.2	43.5	54.12	36.00—77.76	76.33	45.00—96.34	29.39	21.00—44.24			44.34	37.50—51.92
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40.8	39.3	51.81	35.00—69.23	76.07	43.00—107.44	31.80	23.00—40.00			36.23	27.69—45.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	42.0	40.7	50.98	39.00—69.42			30.69	24.00—38.42				
	42.6	41.0	43.90	31.62—52.50			30.15	24.00—36.00			33.74	32.00—36.92
Alberta— Calgary.....	43.5	40.5	44.49	33.00—52.50	90.63	45.00—103.00	30.51	23.00—37.40			39.70	30.00—50.00
	42.5	40.3	47.63	37.00—56.50			30.02	22.50—37.85	36.69	27.50—40.00	37.45	28.85—42.80
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.1	39.2	49.73	39.00—56.76	60.20	42.41—76.39	32.45	26.00—40.00	47.42	31.40—57.00	40.87	30.78—52.50
	42.0	40.5	45.43	33.15—56.76	70.59	43.13—102.45	31.94	25.00—38.72	41.86	32.77—51.49	37.31	30.00—45.00

Locality	CASHIER, FEMALE			ELEVATOR OPERATOR, MALE			ELEVATOR OPERATOR, FEMALE			GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE			GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE			JANITOR		
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	\$
Newfoundland— St. John's.....	19.07	12.50—30.00								35.99	25.00—46.00		19.18	15.00—27.00				
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	27.23	13.00—36.50	29.33	20.00—43.00						36.03	32.00—47.50		21.90	20.00—25.00		35.73	30.00—41.00	
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	30.54	24.50—36.00								43.51	31.15—56.50		32.08	28.00—39.00		45.67	45.00—49.00	
Saint John.....	30.12	18.00—37.50								26.41	22.00—33.00		19.98	17.00—26.00		31.00	30.00—33.00	
Quebec— Montreal.....	32.92	22.50—40.00	36.02	25.00—48.00	31.49	31.00—33.15				43.50	28.00—58.00		32.34	22.00—43.00		39.10	26.00—47.00	
Quebec.....	27.10	19.00—35.00	17.11	16.00—25.00						36.89	24.00—55.00		25.34	19.00—35.00		30.42	27.00—31.50	
Ontario— Hamilton.....	36.13	26.25—48.00	40.30	17.50—48.00	31.16	21.77—37.00				42.61	35.00—56.00		34.25	23.00—42.00		40.19	30.00—47.00	
London.....	32.39	24.00—42.50			27.12	20.00—29.86				47.80	38.50—58.50		31.06	25.00—37.00		37.69	32.00—42.42	
Ottawa.....	29.76	20.00—42.50	30.79	22.00—40.00	20.08	18.00—22.00				37.65	25.00—55.00		27.25	21.00—35.00		31.70	30.00—36.00	
Toronto.....	37.19	29.90—45.00	46.50	40.33—50.00	33.16	28.42—35.00				50.30	36.00—65.00		35.76	28.00—43.00		44.83	37.00—49.33	
Windsor.....	36.43	28.50—47.00			20.00	18.00—25.00				52.21	27.69—67.50		29.11	21.92—35.77		39.40	35.00—42.00	
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	32.38	25.00—39.00	47.31	40.00—53.50	29.58	25.00—34.00				52.77	33.46—72.00		33.63	26.00—44.00		43.18	32.31—49.62	
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	32.87	28.00—38.00								42.32	35.00—51.00		31.94	26.42—36.42		43.40	42.42—45.42	
Saskatoon.....	32.18	28.28—36.00								45.44	40.38—55.00		30.33	25.38—31.02				
Alberta— Calgary.....	32.01	27.00—38.00								46.15	28.85—62.31		31.97	25.90—40.00		44.16	35.00—48.75	
Edmonton.....	31.05	26.00—36.00	43.74	39.10—48.00	29.60	26.00—30.06				45.43	30.00—57.60		34.98	26.50—43.82		44.96	36.92—49.00	
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	34.59	28.90—39.50	47.16	41.50—51.50	32.41	28.00—35.00				47.29	31.15—59.50		34.78	28.00—42.00		45.41	39.23—49.00	
Victoria.....	33.10	27.30—38.00			30.35	27.30—34.15				41.38	34.00—48.05		33.56	27.30—40.00		45.27	35.00—49.00	

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1951—Concluded
(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SECRETARY, FEMALE		SHIPPER AND RECEIVER		STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		STOCKKEEPER		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland— St. John's.....					41.98	35.00—47.00	25.53	20.00—30.00				
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	25.35	24.00—27.60			29.35	26.00—36.92	30.53	26.00—35.00	28.40	27.00—32.00	24.15	22.00 26.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	32.86	29.00—37.00			44.03	33.00—51.50	34.00	30.00—38.00	47.77	35.00—57.50	31.11	25.38—39.00
Saint John.....					28.50	26.00—36.00	24.36	20.00—30.25	24.13	17.00—33.00	22.50	20.00—30.00
Quebec— Montreal.....	35.98	27.60—44.00	47.80	40.00—58.50	45.99	34.62—55.50	39.95	30.00—50.00	37.18	25.00—51.50	33.13	30.00—36.00
Quebec.....	25.43	19.00—41.00			35.27	28.00—42.00	27.45	20.00—35.00	28.01	18.00—35.00	22.19	17.00—26.00
Ontario— Hamilton.....	39.96	32.00—46.15	45.48	41.00—53.08	44.12	32.50—55.50	35.48	29.50—46.15	39.41	28.00—50.00	31.62	25.00—38.00
London.....	34.12	24.92—44.50	35.30	28.85—43.85	42.52	35.00—50.00	34.54	28.00—44.50	35.50	26.00—45.00	30.22	20.00—39.42
Ottawa.....	33.47	27.50—44.50			37.29	25.00—50.50	37.27	30.00—45.00	34.31	24.00—45.00	27.57	24.00—32.00
Toronto.....	40.71	34.00—48.05	52.32	42.42—64.00	48.34	40.00—57.20	41.93	34.62—50.00	45.48	33.42—53.90	38.32	32.00—44.42
Windsor.....	33.17	25.00—42.69			53.97	37.00—64.90	36.01	25.00—53.08	29.75	24.00—35.00		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	36.97	30.00—46.62	51.06	40.85—61.50	48.49	34.00—59.50	37.63	29.00—48.00	45.85	30.00—59.50	32.67	26.54—39.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	32.92	28.42—37.42			44.24	33.42—50.00	34.41	29.50—39.00	39.80	29.42—48.42		
Saskatoon.....	35.54	31.15—38.00			40.53	32.00—50.00	34.78	27.69—42.00	42.18	35.00—51.00		
Alberta— Calgary.....	37.59	32.31—44.00			48.30	35.00—54.50	36.03	27.69—44.00	41.02	28.00—53.50	36.74	30.00—41.75
Edmonton.....	37.31	31.15—40.13			41.65	36.92—53.00	36.10	30.00—42.00	42.11	30.00—51.00	31.48	27.00—36.52
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	38.86	32.65—43.00	48.55	44.00—56.50	49.02	40.35—60.00	38.03	31.15—45.00	45.41	34.00—57.00	35.18	30.43—43.00
Victoria.....	35.62	33.46—38.00			47.30	43.27—51.50	36.43	29.00—42.90	41.13	30.00—49.00	35.23	33.46—36.92

Locality	TRUCK DRIVER		TYPIST, FEMALE		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland— St. John's.....	\$ 36.52	\$ 27.50—40.00	\$ 23.91	\$ 19.62—35.00	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	35.19	32.00—45.00	22.77	.....	27.14	21.46—30.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	38.07	34.62—45.00	31.65	29.00—36.00	.....	.....
Saint John.....	30.05	25.00—37.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec— Montreal.....	44.43	36.00—53.50	31.90	25.00—38.42	39.64	34.58—46.00
Quebec.....	36.66	34.00—38.00	.....	.....	30.68	16.00—40.00
Ontario— Hamilton.....	50.23	43.00—55.30	.....	.....	48.33	36.00—53.51
London.....	42.86	35.00—46.42	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	38.53	32.75—42.24	29.71	24.00—38.00	.....	.....
Toronto.....	53.26	43.20—62.70	35.61	31.42—41.00	50.31	43.42—62.70
Windsor.....	48.97	43.00—51.36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	48.05	38.50—54.50	33.21	27.00—39.00	45.21	30.00—49.44
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	42.12	37.40—46.42	32.15	27.42—36.42	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	42.82	36.92—48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta— Calgary.....	45.77	40.00—51.75	.....	.....	45.01	35.00—53.08
Edmonton.....	50.57	40.00—60.00	31.67	27.00—36.00	42.63	36.00—50.00
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	58.26	50.00—62.50	32.71	28.85—38.00	45.45	31.50—57.50
Victoria.....	53.90	46.20—59.50	.....	.....	41.46	35.91—48.00

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1951
(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown.....	\$ 2,064	48	\$		.60— .83	48
Nova Scotia— Glace Bay.....	2,768	54			.99½	48
Halifax.....	2,400	50	2,580	76	.95—1.06	44
Sydney.....	2,580	48	2,520	72	.99	48
New Brunswick— Fredericton.....	2,331	48	2,400 ¹	84	.75— .94	48
Moncton.....	2,640	48	2,600	78	.88	44
Saint John.....	2,529	48	2,529	82	.87	48
Quebec— Cap de la Madeleine ²	2,288	48	2,288	48	.70	48
Drummondville.....	3,224	56			.70— .85	48
Hull.....	2,821	48	2,390	72	.85	48
Lachine.....	2,444	48	2,444	48	.95	48
Magog.....	2,657	60			.84 and .94	48
Montreal.....	3,439	48	3,439	63	.84— .94	44 and 48
Quebec.....	2,397	48	2,397	72	.70 and .71	48 and 54
St. Hyacinthe ²	2,464	60	2,464	60	.70 and .75	44
St. Jean.....	2,496	60			.75—1.00	54
St. Jérôme.....	2,340	48	2,340	72	.80	48
Shawinigan Falls ²	2,600	56	2,600	56	.85— .95	44
Sherbrooke.....	2,642	48	2,746	72	.75— .86	44
Sorel ²	2,600	56	2,000	56	.70	48
Trois-Rivières ²	2,314	56	2,314	56	.79 and .81	48
Verdun.....	3,438	48	3,438	72	.80 and .83	45
Westmount.....	3,350	48	3,450	72	.92	50
Ontario— Belleville.....	2,830	48	2,730	72	.86	44
Brantford.....	3,240	48	3,240	56	1.11	44

Brookville.....	2,675	48	2,675	72	.75 and .90	48
Chatham.....	2,860	48	2,931	56	1.02—1.15	44
Cornwall.....	2,600	48	2,450	60	.90	44
Fort William.....	3,217	48	2,760	48	1.00 and 1.04	44
Galt.....	2,900	48	2,425	56	.99	44
Guelph.....	2,786	48	2,650	56	.93 and .98	44
Hamilton.....	3,274	44	3,189	48	1.05	42 and 44
Kingston.....	2,850	48	2,500	56	.85	44
Kirkland Lake.....	2,832	48	2,772	56	.85—1.07	48
Kitchener.....	2,881	48	2,900	56	1.02	44
London.....	3,043	44	2,964	56	1.00 ¹	45
Niagara Falls.....	2,991	48	2,889	60	.98—1.03	48
North Bay.....	3,305	48	2,896	56	.117	44
Oshawa.....	3,090	48	2,865	56	1.04—1.13	44
Ottawa.....	3,111	44	3,143	56	.80 and .85	44
Owen Sound.....	2,769	48	2,650	56	.82— .96	47
Peterborough.....	2,850	44	2,800	56	.95—1.25	44
Port Arthur.....			2,460	48		
St. Catharines.....	2,724	48	3,003	56	1.13	48
St. Thomas.....	3,195	48	2,907	56	1.09 and 1.15	44
Sarnia.....	2,775	48	2,825	56	1.04—1.16	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,240	40	3,240	48	1.15	48
Stratford.....	2,800	48	2,725	56	1.04	44
Sudbury.....	3,253	48	3,173	56	1.08	44
Timmins.....	2,904	48	2,940	48	.95—1.13	44
Toronto.....	3,453	40	3,522	56	1.15 and 1.25	40
Welland.....	2,900	48				
Windsor.....	3,230	40	3,230	56	1.37 ¹	40
Woodstock.....	2,600	48	2,350	56	.90	44
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	2,340	48	2,114	56	.76 ¹	44
St. Boniface.....	2,562	48	2,526	48	.75—1.10	40
Winnipeg.....	3,146	44	2,964	44	.94 and 1.00	44
Saskatchewan—						
Moose Jaw.....	2,977	44	2,616	56	.91	44
Prince Albert.....	2,916	44	2,772	60	.98—1.13	44
Regina.....	3,072	42	2,718	48	.80— .95	44
Saskatoon.....	2,760	48	2,766	48	.92—1.04	44

¹Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.²Both Police and Firefighting duties performed by same men.

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1951—Concluded

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Alberta—					\$	
Calgary.....	2,869	40	2,869	48	1.00—1.08	40
Edmonton.....	3,080	40	2,942	48	1.00½—1.14	40
Lethbridge.....	2,520	40	2,565	48	.90	40
Medicine Hat.....	2,598	40	2,586	48	.91½—1.09	40
British Columbia—						
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	2,760	48	1.09 and 1.19	40
Nelson.....	2,772	48	3,057	48	1.08 and 1.18	44
New Westminster.....	3,264	40	3,264	48	1.24	40
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	3,264	48	1.29	40
Vancouver.....	3,372	40	3,372	48	1.24—1.34	40
Victoria.....	3,004	40	3,143	48	1.15½—1.19½	40
Trall.....	.....	.....	3,060	48	1.12	44

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.0	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	48.3	44—54		
New Brunswick.....	45.3	45—47½		
Quebec.....	49.4	40—60		
Ontario.....	44.2	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.7	44—48		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	44.2	44—45		
British Columbia.....	43.7	42½—44		
<i>Checker-In (Marker) and Checker-Out, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.57	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.42	.37— .50
New Brunswick.....			.41	.36— .44
Quebec.....			.46	.34— .55
Montreal.....			.51	.45— .60
Ontario.....			.58	.48— .70
Toronto.....			.62	.54— .75
Manitoba.....			.52	.45— .62
Saskatchewan.....			.66	.62— .68
Alberta.....			.62	.55— .68
British Columbia.....			.73	.60— .92
<i>Extractor Man (Extractor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....			.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.68	.66— .75
Quebec.....			.59	.35— .74
Montreal.....			.64	.58— .74
Ontario.....			.85	.65—1.02
Toronto.....			.92	.80—1.02
Manitoba.....			.82	.75— .90
Saskatchewan.....			.80	.75— .85
British Columbia.....			.97	.80—1.13
<i>Flatwork Ironer (Feeder; Flatwork Operator Folder; Mangle Operator; Shaker), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.53	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.42	.37— .47
New Brunswick.....			.38	.36— .40
Quebec.....			.42	.33— .50
Montreal.....			.44	.35— .52
Ontario.....			.57	.45— .69
Toronto.....			.59	.53— .69
Manitoba.....			.54	.45— .60
Saskatchewan.....			.64	.55— .68
Alberta.....			.57	.50— .62
British Columbia.....			.69	.56— .81
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.43	.37— .50
New Brunswick.....			.43	.36— .46
Quebec.....			.45	.30— .58
Montreal.....			.45	.30— .58
Ontario.....			.60	.50— .77
Toronto.....			.64	.55— .77
Manitoba.....			.53	.45— .58
Saskatchewan.....			.63	.59— .64
Alberta.....			.60	.55— .65
British Columbia.....			.75	.62— .88

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Presser, Shirt (Shirt Ironer; Shirt Unit Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.35—.55
New Brunswick.....	.45	.44—.48
Quebec.....	.52	.33—.69
Montreal.....	.53	.45—.69
Ontario.....	.67	.45—.88
Toronto.....	.76	.62—.88
Manitoba.....	.52	.45—.61
Alberta.....	.63	.52—.68
British Columbia.....	.73	.64—.90
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.39	.38—.40
Quebec.....	.47	.34—.60
Montreal.....	.49	.36—.60
Ontario.....	.60	.45—.74
Toronto.....	.67	.58—.74
Manitoba.....	.52	.45—.65
Alberta.....	.56	.50—.58
British Columbia.....	.52	.45—.59
<i>Washman (Washer)</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.60—.90
New Brunswick.....	.72	.65—.84
Quebec.....	.73	.60—.90
Montreal.....	.75	.63—.90
Ontario.....	.96	.78—1.17
Toronto.....	1.00	.85—1.17
Manitoba.....	.87	.75—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.68—1.05
Alberta.....	1.04	.91—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.01—1.27
<i>Driver¹ (Delivery Man; Driver Salesman; Routeman)</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada.....	53.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	38.51	30.00—48.39
New Brunswick.....	39.15	36.55—42.00
Quebec.....	48.70	35.00—63.96
Montreal.....	50.04	35.00—65.53
Ontario.....	56.55	42.50—70.16
Toronto.....	57.49	47.00—70.00
Manitoba.....	48.25	35.00—60.99
Saskatchewan.....	50.34	37.00—60.00
Alberta.....	53.34	40.00—64.06
British Columbia.....	57.98	40.60—73.64

¹Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44 hour week is predominant.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Bartender</i>		
Canada.....	207.24	
Quebec.....	174.24	129.99—206.89
Ontario.....	211.70	166.39—259.98
Manitoba.....	213.34	185.24—245.00
Saskatchewan.....	182.44	151.65—195.11
Alberta.....	226.98	216.66—237.23
British Columbia.....	239.04	205.82—259.98
<i>Beer Waiter</i>		
Canada.....	142.78	
Quebec.....	94.34	70.00—122.71
Ontario.....	147.70	110.49—185.23
Manitoba.....	176.04	163.57—185.00
Saskatchewan.....	151.87	137.50—169.69
Alberta.....	202.10	190.65—211.23
British Columbia.....	201.58	173.32—216.65
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	118.70	
Maritime Provinces.....	88.92	69.00—132.90
Quebec.....	107.63	74.88—138.53
Ontario.....	117.46	83.50—153.88
Manitoba.....	119.25	90.99—140.75
Saskatchewan.....	121.01	104.00—153.24
Alberta.....	142.77	124.57—153.92
British Columbia.....	140.54	104.86—153.92
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	304.85	
Maritime Provinces.....	290.87	226.00—366.89
Quebec.....	307.07	239.50—400.20
Ontario.....	310.87	240.48—413.00
Manitoba.....	290.02	205.00—401.39
Saskatchewan.....	274.90	215.65—391.39
Alberta.....	296.71	240.48—311.39
British Columbia.....	310.58	251.80—397.89
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	205.20	
Maritime Provinces.....	179.91	143.00—219.90
Quebec.....	205.71	155.00—256.00
Ontario.....	206.76	169.50—272.98
Manitoba.....	201.93	166.89—231.89
Saskatchewan.....	201.29	150.00—241.39
Alberta.....	211.69	176.39—256.39
British Columbia.....	220.13	162.40—262.21
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	122.64	
Maritime Provinces.....	101.47	71.50—140.60
Quebec.....	96.84	73.66—143.51
Ontario.....	118.42	84.49—154.90
Manitoba.....	142.93	
Saskatchewan.....	136.20	105.00—153.66
Alberta.....	140.83	121.32—150.63
British Columbia.....	145.08	105.02—153.92

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Elevator Operator</i>		
Canada.....	140.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	111.31	80.16—151.89
Quebec.....	139.59	115.00—156.89
Ontario.....	146.67	108.33—173.53
Manitoba.....	131.98	103.99—151.89
Saskatchewan.....	134.39	104.00—151.89
Alberta.....	161.38	148.79—171.60
British Columbia.....	139.52	130.60—149.66
<i>Room Clerk</i>		
Canada.....	174.15	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	157.15	111.00—191.39
Quebec.....	172.09	129.99—225.00
Ontario.....	175.57	121.32—223.15
Manitoba.....	179.16	119.16—246.89
Saskatchewan.....	161.84	107.75—196.21
Alberta.....	185.62	169.00—198.02
British Columbia.....	178.91	135.00—207.98
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	158.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	131.14	86.66—177.90
Quebec.....	151.51	124.40—203.46
Ontario.....	162.51	130.00—194.77
Manitoba.....	164.36	160.00—177.60
Saskatchewan.....	164.82	151.57—188.94
Alberta.....	160.54	125.00—177.60
British Columbia.....	165.40	150.00—189.62
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	135.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	102.75	79.50—141.49
Quebec.....	123.80	110.58—146.25
Ontario.....	142.64	108.33—166.68
Manitoba.....	132.64	93.00—159.84
Saskatchewan.....	136.11	110.00—166.37
Alberta.....	160.21	147.32—165.76
British Columbia.....	153.37	131.72—165.76
<i>Waitress</i>		
Canada.....	107.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	76.86	60.67—93.75
Quebec.....	91.65	56.67—127.87
Ontario.....	105.48	73.75—148.34
Manitoba.....	123.34	94.00—143.83
Saskatchewan.....	121.52	104.00—148.72
Alberta.....	133.17	95.32—162.24
British Columbia.....	144.22	104.86—174.57

Table WI—(4) RESTAURANTS—Concluded

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	DISHWASHER, FEMALE		KITCHEN HELPER, MALE		KITCHEN HELPER, FEMALE		WAITRESS	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	\$	\$					\$	\$
	20.33	19.00—23.50					18.89	15.96—21.00
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	15.27	11.50—18.00			17.25	15.50—18.00	16.73	15.00—18.00
	25.09	23.00—28.00	30.97	24.40—39.80	26.29 21.27	22.75—28.75 18.24—22.60	18.40 16.82	17.00—21.00 15.30—17.00
Quebec— Montreal..... Quebec.....	26.25 25.17	21.50—30.00	28.51	24.50—34.20	25.74	22.50—26.50	24.90 24.79	21.36—28.00 20.00—30.00
	20.42	19.80—21.20	27.72	24.50—36.75	24.86	22.50—27.75	19.98	18.80—20.25
Ontario— Hamilton..... London..... Ottawa..... St. Catharines..... Toronto..... Windsor.....	23.50 26.98 21.94	22.00—28.00 22.75—34.00 20.00—25.00	28.22	24.50—33.00	27.55	24.50—34.00	24.14 24.13 24.32	22.00—27.00 21.00—29.00 21.00—29.00
	23.83	19.60—29.00	31.09		27.07	23.08—30.00	24.68 24.67	22.00—28.10 21.00—30.00
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw..... Regina..... Saskatoon.....	27.67 25.86	26.00—28.50 24.00—27.08	24.00		27.42 24.00	24.00—28.15	28.24 26.50 25.38	28.00—29.50 24.00—28.63 24.00—28.50
	25.82 22.85	23.00—30.50 20.50—25.50	27.44	25.75—31.57	26.09	21.50—27.50	27.28 23.51	24.00—31.00 21.11—26.50
Alberta— Calgary..... Edmonton.....	23.17 24.91	22.40—23.41 21.65—30.64	32.59 29.53	26.00—37.40 27.40—32.40	29.33	25.00—32.40	27.08 26.60 24.90	24.20—30.00 23.90—30.15 19.50—28.40

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Canada.....		1.26	.....
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>			
Newfoundland.....		1.11	.....
St. John's.....	50	1.10	1.00—1.15
Nova Scotia.....		1.01	.....
Halifax.....	46—50	1.00	.85—1.15
Sydney.....	44—54	1.18	1.12—1.22
Truro.....	53—54	.92	.85— .97
New Brunswick.....		.93	.....
Moncton.....	49	1.02	.80—1.19
Saint John.....	50	.89	.80—1.00
Quebec.....		1.12	.....
Montreal.....	47—60	1.16	.99—1.34
Quebec.....	49—52	1.12	1.00—1.20
Sherbrooke.....	49	1.11	1.01—1.15
Ontario.....		1.30	.....
Brantford.....	48—49	1.20	1.02—1.30
Belleville.....	48	1.14	1.00—1.25
Cornwall.....	49	1.23	1.05—1.35
Fort William.....	46½	1.28	1.22—1.35
Hamilton.....	45—54	1.16	1.05—1.25
Kingston.....	48—49	1.13	1.00—1.30
Kirkland Lake.....		1.14	1.00—1.25
Kitchener.....	45—49	1.18	1.09—1.25
London.....	46½—49	1.26	1.15—1.35
Oshawa.....	48	1.23	1.15—1.26
Ottawa.....	46—49	1.35	1.00—1.62
Peterborough.....	46—49½	1.14	.90—1.20
St. Catharines.....	48—49	1.40	1.33—1.45
Sudbury.....	44—48	1.35	1.20—1.65
Timmins.....	48	1.28	1.20—1.35
Toronto.....	44—48	1.37	1.20—1.50
Welland.....	48—49	1.35	1.27—1.42
Windsor.....	47½—48	1.33	1.09—1.50
Manitoba.....		1.18	.....
Winnipeg.....	44—50	1.19	.96—1.54
Saskatchewan.....		1.22	.....
Moose Jaw.....	48	1.28	1.20—1.33
Regina.....	48	1.26	.96—1.38
Saskatoon.....	44—48	1.19	1.00—1.25
Alberta.....		1.33	.....
Calgary.....	46½	1.36	1.26—1.40
Edmonton.....	44—46½	1.30	1.08—1.40
Lethbridge.....	46½—48	1.27	1.08—1.38
Medicine Hat.....	40	1.25	.....
British Columbia.....		1.47	.....
New Westminster.....	40—44	1.51	1.29—1.55
Vancouver.....	44	1.48	1.33—1.56
Victoria.....	44	1.49	1.45—1.55

Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1951
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	NEWFOUNDLAND		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	55.65	.....	48.25	32.77—55.38	55.77	36.25—69.00	53.69	35.00—73.85	53.69	35.00—73.85
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	35.00	.....	37.95	33.00—42.60	37.95	33.00—42.60	38.13	27.50—51.23	38.13	27.50—51.23
Bookkeeper, Male.....	53.62	28.85—81.46	38.75	35.00—65.00	45.42	26.00—60.00	54.00	37.00—70.00	54.00	37.00—70.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	41.58	34.57—47.52	35.47	23.00—43.00	35.04	24.00—45.00	44.01	30.00—60.00	44.01	30.00—60.00
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	46.42	.....	32.91	22.00—45.00	28.84	24.96—38.00	44.50	30.00—63.13	44.50	30.00—63.13
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	35.98	.....	27.54	20.50—34.00	28.84	24.96—38.00	34.92	25.00—45.00	34.92	25.00—45.00
Clerk-Typist, Male.....	35.27	34.81—98.78	52.31	35.00—78.60	53.83	40.00—72.35	35.94	26.00—46.00	35.94	26.00—46.00
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	57.60	.....	27.05	24.50—31.15	47.30	20.00—56.31	57.51	37.50—76.15	57.51	37.50—76.15
Cost Clerk, Male.....	40.15	.....	46.47	.....	33.20	.....	52.06	.....	52.06	.....
Cost Clerk, Female.....	53.04	60.49	30.39	.....	33.20	.....	34.65	.....	34.65	.....
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male.....	35.63	31.10	58.62	40.00—82.38	41.28	30.25—50.00	68.06	48.50—86.31	68.06	48.50—86.31
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female.....	60.67	.....	47.26	33.00—66.93	42.13	35.00—48.00	48.87	34.00—63.46	48.87	34.00—63.46
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	46.07	.....	50.76	38.00—64.85	42.13	35.00—48.00	50.73	39.00—63.92	50.73	39.00—63.92
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	51.19	.....	32.74	24.00—42.69	30.49	26.00—35.00	39.15	28.85—48.76	39.15	28.85—48.76
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	38.58	.....	33.07	23.38—35.00	23.71	20.08—25.38	32.33	21.92—43.38	32.33	21.92—43.38
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	35.39	.....	44.43	26.54—63.46	22.74	20.00—25.25	30.26	21.50—38.31	30.26	21.50—38.31
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	31.56	.....	29.90	22.50—39.46	48.93	29.75—72.35	50.80	30.00—72.00	50.80	30.00—72.00
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	51.64	.....	35.20	.....	34.31	23.00—47.25	33.90	22.00—47.31	33.90	22.00—47.31
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female.....	35.12	33.15	38.59	.....	30.61	.....	35.96	.....	35.96	.....
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female.....	38.59	.....	38.04	.....	30.58	26.15—36.00	37.58	28.00—46.66	37.58	28.00—46.66
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	40.02	.....	29.43	.....	30.58	26.15—36.00	39.83	31.15—49.45	39.83	31.15—49.45
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	39.71	.....	33.40	26.54—42.69	30.64	21.60—37.50	31.48	20.00—42.69	31.48	20.00—42.69
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	34.80	.....	33.40	30.00—57.69	45.15	34.65—64.00	34.41	28.00—48.80	34.41	28.00—48.80
Office Machine Operator (Other), Female.....	37.40	.....	41.43	30.00—57.69	32.09	25.00—41.00	49.89	32.31—66.80	49.89	32.31—66.80
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	51.28	.....	31.87	25.00—38.50	41.22	25.00—56.31	35.12	24.00—47.31	35.12	24.00—47.31
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	37.41	50.72—44.77—65.54	41.34	31.00—57.69	33.24	23.00—47.30	49.06	36.00—63.46	49.06	36.00—63.46
Stenographer, Male.....	48.69	26.70—29.66—46.39	32.61	23.38—42.69	46.12	38.00—58.15	40.50	30.00—51.59	40.50	30.00—51.59
Stenographer, Female.....	38.90	.....	.....	.....	26.67	.....	46.55	30.55—63.00	46.55	30.55—63.00
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	50.22	.....	25.04	21.92—32.77	26.67	20.00—35.00	31.11	20.50—42.70	31.11	20.50—42.70
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	34.93	32.13—20.90—41.54	25.04	21.92—32.77	30.61	23.50—37.50	35.58	25.00—46.15	35.58	25.00—46.15
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	35.69	25.85—20.00—34.85	28.34	20.00—36.92	29.16	20.90—39.00	33.91	25.00—42.69	33.91	25.00—42.69
Typist, Female.....	34.91	.....	.....	.....	29.16	20.90—39.00	33.91	25.00—42.69	33.91	25.00—42.69

Occupation	ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	56.00	39.23-73.85		50.11	36.92-63.46								64.90	49.62-77.31	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	39.61	30.00-51.23		41.13	32.31-50.77								39.02	28.85-51.92	
Bookkeeper, Male.....	54.90	40.00-72.96		47.78	30.50-60.00								54.05	40-69.23	
Bookkeeper, Female.....	41.94	31.00-54.00		38.31	27.00-50.00		36.14	27.50-43.30		53.12	42.50-67.50		42.33	31.15-56.25	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	45.64	33.00-66.00					37.88	32.31-45.00		52.70	44.75-61.30		52.53	40.39-72.70	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	36.94	27.40-46.50		31.30	29.75-33.50		34.38	30.00-38.72		36.26	30.00-46.00		39.20	32.00-46.15	
Clerk-Typist, Male.....	35.25	28.00-42.72											36.60	28.85-42.69	
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	57.41	40.00-73.85		59.04	45.00-70.75		55.24	33.46-70.60		56.39	43.85-67.00		60.86	43.85-77.31	
Cost Clerk, Male.....	40.09	29.50-51.50		37.48	33.00-43.85					43.31	32.31-55.38		40.85	32.31-49.80	
Cost Clerk, Female.....	54.20			46.54			47.73			50.49			56.24		
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male.....	36.58			31.23			33.28			33.99			36.95		
General Office Clerk-Senior, Male.....	66.96	50.77-82.50		58.58	46.15-74.58		58.74	42.30-76.35		62.48	46.00-81.60		66.34	50.77-83.08	
General Office Clerk-Senior, Female.....	45.60	35.00-56.59		41.46	32.31-53.63		42.44	38.00-48.50		45.69	32.00-64.50		46.07	32.01-57.69	
General Office Clerk-Intermediate, Male.....	52.22	38.08-66.23		45.27	37.62-53.38		47.57	37.50-55.85		55.99	38.08-69.50		50.61	40.38-61.50	
General Office Clerk-Intermediate, Female.....	38.54	29.00-47.50		35.18	28.85-43.25		37.36	32.20-42.25		38.02	30.00-50.75		39.98	30.00-50.00	
General Office Clerk-Junior, Male.....	37.75	27.00-41.92		32.61	24.00-45.00		33.67	27.69-38.04		34.55	29.50-39.00		33.20	23.37-45.00	
General Office Clerk-Junior, Female.....	32.71	25.00-43.32		28.10	23.00-33.46		30.33	25.00-35.63		31.51	22.00-39.00		31.66	24.00-38.87	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Male.....	52.14	35.00-70.00		47.51	31.15-68.08		42.71	30.00-51.92		46.64	32.31-59.77		57.02	36.92-73.85	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female.....															
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female.....	36.26	26.00-47.50		31.38	21.92-43.85		31.68	24.00-38.66		31.75	25.07-39.23		36.61	26.83-46.62	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	40.46			36.26			38.97			38.46			39.11		
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	42.02	33.00-51.80		36.53	28.85-45.00		38.89	34.50-45.25		37.65	31.00-43.00		41.40	35.54-48.00	
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	40.37	32.00-48.50		37.42	30.00-43.85		40.56	34.60-47.00		39.50	32.00-48.00		37.94	29.15-47.31	
Office Machine Operator (Other), Female.....	36.41	29.50-45.00		35.32	28.85-41.54		34.92	30.00-38.82		38.89	32.31-46.45		37.77	31.15-43.85	
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	40.23	32.00-50.23								40.01	32.31-46.35		38.71	33.46-48.00	
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	52.34	33.50-69.61		44.09	28.85-55.38		55.60	38.20-60.00		56.77	43.20-72.50		56.41	40.38-77.00	
Secretary, Male.....	38.36	28.15-49.99		35.51	27.00-46.15		43.35	36.93-48.46		40.24	32.00-49.62		40.81	32.31-51.92	
Secretary, Female.....	48.80	36.92-64.69		45.46	36.92-54.58		43.08	32.61-55.00		44.52	35.00-55.00		51.05	39.00-63.46	
Stenographer, Female.....	39.10	30.00-48.61		34.24	26.54-42.69		35.97	27.70-43.15		36.73	28.85-46.15		38.92	30.50-53.08	
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	52.60	39.00-66.92		46.26	32.31-68.08		53.37	42.00-67.62		51.56	37.80-74.85		51.15	37.51-69.69	
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	36.59	28.85-41.50		34.33	27.69-39.23					43.06	25.38-52.50		35.70	31.15-38.00	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	36.40	24.00-50.77		32.72	25.38-41.32		29.96	25.00-33.20		34.40	23.88-42.00		35.74	27.69-44.25	
Typist, Female.....	35.89	26.54-45.38		31.47	25.00-40.38		34.11	27.69-40.38		33.73	28.85-40.00		34.66	25.50-43.85	

Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	38.75	30.23—43.85	36.56	30.00—46.15	25.29	20.77—30.00	44.00	.....	21.64	.....	39.00	.....
Office Machine Operator (Other), Female.....	45.61	32.31—59.60	50.31	31.00—68.00	29.66	20.00—41.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.27	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	40.85	.....	38.17	27.00—68.00	40.81	30.00—53.08	.....	.....	51.46	43.85—63.00	56.54	36.92—84.50
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	50.09	41.08—61.15	50.80	30.23—64.00	28.94	24.00—38.08	.....	.....	33.59	23.00—40.00	.....	.....
Stenographer, Female.....	42.69	39.00—48.46	41.51	32.31—51.59	47.14	30.00—69.92	.....	.....	40.92	37.00—49.00	.....	.....
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	44.60	34.62—54.46	48.23	32.01—63.75	33.17	20.00—49.38	45.35	38.08—50.77	32.78	24.00—40.00	43.59	25.38—57.69
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	34.30	25.38—43.85	40.63	27.00—61.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.94	30.00—42.60	37.16	28.00—46.73	30.32	20.00—40.15	.....	.....	28.94	22.00—32.50	36.85	25.00—45.23
Typist, Female.....	32.85	28.85—40.85	34.03	27.50—43.00	34.11	23.00—47.44	36.92	28.85—40.00	28.30	24.00—31.50	34.50	26.54—42.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1951—Continued

(2) Selected Cities—Continued

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	BELLEVILLE			BRANTFORD			CORNWALL			FORT WILLIAM			GALT			GUELPH		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....																		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....																		
Bookkeeper, Male.....	51.50	40.00—67.50		55.89	42.75—68.50													
Bookkeeper, Female.....	38.79	30.00—49.00		40.20	31.62—50.00					34.90	27.60—43.55		42.21	33.40—53.50		51.12	40.00—53.13	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....																43.49	35.00—55.73	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....																		
Clerk-Typist, Female.....																		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	56.52	46.15—63.48		51.12	33.49—66.65					39.33	28.85—50.08							
Cost Clerk, Female.....				33.64	25.00—39.00		64.39	60.00—73.85					47.55	35.00—56.00		54.20	45.00—69.00	
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male.....	50.76			52.08			53.43			55.44			46.21			50.06		
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female.....	34.24			33.73			33.29			36.86			32.32			31.66		
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male.....	60.12	53.23—66.00		65.11	59.26—71.74		63.20	45.00—76.10		59.44	53.68—63.39		52.23	45.00—59.87		67.22	41.54—90.00	
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female.....	40.67	36.00—52.55		50.07	39.95—59.25		40.12			41.46			35.86	28.14—48.00		40.03	35.00—45.00	
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Male.....	45.91			55.19	48.40—61.15		50.00			54.96	39.36—69.17		38.51	34.00—44.00		45.00		
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Female.....	37.18	30.00—42.50		36.34	30.80—43.80		28.00			37.50			31.56	26.41—35.00		30.81	25.00—34.64	
General Office Clerk, Junior, Male.....	41.15			40.54	31.15—49.34		36.92			35.94			25.42	22.00—29.30		30.43	23.38—34.62	
General Office Clerk, Junior, Female.....	30.69	25.00—40.55		26.51	23.92—28.42					26.50			24.99	20.00—30.45		26.74	23.08—30.00	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Male.....	49.99	33.50—71.00		50.20	32.50—69.23		51.16	35.00—65.20		57.52	46.07—69.46		52.15	34.85—65.00		51.19	36.30—76.50	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female.....	34.35	29.00—40.00		32.82	24.00—43.85		33.36	25.00—43.85		36.50	27.69—44.25		34.54	28.85—42.92		32.88	21.60—41.50	
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female.....				36.81						40.25						29.88		
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....										43.73								

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1951—Continued

(2) Selected Cities—Continued

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	KITCHENER			KINGSTON			LONDON			OTTAWA			OWEN SOUND			PETERBOROUGH		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$	\$			\$	54.82	40.00—68.46	48.44	34.62—54.23				\$	\$	58.95	40.00—76.15		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....																		
Bookkeeper, Male.....	55.63	40.00—75.00				52.73	42.00—69.23	47.42	38.00—57.69			37.50			38.39	30.00—46.15		
Bookkeeper, Female.....	38.95	31.15—50.00	37.29	30.00—41.65	39.78	32.31—48.46	41.31	32.50—48.92	39.38			58.75			65.92	32.00—44.00		
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....						39.80	29.50—50.77	44.96							50.27	47.92—54.00		
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	37.03	30.00—40.38				30.78	26.05—36.82	36.44	32.00—40.50			35.25			37.48	34.20—42.80		
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	31.45	30.00—35.19				29.12	24.00—36.00	37.71	34.62—42.50						38.77	33.50—43.50		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	56.63	38.08—73.85	53.78	42.50—61.29	54.19	44.00—67.06	57.39	46.85—70.00	56.25						59.50	47.00—71.20		
Cost Clerk, Female.....	38.00	25.00—48.75				36.19	29.00—42.77	37.19	29.90—45.50						37.21	35.75—39.40		
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male.....	47.86		51.71			48.91		44.83				47.84			54.03			
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female.....	33.84		32.84			34.43		33.77				29.77			38.92			
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male.....	59.27	48.46—69.29				58.96	51.15—66.92	61.66	50.00—86.54			51.84	49.38—55.00		63.76	53.00—76.00		
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female.....	40.90	35.00—48.92				43.88	39.65—46.90	39.31	30.00—45.00						45.61	43.20—50.20		
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Male.....	44.37	36.00—51.35				45.25	35.67—54.00	41.88	35.00—55.38						46.10	40.00—52.00		
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Female.....	36.34	30.00—43.75				36.76	30.20—43.02	34.73	28.85—42.00						39.80	35.20—44.20		
General Office Clerk, Junior, Male.....	31.52	25.38—38.08				30.60	24.23—37.62	31.18	20.77—41.54									
General Office Clerk, Junior, Female.....	31.36	27.50—39.50				30.26	25.00—35.00	27.98	23.00—35.08						29.66	26.00—34.00		
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Male.....	45.73	30.00—63.25	52.10	35.91—64.75	46.83	32.31—61.15	43.47	30.00—58.00	48.86	41.00—57.69					54.23	40.00—64.75		
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female.....	31.47	25.00—39.23	33.81	22.50—41.54	33.25	25.00—41.00	35.10	26.54—45.00	31.33	23.00—40.00					38.36	31.45—48.59		
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female.....	36.33					37.12		36.82				38.25			38.74			

Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	39.52	.....	39.99	33.00—45.38	34.77	29.00—40.00	.....	42.51	38.00—46.20
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	35.32	30.00—43.00	37.58	32.00—44.00	40.61	31.62—43.75	.....	37.00	35.00—40.00
Billing Machine Operator, Fe- male.....	36.95	33.69—44.25	34.07	29.00—38.22	36.42	33.09—42.92	.....	32.33	31.00—33.00
Office Appliance Operator (Other), Female.....	35.29	26.54—45.00	35.00	28.85—40.50	37.14	32.00—41.54	38.25	40.46	35.00—46.26
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	46.22	30.69—62.31	47.89	33.05—69.00	50.97	45.00—57.50	29.00	48.50	30.70—60.90
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	36.98	28.00—48.65	34.12	26.55—40.65	39.17	33.46—45.00	33.41	39.33	32.50—47.00
Secretary, Female.....	43.33	36.92—49.15	46.56	35.77—55.76	45.09	35.00—56.77	40.37	48.32	37.00—55.75
Stenographer, Female.....	35.19	27.40—42.95	37.03	30.00—45.38	38.36	30.93—46.15	30.06	40.38	32.45—50.20
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	47.09	40.00—51.92	59.19	51.15—79.00	42.41	36.90—45.90	39.87	50.42	41.20—58.74
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	35.47	31.50—38.08	28.73	27.69—30.00	.....	38.50	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	34.49	28.75—40.96	34.85	27.50—42.83	33.75	29.00—40.50	25.77	37.14	30.00—49.61
Typist, Female.....	28.76	26.54—35.00	32.63	24.00—40.76	32.02	25.00—39.23	29.00	38.01	30.00—44.70

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1951—Continued
(2) Selected Cities—Continued

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	SARITA		ST. CATHARINES		TORONTO		WELLAND		WINDSOR		WINNIPEG	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	58.15	.....	56.00	.....	56.48	40.00—75.50	55.01	.....	63.58	54.23—76.15	50.64	36.92—63.46
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	48.00	.....	.....	.....	42.12	33.20—55.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.13	32.31—50.77
Bookkeeper, Male.....	48.20	.....	50.00	.....	54.54	40.00—70.00	47.50	.....	63.64	55.00—75.00	47.99	34.00—60.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	40.25	.....	42.27	32.00—53.81	44.07	34.35—55.00	48.86	.....	47.73	36.92—60.00	38.59	28.85—50.00
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	36.00	.....	.....	.....	45.73	35.00—58.85	57.64	.....	.....	.....	34.75	.....
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	29.00	.....	36.33	.....	38.80	32.31—46.62	33.38	.....	41.31	33.92—51.39	31.82	29.75—39.12
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	34.26	.....	39.00	.....	36.17	30.00—43.00	29.70	25.38—37.00	40.76	35.77—44.47	58.31	45.00—70.38
Cost Clerk, Male.....	58.07	38.08—71.90	69.06	60.00—87.69	54.35	35.00—71.54	61.65	53.00—72.69	65.37	54.83—75.00	37.48	33.00—43.85
Cost Clerk, Female.....	39.92	.....	44.00	.....	41.30	31.15—56.54	42.69	.....	42.72	35.77—48.16	.....	.....
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male.....	63.13	.....	54.40	.....	51.21	.....	59.36	.....	61.97	.....	45.85	.....
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female.....	37.78	.....	38.51	.....	36.40	.....	35.22	.....	42.55	.....	30.97	.....
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male.....	84.51	74.31—94.62	69.46	61.15—78.46	59.79	50.77—79.94	71.46	.....	73.06	65.50—82.81	58.56	46.15—76.15
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female.....	42.33	.....	52.59	45.00—62.08	47.63	39.00—58.09	36.59	.....	53.18	47.35—60.00	41.46	32.31—53.00
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Male.....	67.70	59.54—78.70	58.31	43.95—67.15	48.86	36.00—61.62	51.02	40.38—68.08	57.08	49.35—64.32	45.38	37.62—55.38
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Female.....	35.33	27.50—38.08	40.51	28.80—57.46	39.26	32.31—47.10	41.93	.....	45.58	38.12—56.01	34.12	28.64—48.00
General Office Clerk, Junior, Male.....	58.85	48.00—64.85	44.89	42.69—48.00	36.42	26.54—49.00	.....	.....	42.64	35.93—47.93	32.51	24.00—45.00
General Office Clerk, Junior, Female.....	33.36	25.00—41.08	.....	.....	29.34	26.50—38.30	30.09	22.52—42.69	40.22	35.82—45.62	28.17	23.00—34.62
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Male.....	54.97	39.23—73.85	51.92	30.65—75.00	51.79	34.85—69.18	63.43	39.58—84.12	53.71	35.77—70.40	45.91	31.15—61.89
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female.....	38.44	31.15—46.85	35.50	25.38—45.00	37.13	26.54—48.00	36.36	31.15—42.35	38.18	32.08—47.35	31.06	21.92—43.80
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female.....	46.13	.....	41.56	.....	40.80	.....	40.09	.....	45.25	.....	39.48	.....
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	45.72	39.23—52.38	46.94	43.38—52.85	41.97	32.50—51.80	40.30	.....	45.93	37.81—52.55	36.48	28.85—45.00

Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	40.99	44.20—56.20	43.61	34.80—54.80	41.19	34.62—47.95	39.88	.....	42.18	35.00—50.50	37.46	30.46—43.85
Billing Machine Operator, Fe- male.....	50.32	.....	44.32	.....	37.39	30.00—45.00	.....	.....	40.80	37.38—46.53	35.32	28.85—44.25
Office Appliance Operator(Other), Female.....	.....	.....	36.60	35.77—43.50	40.20	33.92—48.46	.....	.....	46.65	41.58—49.50	32.00	24.22—45.00
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	48.00	.....	49.26	37.00—62.31	52.15	35.00—69.23	54.74	40.50—69.23	64.17	55.12—74.01	43.29	28.85—55.38
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	36.96	28.85—48.00	39.29	30.00—50.31	40.66	32.00—50.50	35.80	27.69—43.00	43.29	32.31—57.16	35.91	27.50—45.50
Secretary, Female.....	47.87	39.23—57.00	47.93	39.23—57.23	49.53	39.23—61.15	48.26	35.00—50.08	53.45	43.89—63.46	45.50	36.92—54.58
Stenographer, Female.....	36.76	30.00—45.46	40.54	31.00—49.15	40.72	33.46—48.16	40.23	30.46—50.08	43.35	34.10—49.99	34.08	27.00—42.69
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	66.25	.....	50.38	36.23—63.45	59.43	53.60—66.92	54.24	41.54—65.77	47.19	31.15—68.08
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	36.72	28.84—42.69	38.31	31.63—45.00	31.49	.....	41.52	35.77—46.50	34.38	26.54—41.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.17	30.00—48.23	40.16	35.00—47.08	38.04	30.00—47.80	35.96	30.00—42.35	39.91	31.15—46.20	32.88	25.38—41.32
Typist, Female.....	39.14	32.00—46.82	36.63	30.56—44.54	35.69	28.30—43.00	32.53	26.54—36.92	42.89	36.66—47.93	31.50	25.00—40.38

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1951—Continued
(2) Selected Cities—Continued

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	MOOSE JAW		REGINA		SASKATOON		CALGARY		EDMONTON	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	45.00									
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female	40.03				44.28		56.57	42.50—67.85	50.99	44.58—61.00
Bookkeeper, Male	33.06	27.50—40.00			35.92		38.39	32.31—45.69	39.40	35.00—45.00
Bookkeeper, Female	39.23	33.46—45.00			38.42					
Junior Bookkeeper, Male	32.49	30.00—38.53			36.92		31.79		38.33	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female										
Clerk-Typist, Female	70.60		69.91		47.79	33.40—58.08	55.53	48.69—65.19	56.93	43.85—69.30
Cost Clerk, Male					36.92		44.22		42.57	32.31—66.00
Cost Clerk, Female	56.05		46.49		45.11		52.56		48.79	
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male	34.04		38.37		33.04		34.12		35.62	
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female	76.25	61.15—89.85	47.50—75.50		54.12	37.50—65.77	61.13	46.00—81.69	68.66	50.00—82.20
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male			59.82	46.74—49.00			41.91	34.02—58.25	49.85	32.00—86.60
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female	49.14	34.62—65.80	47.86	40.38—55.62	45.52	39.75—53.08	58.22	43.85—59.77	58.71	38.80—73.10
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Male	38.64	34.22—44.85	46.87	34.50—42.20	38.74	36.54—46.28	35.22	33.05—45.50	41.14	30.00—52.00
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Female	35.25		38.78		33.57	26.54—38.04	34.69	32.00—37.66	35.27	30.00—40.30
General Office Clerk, Junior, Male	25.27		33.77	30.00—39.10	31.39	25.00—34.62	30.43	20.76—37.00	33.02	25.38—39.80
General Office Clerk, Junior, Female	26.54		44.61	38.08—49.30	35.48		48.75	34.62—67.50	43.68	28.85—54.00
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female										
male	33.14	25.00—37.41	36.55	32.50—43.85	32.68	28.60—36.03	32.86	23.01—42.50	31.74	28.86—34.62
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female	40.75		40.74		36.43		40.58		38.30	31.15—42.80
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	40.23	35.50—45.70	40.11	35.38—45.25	36.75	35.35—37.66	39.93	34.50—47.50	37.25	32.31—45.00
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female	42.29		41.77	37.43—47.00	37.44	34.60—41.12	42.27	35.00—52.50	38.62	32.31—45.00
Billing Machine Operator, Female					32.14	30.00—38.82	40.38		39.32	35.25—42.23
Office Appliance Operator (Other), Female					41.80				40.27	32.80—45.30
Payroll Clerk, Male	51.72		72.92		54.04		58.83	44.61—73.00	59.28	44.61—73.00
Payroll Clerk, Female	40.89		47.58				42.21	34.25—49.62	40.01	34.62—48.00
Secretary, Female	48.67		48.23	39.99—60.00	43.61	36.29—46.15	44.61	35.00—52.20	43.60	36.92—55.00
Stenographer, Female	39.56	30.00—54.85	35.60	31.15—41.54	33.61	27.70—37.21	38.42	30.00—47.50	36.69	28.55—46.00
Stock Record Clerk, Male	54.86		55.66		50.05	37.50—60.00	56.04		56.55	42.00—76.10
Stock Record Clerk, Female							48.38		37.74	25.38—51.30
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	31.60		32.50		30.00		34.94	27.69—42.69	36.24	30.00—42.00
Typist, Female			35.02	27.69—41.00	31.78	27.69—34.62	34.81	28.85—42.50	34.35	30.50—40.00

Occupation	VANCOUVER			VICTORIA			NEW WESTMINSTER		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	\$ 53.84	\$ 43.85—65.72		\$ 52.30	\$		\$ 50.48	\$ 43.85—56.54	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female	37.50	31.00—48.46					42.12		
Bookkeeper, Male	57.00	43.85—72.70		48.35	40.40—60.58				
Bookkeeper, Female	43.11	32.50—55.00		37.43	28.85—42.69		49.92	36.92—60.00	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male	45.26	40.38—51.93		28.85			27.50		
Junior Bookkeeper, Female	40.22	32.31—46.16		34.12					
Clerk-Typist, Female	38.30	34.62—42.69		31.77	25.00—34.62		32.54		
Cost Clerk, Male	58.49	43.00—75.00		53.60			60.40	51.92—73.20	
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male	41.25	32.31—49.80		36.79					
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female	54.01			46.87					
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male	35.99			34.39			56.94		
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female	66.49	52.01—82.31		61.64	54.81—70.00		37.15	49.38—81.85	
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Male	48.07	35.77—60.00		29.27			66.25		
General Office Clerk, Intermediate, Female	49.16	40.38—60.00		45.70	40.87—57.37		52.04		
General Office Clerk, Junior, Male	38.29	30.00—45.09					47.48	38.00—57.50	
General Office Clerk, Junior, Female	32.56	24.92—40.00		29.23	23.37—34.87		38.67	25.38—51.75	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Male	32.03	25.00—38.77		31.91	23.08—38.87		32.37	26.00—45.00	
General Office Clerk (Not Classified), Female	54.23	34.62—73.85		47.94	33.74—59.54		63.12	46.15—79.00	
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Male	35.21	26.50—45.00		36.43	30.00—46.20		35.91	29.31—42.69	
Office Appliance Operator (All Types), Female	39.50			36.17			37.73	29.77—47.31	
Calculating Machine Operator, Male	42.08	37.08—47.25		31.73					
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	38.90	30.00—46.15		34.97					
Billing Machine Operator, Male	37.76	33.46—43.20					38.35	27.46—43.85	
Billing Machine Operator (Other), Female	37.60	32.77—42.23		38.45	34.62—43.38		39.23		
Payroll Clerk, Male	50.35	36.92—65.77		54.50	47.77—63.87				
Payroll Clerk, Female	40.58	31.25—51.93		36.52	32.31—42.50		40.59	37.85—41.25	
Secretary, Female	50.83	39.00—61.85		43.91	36.92—51.92		44.64	35.77—53.08	
Stenographer, Male	39.02	31.15—48.46		35.34	30.00—39.62		37.18	27.69—46.15	
Stock Record Clerk, Male	48.65	37.54—62.40		56.03			53.52	42.46—80.35	
Stock Record Clerk, Female	36.55	29.00—47.10					33.70		
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Male	35.94	28.85—44.25		31.79	20.00—39.23		38.36	30.00—47.20	
Typist, Female	33.32	25.38—42.69		31.03	27.50—31.15		35.22	28.85—43.85	

Table XIII—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1951

Industry	CANADA	NEW- FOUND- LAND	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	NOVA SCOTIA	NEW BRUNSWICK	QUEBEC	ONTARIO	MANITOBA	SASKAT- CHEWAN	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA
Logging—											
Eastern Canada ¹				54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0				40.0
British Columbia (Coastal).....											
Mining—											
Coal Mining.....	41.6	42.5		42.1	49.8	48.0	44.8	48.1	44.0	40.4	40.1
Metal Mining.....	45.3										43.3
Manufacturing.											
Primary Textile Products.....	43.6	46.7	44.8	44.2	47.8	45.9	42.7	43.1	43.2	43.0	41.3
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	44.9	50.0		45.1	44.0	45.4	43.9	45.4		44.0	42.1
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods.....	43.0			44.0	44.0	42.6	43.6				
Cotton and Knit Goods.....	46.3	50.0		47.8	44.7	48.1	45.4	46.1			43.4
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	45.0			46.0		46.5	43.6	40.7		44.0	40.2
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles.....	46.8				44.0	48.1	42.3				
Clothing.....	41.0	44.5		43.0	44.0	41.4	40.5	40.4		40.0	40.2
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	40.8	44.5		42.5		41.1	40.2	40.0		40.0	40.0
Work Clothing.....	42.3			43.5	41.0	44.6	41.0	41.1		40.0	41.4
Men's Shirts.....	44.3					44.6	43.8				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.0					39.9	40.0	40.0			40.0
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.8					40.7	41.2	40.0		40.0	
Rubber Products.....	41.9					44.9	40.9				41.5
Pulp and Paper.....	46.4	44.3		48.8	48.0	48.5	44.9	40.0			41.7
Paper Boxes.....	44.0			44.0	44.4	45.9	43.8	41.9		40.0	40.4
Printing and Publishing.....	40.5	44.2	45.0	41.1	42.2	40.6	40.3	41.2	41.0	41.9	38.1
Newspaper Printing.....	40.8	41.0	45.0	40.8	42.0	41.6	40.2	45.8	41.6	43.6	37.6
Job Printing.....	40.3	41.4		41.4	42.3	40.1	40.4	39.9	40.4	40.1	38.8
Wood Products.....	45.5	49.3	44.0	49.6	52.0	52.4	46.4	45.6	44.2	46.6	40.6
Sawmill Products.....	44.7	47.7		49.5	54.4	57.2	50.4	49.0		49.0	40.5
Sash and Door, and Planing Mills.....	47.3	51.5	44.0	48.8	49.8	52.5	45.8	45.0	44.3	45.9	41.0
Wooden Furniture.....	45.1	52.4		48.9		47.4	44.5	44.4		43.0	40.2
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	47.6			51.8	55.0	52.2	46.8	44.6	44.0	45.8	42.3
Edible Plant Products.....	46.6	50.5		48.3	46.2	49.0	46.0	44.1	43.5	43.7	48.1
Flour Mills.....	46.1					48.6	46.8	45.8	44.0	44.3	40.0
Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.4	52.3		46.3	48.9	48.4	47.1	43.1	42.6	42.8	40.2

Biscuits and Crackers.....	45.9	50.0	41.8	48.2	44.2	44.8	42.5	42.3
Confectionery.....	45.6	48.0	45.0	47.7	44.8	42.9	40.0	40.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables.....	47.6		50.5	52.6	45.5	42.4	47.7	53.3
Fur Products.....	40.4							40.5
Leather Products.....	45.0						42.3	
Leather Tanneries.....	45.3		44.0	45.8	44.4	44.6		40.3
Boots and Shoes.....	44.9		44.0	45.7	43.9	44.4		41.1
								40.0
Edible Animal Products.....	45.1							
Dairy Products.....	45.6	51.5	50.8	49.0	43.1	42.3	43.3	43.2
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	42.2	48.0	49.2	52.3	43.4	43.9	44.6	45.0
Canned and Cured Fish.....	48.8	51.6	40.0	41.2	42.3	41.5	41.8	41.4
			54.7	58.2	54.0	48.0		44.1
Iron and Steel Products.....	42.3	40.3	44.7	45.0	41.9	44.2	42.6	40.1
Primary Iron and Steel.....	41.3			44.1	40.9	48.0		40.0
Iron Castings.....	44.2	54.0	46.9	46.0	43.5	46.2	40.8	40.0
Machine Shop Products.....	45.2		44.6	47.6	44.9	44.4	50.0	40.7
Machine Tools.....	43.7			41.9	44.5			40.0
Machinery.....	43.4		48.7	45.3	43.3	42.8	44.0	40.0
Boilers and Plate Work.....	42.6			45.8	41.9	42.5		40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	43.7			44.8	42.2	42.3	44.0	40.0
Steel Shipbuilding.....	44.2			46.1	44.0			40.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	42.1	40.0	44.0	44.0	41.1	45.0		
Motor Vehicles.....	41.4			48.4	41.3	46.2	44.8	40.0
Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories.....	43.2		44.0	48.5	43.2	44.3		41.1
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	43.8		44.2	45.3	43.5	45.0		40.0
Agricultural Implements.....	40.7			50.3	40.5	40.9	44.0	
Sheet Metal Products.....	41.8		44.0	42.3	41.5	42.6	42.1	40.1
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	42.0	45.0		41.4	43.7			
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	43.4	50.0	48.1	48.0	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.6
Electric Light and Power.....	44.0	53.8	44.1	45.9	43.8	44.6	44.7	40.3
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	41.7			41.8	41.7	41.4		40.0
Electrical Machinery and Equipment.....	41.7			41.7	41.7	41.4		40.0
Radios and Radio Parts.....	41.9			42.0	41.9			
Petroleum Refining and Products.....	40.4			40.0	40.0	44.0	42.2	40.0
Chemical Products.....	42.3	41.5		44.0	40.5	40.7	51.7	44.0
Acids, Alkalies and Salts.....	42.7			44.8	40.4		51.7	44.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations.....	41.2	41.5		41.8	40.6	40.7		

¹ Predominant hours shown by province.

Table XIII—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1951—Concluded

Industry	CANADA	NEW- FOUND- LAND	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	NOVA SCOTIA	NEW BRUNSWICK	QUEBEC	ONTARIO	MANITOBA	SASKAT- CHEWAN	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA
Construction											
Predominant hours for 43 cities shown in Table VII.											
Transportation, Storage and Communication —											
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)											
Steam Railways.....											
Urban and Suburban Transportation.....											
Truck Transportation.....	49.3	.....	.....	52.5	49.3	52.9	49.8	46.1	45.0	46.6	46.3
Grain Elevators.....	47.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.6	47.6	45.1	48.9	50.4	44.0
Telephone Communications.....	41.7	.....	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.6	41.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Trade —											
Wholesale.....	43.7	47.4	49.8	45.2	46.0	44.5	43.1	42.8	43.7	43.9	44.0
Retail.....	43.8	50.0	47.9	46.2	45.4	46.4	43.4	41.1	42.4	43.1	41.5
Service —											
Laundries.....	46.0	44.0	50.0	48.3	45.3	49.4	44.2	44.7	44.0	44.2	43.7
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.6	50.7	.....	49.3	49.7	50.0	47.7	47.3	47.6	46.5	43.9

Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both the Atlantic and Pacific Coast and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence vary; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and Holidays. All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day and 40-hour week.

Predominant hours for 31 cities shown in Table VIII (4).

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1951

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941-52

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941.....	2.00	2.60	35.00	51.00
1942.....	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943.....	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944.....	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945.....	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946.....	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947.....	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948.....	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 ¹	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 ¹	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 ¹	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00
1952 ¹	5.60	6.70	105.00	139.00

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	3.70	4.40	4.50	4.60	5.30	5.60
Quebec.....	3.80	4.70	5.10	4.80	5.80	6.20
Ontario.....	4.60	5.20	5.40	5.70	6.40	6.60
Manitoba.....	4.90	5.90	6.20	6.20	7.20	7.90
Saskatchewan.....	5.50	6.30	7.30	6.70	7.40	8.30
Alberta.....	5.20	5.70	7.00	6.10	6.90	8.10
British Columbia.....	5.30	6.40	6.40	6.20	7.20	7.40
Canada.....	4.40 ¹	5.20 ¹	5.60 ¹	5.40 ¹	6.30 ¹	6.70 ¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	78.00	89.00	91.00	101.00	118.00	122.00
Quebec.....	80.00	100.00	101.00	109.00	134.00	136.00
Ontario.....	81.00	89.00	91.00	111.00	124.00	124.00
Manitoba.....	93.00	104.00	107.00	123.00	141.00	141.00
Saskatchewan.....	96.00	109.00	119.00	128.00	141.00	151.00
Alberta.....	97.00	110.00	118.00	132.00	147.00	155.00
British Columbia.....	98.00	112.00	112.00	135.00 ²	140.00	145.00
Canada.....	88.00 ¹	101.00 ¹	105.00 ¹	120.00 ¹	135.00 ¹	139.00 ¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.² Revised.

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WAGE RATES,
— and hours of labour
(SALARIES)

AND

HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

1952

Annual Report No. 35



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch
Ottawa, Canada



WAGE RATES, SALARIES
and
HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

OCTOBER · 1952

Annual Report No. 35



Department of Labour
Economics and Research Branch

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WAGE RATES, SALARIES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA OCTOBER, 1952

Summary and Introductory Notes

THE general average index of wage rates in Canada rose to 263.3 in 1952 on a base of 1939 as 100. This represents an increase of 8.0 per cent over 1951 and indicates a continuance of the upward trend in wage rates which commenced in the early '30's. While this increase is smaller than the 12.9 per cent rise that occurred in 1951, it is larger than the increases that were experienced in 1949 and 1950.

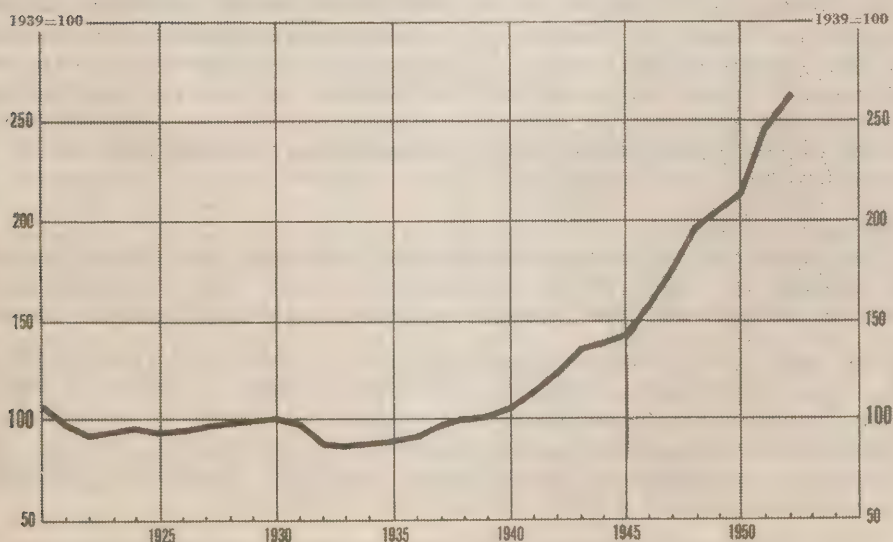
Of the six major industrial groups, Logging showed the greatest percentage increase in wage rates, for the second consecutive year, 19.3 per cent. The index for Transportation and Communication rose by 11.6 per cent, reflecting increases in all the sub-groups including both non-operating employees and the running trades in Steam Railways. Gains of 8.3 per cent for both Mining and Construction, 7.9 per cent for Service (Laundries) and 6.1 per cent for Manufacturing fell closer to the increase in the general average.

The index numbers contained in this report indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

SCOPE OF SURVEY

A change was made in 1952 in the manner of collecting data on wages and

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA
1920 - 1952



working conditions. This change consisted of dividing the former survey into two parts. Data on wage rates, salaries and standard hours were obtained for the last pay period preceding October 1 with the exception of Eastern Canada Logging which was surveyed as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most of the former questions on working conditions were included in a survey made in April, 1953.

The same list of establishments applies to both surveys. These establishments numbered approximately 14,500 in the ten provinces of Canada. Most establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the surveys as well as a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries such as garages and trade.

Information obtained through the surveys is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rates statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in *The Labour Gazette*, and is also available on request.

WAGE RATES

Tabular Material

Tables of average wage rates and normal hours of work comprise the main body of the report. These are shown by industry in Tables III to V, and VII to XI, inclusive, and for manufacturing as a whole in Tables VI and XII. Table VI gives average wage rates for Labourers, Male, in Manufacturing by locality and Table XII gives average salaries of selected clerical occupations, by province and by city. Table XIII summarizes average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and composite groups. An appendix to the report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as compiled and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the identity of any establishment reporting wage data is not disclosed.

Explanation of Tables

For convenience, the averages are referred to as wage rates although straight-time earnings is a more precise designation as piece work, production bonus, commission, mileage and other incentive payments have been included in some cases.

The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials, overtime premiums, gratuities, Christmas bonuses or shares in company profits. Similarly, they do not include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance and sick benefits. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included where applicable. Where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge, this is indicated.

Most averages are shown as hourly rates but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers are used in calculating the averages. Ten per cent of the employees receive more and ten per cent less than the limits of the ranges shown.

OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, occupational schedules have been sent with the survey forms to employers. These schedules consist of lists of representative occupations with short descriptions of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help employers identify the specific jobs for which wage-rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected. The preparation of new schedules and the revision of existing ones in co-operation with industry is being continued. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These two factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this report, whether such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions or not.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: 1. Their numerical importance in the industry; 2. Their prevalence through the industry; 3. Their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; 4. The stratum of skill; and 5. Their capability of clear definition.

Occupational titles shown in this report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in reporting, although in some cases the latter have been grouped; alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated.

INDEX NUMBERS

Tabular Material

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1945 to 1952, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1911 to 1952, indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations; agriculture, stevedoring, truck transportation, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, brick and tile, brass and copper products, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

Explanation of Tables

The index numbers shown in this report reflect changes in average wage rates (as previously defined) by industry. Such average rates may be affected from year to year by shifts in the number of workers at various rates within an occupation as well as by actual changes in wage rates in an occupation, establishment or

industry. The wage rates and hence the indexes also reflect the results of up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;
- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the proportion of employees in that occupation;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938, index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index, the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920, index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present report contains information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

RECENT CHANGES

Two tables have been added to this report showing wage rates for selected occupations in Brick and Tile and in Brass and Copper Products. The table for the Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry shown in previous reports is no longer included. This information is now given in greater detail in the two tables, (1) Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment and (2) Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products.

The number of occupations in the tables has been increased for seven industries, namely: Coal Mining, Boilers and Plate Work, Machine Shop Products, Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment, Heating and Cooking Apparatus, Agricultural Implements and Hotels.

**Table 1 - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1945-52**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1945	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952
Logging	153.3	167.4	216.2	213.9	246.2	293.8
Logging, Eastern Canada	151.4	162.8	210.1	200.5	229.7	287.4
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal	160.5	184.9	239.2	264.2	308.5	317.7
Mining	136.5	140.6	187.6	195.9	220.4	238.7
Coal mining	146.2	146.7	196.1	200.7	217.9	240.6
Metal mining	128.2	135.7	180.8	192.0	222.5	237.1
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario	124.6	128.9	175.5	187.3	217.8	230.7
Metal mining, Manitoba	127.4	140.6	188.2	198.0	227.5	250.0
Metal mining, British Columbia	141.9	159.0	197.7	207.2	238.3	256.4
Manufacturing	146.5	161.5	217.9	230.7	261.6	277.6
Primary textile products	151.5	165.6	243.3	256.0	286.4	304.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	148.7	161.6	248.6	262.0	288.1	312.4
Woollen and worsted woven goods	163.5	183.1	258.6	273.0	305.5	323.4
Hosiery and knit goods	150.3	162.5	230.3	243.6	274.2	288.9
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	148.9	164.7	248.4	256.2	294.2	305.7
Clothing	156.3	176.2	212.0	217.3	236.2	252.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	164.1	182.1	207.0	216.0	241.5	257.3
Work clothing	148.0	160.3	205.8	228.7	244.6	260.8
Shirts	157.0	171.7	228.0	230.8	271.1	277.6
Women's and misses' coats and suits	152.7	176.2	210.8	203.8	204.2	226.9
Women's and misses' dresses	152.5	179.2	213.4	213.3	223.9	241.9
Rubber products	143.4	167.7	217.6	228.8	269.3	277.0
Pulp and paper	127.3	148.6	194.4	206.1	248.1	252.9
Pulp	136.3	162.8	216.5	227.2	275.3	283.0
Newsprint	120.9	137.3	175.6	183.5	220.4	224.7
Paper other than newsprint	126.8	147.0	190.5	205.4	244.0	244.0
Paper boxes and containers	138.5	151.6	223.4	234.8	259.7	275.7
Printing and publishing	118.5	127.3	173.9	188.1	204.9	227.6
Daily newspapers	119.1	125.7	164.3	178.6	195.0	216.8
Job printing	117.7	129.8	188.3	202.3	219.8	243.8
Wood products	156.1	178.3	238.8	257.6	293.2	307.8
Sawmills	157.5	184.8	253.0	274.0	318.1	333.3
Sash and door, and planing mills	147.2	161.2	197.5	216.9	237.7	253.0
Wooden furniture	159.5	171.7	228.3	239.0	259.3	271.1
Edible plant products	139.4	153.0	205.4	217.6	238.9	256.5
Flour mills	139.2	153.1	201.9	214.7	242.5	257.8
Bread and other bakery products	139.0	152.6	202.5	213.9	232.7	250.9
Biscuits and crackers	142.0	159.2	233.8	245.0	272.1	291.0
Confectionery	139.0	148.7	192.5	208.3	229.1	245.1
Fur products	140.5	150.7	206.6	215.2	220.5	228.7
Leather products	153.5	167.5	228.1	235.4	260.8	279.0
Leather tanneries	167.0	181.1	246.9	260.6	292.4	301.4
Boots and shoes	150.1	164.0	223.4	229.0	252.8	273.3

**Table 1 - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1945-1952 - Concluded**

INDUSTRY	1945	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952
Manufacturing - Concluded						
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing)	141.0	165.4	231.3	245.2	289.4	299.0
Iron and Steel products.....	148.2	159.6	212.3	226.0	260.6	277.2
Primary iron and steel	149.1	170.6	239.6	255.1	298.3	317.6
Iron castings and machine shop products	149.5	161.0	224.2	241.0	263.7	294.5
Machinery	147.3	155.8	209.4	224.9	255.0	269.0
Aircraft and parts	148.7	154.6	181.8	192.9	212.1	227.7
Steel shipbuilding	145.9	148.8	181.5	185.6	220.8	229.6
Motor vehicles	130.3	140.4	165.9	174.3	191.9	207.6
Motor vehicle parts and accesso- ries	148.2	162.3	225.1	239.1	283.8	300.5
Heating and cooking apparatus	155.4	163.5	234.2	251.1	276.1	296.1
Agricultural implements	157.5	178.5	242.5	268.2	321.0	332.6
Sheet metal products.....	154.9	161.9	220.0	232.1	276.9	299.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	140.5	156.9	253.9	281.8	340.8	351.0
Beverages (Malt liquors)	127.9	148.4	199.7	210.4	236.5	267.4
Electric light and power.....	134.4	143.5	186.4	199.0	222.8	248.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	156.8	169.1	239.6	253.0	281.6	298.5
Construction.....	131.1	143.9	184.2	194.0	217.2	235.2
Transportation and Communication.....	128.8	143.5	175.9	187.3	212.4	237.2
Transportation	129.2	145.9	179.1	191.0	217.2	242.6
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal)	144.6	162.3	213.8	236.3	256.0	281.6
Steam railways.....	125.5	142.3	170.2	179.2	207.4	233.4
Urban and Suburban Transpor- tation.....	126.6	139.5	179.0	192.1	215.2	233.5
Communication - Telephone.....	125.6	125.2	151.5	158.9	175.8	196.0
Service - Laundries.....	135.4	147.5	195.0	209.0	222.0	239.6
GENERAL AVERAGE	141.8	155.2	204.6	215.9	243.6	263.3

Table II - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1911-1952

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Note. - Indexes for years back to 1901 for most industrial groups published in the previous Wage Report No. 34.

Year	Log- ging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1911	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.5	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949	216.2	196.1	180.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6
1950	213.9	200.7	192.0	230.7	194.0	236.3	179.2	192.1	209.0	158.9	215.9
1951	246.2	217.9	222.5	261.6	217.2	256.0	207.4	215.2	222.0	175.8	243.6
1952	293.8	240.6	237.1	277.6	235.2	281.6	233.4	233.5	239.6	196.0	263.3

Table IIA – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1911–1952

(Rates in 1935–39 = 100)

Note.—Indexes for years back to 1901 for most industrial groups published in the previous Wage Report No. 34.

Year	Log- ging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	General Average
1911....	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912....	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913....	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914....	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915....	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916....	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917....	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918....	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919....	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920....	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921....	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922....	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923....	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924....	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925....	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926....	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927....	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928....	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929....	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930....	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931....	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932....	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933....	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934....	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935....	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936....	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937....	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938....	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939....	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940....	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941....	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942....	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943....	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944....	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945....	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946....	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947....	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948....	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949....	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5
1950....	237.8	206.6	197.4	244.7	200.5	259.9	188.2	197.3	212.5	163.8	227.4
1951....	273.9	224.4	228.9	277.4	224.4	281.6	217.9	221.2	225.8	181.2	256.7
1952....	326.7	247.7	243.8	294.4	243.0	309.7	245.1	239.9	243.6	202.1	277.3

Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1952

EASTERN CANADA

Note - All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.
Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Newfoundland 60, Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Eastern Canada	7.96	.....	10.36	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.29	8.80-10.90
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	8.43	8.00-8.50
Quebec	8.60	7.00-11.00	10.15	9.00-11.00
Ontario	7.92	6.41-9.00	11.02	9.73-11.40
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.41	.....	10.07	.....
Nova Scotia	4.95	4.05-5.50	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.42	10.00-11.50
New Brunswick	5.72	5.00-6.00	6.96	6.00-7.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	8.87	8.65-8.89
Quebec	5.90	5.00-7.00	7.09	6.00-7.50
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.10	9.44-13.50
Ontario	4.94	4.81-5.76	7.97	7.13-11.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.44	9.00-13.50
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada	7.48	.....	9.87	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.82	8.50-8.90
Nova Scotia	5.66	4.00-6.33	.....	.....
New Brunswick	7.76	6.00-9.00	8.93	8.25-9.25
Quebec	8.31	6.67-10.50	9.72	8.25-10.75
Ontario	7.34	6.00-9.73	10.52	9.73-11.40
<i>Cooke</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.48	.....	7.59	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	7.69	7.64-7.70
Nova Scotia	4.33	3.33-4.70	.....	.....
New Brunswick	5.36	3.00-7.20	7.04	6.50-7.50
Quebec	5.94	5.00-6.75	7.44	6.50-8.50
Ontario	5.32	4.20-8.08	7.85	7.43-8.08
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.41	.....	10.32	.....
Nova Scotia	5.00	4.00-6.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick	5.19	4.75-5.50	7.12	6.50-7.50
Quebec	5.76	5.00-7.00	8.57	7.25-9.75
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.49	10.38-11.25
Ontario	5.82	4.81-7.67	8.81	7.00-9.38
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	13.27	10.60-15.00
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.48	.....	8.13	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.53	.....
Nova Scotia	4.87	4.40-5.00	.....	.....

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1952 - Continued

EASTERN CANADA - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Roadman and Swamper (Concluded)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
New Brunswick	5.72	5.00- 6.00	6.85	6.00- 7.50
Quebec	5.83	4.65- 6.50	8.11	7.00- 9.62
Ontario	5.40	4.62- 9.38	8.42	7.00- 9.32
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.16	8.80-12.15
<i>Teamster</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.50	.....	10.36	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.65	.....
Nova Scotia	4.89	4.50- 5.00	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick	5.51	5.00- 6.00	8.16	7.00- 8.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	9.39	9.00- 9.54
Quebec	6.60	5.00- 7.50	9.60	8.30-10.58
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.94	10.56-15.18
Ontario	5.47	4.81- 6.75	8.87	7.50- 9.73
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	12.90	10.60-14.50
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada	9.50	.....	10.50	.....
Newfoundland (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	7.96	7.82- 8.20
New Brunswick	4.91	4.25- 5.50	7.43	6.50- 8.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	9.55	8.19-10.20
Quebec .....	.....	.....	8.64	8.00- 9.50
Quebec (piece-work)	9.94	8.50-12.00	10.79	9.08-12.03
Ontario .....	.....	.....	7.89	6.50- 9.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.74	9.30-14.09

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

Note. - Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Board and lodging is supplied to cooks in addition to rates shown. Lodging only is provided for other workers. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
Boom man	\$	\$
Brakeman	14.11	13.24-14.92
Bull Cook	13.69	12.52-14.72
Chaser	11.83	11.49-13.00
Chokerman (Choker, Chainman)	13.87	13.45-14.12
Cook	13.22	13.00-13.32
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman, Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineer)	14.46	11.94-16.60
Faller and Buckler	16.00	15.30-17.34
Faller and Buckler	15.33	15.02-15.53
Faller and Buckler (piece-work)	23.63	20.64-27.80
Flunkie	11.64	11.49-11.70
High Rigger	18.82	17.48-19.76
Hook Tender	16.92	16.67-17.48

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING
INDUSTRY, 1952 – Concluded**

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL) – *Concluded*

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman, Second Loader; Tongsman)	14.42	13.54–16.08
Locomotive Engineer	15.41	15.28–15.48
Locomotive Fireman	12.52 ¹	.....
Rigging Slinger	14.93	14.58–15.32
Roadman	12.80	12.44–13.32
Sectionman	12.29	11.92–12.96
Signalman (Whistle Punk)	12.79	12.44–13.00
Swamper	13.58	12.66–14.92

¹Predominant rate.

Table IV – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE
MINING INDUSTRY, 1952

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS				
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Canada	8	.....	
Nova Scotia	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick	8	48 and 54		
Alberta	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada			11.52	.....
Nova Scotia			10.52	10.05–11.76
Alberta			13.10	12.76–13.25
British Columbia.....			13.15	13.04–13.25
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada			11.10	.....
Nova Scotia			10.25	10.05–10.38
Alberta			13.07	12.76–13.25
British Columbia.....			13.10	13.04–13.25
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada			11.67	.....
Nova Scotia			10.11	9.50–11.85
Alberta			12.83	.....
British Columbia.....			12.63	12.55–12.76
<i>Fire Boss</i>				
Canada			13.81	.....
Nova Scotia			10.39	.....
Alberta			15.24	14.95–15.69
British Columbia.....			15.70	.....
<i>Hoistman, Surface (Hoisting Engineer)</i>				
Canada			11.59	.....
Nova Scotia			10.68	9.56–11.35
New Brunswick			8.39	8.27–8.57
Alberta			13.03	12.76–13.31
British Columbia.....			13.27	12.90–13.48
<i>Hoistman, Underground (Hoisting Engineer)</i>				
Canada			11.53	.....
Nova Scotia			9.72	9.10–10.30
Alberta			12.97	12.76–13.19
British Columbia.....			12.97	12.76–13.15
<i>Labourer, Surface</i>				
Canada			10.72	.....
Nova Scotia			9.67	9.50–9.74
Alberta			12.20	11.99–12.27
British Columbia.....			11.49	10.36–12.27
<i>Labourer, Underground</i>				
Canada			10.89	.....
Nova Scotia			9.46	8.75–9.74
Alberta			12.34	12.22–12.55

Table IV - (1) COAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Loader and Bucker</i>		
Canada	12.52	.....
Nova Scotia	12.44	.....
Alberta	12.53	12.27-13.52
British Columbia.....	12.60	12.27-12.94
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	12.07	.....
Nova Scotia	11.41	10.29-11.76
Alberta	13.17	12.72-13.30
British Columbia.....	13.14	13.04-13.25
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada	11.12	.....
Nova Scotia	10.54	10.29-10.55
Alberta	13.01	12.76-13.25
British Columbia.....	13.09	12.76-13.25
<i>Miner, Contract¹</i>		
Canada	15.84	.....
Nova Scotia	14.51	11.94-17.03
New Brunswick	9.12	7.93-11.38
Alberta	17.61	14.85-20.20
British Columbia.....	18.27	15.00-20.21
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada	12.61	.....
Nova Scotia	11.95	8.85-13.00
New Brunswick	9.13	8.00-10.50
Alberta	13.42	12.94-13.87
British Columbia.....	13.52	.....
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Contract¹</i>		
Canada	14.92	.....
Nova Scotia	14.49	13.16-15.97
Alberta	18.37	16.00-21.83
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Datal</i>		
Canada	13.19	.....
Nova Scotia	11.69	10.12-13.50
Alberta	14.23	13.87-14.67
British Columbia.....	14.02	13.42-14.67
<i>Motorman (Haulage Engineer)</i>		
Canada	10.82	.....
Nova Scotia	10.05	9.74-10.85
Alberta	12.82	12.76-12.88
British Columbia.....	12.73	12.55-12.76
<i>Rope Rider and Brakeman (Chain Runner; Trip Rider)</i>		
Canada	10.61	.....
Nova Scotia	9.81	9.62- 9.86
Alberta	12.54	12.22-12.87
British Columbia.....	12.59	12.55-12.76

¹Piece workers - rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV - (1) COAL MINING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Screenman</i>	\$	\$
Canada	10.09	.....
Nova Scotia	9.70	.....
Alberta	12.28	.....
<i>Timberman</i>		
Canada	10.81	.....
Nova Scotia	10.27	9.84-10.85
Alberta	13.04	12.94-13.15
British Columbia	13.07	12.94-13.15

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:				
Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
<i>Underground</i>				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada	1.35	.....	1.36	.....
Quebec	1.18	.90-1.38	1.22	1.06-1.32
Ontario	1.39	1.10-1.86	1.43	1.30-1.57
Manitoba	1.51	1.24-1.79	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.44	1.25-1.62	.....	.....
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada	1.43	.....	1.74	.....
Quebec	1.20	1.01-1.36	1.30	1.15-1.57
Ontario	1.46	1.09-1.86	1.85	1.30-2.19
British Columbia	1.63	1.58-1.66	2.14	.....
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada	1.23	.....	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.16	1.00-1.32	1.24	1.16-1.35
Ontario	1.26	1.08-1.65	1.53	1.23-1.96
Manitoba	1.46	1.28-1.66	.....	.....
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada	1.43	.....	1.76	.....
Quebec	1.25	1.05-1.55	1.32	1.19-1.39
Ontario	1.46	1.20-1.99	1.58	1.21-2.01
Manitoba	1.64	1.26-1.85	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.50	1.31-1.75	1.55	1.39-1.92

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Underground - Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada	1.37	.....	1.78	.....
Quebec	1.20	1.05-1.36	1.48	1.32-1.71
Ontario	1.38	1.13-1.79	1.80	1.43-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.58	1.19-1.79	2.27	1.85-2.39
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.25-1.80	2.16	1.55-2.88
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada	1.14	.....	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.14	1.00-1.25	1.32	1.12-1.43
Ontario	1.12	1.06-1.15	1.45	1.25-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.15-1.55	1.68	1.35-2.33
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.23-1.44	1.58	1.38-1.75
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada	1.37	.....	1.63	.....
Quebec	1.15	.95-1.36	1.23	1.04-1.57
Ontario	1.47	1.13-1.79	1.81	1.30-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.10-1.66	1.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.20-1.53	1.42	1.28-1.61
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada	1.42	.....	1.77	.....
Quebec	1.17	.95-1.36	1.33	1.17-1.55
Ontario	1.52	1.08-1.79	1.91	1.30-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.19-1.55	1.91	1.23-2.16
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.09-1.43	1.54	1.25-1.70
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i>				
Canada	1.32	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.20	1.05-1.43	.....	.....
Ontario	1.22	1.10-1.35	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.65	1.28-1.75	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.31-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada	1.23	.....	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.20	1.05-1.36	.....	.....
Ontario	1.20	1.10-1.27	1.43	1.17-1.63
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.25-1.57	.....	.....
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada	1.50	.....	1.96	.....
Quebec	1.24	1.05-1.46	1.27	1.06-1.40
Ontario	1.57	1.15-1.79	2.01	1.42-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.53	1.28-1.66	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.25-1.80	2.42	1.63-2.64
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada	1.39	.....	1.45	.....
Quebec	1.18	1.05-1.36	1.23	.....
Ontario	1.42	1.13-1.79	1.50	1.35-1.81
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.19-1.72	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.25-1.71	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Surface and Mill²				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada	1.47	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.15-1.43	.....	.....
Ontario	1.43	1.16-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.21-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.38-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada	1.55	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.21	1.05-1.37	.....	.....
Ontario	1.55	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.83	1.79-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.49-1.95	.....	.....
<i>Compressorman (Stationary Engineer)</i>				
Canada	1.51	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.26	1.00-1.49	.....	.....
Ontario	1.56	1.12-1.91	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.62	1.30-1.72	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.16-1.80	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i>				
Canada	1.34	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.13	1.00-1.32	.....	.....
Ontario	1.35	1.08-1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.55	1.19-1.69	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.26-1.63	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada	1.61	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.29	1.10-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario	1.64	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.83	1.45-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.31-1.93	.....	.....
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada	1.20	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.01	.85-1.10	.....	.....
Ontario	1.24	.99-1.60	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.37	.99-1.48	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.17-1.48	.....	.....
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada	1.56	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.34	1.15-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario	1.53	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.85	1.85-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.71	1.52-1.88	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.²Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Surface and Mill² - Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Millman³</i>				
Canada	1.31	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.14	.90-1.31	.....	.....
Ontario	1.26	1.01-1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.15-1.85	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.16-1.57	.....	.....
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada	1.49	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.20	.98-1.36	.....	.....
Ontario	1.55	1.15-1.79	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.59	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.31-1.71	.....	.....

¹Basic rates plus incentive bonus.²Not on incentive bonus.³Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

Table V - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1952

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Note—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1952".

Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods

		STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
		Average		Range			
Canada		42.1		.....		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		44.3		44-48			
Quebec		41.2		40-50			
Ontario		43.5		40-48			

Occupation	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker Tender	1.06	1.12	.95-1.26	1.01	.94-1.07	1.15	.99-1.27	
Card Tender	1.08	1.22	1.01-1.39	1.02	.95-1.07	1.19	1.08-1.33	
Grinder	1.19	1.17	1.08-1.29	1.18	1.12-1.24	1.27	1.18-1.39	
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male	1.02	.....	.....	1.02	.85-1.12	.....	.....
Drawing and Combing Tender, Female .....	.98	.99	.79-1.33	.94	.65-1.11	1.08	.90-1.26	
Fly Frame Tender, Male	1.14	.....	.....	1.14	.96-1.34	1.17	1.01-1.34	
Fly Frame Tender, Female	1.04	1.14	.92-1.30	1.01	.84-1.18	1.06	.81-1.22	
Spinner (ring), Male	1.19	.....	.....	1.12	1.01-1.28	1.57	.....

Spinner (ring), Female	1.04	1.00	.87-1.16	1.04	.75-1.22	1.05	.73-1.14
Doffer, Male	1.19	1.13	1.00-1.29	1.16	.95-1.34	1.32	1.14-1.44
Doffer, Female .....	.94	.....	.....	.83	.71-1.04	1.02	.66-1.17
Fixer	1.19	.....	.....	1.16	1.01-1.24	1.30	1.16-1.41
Spooler Tender, Male	1.19	.....	.....	1.19	1.06-1.24	.....	.....
Spooler Tender, Female	1.04	.97	.85-1.04	1.06	.91-1.19	1.02	.90-1.13
Warper Tender, Male	1.23	.....	.....	1.23	.97-1.66	1.24	1.18-1.28
Warper Tender, Female .....	.99	.....	.....	1.03	.79-1.24	.95	.87-1.03
Slasher Tender	1.17	.....	.....	1.14	1.08-1.22	1.19	1.14-1.34
Warp Tying Machine Operator	1.20	.....	.....	1.19	1.11-1.29	1.28	1.06-1.56
Drawing-in Hand, Female	1.01	.....	.....	.96	.71-1.08	1.04	.96-1.10
Twister Tender, Male	1.15	.....	.....	1.15	1.00-1.27	1.21	1.12-1.26
Twister Tender, Female	1.05	.....	.....	1.05	.92-1.19	1.07	.87-1.32
Weaver, Male	1.17	1.08	.90-1.25	1.11	1.05-1.17	1.28	1.19-1.45
Weaver, Female	1.02	.95	.94-1.00	1.00	.87-1.14	1.09	1.03-1.24
Battery Hand, Male .....	.90	.....	.....	.90	.81- .93	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female .....	.90	.75	.65- .83	.91	.84- .98	.91	.86-1.04
Warp Hanger	1.13	.....	.....	1.13	1.08-1.20	.....	.....
Loom Fixer	1.30	1.37	1.36-1.40	1.28	1.22-1.38	1.35	1.26-1.42
Napper	1.00	.....	.....	.98	.94-1.00	1.02	1.00-1.05
Winder Tender, Male	1.09	.....	.....	1.03	.85-1.28	.....	.....
Winder Tender, Female	1.02	.....	.....	1.02	.78-1.16	1.01	.86-1.26
Cloth Inspector, Female .....	.96	.....	.....	.94	.87-1.03	.98	.86-1.28
Dye-House Operator	1.10	.....	.....	1.12	.92-1.34	1.08	1.00-1.22
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance)	1.28	1.26	1.07-1.36	1.27	1.18-1.38	1.31	1.15-1.51

Table V - (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Continued
Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.9	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	46.1	44-49
Quebec.....	47.5	40-55
Ontario.....	45.1	40-50
Manitoba and British Columbia	45.3	40-48

Occupation	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba and British Columbia	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
Garnett and Wool Picker .....	.92	\$	.....	\$	.85	\$	.98	\$	.92	\$
Card Tender and Finisher .....	.97		.85	.73-.96	.84	.58-1.01	1.05	.82-1.20	.91	.85-.96
Card Stripper and Grinder	1.02		.....	.....	.88	.80-.94	1.11	.95-1.24	.....	.....
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Male	1.03		.....	.....	.98	.95-1.08	1.13	.97-1.34	.....	.....
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Female .....	.95		.....	.....	.79	.53-.97	.97	.80-1.06	.....	.....
Worsted Spinner (Frame), Female .....	.91		.....	.....	.81	.71-.91	.97	.81-1.21	.....	.....

Woollen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Male	1.05	.82	.68-.96	.96	.74-1.13	1.15	.82-1.42	.....	.....
Woollen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Female .....	.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.97	.91-1.08	.....	.....
Twister, Male	1.09	.....	.....	1.11	.95-1.33	1.18	1.10-1.31	.....	.....
Twister, Female .....	.95	.....	.....	.81	.68-.98	.97	.75-1.24	.....	.....
Winder, Spooler and Reeler, Female .....	.84	.56	.42-.66	.71	.45-.92	.89	.70-1.04	.....	.....
Warper and Beamer, Male ...	1.12	.....	.....	1.10	.89-1.27	1.16	.91-1.33	.....	.....
Warper and Beamer, Female ..	.84	.....	.....	.78	.59-1.03	.91	.73-1.07	.....	.....
Drawing-in Hand, Female ...	.90	.....	.....	.93	.72-1.16	.92	.67-1.32	.....	.....
Weaver, Male	1.15	.....	.....	1.04	.77-1.20	1.25	.91-1.51	.....	.....
Weaver, Female .....	.90	.71	.50-.77	.85	.42-1.06	.98	.74-1.22	.72	.45-.97
Loom Fixer	1.26	.....	.....	1.28	1.06-1.57	1.28	1.04-1.48	.....	.....
Burler and Mender, Female ..	.85	.....	.....	.77	.52-.92	.90	.66-1.13	.82	.71-.85
Wet and Dry Operator, Male ..	1.01	.82	.63-.96	.92	.68-1.11	1.08	.85-1.31	.....	.....
Wet and Dry Operator, Female .....	.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.74	.65-.75	.64	.52-.76
Cloth Specker, Female .....	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83	.69-.93	.....	.....
Dye Machine Operator	1.08	.....	.....	.95	.73-1.08	1.14	.91-1.43	.....	.....

Table V-(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Continued

Hosiery and Knit Goods

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		44.8	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -48 $\frac{1}{2}$
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		45.0	40-55
Quebec		46.2	40-56
Ontario		43.6	40-44
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia		40.5	

Occupation	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hosiery										
Full-Fashioned Combination	1.75				1.77	1.41-2.26	1.72	1.18-2.14		
Looper, Female .....	.84	.71	.66-.96	.75	.53-.99	.90	.68-1.06			
Sewing Machine Operator, Female .....	.96			.90	.66-1.26	1.04	.75-1.37			
Hand Operator, Female .....	.89	.56	.47-.70	.84	.53-1.15	.95	.66-1.26			
Boarder, Male	1.17			1.13	.75-1.51	1.20	.75-1.53			
Boarder, Female	1.14			1.29	1.00-1.58	1.11	.79-1.46			
Dye-House Operator	1.04			.91	.71-1.22	1.15	.89-1.47			
Circular Knitter, Male .....	.99			.92	.50-1.10	1.07	.81-1.34			
Circular Knitter, Female .....	.78			.59	.41-.84	.87	.60-1.22			

Twister, Reeler, Winder, Female ¹ .....	.79	.79	.57 - .99	.72	.52 - .83	.83	.55-1.10	.73	.55- .80
Fixer, Full-Fashioned.....	1.61	.....	.....	1.70	1.33-2.22	1.56	1.18-1.89	.....	.....
Fixer, Circular	1.34	.....	.....	1.16	.94-1.39	1.41	1.07-1.73	.....	.....
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>									
Circular Knitter, Male	1.05	.....	.....	.94	.70-1.15	1.11	.86-1.35	1.33	1.00-1.63
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.81	.76	.57 - .98	.67	.55- .74	.87	.60-1.19	.84	.65- .90
Flat Knitter.....	1.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.18	.88-1.33	.....	.....
Cloth Finisher	1.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.09	.82-1.28	.....	.....
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.75	.68	.44- .94	.66	.47 - .90	.83	.67-1.02	.72	.55- .88
Dye-House Operator.....	.94	.....	.....	.84	.74 - .99	1.00	.82-1.23	.....	.....
Hand Operator, Male	1.08	.....	.....	1.00	.62-1.36	1.17	.84-1.60	.....	.....
Hand Operator, Female .....	.76	.65	.45- .82	.70	.45-1.02	.82	.63-1.04	.74	.55- .93
Cutter, Male	1.04	.95	.84-1.15	1.00	.70-1.17	1.10	.80-1.51	.....	.....
Cutter, Female .....	.85	.....	.....	.70	.58-1.05	.88	.68-1.09	.74	.55- .96
Fixer, Knitting	1.29	.....	.....	1.09	.93-1.31	1.41	1.08-1.80	.....	.....

¹ Includes twister, reeler and winder in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V - (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Concluded

Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles

Occupation	Canada	Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada	46.4	.....		
Quebec	47.9	40-60			
Ontario	42.3	42-48			
<hr/>					
Battery Hand, Male.....	.77	.76	.62- .92	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female .....	.82	.75	.60- .92	.....	.....
Drawing-in and Twisting-in					
Hand, Female .....	.84	.83	.63-1.14	.....	.....
Dye-House Operator .....	.94	.92	.78-1.02	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Male .....	.95	.94	.78-1.33	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Female .....	.87	.75	.61- .96	1.01	.85-1.15
Loom Fixer	1.31	1.27	1.10-1.40	.....	.....
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance)..	1.26	1.16	1.00-1.30	1.57	1.39-1.72
Slasher Tender, Male	1.09	1.04	.85-1.24	.....	.....
Spinner, Male.....	1.26	1.06	.78-1.21	1.50	1.50-1.57
Spinner, Female .....	.92	.81	.55-1.03	1.06	.85-1.10
Thrower, Male	1.31	.90	.71-1.18	1.46	1.38-1.48
Thrower, Female.....	.77	.76	.56-1.00	.86	.79- .95
Warp Hanger.....	1.13	1.12	.95-1.24	.....	.....
Warper Tender, Male.....	.99	.98	.80-1.35	.....	.....
Warper Tender, Female .....	.88	.87	.75- .95	.....	.....
Weaver, Male	1.13	1.10	.92-1.29	1.27	1.03-1.56
Weaver, Female.....	1.09	1.06	.93-1.20	.....	.....
Winder, Male .....	.75	.73	.64- .86	.....	.....
Winder, Female .....	.86	.79	.56-1.06	1.02	.85-1.10

Table V - (2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada	40.8	.....	
Quebec	41.2	40-50		
Ontario	40.2	40-44		
<hr/>				
Cleaner and Basting Puller (Brusher; Garment Cleaner; Thread Clipper), Female				
Canada .....			.67	.....
Quebec .....			.65	.44- .82
Montreal .....			.70	.56- .84
Ontario .....			.80	.57-1.03
Toronto.....			.84	.63-1.03

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹ - Continued		
<i>Cutter (Band Knife Cutter; Canvas Cutter, Pattern Cutter)</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.48	1.14-1.67
Montreal	1.57	1.29-1.71
Ontario	1.63	1.41-1.75
Toronto	1.65	1.41-1.75
<i>Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser)</i>		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.34	.91-1.73
Montreal	1.39	.99-1.70
Ontario	1.65	1.36-1.98
Toronto	1.68	1.40-1.98
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.85	.....
Quebec .....	.83	.56-1.07
Montreal .....	.92	.72-1.09
Ontario .....	.91	.64-1.20
Toronto .....	.96	.74-1.23
<i>Fitter, Male</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.18	.74-1.75
Montreal	1.32	.74-1.75
Ontario	1.33	.94-1.65
Toronto	1.38	1.08-1.65
<i>Fitter, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.70	.....
Quebec .....	.67	.45-.90
Montreal .....	.81	.72-.94
Ontario .....	.92	.72-1.24
Toronto .....	.97	.72-1.28
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Male</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.25	.79-1.60
Montreal	1.38	1.07-1.72
Ontario	1.54	1.18-1.93
Toronto	1.55	1.20-1.93
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.87	.....
Quebec .....	.87	.56-1.21
Montreal .....	.95	.68-1.27
Ontario	1.04	.60-1.33
Toronto	1.05	.75-1.22
<i>Lining Maker, (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Male</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.28	.88-1.65
Montreal	1.38	.99-1.65
Ontario (Toronto only)	1.54	1.00-1.86

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹ - Continued		
<i>Lining Maker, (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.60-1.18
Montreal	1.00	.69-1.25
Ontario	1.09	.60-1.38
Toronto	1.21	.87-1.38
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Male</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Quebec	1.59	1.20-1.97
Montreal	1.61	1.24-2.00
Ontario	1.65	1.25-2.10
Toronto	1.65	1.25-2.15
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada	1.00	.....
Quebec .....	.99	.72-1.27
Montreal .....	.99	.72-1.24
Ontario	1.13	.61-1.55
Toronto	1.19	.87-1.58
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.84	.....
Quebec .....	.80	.50-1.15
Montreal .....	.87	.55-1.30
Ontario .....	.97	.63-1.28
Toronto	1.10	.83-1.28
<i>Shaper</i>		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.37	.92-1.88
Montreal	1.47	1.11-2.02
Ontario	1.60	1.25-1.93
Toronto	1.64	1.25-2.00
<i>Special Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.92	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.60-1.21
Montreal .....	.99	.74-1.24
Ontario .....	.98	.64-1.26
Toronto	1.02	.75-1.26
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-on Baster), Male</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.39	1.00-1.65
Montreal	1.41	1.02-1.75
Ontario	1.43	1.14-1.80
Toronto	1.43	1.14-1.80
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Tailoress; Try-on Baster), Female</i>		
Canada	1.00	.....
Quebec	1.04	.84-1.23

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹—Concluded			
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Tailoress; Try-on Baster), Female—Concluded</i>			
Montreal		1.08	1.02-1.27
Ontario .....		.97	.73-1.27
Toronto .....		.99	.75-1.33
Underpresser			
Canada		1.15	.....
Quebec		1.07	.56-1.63
Montreal		1.22	.83-1.68
Ontario		1.39	.85-1.80
Toronto		1.42	.89-1.80
Work Clothing¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		42.1	.....
Nova Scotia		43.6	42½-44
Quebec		45.0	40-49
Ontario		41.0	40-47
Manitoba		40.0	.....
Alberta		40.0	.....
British Columbia		42.7	40-44
Cutter			
Canada		1.20	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.99	.95-1.06
Quebec		1.10	.84-1.43
Montreal		1.36	.95-1.75
Ontario		1.31	1.00-1.62
Toronto		1.33	1.00-1.62
Manitoba		1.15	.85-1.41
British Columbia		1.30	1.25-1.43
Final Examiner (Inspector), Female			
Canada .....		.66	.....
Quebec .....		.54	.38-.81
Montreal .....		.46	.38-.70
Ontario .....		.73	.55-.93
Toronto .....		.72	.60-.86
Manitoba .....		.67	.51-.95
Alberta .....		.90	.74-1.27
Finish Presser			
Canada		1.11	.....
Quebec .....		.88	.70-1.02
Ontario		1.25	.80-1.81
Toronto		1.45	1.22-1.81
Manitoba		1.27	.95-1.52
Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female			
Canada .....		.78	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.45	.36-.62

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Work Clothing¹ - Concluded			
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female - Concluded</i>			
Quebec .....		.64	.43- .85
Montreal .....		.73	.47- .93
Ontario .....		.91	.65-1.13
Toronto .....		.97	.72-1.13
Manitoba .....		.81	.59-1.05
Alberta .....		.94	.70-1.06
British Columbia .....		.87	.65-1.21
Shirts¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		44.1	.....
Quebec		44.6	40-48
Ontario		43.5	40-45
Cutter			
Canada		1.25	.....
Quebec		1.15	.83-1.59
Montreal		1.24	.83-1.61
Ontario		1.36	1.05-1.65
Toronto		1.25	.75-1.70
Final Examiner, Female			
Canada .....		.65	.....
Quebec .....		.59	.45- .73
Montreal .....		.66	.51- .75
Ontario .....		.71	.59- .82
Toronto .....		.68	.....
Finish Presser, Female			
Canada .....		.89	.....
Quebec .....		.77	.46-1.00
Montreal .....		.95	.63-1.16
Ontario		1.05	.85-1.42
Toronto .....		.95	.75-1.19
Sewing Machine Operator, Female			
Canada .....		.74	.....
Quebec .....		.68	.44- .90
Montreal .....		.79	.55- .93
Ontario .....		.82	.63- .99
Toronto .....		.92	.80-1.00
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		40.0	.....
Montreal		40.0	.....
Toronto		40.0	.....
Winnipeg		40.0	.....
Vancouver		40.0	.....

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹ - Concluded			
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada		1.64	.....
Montreal		1.78	1.25-2.24
Toronto		1.78	1.38-2.20
Winnipeg		1.30	1.01-1.52
Vancouver		1.57	1.00-2.00
<i>Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female</i>			
Canada		1.04	.....
Montreal		1.14	.80-1.47
Toronto		1.09	.91-1.50
Winnipeg .....		.96	.66-1.19
Vancouver .....		.93	.69-1.16
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser)</i>			
Canada		1.82	.....
Montreal		2.25	1.46-2.99
Toronto		1.81	1.46-2.32
Winnipeg		1.28	.95-1.69
Vancouver		1.69	1.25-2.43
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>			
Canada		1.16	.....
Montreal		1.20	.83-1.63
Toronto		1.16	.91-1.35
Winnipeg		1.09	.76-1.44
<i>Sewing Machine Operator</i>			
Canada		1.74	.....
Montreal		1.97	1.47-2.46
Toronto		1.67	1.42-2.00
Winnipeg		1.43	.96-1.82
Vancouver		1.63	1.16-2.13
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		40.7	.....
Montreal		40.2	40-45
Toronto		40.3	40-44
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada		1.64	.....
Montreal		1.61	1.23-2.02
Toronto		1.76	1.25-2.05
<i>Finisher, Female</i>			
Canada .....		.92	.....
Montreal .....		.91	.67-1.11
Toronto .....		.99	.73-1.39

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹ - Concluded		
<i>Finish Presser, Male</i>		
Canada	1.98	.....
Montreal	2.02	1.54-2.45
Toronto	1.80	1.50-2.26
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Montreal	1.33	.67-2.06
Toronto .....	.75	.65-.85
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada	1.10	.....
Montreal	1.11	.85-1.39
Toronto	1.03	.72-1.50

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada	42.5	.....
Quebec	45.4	45-52½
Ontario	41.5	40-48
Rubber Footwear		
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Quebec	1.37	1.23-1.38
Ontario	1.45	1.40-1.49
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.47	1.25-1.75
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.29	.97-1.73
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab-Press Operator</i>		
Canada	1.14	.....
Quebec	1.11	.82-1.35
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec	1.17	1.10-1.19
Ontario	1.33	1.30-1.39

Table V- (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Footwear - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.62-1.24
Ontario.....	1.08	.96-1.14
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.68-1.14
Montreal.....	1.12	1.06-1.24
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00-1.34
Toronto.....	1.23	1.10-1.47
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.13-1.45
Ontario.....	1.36	1.18-1.53
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.85-1.56
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.13-1.68
Ontario.....	1.31	1.26-1.41
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.30-1.62
Ontario.....	1.37	1.30-1.42
<i>Packer, Case</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.98-1.38
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.85-1.25
Ontario.....	1.09	1.03-1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Ontario.....	1.10	1.08-1.11
<i>Shoemaker, Male²</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.93-1.41
Ontario.....	1.30	.....

¹This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.²Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Footwear - Concluded		
<i>Shoemaker, Female¹</i>		
Canada	1.03	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.72-1.10
Ontario	1.09	1.04-1.13
Rubber Tires and Tubes		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Ontario	1.62	1.49-1.74
Toronto	1.59	1.45-1.77
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada	1.82	.....
Ontario	1.82	1.70-1.96
Toronto	1.91	1.77-2.12
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada	1.85	.....
Ontario	1.85	1.73-1.97
Toronto	1.86	1.74-1.98
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada	1.69	.....
Ontario	1.69	1.62-1.79
Toronto	1.70	1.65-1.79
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada	1.59	.....
Ontario	1.59	1.41-1.84
Toronto	1.52	1.41-1.61
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada	1.58	.....
Ontario	1.58	1.45-1.66
Toronto	1.50	1.45-1.60
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada	1.70	.....
Ontario	1.70	1.62-1.79
Toronto	1.73	1.62-1.84
<i>Pot Heater, Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada	1.80	.....
Ontario	1.80	1.65-1.86
Toronto	1.82	1.78-1.94
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada	1.66	.....
Ontario	1.66	1.53-1.72
Toronto	1.70	1.65-1.73

¹Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Tires and Tubes - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada	1.72	.....
Ontario	1.72	1.70-1.77
Toronto	1.77	1.73-1.81
<i>Tuber Operator, Tread (Tread Extruder; Tread Tuber; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tread)</i>		
Canada	1.77	.....
Ontario	1.77	1.64-1.91
Toronto	1.78	1.52-1.93
<i>Tuber Operator, Tube (Tube Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tube)</i>		
Canada	1.73	.....
Ontario	1.75	1.56-1.88
Toronto	1.82	1.62-1.91
Rubber Products, N.E.S.		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
Quebec	1.43	1.23-1.52
Ontario	1.51	1.40-1.67
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Ontario	1.44	1.11-1.77
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Quebec	1.46	1.19-1.59
Ontario	1.63	1.47-1.75
Toronto	1.73	1.70-1.78
<i>Die Cutter Operator</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Ontario	1.37	1.25-1.53
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.27	1.13-1.34
Ontario	1.40	1.10-1.57
Toronto	1.51	1.41-1.69
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
Ontario	1.38	1.24-1.48
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Quebec .....	.68	.60-.86
Ontario .....	.97	.70-1.15
Toronto	1.02	.75-1.19

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Products, N.E.S. - Concluded		
<i>Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	.83-1.42
Ontario.....	1.45	1.23-1.62
Toronto.....	1.48	1.25-1.66
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.40	1.24-1.50
Ontario.....	1.47	1.33-1.68
<i>Packer, Case</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.26	1.14-1.38
Ontario.....	1.33	1.20-1.46
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Ontario.....	1.54	1.48-1.64
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods, (Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec.....	1.28	.83-1.67
Montreal.....	1.58	1.39-1.67
Ontario.....	1.57	1.28-1.91
Toronto.....	1.56	1.46-1.77
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.52	1.52-1.74
Ontario.....	1.09	.85-1.30
Toronto.....	1.27	1.21-1.30
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.50-1.12
Ontario.....	1.08	.75-1.34
Toronto.....	1.21	.75-1.65
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.17-1.60
Ontario.....	1.39	1.08-1.62
Toronto.....	1.41	1.18-1.62

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada	45.3	.....	
Nova Scotia	44.1	40 -48		
New Brunswick	48.0			
Quebec	48.2	35½-72		
Ontario	42.8	40 -48		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
Pulp				
<i>Acid Maker</i>				
Canada			1.66	.....
New Brunswick			1.62	1.41-1.78
Quebec			1.58	1.38-1.69
Ontario			1.67	1.37-1.80
British Columbia			1.79	1.60-1.88
<i>Blow-Pit Man</i>				
Canada			1.36	.....
New Brunswick			1.36	1.32-1.42
Quebec			1.30	1.27-1.37
Ontario			1.37	1.24-1.47
British Columbia			1.54	1.49-1.64
<i>Chipperman</i>				
Canada			1.35	.....
New Brunswick			1.28	1.25-1.31
Quebec			1.26	1.19-1.34
Ontario			1.40	1.27-1.48
British Columbia			1.60	1.52-1.66
<i>Digester Cook</i>				
Canada			1.82	.....
New Brunswick			1.72	1.59-1.86
Quebec			1.77	1.57-1.91
Ontario			1.82	1.52-2.04
British Columbia			1.95	1.77-2.09
<i>Grinderman</i>				
Canada			1.38	.....
Nova Scotia			1.01	.95-1.48
New Brunswick			1.30	1.10-1.35
Quebec			1.26	1.00-1.35
Ontario			1.43	1.34-1.51
British Columbia			1.57	1.50-1.60
<i>Screenman</i>				
Canada			1.39	.....
New Brunswick			1.35	1.27-1.42
Quebec			1.31	1.23-1.38
Ontario			1.43	1.26-1.58
British Columbia			1.61	1.54-1.70

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Wet-Machine Man</i>		
Canada	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.94	.92-.95
New Brunswick	1.15	1.10-1.28
Quebec	1.10	.90-1.31
Ontario	1.23	1.00-1.66
British Columbia	1.61	1.52-2.03
<i>Wood Handler¹</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia	1.21	.89-1.38
New Brunswick	1.24	1.21-1.26
Quebec	1.24	1.15-1.27
Ontario	1.33	1.18-1.41
British Columbia	1.51	1.45-1.54
Newsprint		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.35	1.29-1.43
Quebec	1.28	1.25-1.32
Ontario	1.41	1.33-1.49
British Columbia	1.50	1.47-1.50
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada	2.69	.....
Maritime Provinces	2.95	2.77-3.20
Quebec	2.60	2.36-2.82
Ontario	2.74	2.46-3.04
British Columbia	2.82	2.43-3.16
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada	2.47	.....
Maritime Provinces	2.71	2.55-2.95
Quebec	2.38	2.16-2.59
Ontario	2.51	2.23-2.82
British Columbia	2.63	2.19-2.92
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada	2.05	.....
Maritime Provinces	2.23	2.09-2.43
Quebec	1.98	1.80-2.12
Ontario	2.11	1.90-2.33
British Columbia	2.14	1.86-2.37
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada	1.65	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.75	1.64-1.91
Quebec	1.58	1.49-1.66
Ontario	1.70	1.58-1.85
British Columbia	1.77	1.62-1.91
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.64	1.53-1.77

¹Includes Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, Cleaner, Stackerman, etc.

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint - Concluded		
<i>Fifth Hand - Concluded</i>		
Quebec	1.48	1.41-1.54
Ontario	1.59	1.50-1.70
British Columbia	1.64	1.57-1.72
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.53	1.50-1.55
Quebec	1.45	1.34-1.55
Ontario	1.56	1.49-1.68
British Columbia	1.57	1.55-1.62
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.35	1.31-1.43
Quebec	1.34	1.28-1.41
Ontario	1.39	1.34-1.47
British Columbia	1.52	.....
Paper Other than Newsprint		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
New Brunswick	1.28	1.26-1.32
Quebec	1.26	1.16-1.32
Ontario	1.25	1.20-1.35
British Columbia	1.50	1.45-1.58
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada	1.79	.....
New Brunswick	2.02	1.91-2.15
Quebec	1.63	1.32-1.95
Ontario	1.86	1.60-2.23
British Columbia	2.23	2.06-2.43
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada	1.57	.....
New Brunswick	1.76	1.53-1.94
Quebec	1.42	1.07-1.74
Ontario	1.63	1.30-2.02
British Columbia	1.94	1.79-2.15
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
New Brunswick	1.57	1.46-1.70
Quebec	1.25	.98-1.45
Ontario	1.48	1.25-1.75
British Columbia	1.72	1.58-1.87
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada	1.25	.....
Quebec	1.22	.95-1.40
Ontario	1.26	1.17-1.38

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance	\$	\$
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada	1.73	.....
Nova Scotia	1.75	1.62-1.90
New Brunswick	1.68	1.54-1.75
Quebec	1.62	1.44-1.75
Ontario	1.81	1.57-1.97
British Columbia	1.91	1.79-1.99
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia	1.13	.86-1.36
New Brunswick	1.24	.....
Quebec	1.19	1.12-1.25
Ontario	1.30	1.14-1.40
British Columbia	1.49	1.45-1.50
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.70	.....
Nova Scotia	1.59	1.19-1.85
New Brunswick	1.67	1.54-1.75
Quebec	1.62	1.45-1.77
Ontario	1.77	1.55-1.96
British Columbia	1.98	1.94-2.05
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada	1.67	.....
New Brunswick	1.64	1.54-1.73
Quebec	1.58	1.40-1.75
Ontario	1.78	1.55-1.96
British Columbia	1.91	1.81-1.99
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada	1.71	.....
New Brunswick	1.67	1.61-1.75
Quebec	1.60	1.43-1.75
Ontario	1.80	1.57-1.96
British Columbia	1.94	1.81-1.99
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
New Brunswick	1.51	1.28-1.63
Quebec	1.39	1.22-1.53
Ontario	1.61	1.41-1.77
British Columbia	1.62	1.53-1.75

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada	43.9	.....
Maritime Provinces	45.4	40-50
Quebec	45.8	40-50
Ontario	43.3	40-48
Manitoba	41.8	40-45

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Adjuster</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.23	.94-1.57
Montreal	1.31	1.13-1.57
Ontario	1.31	1.10-1.49
Toronto	1.35	1.15-1.51
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male</i>		
Canada	1.11	.....
Quebec .....	.95	.80-1.06
Montreal .....	.97	.80-1.06
Ontario	1.22	1.05-1.34
Toronto	1.25	1.05-1.73
Manitoba .....	.95	.60-1.18
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.75	.....
Quebec .....	.66	.57-.76
Montreal .....	.67	.62-.70
Ontario .....	.79	.65-.99
Toronto .....	.75	.65-.84
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.20	.95-1.44
Montreal	1.28	1.13-1.52
Ontario	1.39	1.19-1.63
Toronto	1.37	1.19-1.56
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.30	1.07-1.56
Montreal	1.34	1.12-1.56
Ontario	1.54	1.29-1.78
Toronto	1.54	1.29-1.67
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.03-1.72
Montreal	1.36	1.21-1.72
Ontario	1.48	1.12-1.75
Toronto	1.48	1.12-1.75
<i>Double Backer Operator</i>		
Canada	1.20	.....
Quebec	1.03	.80-1.35
Montreal	1.04	.85-1.35
Ontario	1.38	1.19-1.60
Toronto	1.36	1.18-1.53
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.84	.67-1.16
Ontario .....	.90	.69-1.02
Toronto .....	.93	.83-1.02
Manitoba .....	.78	.59-.88

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>	\$	\$
Canada .....	.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.43	.40— .52
Quebec .....	.66	.61— .74
Montreal .....	.68	.64— .75
Ontario .....	.79	.60— .94
Toronto.....	.82	.68— .91
Manitoba.....	.75	.59— .88
<i>Knife Man, Printer Slotter (Slotterman)</i>		
Canada	1.23	.....
Quebec	1.10	.96—1.23
Montreal	1.12	1.01—1.23
Ontario	1.30	1.12—1.40
Toronto.....	1.26	1.12—1.37
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.....
Quebec .....	.90	.71— .99
Montreal .....	.92	.75— .99
Ontario	1.08	.97—1.19
Toronto.....	1.08	.97—1.19
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.10—1.55
Montreal	1.39	1.15—1.55
Ontario	1.52	1.33—1.67
Toronto	1.54	1.33—1.67
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec	1.31	1.05—1.42
Montreal	1.34	1.20—1.42
Ontario	1.33	1.25—1.50
Toronto.....	1.34	1.25—1.46
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.16—1.49
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Cutting and Creasing</i>		
Canada	1.29	.....
Quebec	1.21	.92—1.55
Montreal	1.25	.92—1.59
Ontario	1.31	.90—1.68
Toronto.....	1.45	1.18—1.69
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.00—1.29
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.80—1.02
Quebec	1.63	1.15—1.95
Montreal	1.69	1.15—1.95
Ontario	1.63	1.24—1.98
Toronto.....	1.65	1.24—1.98
Manitoba	1.63	1.43—1.77

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Printer—Slotter Operator</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec	1.19	.98-1.46
Montreal	1.21	1.03-1.46
Ontario	1.44	1.27-1.55
Toronto.....	1.42	1.29-1.55
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.94	.86-1.02
Quebec	1.17	1.03-1.48
Montreal	1.26	1.08-1.50
Ontario	1.16	.95-1.42
Toronto.....	1.20	.95-1.36
Manitoba.....	1.64	1.43-1.90
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec	1.07	.75-1.50
Montreal	1.08	.75-1.50
Ontario	1.26	1.05-1.49
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00-1.55
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.35-1.61
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada	1.40	.....
Quebec	1.27	.96-1.53
Montreal	1.33	1.16-1.53
Ontario	1.43	1.34-1.52
Toronto.....	1.47	1.29-1.65
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.26-1.43
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.52-.82
Quebec .....	.65	.61-.73
Montreal .....	.68	.64-.74
Ontario .....	.74	.60-.96
Toronto.....	.81	.66-.98
Manitoba.....	.82	.70-.88
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96-1.38
Ontario	1.20	1.12-1.28
Toronto.....	1.20	1.12-1.27
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
Quebec .....	.73	.59-.83
Montreal .....	.78	.70-.83
Ontario .....	.97	.92-1.06
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.99	.....
Quebec .....	.82	.63-1.03
Ontario	1.05	.90-1.18
Toronto.....	1.08	.90-1.18

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada	1.12	.....
Quebec .....	.86	.80-1.03
Montreal .....	.86	.80-1.03
Ontario	1.20	.92-1.53
Toronto	1.20	.97-1.50
Manitoba	1.11	.95-1.24
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada	1.12	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.84	.70- .90
Quebec	1.05	.90-1.18
Montreal	1.07	.93-1.18
Ontario	1.15	1.00-1.33
Toronto	1.15	1.05-1.33
Manitoba	1.18	1.08-1.33
<i>Wrapping-Machine Operator, Set-Up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.73	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.61- .71
Montreal .....	.68	.64- .74
Ontario .....	.77	.60- .99
Toronto .....	.81	.71- .93
Manitoba .....	.75	.55- .88

Table V - (6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Linotype Operator	Pressman
Nova Scotia		\$	\$
Halifax	40	1.76	1.64
New Brunswick			
Saint John	40	1.50	1.50
Quebec			
Montreal	37½-44	2.26	2.17
Quebec	40	1.56	1.55
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	44&40	1.91	1.98
London	40	1.90	1.90
Ottawa	37½	2.24	2.24
Toronto.....	37½&40	2.42	2.41
Windsor.....	37½	2.24	2.24
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	48	1.72	1.68
Saskatchewan			
Regina	44	1.51	1.52
Saskatoon.....	40	1.69	1.69
Alberta			
Calgary.....	44	1.75	1.75
Edmonton	44	1.75	1.75
British Columbia			
Vancouver	37½	2.25	2.25
Victoria	37½	2.21	2.21

Table V - (6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING - Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Bindery Worker, Hand, (Female)		Compositor, Hand		Linotype Operator		Pressman, Cylinder		Pressman, Job		Pressman, Offset	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia - Halifax	40-44	\$.52	.44- .67	1.28	1.10-1.42	\$ 1.39	1.10-1.53	\$ 1.16	1.05-1.27	\$ 1.08	.92-1.13	.....	.....
New Brunswick - Saint John	40-44	.47	.42- .55	1.31	.....	.....	.....	1.33	1.30-1.35	1.28	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Quebec	40	.68	.68- .72	1.50	1.45-1.55	1.48	1.45-1.50	1.48	1.43-1.53	1.36	1.10-1.47	.....	.....
		.90	.88- .90	1.83	1.75-1.95	1.87	1.75-1.98	1.83	1.75-1.95	1.67	1.55-1.80	2.26	1.95-2.60
Montreal	37½-48¼												
Ontario - Ottawa	40-45	.84	.60- .96	1.72	1.63-1.75	1.75	.....	1.70	1.65-1.75	1.53	1.35-1.68	1.90	1.57-2.22
		1.01	.96-1.05	1.97	1.95-2.06	2.00	1.95-2.05	1.94	1.91-2.01	1.88	1.84-2.00	2.35	1.92-2.72
Toronto	35-44												
Hamilton	40-44	.85	.67- .94	1.68	1.67-1.72	.....	.....	1.73	1.67-1.91	1.62	1.42-1.67	2.30	1.99-2.57
London	40-44	.74	.65- .79	1.66	1.63-1.70	1.63	.....	1.65	1.63-1.70	1.54	1.35-1.68	2.31	1.86-2.60
Windsor	39½-44	1.04	.96-1.08	1.90	1.87-1.97	.....	.....	1.78	1.50-1.97	1.87	1.60-2.13	2.01	1.75-2.49
Manitoba - Winnipeg	37½-40	.87	.82- .95	1.69	1.67-1.76	1.72	1.67-1.80	1.70	1.67-1.84	1.59	1.44-1.68	1.83	1.67-1.96
Saskatchewan - Regina	40-44	.95	.88-1.00	1.77	1.75-1.83	1.74	1.58-1.85	1.77	1.75-1.90	1.66	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary	40-44	.91	.82- .98	1.76	1.74-1.86	1.75	1.74-1.81	1.82	.....	1.72	1.50-1.75	1.81	1.74-1.89
		.98	.95-1.05	1.80	1.74-2.00	1.84	1.79-1.92	1.87	1.84-1.89	1.84	1.74-2.04	1.95	1.80-2.04
British Columbia - Vancouver	37½-41½	1.22	1.14-1.30	2.06	1.87-2.11	2.15	2.00-2.34	2.05	1.87-2.11	1.97	1.87-2.04	2.12	1.81-2.50
		.....	.....	2.11	.....	2.11	.....	2.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Victoria	40-44												

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.6	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	52.5	50-60		
New Brunswick.....	53.9	50-60		
Quebec.....	56.1	45-60		
Ontario.....	49.4	40-60		
Manitoba.....	48.0	.....	
Alberta.....	48.6	45-54		
British Columbia.....	40.5	40-44		
<i>Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer)</i>				
Canada.....			1.90	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.07	.90-1.11
New Brunswick.....			1.26	1.06-1.33
Quebec.....			1.19	.79-1.57
Ontario.....			1.68	1.50-1.81
British Columbia.....			2.42	1.83-2.63
<i>Boom Man (Pondman; Rafter)</i>				
Canada.....			1.35	.....
New Brunswick.....			.86	.72-1.02
Quebec.....			.91	.70-1.03
Ontario.....			1.00	.90-1.13
British Columbia.....			1.62	1.53-1.77
<i>Carrier Driver (Ross-Carrier Driver)</i>				
Canada.....			1.55	.....
Quebec.....			1.06	1.04-1.10
Ontario.....			1.16	1.15-1.28
British Columbia.....			1.62	1.48-1.70
<i>Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer)</i>				
Canada.....			1.73	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.22	1.15-1.28
New Brunswick.....			1.20	1.11-1.33
Quebec.....			1.08	.85-1.35
Ontario.....			1.43	1.18-1.65
Alberta.....			1.62	.....
British Columbia.....			2.15	1.73-2.63
<i>Edgerman</i>				
Canada.....			1.43	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.82	.75-.89
New Brunswick.....			.92	.75-1.14
Quebec.....			.97	.70-1.15
Ontario.....			1.13	.90-1.25
Alberta.....			1.06	1.00-1.10
British Columbia.....			1.72	1.43-1.99
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>				
Canada.....			1.47	.....
New Brunswick.....			.93	.75-1.14
Quebec.....			.96	.70-1.25
Ontario.....			1.17	1.03-1.35

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmills - Continued		
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader) - Concluded</i>		
Alberta.....	1.01	.80-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.64	1.55-1.76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.60	.50- .75
New Brunswick.....	.74	.62- .95
Quebec.....	.76	.60- .95
Ontario.....	.96	.75-1.10
Manitoba.....	1.02	.85-1.14
Alberta.....	.83	.65-1.00
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.30-1.52
<i>Loader</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
New Brunswick.....	.71	.67- .74
Quebec.....	.82	.65- .95
Ontario.....	1.14	.94-1.50
Alberta.....	1.02	.92-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.46-1.63
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
New Brunswick.....	.95	.74-1.17
Quebec.....	1.09	.90-1.29
Ontario.....	1.23	1.05-1.42
Alberta.....	1.22	.....
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.70-1.94
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.63	.54- .72
New Brunswick.....	.79	.70- .87
Quebec.....	.99	.60-1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.90-1.35
Alberta.....	1.03	.80-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.38-1.65
<i>Resawyer (Resaw Operator; Splitterman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.....
New Brunswick.....	.87	.67-1.00
Quebec.....	.98	.75-1.11
Ontario.....	1.12	.93-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.46-1.78
<i>Saw Filer</i>		
Canada.....	1.78	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.09	.78-1.37
Quebec.....	1.21	.95-1.78
Ontario.....	1.50	1.15-1.83
British Columbia.....	2.04	1.73-2.42

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmills - Continued		
<i>Shingle Packer (Shingle Buncher; Shingle Bundler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.88	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.75- .85
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.72-2.38
<i>Shingle Sawyer</i>		
Canada.....	2.43	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.80- .90
British Columbia.....	2.45	2.16-3.13
<i>Sorter (Green-Chain Man; Picker; Puller)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
New Brunswick.....	.92	.70-1.47
Quebec.....	.90	.70-1.00
Ontario.....	1.02	.90-1.10
Alberta.....	.88	.70-1.05
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.42-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	.....
New Brunswick.....	.93	.78-1.08
Quebec.....	.99	.70-1.32
Ontario.....	1.23	.90-1.43
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.62-1.97
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.....
New Brunswick.....	.78	.69- .95
Quebec.....	.94	.74-1.11
Ontario.....	1.08	.90-1.23
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.40-1.58
<i>Tail Sawyer (Clearer; Offbearer; Tail Edgerman; Tailer; Tailman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.59	.56- .61
New Brunswick.....	.78	.67- .94
Quebec.....	.86	.60-1.03
Ontario.....	1.01	.89-1.13
Alberta.....	.95	.85-1.05
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.33-1.61
<i>Tallyman (Checker; Counter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.67- .75
New Brunswick.....	.84	.69-1.05
Quebec.....	.94	.85-1.02
Ontario.....	1.00	.86-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.48-1.76
<i>Trimmerman (Gang Trimmerman; Trim Sawyer; Trimmer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.57	.51- .61
New Brunswick.....	.76	.61- .96

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Trimmerman (Gang Trimmerman; Trim Sawyer; Trimmer)</i> <i>Concluded</i>			
Quebec .....		.89	.65-1.08
Ontario		1.05	.90-1.19
Alberta .....		.95	.75-1.05
British Columbia		1.57	1.41-1.83
<i>Truck Driver</i>			
Canada		1.08	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.66	.53- .78
New Brunswick .....		.77	.67- .89
Quebec .....		.79	.60-1.03
Ontario .....		.93	.70-1.10
Alberta		1.06	.98-1.20
British Columbia		1.51	1.35-1.67
Sash and Door and Planing Mills			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada	46.8	.....
Newfoundland	49.8	48-50	
Prince Edward Island	49.1	44-49½	
Nova Scotia	46.7	44-59	
New Brunswick	49.8	44-54	
Quebec	51.4	44-60	
Ontario	45.7	40-53	
Manitoba	44.2	40-54	
Saskatchewan	44.0	.....
Alberta	45.5	44-48	
British Columbia	40.8	40-44	
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>			
Canada		1.17	.....
Newfoundland		1.06	.98-1.14
Nova Scotia .....		.90	.75-1.10
New Brunswick .....		.99	.87-1.10
Quebec		1.01	.85-1.15
Montreal .....		.98	.85-1.05
Ontario		1.20	.95-1.40
Toronto		1.29	1.10-1.55
Manitoba		1.25	.95-1.45
Saskatchewan		1.30	1.12-1.44
Alberta		1.36	1.16-1.64
British Columbia		1.58	1.39-1.74
<i>Glazier</i>			
Canada		1.06	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.86	.70- .95
New Brunswick .....		.86	.80- .92
Quebec .....		.89	.82-1.00
Ontario		1.08	.84-1.32
Manitoba .....		.97	.75-1.13
Saskatchewan		1.07	.94-1.17
Alberta		1.17	.90-1.44
British Columbia		1.43	1.32-1.65

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.72- .85
New Brunswick.....	.89	.80-1.00
Quebec.....	.87	.60-1.00
Montreal.....	.95	.92- .98
Ontario.....	1.05	.85-1.25
Toronto.....	1.16	.92-1.52
Manitoba.....	1.07	.93-1.18
Alberta.....	.94	.90-1.00
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.38-1.65
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Newfoundland.....	.67	.40- .80
Prince Edward Island.....	.62	.60- .65
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.57- .80
New Brunswick.....	.76	.72- .84
Quebec.....	.77	.55- .88
Montreal.....	.81	.70- .91
Ontario.....	.91	.72-1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.90-1.10
Manitoba.....	.82	.79- .85
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.89-1.03
Alberta.....	.92	.85-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.25-1.46
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.65- .80
New Brunswick.....	.80	.72- .83
Quebec.....	.75	.55- .88
Montreal.....	.84	.75- .91
Ontario.....	1.04	.86-1.17
Toronto.....	1.12	1.02-1.23
Alberta.....	1.00	.85-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.25-1.64
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.97	.70-1.10
New Brunswick.....	1.01	.90-1.10
Quebec.....	1.15	.93-1.38
Montreal.....	1.23	1.10-1.53
Ontario.....	1.25	.96-1.53
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.14-1.29
Alberta.....	1.46	1.33-1.48
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.67-1.82
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.50- .75
New Brunswick.....	.81	.65- .88
Quebec.....	.82	.60-1.04
Montreal.....	.88	.75-1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.82-1.12
Toronto.....	1.00	.90-1.15

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued		
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler) - Concluded</i>		
Alberta.....	.98	.85-1.13
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.30-1.52
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Newfoundland.....	.84	.82- .87
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.65- .95
New Brunswick.....	.83	.75- .88
Quebec.....	.89	.65-1.02
Montreal.....	.92	.75-1.02
Ontario.....	1.07	.90-1.27
Toronto.....	1.13	1.00-1.25
Manitoba.....	.95	.85-1.03
Alberta.....	1.11	.90-1.44
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.43-1.57
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.70-1.10
New Brunswick.....	.81	.70- .96
Quebec.....	.92	.80-1.01
Ontario.....	1.04	.71-1.27
Manitoba.....	.98	.75-1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	.95-1.21
Alberta.....	1.22	1.05-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.33-1.56
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.97	.80-1.06
New Brunswick.....	.99	.90-1.11
Quebec.....	1.20	.93-1.50
Montreal.....	1.18	1.05-1.25
Ontario.....	1.22	.97-1.50
Toronto.....	1.35	1.11-1.50
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.76-1.80
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Newfoundland.....	.81	.60- .90
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.61- .96
New Brunswick.....	.78	.70- .87
Quebec.....	.87	.65-1.03
Montreal.....	.92	.75-1.00
Ontario.....	1.00	.83-1.25
Toronto.....	1.12	.94-1.27
Manitoba.....	.97	.83-1.13
Alberta.....	1.03	.85-1.28
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.35-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
New Brunswick.....	.96	.84-1.04
Quebec.....	1.03	.70-1.65

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued		
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer) - Concluded</i>		
Montreal.....	1.03	.89-1.24
Ontario.....	1.20	.95-1.50
Toronto.....	1.40	1.25-1.60
Alberta.....	1.51	1.35-2.00
British Columbia.....	1.74	1.54-1.89
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.56- .80
New Brunswick.....	.77	.65- .89
Quebec.....	.83	.63- .93
Montreal.....	.87	.75- .93
Ontario.....	.98	.82-1.15
Toronto.....	1.06	.92-1.15
Alberta.....	.97	.90-1.08
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.36-1.55
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.86	.75-1.05
Quebec.....	1.01	.80-1.14
Montreal.....	1.03	.82-1.09
Ontario.....	1.22	.96-1.45
Toronto.....	1.32	1.10-1.50
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.08-1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.21	1.15-1.28
Alberta.....	1.27	1.12-1.45
British Columbia.....	1.56	1.50-1.57
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.72-1.06
Quebec.....	.75	.65- .80
Ontario.....	.94	.60-1.17
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Newfoundland.....	.77	.60- .90
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.61-1.20
New Brunswick.....	.82	.77- .89
Quebec.....	.80	.60- .93
Montreal.....	.83	.70- .92
Ontario.....	1.00	.85-1.17
Toronto.....	1.05	.95-1.15
Manitoba.....	.91	.85-1.00
Alberta.....	1.11	.90-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.30-1.52
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Newfoundland.....	.90	.79- .98
Nova Scotia.....	.83	.65-1.10
New Brunswick.....	.91	.82-1.10
Quebec.....	.92	.63-1.05

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist) - Concluded</i>			
Montreal .....		.99	.86-1.15
Ontario		1.07	.85-1.33
Toronto		1.12	.90-1.25
Manitoba		1.03	.85-1.29
Saskatchewan		1.16	.90-1.39
Alberta		1.14	.85-1.40
British Columbia		1.47	1.33-1.62
Wooden Furniture			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada	45.2	.....
Quebec	48.1	40-55	
Ontario	44.4	40-48½	
Manitoba	43.1	40-47½	
Alberta	42.9	40-43¾	
British Columbia	40.3	40-44	
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A			
Canada		1.16	.....
Quebec		1.06	.80-1.25
Montreal		1.11	.95-1.25
Ontario		1.21	1.00-1.45
Toronto		1.34	1.10-1.52
Manitoba		1.27	1.10-1.47
British Columbia		1.29	1.00-1.53
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B			
Canada		1.06	.....
Quebec .....		.99	.80-1.23
Montreal .....		.97	.80-1.14
Ontario		1.06	.87-1.30
Toronto		1.20	.95-1.40
Manitoba		1.10	1.00-1.25
Alberta		1.11	.95-1.25
British Columbia		1.23	1.00-1.32
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C			
Canada .....		.90	.....
Quebec .....		.80	.70-.93
Montreal .....		.80	.75-.85
Ontario .....		.93	.65-1.10
Toronto		1.02	.83-1.25
Manitoba .....		.93	.85-1.03
British Columbia .....		.99	.75-1.12
Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glue-man; Gluer)			
Canada .....		.98	.....
Quebec .....		.92	.77-1.21
Ontario		1.02	.83-1.27
Toronto		1.04	.85-1.15

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture - Continued		
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glue-man; Gluer) - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	.94	.70-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	.95-1.28
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.63	.55-.75
Montreal.....	.60	.50-.65
Ontario.....	.94	.85-1.10
Manitoba.....	.81	.70-.93
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.72-1.22
Montreal.....	.87	.60-1.00
Ontario.....	1.06	.84-1.29
Toronto.....	1.00	.90-1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.75-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.00-1.28
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.73-1.22
Montreal.....	.91	.75-1.30
Ontario.....	1.00	.80-1.19
Toronto.....	1.07	.95-1.25
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.80-1.15
Montreal.....	1.02	.80-1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.87-1.33
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00-1.30
Manitoba.....	1.11	.90-1.30
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.81-1.18
Montreal.....	1.08	.95-1.20
Ontario.....	1.07	.80-1.21
Toronto.....	.98	.75-1.20
Manitoba.....	1.03	.85-1.20
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.00-1.28
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.71-1.20
Montreal.....	1.09	1.00-1.35
Ontario.....	1.11	.84-1.41
Toronto.....	1.21	.95-1.35

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture - Concluded		
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.65-1.44
Ontario.....	.97	.65-1.30
Toronto.....	1.17	.90-1.56
Manitoba.....	.94	.85-.95
Alberta.....	.85	.70-.95
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.08-1.20
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.85-1.20
Montreal.....	1.08	.90-1.22
Ontario.....	1.14	.90-1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.02-1.59
Manitoba.....	1.05	.....
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.20-2.00
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.82-1.24
Montreal.....	1.12	.90-1.35
Ontario.....	1.18	.99-1.42
Toronto.....	1.29	1.25-1.42
British Columbia.....	1.15	.90-1.33
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.51	1.29-1.64
Montreal.....	1.53	1.36-1.64
Ontario.....	1.37	.99-1.72
Toronto.....	1.56	1.35-1.75
Manitoba.....	1.24	.90-1.69
Alberta.....	1.51	1.15-1.75
British Columbia.....	1.98	1.30-2.75
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.75-1.25
Montreal.....	1.08	.90-1.29
Ontario.....	1.08	.96-1.26
Toronto.....	1.19	.90-1.35
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.15-1.30
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.70-1.11
Ontario.....	.91	.75-1.10
Toronto.....	.85	.75-.95

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Baskets and Wooden Boxes			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.7	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	50.4	40-53½		
Quebec.....	49.1	40-54		
Ontario.....	46.5	40-52½		
Manitoba.....	42.8	40-46½		
Alberta.....	44.3	.....	
British Columbia.....	43.2	40-44		
<hr/>				
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Male</i>				
Canada.....			.84	.....
Ontario.....			.86	.67-1.15
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.75	.....
Ontario.....			.75	.60-.94
<i>Cut-Off Sawyer (Cross-Cut Sawyer)</i>				
Canada.....			.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.59	.55-.67
Quebec.....			.84	.66-1.07
Montreal.....			.87	.66-1.07
Ontario.....			1.06	.86-1.30
Alberta.....			.93	.85-1.00
British Columbia.....			1.38	.....
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.50	.42-.58
Quebec.....			.90	.71-1.07
Montreal.....			.94	.72-1.07
Ontario.....			.86	.70-1.05
Toronto.....			.95	.80-1.01
Manitoba.....			.86	.75-.93
Alberta.....			.92	.60-1.10
British Columbia.....			1.31	1.30-1.33
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.57	.53-.61
Quebec.....			.98	.80-1.04
Montreal.....			.98	.80-1.04
Ontario.....			1.07	.85-1.32
Manitoba.....			1.00	.93-1.12
Alberta.....			1.08	.90-1.15
<i>Off-Bearer (Tail Sawyer; Tailer)</i>				
Canada.....			.82	.....
Quebec.....			.65	.40-.77
Montreal.....			.64	.40-.77
Ontario.....			.81	.48-1.08
Manitoba.....			.71	.63-.80
British Columbia.....			1.11	1.01-1.35

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Baskets and Wooden Boxes - Concluded			
<i>Planer Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.61	.55- .83
Quebec.....		.92	.80-1.09
Montreal.....		.96	.80-1.09
Ontario.....		1.04	.80-1.24
Manitoba.....		.93	.75-1.05
Alberta.....		1.17	1.11-1.28
British Columbia.....		1.59	1.43-1.83
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.59	.57- .67
Quebec.....		.98	.67-1.10
Montreal.....		1.00	.67-1.10
Ontario.....		1.02	.88-1.13
Toronto.....		1.09	1.02-1.12
Manitoba.....		1.03	.96-1.15
Alberta.....		1.10	1.05-1.15
British Columbia.....		1.36	1.30-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>			
Canada.....		1.18	.....
Ontario.....		1.24	.90-1.55
<i>Truck Driver</i>			
Canada.....		1.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.59	.53- .62
Ontario.....		1.02	.85-1.13
British Columbia.....		1.40	1.35-1.58
Plywood and Veneer Mills			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada.....		43.6	.....
Quebec.....		48.3	44-54
Ontario.....		45.9	45-50
British Columbia.....		40.9	40-44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.12	.....
Quebec.....		.86	.73- .91
Ontario.....		1.08	.85-1.26
British Columbia.....		1.68	.....
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>			
Canada.....		1.53	.....
Quebec.....		.94	.70-1.13
British Columbia.....		1.63	.....

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Plywood and Veneer Mills - Continued		
<i>Drier Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.70-1.20
Ontario.....	.99	.80-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.62-1.69
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.70-1.06
Ontario.....	1.01	.80-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.46	.....
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.84-1.22
Ontario.....	1.20	1.00-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.90-1.94
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec.....	1.41	1.00-1.67
Ontario.....	1.32	1.28-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.82	.....
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.77-1.07
Ontario.....	.87	.80-.91
British Columbia.....	1.48	.....
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.87-1.02
Ontario.....	1.14	1.06-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.52-1.70
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.86-1.25
Ontario.....	1.13	.90-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.46-1.77
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.80-1.15
Ontario.....	1.26	1.07-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.52-1.68
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80-.96
Ontario.....	1.03	.85-1.23
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.49-1.71

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Plywood and Veneer Mills - Concluded		
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.48- .88
Ontario .....	.86	.79- .90
British Columbia	1.48	1.44-1.57
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
British Columbia	1.38	1.33-1.48

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Flour Mills			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada	44.5	.....	
Quebec	45.3	45-55		
Ontario	44.4	40-48		
Manitoba	46.1	44-48		
Saskatchewan	44.0	.....	
Alberta	43.8	40-48		
<hr/>				
Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator)				
Canada			1.32	.....
Ontario			1.39	1.27-1.54
Saskatchewan			1.23	1.22-1.27
Alberta			1.26	1.11-1.32
Electrician				
Canada			1.38	.....
Ontario			1.38	1.28-1.49
Prairie Provinces			1.40	1.25-1.50
Elevator Man				
Canada			1.20	.....
Ontario			1.24	1.03-1.39
Manitoba			1.06	.98-1.22
Alberta			1.19	1.13-1.25
Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender)				
Canada			1.28	.....
Quebec			1.22	.87-1.42
Ontario			1.32	1.10-1.43
Toronto			1.35	1.22-1.41
Manitoba			1.16	1.02-1.32
Alberta			1.31	1.18-1.43
Labourer				
Canada			1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.11	.....
Ontario			1.08	.80-1.32
Manitoba			1.01	.85-1.06
Saskatchewan			1.20	1.15-1.27
Alberta			1.05	.....
Millwright				
Canada			1.40	.....
Ontario			1.45	1.33-1.59
Manitoba			1.29	1.21-1.39
Alberta			1.34	1.13-1.59
Packer and Sewer, Feed (Bagger; Sack Filler)				
Canada			1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.17	1.09-1.19
Ontario			1.23	.95-1.33
Manitoba			1.02	.89-1.10
Alberta			1.12	1.02-1.16

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Flour Mills - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Packer and Sewer, Flour (Bagger, Sack Filler)</i>		
Canada	1.17	.....
Quebec	1.16	.99-1.19
Montreal	1.18	
Ontario	1.20	1.03-1.33
Toronto	1.17	1.03-1.24
Manitoba	1.07	.98-1.14
Saskatchewan	1.21	1.20-1.27
Alberta	1.11	.99-1.24
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada	1.15	.....
Ontario	1.18	.98-1.34
Manitoba	1.09	1.00-1.09
Saskatchewan	1.15	
Alberta	1.10	1.05-1.18
<i>Sweeper</i>		
Canada	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.06	1.03-1.11
Ontario	1.18	1.04-1.27
Toronto	1.10	.92-1.16
Manitoba .....	.99	
Saskatchewan	1.12	1.06-1.20
Alberta	1.09	1.00-1.16
<i>Warehouse Labourer (Trucker, Hand)</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.11-1.14
Montreal	1.12	1.11-1.14
Ontario	1.25	1.07-1.33
Manitoba	1.04	.84-1.11
Saskatchewan	1.16	1.15-1.20
Alberta	1.09	.84-1.19
<i>Wheat Cleaner</i>		
Canada	1.23	.....
Ontario	1.31	1.21-1.49
Saskatchewan	1.19	1.17-1.24
Alberta	1.20	1.11-1.31

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Other Bakery Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	46.5	44-48		
New Brunswick.....	48.6	48-54		
Quebec.....	48.4	45-60		
Ontario.....	47.1	40-54		
Manitoba.....	40.9	40-48		
Saskatchewan.....	42.7	42-44		
Alberta.....	42.5	40-48		
British Columbia.....	40.3	40-48		
<i>Baker, Bread</i>				
Canada.....			1.16	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.91	.78-1.00
New Brunswick.....			.95	.84-1.03
Quebec.....			.94	.76-1.06
Montreal.....			1.04	.93-1.31
Ontario.....			1.13	.94-1.15
Toronto.....			1.27	1.10-1.81
Manitoba.....			1.18	1.15-1.29
Saskatchewan.....			1.16	1.10-1.30
Alberta.....			1.31	1.29-1.35
British Columbia.....			1.66	1.55-1.70
<i>Baker, Cake</i>				
Canada.....			1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.99	.63-1.15
Quebec.....			.98	.60-1.14
Montreal.....			.98	.74-1.12
Ontario.....			1.11	.94-1.35
Toronto.....			1.17	.98-1.35
Manitoba.....			1.13	.91-1.27
Saskatchewan.....			1.11	1.02-1.14
Alberta.....			1.26	.94-1.40
British Columbia.....			1.58	1.44-1.70
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.74	.....
New Brunswick.....			.54	.38-.78
Quebec.....			.66	.55-.73
Montreal.....			.67	.60-.73
Ontario.....			.73	.55-.90
Toronto.....			.82	.69-.93
Manitoba.....			.93	.68-1.00
Saskatchewan.....			.87	.85-.93
Alberta.....			.87	.85-.94
<i>Divideman (Divider)</i>				
Canada.....			1.12	.....
Quebec.....			1.02	.85-1.35
Montreal.....			1.03	.93-1.35
Ontario.....			1.04	.88-1.18
Toronto.....			1.15	1.05-1.23
Manitoba.....			1.14	1.09-1.17

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products - Continued		
<i>Divideman (Divider) - Concluded</i>		
Saskatchewan	1.13	1.10-1.14
Alberta	1.30	1.29-1.33
British Columbia	1.69	.....
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.68	.42- .83
New Brunswick .....	.66	.52- .73
Quebec .....	.83	.60-1.00
Montreal .....	.84	.65-1.00
Ontario .....	.91	.68-1.14
Toronto .....	.99	.80-1.14
Manitoba .....	.94	.86-1.07
Saskatchewan .....	.99	.91-1.14
Alberta	1.13	1.00-1.26
British Columbia	1.28	.92-1.44
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.43	.40- .50
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.66	.58- .75
Ontario .....	.74	.60- .87
Toronto .....	.77	.70- .92
Manitoba .....	.88	.64-1.00
Saskatchewan .....	.91	.90- .96
Alberta .....	.87	.82- .87
British Columbia	1.17	.....
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer; Dough Man)</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.88	.78- .99
New Brunswick .....	.93	.83-1.07
Quebec	1.05	.94-1.11
Montreal	1.07	.94-1.13
Ontario	1.10	.94-1.23
Toronto	1.17	1.03-1.43
Manitoba	1.18	1.05-1.24
Saskatchewan	1.23	1.10-1.36
Alberta	1.35	1.29-1.41
British Columbia	1.78	1.66-1.82
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada	1.14	.....
New Brunswick .....	.82	.63- .91
Quebec .....	.97	.83-1.05
Montreal .....	.99	.88-1.05
Ontario .....	.98	.84-1.20
Toronto	1.12	.95-1.30
Manitoba	1.09	.83-1.22
Saskatchewan	1.18	1.08-1.30
Alberta	1.31	1.29-1.35
British Columbia	1.66	1.55-1.70

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued		
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.84-1.01
New Brunswick.....	.84	.63-1.00
Quebec.....	.98	.79-1.13
Montreal.....	1.01	.86-1.20
Ontario.....	1.05	.86-1.20
Toronto.....	1.13	.98-1.41
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.07-1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.14-1.23
Alberta.....	1.34	1.24-1.41
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.64-1.79
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
New Brunswick.....	.83	.65-.94
Quebec.....	.93	.83-1.04
Montreal.....	.93	.85-1.04
Ontario.....	1.00	.77-1.16
Toronto.....	1.05	.93-1.25
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.10-1.21
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	1.02-1.13
Alberta.....	1.13	1.00-1.22
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.50-1.90
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.04-1.20
Ontario.....	1.21	.98-1.44
Toronto.....	1.24	1.10-1.44
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.42-1.80
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.92-1.08
Ontario.....	1.01	.92-1.09
Toronto.....	1.06	1.00-1.12
Manitoba.....	1.07	.77-1.15
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.74-1.02
Montreal.....	.89	.79-.97
Ontario.....	1.10	.91-1.25
Toronto.....	1.11	.91-1.25
Alberta.....	1.11	1.05-1.16
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.52-.72
New Brunswick.....	.82	.60-1.04
Quebec.....	.93	.79-1.03
Montreal.....	.95	.83-1.05
Ontario.....	.99	.80-1.15
Toronto.....	1.06	.95-1.30

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded		
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba	1.02	.83–1.10
Saskatchewan	1.05	.93–1.14
Alberta	1.09	1.06–1.13
British Columbia	1.67	1.55–1.70
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.45	.35–.51
New Brunswick .....	.51	.45–.57
Quebec .....	.58	.40–.74
Montreal .....	.66	.53–.74
Ontario .....	.71	.50–.94
Toronto .....	.77	.77–.94
Manitoba .....	.90	.61–1.03
Saskatchewan .....	.92	.85–1.14
Alberta .....	.87	.80–.92
British Columbia	1.29	1.16–1.31
Route Salesman, Truck		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada	64.73	.....
Nova Scotia	48.13	40.00–63.40
New Brunswick	57.69	50.00–70.40
Quebec	60.98	47.31–68.60
Montreal	63.47	60.00–68.60
Ontario	65.90	56.15–84.14
Toronto	67.49	60.00–87.00
Manitoba	65.57	58.00–75.00
Saskatchewan	56.98	50.00–66.79
Alberta	59.82	50.50–70.00
British Columbia	75.87	70.00–100.00
Route Salesman, Wagon		
Canada	53.08	.....
Quebec	51.75	43.85–68.60
Montreal	52.75	45.00–68.60
Ontario	53.91	45.00–63.00
Toronto	53.60	51.63–57.00
Manitoba	53.03	42.31–64.50
Saskatchewan	47.53	.....

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits and Crackers			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.3	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	45.4	44 - 48 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Quebec.....	47.5	45 - 55		
Ontario.....	42.7	40 - 48		
Prairie Provinces.....	44.1	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 45		
British Columbia.....	42.2	40 - 44		
Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator				
Canada.....			1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.22	1.00-1.31
Quebec.....			1.00	.67-1.28
Montreal.....			1.14	.87-1.30
Ontario.....			1.21	1.00-1.34
Toronto.....			1.23	1.06-1.34
Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)				
Canada.....			1.08	.....
Quebec.....			1.03	.84-1.16
Montreal.....			1.07	.86-1.20
Ontario.....			1.15	1.00-1.28
Prairie Provinces.....			1.13	1.06-1.18
Dough Mixer				
Canada.....			1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.21	1.01-1.31
Quebec.....			1.10	.80-1.31
Montreal.....			1.15	1.05-1.31
Ontario.....			1.21	1.04-1.36
Toronto.....			1.28	1.19-1.36
Prairie Provinces.....			1.22	1.14-1.33
General Helper, Male				
Canada.....			.92	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.97	.59-1.05
Quebec.....			.69	.38- .92
Montreal.....			.75	.50- .95
Ontario.....			1.07	.95-1.19
Toronto.....			1.11	1.02-1.22
Prairie Provinces.....			1.10	1.04-1.14
General Helper, Female				
Canada.....			.82	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.50	.38- .70
Ontario.....			.87	.69- .96
Toronto.....			.90	.82- .96
Maintenance Mechanic				
Canada.....			1.37	.....
Quebec.....			1.25	1.02-1.57
Montreal.....			1.30	1.06-1.57
Ontario.....			1.44	1.18-1.64
Toronto.....			1.53	1.40-1.64
Prairie Provinces.....			1.42	1.40-1.46

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits and Crackers - Continued		
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.49-1.23
Montreal.....	1.14	1.08-1.24
Ontario.....	1.20	1.02-1.38
Toronto.....	1.15	.85-1.22
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.45- .73
Quebec.....	.58	.38- .72
Montreal.....	.61	.48- .72
Ontario.....	.83	.65- .98
Toronto.....	.91	.77- .98
Prairie Provinces.....	.84	.73- .93
British Columbia.....	.68	.60- .80
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.65-1.26
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.55- .98
Montreal.....	.90	.55- .98
Ontario.....	1.10	.75-1.19
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.78-1.08
Ontario.....	1.19	1.06-1.28
Toronto.....	1.21	1.06-1.28
Prairie Provinces.....	1.16	1.14-1.17
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.08	.89-1.15
Quebec.....	1.03	.90-1.19
Montreal.....	1.07	.90-1.31
Ontario.....	.98	.81-1.10
Toronto.....	1.01	.89-1.05
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.85-1.24
Montreal.....	1.06	.90-1.24
Ontario.....	.99	.91-1.04
Prairie Provinces.....	1.14	1.09-1.17
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.69- .96
Toronto.....	.87	.74- .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.74- .93

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits and Crackers - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.96	.....
Ontario.....		.98	.96-1.01
Toronto.....		.99	.96-1.01
Prairie Provinces.....		.91	.76-1.01
Confectionery			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4	.....
Quebec.....	47.2	40-52½	
Ontario.....	40.5	40-48	
Manitoba.....	45.0	41-47	
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>			
Canada.....		1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.95	.84-1.08
Quebec.....		1.02	.84-1.20
Montreal.....		1.05	.84-1.25
Ontario.....		1.20	1.05-1.31
Toronto.....		1.23	1.10-1.34
Manitoba.....		1.23	1.09-1.45
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>			
Canada.....		.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.77	.64-.85
Quebec.....		.78	.55-1.04
Montreal.....		.81	.55-1.10
Ontario.....		.92	.80-1.05
Toronto.....		.89	.80-1.00
Manitoba.....		.70	.58-.82
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.62	.59-.73
Quebec.....		.75	.67-.85
Montreal.....		.73	.67-.80
Ontario.....		.70	.55-.86
Toronto.....		.67	.55-.78
Manitoba.....		.71	.55-.77
<i>Conche Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.94	.....
Ontario.....		1.00	.85-1.12
Toronto.....		1.01	.85-1.12
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.48	.40-.50
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.73	.60-.84
Ontario.....		.66	.50-.75
Toronto.....		.64	.50-.74

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rate per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery - Concluded		
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.53	.42- .70
Quebec.....	.64	.40- .81
Montreal.....	.65	.45- .81
Ontario.....	.68	.50- .85
Toronto.....	.64	.50- .85
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.81	.71- .94
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.93-1.25
Ontario.....	1.02	.84-1.20
Toronto.....	1.00	.84-1.20
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.89- .99
Ontario.....	1.05	.90-1.23
Toronto.....	1.02	.90-1.10
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.45-1.11
Montreal.....	.92	.55-1.20
Ontario.....	.73	.57- .82
Toronto.....	.75	.65- .82
Manitoba.....	.56	.54- .60
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.45- .88
Montreal.....	.73	.55- .88
Ontario.....	.82	.63-1.01
Toronto.....	.83	.63- .96
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	58.0	.....
Quebec.....	50.5	44-60
Ontario.....	44.7	40-60
Manitoba.....	41.0	40-42½
Alberta.....	47.8	44-48
British Columbia.....	54.2	40-60
Cook		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.65-1.23
Montreal.....	1.00	.95-1.23
Ontario.....	1.08	.80-1.51
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.03-1.30

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS -Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables -Continued	\$	\$
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.40- .53
Ontario.....	.78	.58-1.07
Manitoba.....	.53	.50- .55
British Columbia.....	.80	.76- .85
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.60- .95
Ontario.....	1.07	.70-1.34
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.00-1.19
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .55
Ontario.....	.65	.55- .89
British Columbia.....	.82	.75- .91
<i>Filler, Hand, (Packer, Hand), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.43- .62
Ontario.....	.71	.60- .85
Manitoba.....	.57	.55- .58
British Columbia.....	.81	.60- .85
<i>Filler, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.50- .95
Ontario.....	.98	.80-1.29
Toronto.....	1.19	.90-1.36
<i>Filler, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .63
Ontario.....	.82	.55-1.13
Toronto.....	1.05	.65-1.13
British Columbia.....	.87	.76- .92
<i>Labeller, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.70- .80
Ontario.....	1.05	.80-1.45
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.00-1.24
<i>Labeller, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .63
Montreal.....	.56	.40- .63
Ontario.....	.81	.60-1.15
British Columbia.....	.83	.75- .92

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.56	.45— .70
Quebec.....	.68	.55— .85
Montreal.....	.75	.65— .90
Ontario.....	.83	.70— .95
British Columbia.....	1.03	.95—1.06
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.90—1.11
Ontario.....	1.32	.90—1.54
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.10—1.35
<i>Processor (Retort Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.55— .85
Ontario.....	1.00	.70—1.30
Alberta.....	.98	.90—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06—1.30
<i>Seamer Man (Closing-Machine Operator; Seamer Operator; Seaming-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.60—1.00
Quebec.....	.88	.70—1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.05	.82—1.24
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.65—1.31
Montreal.....	1.08	.83—1.31
Ontario.....	1.08	.85—1.44
Toronto.....	1.34	1.00—1.61
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.00—1.64
<i>Sorter (Checker), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.45— .65
Montreal.....	.58	.40— .73
Ontario.....	.63	.50— .83
Alberta.....	.66	.....
British Columbia.....	.85	.80— .88
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.94—1.26
Ontario.....	1.26	.90—1.67
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.18—1.46
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.55—1.25
Quebec.....	.98	.65—1.25

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Fireman - Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	.93	.80-1.10
British Columbia	1.15	1.03-1.24
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50- .80
Quebec.....	.85	.70- .96
Montreal.....	.87	.75- .93
Ontario.....	.97	.75-1.29
Toronto	1.00	.....
British Columbia	1.14	1.03-1.26
<i>Warehouseman</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50- .75
Quebec.....	.73	.60- .90
Montreal.....	.90	.79- .96
Ontario.....	.84	.65-1.16
Alberta.....	.97	.....
British Columbia	1.05	1.00-1.12

Table V - (9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fur Goods			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada	40.6	.....	
Quebec	40.7	38-44		
Ontario	40.5	40-48		
Manitoba	40.1	40-43½		
Saskatchewan	42.5	40-44		
Blocker				
Canada			1.19	.....
Quebec			1.23	1.00-1.51
Montreal			1.25	1.04-1.51
Ontario			1.46	1.00-1.86
Toronto			1.56	1.30-1.86
Manitoba .....			.84	.50-1.09
Cutter (Fur Cutter)				
Canada			1.77	.....
Quebec			1.74	1.38-2.13
Montreal			1.82	1.50-2.13
Ontario			1.99	1.25-2.75
Toronto			2.13	1.45-3.12
Manitoba			1.51	1.23-1.73
Finisher, Female				
Canada .....			.96	.....
Quebec			1.00	.75-1.18
Montreal			1.09	.93-1.20
Ontario			1.03	.60-1.50
Toronto			1.24	.88-1.59
Manitoba .....			.91	.60-1.16
Saskatchewan .....			.97	.74-1.19
Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male				
Canada			1.68	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.65	1.24-2.25
Ontario			1.89	1.50-2.25
Toronto			1.93	1.58-2.25
Manitoba			1.26	1.03-1.50
Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female				
Canada			1.13	.....
Quebec			1.19	.71-1.85
Montreal			1.27	.71-1.86
Ontario			1.07	.65-1.55
Toronto			1.28	1.00-1.70
Manitoba			1.10	.85-1.48

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanneries			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada ¹	45.4	40-53		
<hr/>				
Canada ¹				
Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Scudder)			1.16	.90-1.44
Buffer, Machine			1.25	1.04-1.51
Dyer (Colourer)			1.27	1.02-1.57
Embosser (Machine Operator; Press; Plater)			1.19	.93-1.50
Finisher (Doper; Secsoner), Male			1.16	.86-1.40
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Female .....			.88	.65-1.06
Fleshing-Machine Operator			1.26	.96-1.49
Glazer (Glazing-Machine Operator)			1.18	1.02-1.28
Labourer			1.01	.85-1.11
Paster			1.29	1.02-1.52
Roller (Jack, Rolling-Machine Operator; Jacker)			1.17	1.00-1.28
Setting-Machine Operator			1.20	.98-1.39
Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator)			1.36	1.10-1.73
Shipper			1.15	.93-1.49
Sorter, Finished Leather			1.12	.95-1.32
Sorter, Hides			1.16	.98-1.32
Splitter (Splitting-Machine Operator)			1.25	.99-1.44
Staker (Staking-Machine Operator)			1.25	1.06-1.44
Stationary Engineer			1.24	1.05-1.35
Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Oil Wheel Operator; Stuffing-Machine Operator)			1.23	1.00-1.43
Tacker (Toggler)			1.22	.92-1.48
Tanning Drum Operator			1.21	.94-1.48
Trimmer, Hand			1.07	.86-1.30
Watchman .....			.98	.85-1.10
Wringer-Machine Operator (Press)			1.16	.89-1.51
<hr/>				
Boots and Shoes ²				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada	44.7	.....	
Maritime Provinces	44.0	.....	
Quebec	45.3	36-48		
Ontario	43.9	40-48		
<hr/>				
Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)				
Canada			1.30	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.90	.80-1.00
Quebec			1.29	1.09-1.50
Montreal			1.31	1.16-1.44
Ontario			1.33	1.05-1.72
Toronto			1.37	1.10-1.67

¹Mostly Ontario.²Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹ - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Binding Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.66-1.09
Montreal.....	.92	.73-1.25
Ontario.....	.92	.65-1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.75-1.19
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.65-1.32
Montreal.....	1.10	.65-1.37
Ontario.....	1.19	.75-1.66
Toronto.....	1.31	1.00-1.66
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.91	.70-1.18
Quebec.....	1.30	1.00-1.68
Montreal.....	1.45	1.16-1.84
Ontario.....	1.29	.86-1.65
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.65-1.33
Quebec.....	1.38	1.09-1.86
Montreal.....	1.43	1.16-1.73
Ontario.....	1.33	.95-1.69
Toronto.....	1.31	.95-1.69
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.58-1.02
Montreal.....	.89	.70-1.12
Ontario.....	.91	.63-1.19
Toronto.....	.92	.70-1.20
<i>Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.11-1.53
Montreal.....	1.35	1.15-1.54
Ontario.....	1.40	1.05-1.71
Toronto.....	1.51	1.18-1.71
<i>Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.81	.70-.85
Quebec.....	1.31	1.00-1.65
Montreal.....	1.43	1.16-1.81
Ontario.....	1.19	.80-1.58
Toronto.....	1.10	.74-1.63

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹ —Continued	\$	\$
<i>Lining Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.71	.60— .83
Quebec.....	1.03	.80—1.31
Montreal.....	1.13	.90—1.31
Ontario.....	1.06	.75—1.30
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.25
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.46— .88
Montreal.....	.74	.58—1.12
Ontario.....	.74	.56— .99
<i>Outsole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	.98—1.40
Montreal.....	1.28	1.08—1.66
Ontario.....	1.31	.95—1.68
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.47— .70
Montreal.....	.64	.51— .75
Ontario.....	.77	.56— .96
Toronto.....	.79	.70— .95
<i>Pull-Over Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.03—1.59
Montreal.....	1.27	1.12—1.53
Ontario.....	1.16	.83—1.53
Toronto.....	1.27	1.12—1.56
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	1.11—1.64
Montreal.....	1.44	1.24—1.64
Ontario.....	1.39	1.01—1.70
Toronto.....	1.52	1.39—1.70
<i>Repairer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.50— .85
Montreal.....	.74	.59— .90
Ontario.....	.81	.60—1.10
Toronto.....	.75	.50— .90
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.01—1.46
Montreal.....	1.30	1.10—1.46
Ontario.....	1.33	.97—1.59

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹ - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.60-1.20
Montreal.....	.93	.60-1.25
Ontario.....	1.17	.83-1.45
Toronto.....	1.05	.75-1.20
<i>Side Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.07-1.64
Montreal.....	1.36	1.15-1.75
Ontario.....	1.34	1.05-1.66
Toronto.....	1.39	1.20-1.50
<i>Skiver, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.50-.73
Quebec.....	.82	.63-1.13
Montreal.....	.94	.72-1.17
Ontario.....	.82	.60-1.14
Toronto.....	.87	.75-.91
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	.85-1.50
Montreal.....	1.21	.85-1.50
Ontario.....	1.20	.85-1.60
Toronto.....	1.31	.80-1.60
<i>Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.41-.60
Quebec.....	.55	.42-.72
Montreal.....	.58	.45-.72
Ontario.....	.70	.55-.92
Toronto.....	.66	.50-.75
<i>Top Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.52-.73
Quebec.....	.81	.58-1.01
Montreal.....	.88	.70-1.04
Ontario.....	.93	.63-1.19
Toronto.....	1.11	.96-1.38
<i>Treer (Treeing Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.00-1.45
Montreal.....	1.22	1.00-1.41
Ontario.....	1.24	.85-1.64

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹ - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.80-1.25
Quebec.....	1.29	1.10-1.63
Montreal.....	1.36	1.16-1.63
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00-1.56
Toronto.....	1.45	1.25-1.65
<i>Vamper (Vamp Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.60- .73
Quebec.....	.82	.60-1.11
Montreal.....	.95	.73-1.13
Ontario.....	.87	.60-1.14
Toronto.....	1.10	.95-1.29

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.1	.....
Nova Scotia.....	49.8	48-60
New Brunswick.....	49.2	48-54
Quebec.....	50.9	42-60
Ontario.....	43.1	35-54
Manitoba.....	43.4	40-48
Saskatchewan.....	43.8	40-48
Alberta.....	44.3	40-48
British Columbia.....	44.0	42-45
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling-Machine Operator)</i>	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	46.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.05	30.00-44.10
New Brunswick.....	37.86	35.00-40.00
Quebec.....	42.59	38.00-47.60
Montreal.....	43.51	38.00-47.68
Ontario.....	50.93	44.00-58.25
Toronto.....	51.93	51.00-53.50
Manitoba.....	47.41	42.50-50.00
Saskatchewan.....	40.96	32.08-46.74
Alberta.....	47.99	45.35-49.38
British Columbia.....	50.38	46.15-53.68
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	45.48	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.66	29.10-38.00
New Brunswick.....	35.17	33.00-39.00

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator)—Concluded</i>		
Quebec	42.01	36.00-47.60
Montreal	42.81	36.00-47.68
Ontario	49.68	40.04-57.50
Toronto	51.35	51.00-52.50
Manitoba	47.14	42.50-49.50
Saskatchewan	40.93	32.40-46.98
Alberta	48.56	46.59-53.50
British Columbia	49.31	46.05-52.50
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada	44.58	.....
Ontario	46.19	41.75-50.40
Manitoba	47.51	44.90-49.50
Saskatchewan	42.72	36.32-46.98
Alberta	45.89	45.00-47.31
<i>Butter Maker</i>		
Canada	48.29	.....
Nova Scotia	37.07	27.69-50.00
New Brunswick	45.19	40.00-50.77
Quebec	46.54	44.00-50.00
Ontario	49.57	41.00-58.75
Toronto	51.28	48.00-55.50
Manitoba	49.95	44.90-54.52
Saskatchewan	48.04	42.69-54.05
Alberta	47.21	41.82-53.31
British Columbia	55.23	54.39-57.92
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada	43.34	.....
Nova Scotia	33.46	30.00-40.00
New Brunswick	30.13	27.00-32.00
Quebec	38.88	34.00-44.00
Montreal	39.75	34.00-45.00
Ontario	46.89	40.80-51.77
Toronto	50.88	50.00-51.00
Manitoba	43.75	37.50-48.50
Saskatchewan	39.74	32.40-46.74
Alberta	45.77	41.72-48.90
British Columbia	50.11	48.15-53.68
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada	49.04	.....
Nova Scotia	37.80	30.00-45.00
New Brunswick	35.60	33.00-39.00
Quebec	43.81	40.00-51.00
Montreal	43.68	41.33-49.25
Ontario	51.94	48.00-57.50
Toronto	51.50	51.00-53.50
Manitoba	46.52	44.90-51.50
Saskatchewan	44.21	38.50-49.29
Alberta	49.25	47.08-50.96
British Columbia	53.54	51.00-54.48

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	49.62	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.35	34.80-55.00
New Brunswick.....	42.29	39.00-45.00
Quebec.....	45.44	38.25-50.00
Montreal.....	46.44	40.00-56.50
Ontario.....	53.63	45.00-61.49
Toronto.....	53.52	45.60-63.50
Manitoba.....	50.42	48.50-52.00
Saskatchewan.....	47.48	44.46-50.28
Alberta.....	50.74	41.82-58.85
British Columbia.....	54.36	51.37-58.85
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	44.70	.....
Nova Scotia.....	31.15	23.08-40.00
Quebec.....	42.81	36.82-51.26
Montreal.....	40.78	35.00-47.02
Ontario.....	47.02	32.76-53.45
Toronto.....	49.78	49.20-51.00
Manitoba.....	45.74	42.16-48.50
Saskatchewan.....	41.15	31.20-47.47
Alberta.....	44.01	38.36-46.86
British Columbia.....	43.38	33.75-51.37
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	45.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.36	28.00-40.00
New Brunswick.....	29.43	27.00-35.00
Quebec.....	37.59	33.00-44.00
Montreal.....	37.52	33.00-45.00
Ontario.....	48.49	40.00-55.05
Toronto.....	49.05	43.20-51.00
Manitoba.....	42.34	39.99-48.50
Saskatchewan.....	39.65	33.60-45.16
Alberta.....	44.46	35.95-49.89
British Columbia.....	50.14	46.80-53.70
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	55.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	50.80	36.00-61.00
Quebec.....	51.25	42.00-63.00
Montreal.....	51.16	44.10-61.56
Ontario.....	59.94	56.00-63.99
Toronto.....	59.59	58.50-60.00
Manitoba.....	52.94	50.00-55.00
Alberta.....	50.34	44.31-59.50
British Columbia.....	57.97	47.10-67.27
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	53.46	.....
Nova Scotia.....	43.30	40.00-46.20
Quebec.....	50.11	41.58-57.86
Montreal.....	48.94	41.58-57.78
Ontario.....	54.56	48.00-61.66
Toronto.....	57.46	52.80-60.80
British Columbia.....	56.27	46.86-67.27

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	47.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	37.06	30.00-44.10
Quebec.....	46.52	40.00-56.10
Montreal.....	46.76	43.00-51.50
Ontario.....	50.21	40.80-56.40
Toronto.....	55.78	52.50-60.50
Manitoba.....	48.13	40.89-52.00
Saskatchewan.....	45.26	39.91-49.32
Alberta.....	47.16	42.88-51.69
British Columbia.....	51.75	48.69-54.39
<i>Packaging Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	32.40	.....
Nova Scotia.....	20.88	20.00-21.00
New Brunswick.....	24.11	20.00-28.00
Quebec.....	28.66	27.00-35.00
Montreal.....	29.57	27.00-35.00
Ontario.....	34.19	27.90-38.79
Toronto.....	32.05	28.00-38.00
Manitoba.....	26.41	19.80-33.30
Saskatchewan.....	32.15	25.48-39.37
Alberta.....	35.53	33.23-37.36
British Columbia.....	39.08	33.72-44.66
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	49.70	.....
Nova Scotia.....	39.41	31.20-45.00
New Brunswick.....	42.00	36.00-45.00
Quebec.....	46.71	40.00-52.14
Montreal.....	46.36	37.80-50.65
Ontario.....	53.31	46.35-61.25
Toronto.....	53.63	51.00-55.00
Manitoba.....	50.34	45.39-54.00
Saskatchewan.....	47.06	41.40-51.92
Alberta.....	45.94	38.35-50.77
British Columbia.....	55.43	52.18-60.48
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	57.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....	46.31	36.00-50.00
New Brunswick.....	39.59	34.00-45.00
Quebec.....	54.72	42.00-66.30
Montreal.....	56.29	46.26-66.30
Ontario.....	61.28	54.75-71.00
Toronto.....	59.29	57.00-61.76
Manitoba.....	56.61	48.60-63.00
Saskatchewan.....	46.73	41.54-55.64
Alberta.....	54.67	48.00-58.00
British Columbia.....	57.54	53.50-63.46
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	46.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.31	25.44-31.00
Quebec.....	40.34	29.25-45.00
Montreal.....	40.79	28.00-45.00

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products - Concluded		
<i>Stableman - Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	50.15	48.45-55.75
Toronto	50.11	48.50-51.00
Manitoba	48.55	46.00-53.00
Saskatchewan	44.17	40.78-47.99
Alberta.....	46.69	46.35-47.08
British Columbia	44.95	38.65-47.58
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	59.39	.....
Nova Scotia.....	51.01	38.00-60.00
Quebec.....	56.38	42.00-70.00
Montreal	58.24	44.00-72.90
Ontario.....	61.03	51.36-70.40
Toronto	64.73	60.80-67.52
Manitoba	62.29	56.50-66.30
Saskatchewan	52.77	47.01-59.35
Alberta.....	58.54	53.50-64.38
British Columbia	67.20	56.54-73.70
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	50.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.17	30.00-40.50
Quebec.....	46.96	42.00-55.20
Montreal	48.03	38.00-55.20
Ontario.....	54.38	46.00-60.48
Manitoba	52.38	46.20-55.30
Saskatchewan	46.59	43.08-50.17

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada	41.2	.....	
Quebec	42.5	40-50		
Ontario	41.6	40-50		
Manitoba	40.1	40-47½		
Saskatchewan	40.6	40-44		
Alberta	40.1	40-44		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
 <i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>				
Canada			1.11	.....
Quebec			1.05	.85-1.17
Montreal			1.03	.71-1.17
Ontario			1.02	.60-1.28
Toronto			1.17	1.18-1.33
Manitoba			1.18	.98-1.33
Saskatchewan			1.28	1.17-1.37
Alberta			1.27	1.19-1.36
British Columbia			1.18	1.13-1.22
 <i>Boner</i>				
Canada			1.50	.....
Quebec			1.41	1.20-1.57
Montreal			1.47	1.29-1.57
Ontario			1.51	1.22-2.05
Toronto			1.99	1.59-2.36
Manitoba			1.61	1.45-1.75
Saskatchewan			1.58	1.55-1.60
Alberta			1.53	1.30-1.79
British Columbia			1.56	1.48-1.60
 <i>Butcher</i>				
Canada			1.46	.....
Quebec			1.40	1.23-1.59
Montreal			1.45	1.28-1.59
Ontario			1.38	1.17-1.58
Toronto			1.53	1.41-1.69
Manitoba			1.57	1.50-1.69
Saskatchewan			1.49	1.06-1.64
Alberta			1.59	1.42-1.66
British Columbia			1.62	1.40-1.75
 <i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada			1.59	.....
Quebec			1.65	.....
Ontario			1.49	1.25-1.69
Toronto			1.60	1.53-1.69
Manitoba			1.65	1.50-1.73
Alberta			1.65	1.56-1.73
British Columbia			1.78	1.55-2.03

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef)</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.39	1.29 - 1.44
Montreal	1.37	1.29 - 1.41
Ontario	1.42	1.22 - 1.60
Toronto	1.54	1.44 - 1.64
Manitoba	1.59	1.54 - 1.66
Saskatchewan	1.57	1.44 - 1.61
Alberta	1.54	1.49 - 1.60
British Columbia	1.57	1.47 - 1.72
<i>Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork)</i>		
Canada	1.45	.....
Quebec	1.32	.99 - 1.50
Montreal	1.32	.99 - 1.50
Ontario	1.39	1.24 - 1.55
Toronto	1.49	1.25 - 1.69
Manitoba	1.59	1.53 - 1.66
Saskatchewan	1.53	1.47 - 1.62
Alberta	1.53	1.40 - 1.59
British Columbia	1.57	1.49 - 1.64
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.22 - 1.50
Montreal	1.40	1.22 - 1.50
Ontario	1.35	1.00 - 1.53
Manitoba	1.60	1.33 - 1.67
Saskatchewan	1.52	1.47 - 1.64
Alberta	1.55	1.52 - 1.60
British Columbia	1.57	1.50 - 1.61
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Quebec	1.29	1.21 - 1.41
Montreal	1.29	1.21 - 1.41
Ontario	1.23	.90 - 1.35
Toronto	1.35	1.35 - 1.38
Manitoba	1.30	1.28 - 1.33
Saskatchewan	1.34	1.32 - 1.42
Alberta	1.32	1.27 - 1.39
British Columbia	1.35	1.33 - 1.40
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Quebec	1.03	.69 - 1.17
Montreal	1.00	.69 - 1.17
Ontario	1.10	.70 - 1.37
Toronto	1.41	1.33 - 1.64
Manitoba	1.23	1.07 - 1.37
Saskatchewan	1.25	1.20 - 1.33
Alberta	1.27	1.21 - 1.34
British Columbia	1.22	1.13 - 1.49

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada	1.43	.....
Quebec	1.38	1.24–1.43
Montreal	1.38	1.19–1.43
Ontario	1.43	1.32–1.60
Toronto	1.48	1.45–1.60
Manitoba	1.45	1.35–1.63
Alberta	1.47	1.35–1.65
British Columbia	1.43	1.30–1.49
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.63	1.55–1.72
Montreal	1.61	1.54–1.72
Ontario	1.51	1.28–1.75
Toronto	1.64	1.53–1.78
Manitoba	1.61	1.50–1.68
Alberta	1.75	1.70–1.87
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada	1.45	.....
Quebec	1.38	1.06–1.67
Montreal	1.37	1.14–1.44
Ontario	1.37	1.00–1.69
Toronto	1.46	1.21–1.71
Manitoba	1.51	1.39–1.67
Saskatchewan	1.52	1.47–1.64
Alberta	1.57	1.50–1.65
British Columbia	1.55	1.49–1.61
" <i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada	1.65	.....
Quebec	1.58	1.47–1.75
Ontario	1.48	1.15–1.87
Toronto	1.70	1.50–1.96
Manitoba	1.76	1.65–1.90
Saskatchewan	1.73	1.67–1.87
Alberta	1.75	1.51–1.95
British Columbia	1.78	1.75–1.83
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.21–1.50
Montreal	1.35	1.21–1.50
Ontario	1.33	1.05–1.55
Toronto	1.48	1.47–1.55
Manitoba	1.54	1.49–1.60
Saskatchewan	1.48	1.42–1.55
Alberta	1.47	1.41–1.57
British Columbia	1.58	1.48–1.60
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada	1.64	.....
Quebec	1.59	1.44–1.80
Montreal	1.62	1.44–1.80
Ontario	1.61	1.35–1.81

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued		
<i>Stationary Engineer—Concluded</i>		
Toronto.....	1.66	1.50-1.82
Manitoba.....	1.64	1.40-1.79
Saskatchewan	1.71	1.68-1.77
Alberta	1.73	1.65-1.80
British Columbia.....	1.68	1.49-1.69
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.22-1.50
Montreal	1.39	1.22-1.50
Ontario	1.40	1.17-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.33-1.67
Saskatchewan	1.46	1.36-1.52
Alberta	1.46	1.37-1.55
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.43-1.63
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec	1.64	1.61-1.66
Montreal	1.63	1.52-1.66
Ontario	1.53	1.30-1.69
Toronto.....	1.62	1.53-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.68	1.60-1.77
Saskatchewan	1.62	1.53-1.71
Alberta	1.69	1.61-1.80
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.48-1.83
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec	1.52	1.44-1.62
Montreal	1.51	1.44-1.62
Ontario	1.39	.99-1.61
Toronto.....	1.58	1.30-1.73
Manitoba.....	1.60	1.28-1.85
Saskatchewan	1.44	1.43-1.50
Alberta	1.50	1.49-1.63
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.56-1.60
<i>Render Man (Kettelman, Lard Cooker)</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.14-1.44
Montreal	1.37	1.14-1.43
Ontario	1.39	1.18-1.60
Toronto.....	1.52	1.38-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.55	1.48-1.58
Alberta	1.57	1.45-1.60
<i>Refiner (Filterer)</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.44	1.34-1.50
Ontario	1.53	1.12-1.82
Manitoba.....	1.59	1.53-1.64
Alberta	1.63	1.52-1.70

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Votator Machine Operator</i>			
Canada		1.48	.....
Ontario		1.42	1.17-1.69
Manitoba		1.55	1.50-1.60
Alberta		1.62	1.52-1.70
Canned and Cured Fish			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average Range		
Canada	48.8		
Newfoundland	53.7	40-60	
Nova Scotia	48.2	40-60	
New Brunswick	52.6	45-60	
Quebec	57.8	54-60	
British Columbia	43.9	40-44	
<i>Carpenter</i>			
Canada		1.13	.....
Newfoundland .....		.83	.75- .88
Nova Scotia .....		.96	.79-1.13
New Brunswick .....		.83	.80- .85
British Columbia		1.66	1.51-1.85
<i>Culler</i>			
Canada .....		.88	.....
Newfoundland .....		.71	.65- .80
Nova Scotia .....		.84	.63- .93
Quebec .....		.59	.....
British Columbia		1.53	1.41-1.64
<i>Filler, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada .....		.80	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.47	.46- .50
New Brunswick .....		.68	.35- .79
British Columbia .....		.99	.96-1.00
<i>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Male</i>			
Canada .....		.86	.....
Newfoundland .....		.89	.80-1.03
Nova Scotia .....		.88	.55-1.07
New Brunswick .....		.83	.....
Quebec .....		.58	.50- .70
<i>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Female</i>			
Canada .....		.74	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.40	.33- .50
British Columbia		1.24	1.23-1.29
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler, Can), Male</i>			
Canada		1.20	.....
British Columbia		1.57	1.54-1.64

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Cured Fish - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler, Can), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
British Columbia	1.02	.98-1.03
<i>Freezer (Freezerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Newfoundland .....	.89	.80-1.02
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.50- .93
British Columbia	1.44	1.16-1.59
<i>Iron Chink Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
British Columbia	1.41	1.21-1.59
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Newfoundland .....	.73	.60- .80
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.50- .95
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55- .70
Quebec.....	.50	.45- .55
British Columbia	1.23	1.20-1.46
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
British Columbia	1.61	1.59-1.64
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Newfoundland .....	.67	.55- .98
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.50- .90
Quebec.....	.43	.39- .50
British Columbia	1.47	1.25-1.54
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Newfoundland .....	.56	.55- .59
Nova Scotia.....	.61	.35- .71
New Brunswick.....	.42	.33- .50
British Columbia	1.16	1.08-1.29
<i>Retort Man (Processor)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.45- .74
British Columbia	1.34	1.32-1.41
<i>Salter</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.70	.55- .93
New Brunswick.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.50- .55

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Cured Fish - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Skinner</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Newfoundland.....	.90	.80- .98
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.53-1.07
New Brunswick.....	.78	.55- .85
Quebec.....	.54	.50- .58
<i>Smoker</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.87	.56- .99
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.21-1.54
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Newfoundland.....	.94	.65-1.56
Nova Scotia.....	.94	.78-1.13
New Brunswick.....	.82	.78- .94
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.43-1.64
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Newfoundland.....	.85	.67- .90
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.75-1.10
New Brunswick.....	.71	.70- .75
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.22-1.59
<i>Tallyman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Newfoundland.....	.75	.70- .80
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.27-1.39
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Newfoundland.....	.68	.41-1.00
Nova Scotia.....	.61	.39- .80
New Brunswick.....	.65	.47- .86
British Columbia.....	1.08	.96-1.19

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Primary Iron and Steel			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada	40.7	40-48		
<hr/>				
Canada				
Blacksmith.....			1.66	1.48-1.83
Carpenter			1.61	1.54-1.78
Chainman (Crane Chaser, Hookman)			1.47	1.34-1.65
Charger.....			1.61	1.45-1.88
Craneman, Production			1.71	1.50-2.02
Craneman, Non-Production			1.63	1.40-1.89
Electrician.....			1.72	1.56-1.90
Finisher (Finishing Roller).....			2.23	1.77-3.13
Heater.....			2.04	1.43-2.60
Labourer.....			1.41	1.33-1.56
Ladleman			1.71	1.38-1.94
Machinist			1.73	1.60-1.83
Millwright.....			1.71	1.54-1.90
Oiler			1.47	1.37-1.66
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance.....			1.68	1.54-1.90
Roller			2.79	1.70-3.70
Roll Turner			1.78	1.63-1.90
Rougher			2.33	1.59-3.40
Welder.....			1.69	1.54-1.83
<hr/>				
Iron Castings				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.8	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....	
New Brunswick.....	46.9	.....	
Quebec.....	45.6	40-59		
Ontario.....	43.1	40-48		
Manitoba	45.0	.....	
Alberta	40.7	40-44		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
<hr/>				
Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner)				
Canada.....			1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces			1.04	.80-1.12
Quebec.....			1.32	.94-1.67
Montreal.....			1.55	1.22-1.74
Ontario.....			1.44	1.14-1.84
Toronto			1.31	1.19-1.35
Manitoba			1.28	1.12-1.78
Alberta			1.18	1.10-1.35
British Columbia			1.58	1.50-1.65
<hr/>				
Coremaker				
Canada.....			1.56	.....
Quebec.....			1.42	1.00-2.05
Montreal.....			1.79	1.46-2.05

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Iron Castings - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Coremaker - Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.61	1.27-1.99
Toronto	1.42	1.30-1.59
Manitoba	1.30	1.10-1.45
Alberta.....	1.23	1.05-1.50
British Columbia	1.82	1.80-1.85
<i>Craneman (Crane Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.03-1.31
Montreal	1.28	1.26-1.31
Ontario.....	1.43	1.14-1.62
Toronto	1.39	1.35-1.45
Prairie Provinces	1.33	1.22-1.47
<i>Cupola Charger</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.90-1.30
Montreal	1.12	.90-1.36
Ontario.....	1.39	1.15-1.59
Toronto	1.31	1.22-1.40
Manitoba	1.21	1.08-1.28
Alberta.....	1.16	1.10-1.25
British Columbia	1.63	1.53-1.65
<i>Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator; Furnaceman; Melter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.01	.70-1.24
Quebec.....	1.37	1.00-1.68
Montreal.....	1.46	1.39-1.60
Ontario.....	1.38	1.20-1.58
Toronto	1.37	1.30-1.44
Manitoba	1.28	1.00-1.50
British Columbia	1.67	1.65-1.68
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.29	1.05-1.39
Montreal.....	1.36	1.26-1.39
Ontario.....	1.45	1.28-1.63
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.92-1.28
Montreal	1.11	1.06-1.28
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12-1.46
Toronto	1.27	1.15-1.32
Manitoba	1.19	1.05-1.28
Alberta.....	1.17	1.10-1.19
British Columbia	1.51	1.50-1.56
<i>Ladleman (Metal Pourer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.01-1.52
Ontario.....	1.51	1.30-1.90
Toronto	1.39	1.30-1.58

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Iron Castings - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.90-1.46
Montreal.....	1.47	1.36-1.66
Ontario.....	1.45	1.18-1.70
Toronto.....	1.43	1.40-1.54
Alberta.....	1.57	1.35-1.70
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.80-1.85
<i>Moulder, Bench (Hand Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.57	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.05-1.61
Montreal.....	1.52	1.44-1.55
Ontario.....	1.61	1.25-1.93
Toronto.....	1.40	1.30-1.47
Manitoba.....	1.61	1.25-2.11
Alberta.....	1.47	1.25-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.70-1.96
<i>Moulder, Floor</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.25	1.10-1.34
New Brunswick.....	.95	.85-1.05
Quebec.....	1.26	.98-1.50
Montreal.....	1.51	1.46-1.69
Ontario.....	1.54	1.25-1.86
Toronto.....	1.47	1.33-1.65
Manitoba.....	1.57	1.20-1.89
Alberta.....	1.26	1.18-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.82	1.75-1.85
<i>Moulder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.74	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	.89-1.60
Montreal.....	1.59	1.58-1.67
Ontario.....	1.79	1.36-2.21
Toronto.....	1.70	1.47-1.81
Prairie Provinces.....	1.25	1.10-1.39
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.58-1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec.....	1.59	1.19-1.83
Montreal.....	1.73	1.50-1.83
Ontario.....	1.66	1.34-1.95
Toronto.....	1.65	1.45-1.81
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.38-1.56
Alberta.....	1.44	1.23-1.63
<i>Sand Cutter (Sand Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.85-1.46
Montreal.....	1.18	.85-1.42
Ontario.....	1.45	1.09-1.66
Toronto.....	1.33	1.19-1.50
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.00-1.33
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.50-1.59

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Iron Castings—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Shipper</i>			
Canada.....		1.31	.....
Quebec.....		1.25	.95-1.39
Montreal.....		1.31	1.21-1.39
Ontario.....		1.31	1.08-1.50
Toronto.....		1.29	1.24-1.37
Prairie Provinces.....		1.26	1.15-1.33
British Columbia.....		1.65	1.50-1.77
Machine Shop Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	47.5	40	-54½
Ontario.....	43.0	40	-49½
Manitoba.....	44.4	44	-46½
Alberta.....	43.8	42½	-44
British Columbia.....	40.3	40	-44
<i>Fitter (Bench Fitter; Bench Machinist)</i>			
Canada.....		1.35	.....
Quebec.....		1.22	1.00-1.47
Montreal.....		1.23	1.00-1.47
Ontario.....		1.42	1.25-1.62
Alberta.....		1.40	1.02-1.63
British Columbia.....		1.86	1.60-1.95
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		1.09	.....
Quebec.....		1.04	.90-1.15
Montreal.....		1.06	.90-1.15
Ontario.....		1.04	.75-1.30
Toronto.....		1.14	1.00-1.35
Alberta.....		1.25	1.22-1.30
<i>Lathe Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.30	.....
Quebec.....		1.31	1.13-1.45
Montreal.....		1.33	1.20-1.45
Ontario.....		1.31	1.10-1.50
Toronto.....		1.30	1.10-1.45
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....		1.38	1.00-1.50
Quebec.....		1.36	1.15-1.50
Montreal.....		1.41	1.30-1.51
Ontario.....		1.43	1.20-1.65
Toronto.....		1.46	1.25-1.56

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machine Shop Products - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Machinist - Concluded</i>			
Manitoba		1.31	1.15-1.45
Alberta		1.58	1.25-1.70
British Columbia		1.87	1.85-1.95
<i>Welder</i>			
Canada		1.49	.....
Nova Scotia		1.40	.90-1.50
Quebec		1.34	1.10-1.55
Montreal		1.38	1.25-1.55
Ontario		1.51	1.27-1.67
Toronto		1.56	1.45-1.76
Manitoba		1.24	1.10-1.45
Alberta		1.59	1.35-1.70
British Columbia		1.87	1.85-1.88
Machine Tools			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada ¹	44.2	40-48	
<hr/>			
Canada ¹			
Electrician		1.48	1.22-1.63
Grinder		1.45	1.13-1.81
Inspector		1.46	1.03-1.83
Labourer		1.18	.96-1.47
Lathe Operator		1.50	1.20-1.92
Machinist and Fitter		1.50	1.29-1.85
Milling Machine Operator		1.35	1.09-1.63
Tool and Die Maker		1.79	1.54-2.01

¹Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.5	.....	
Quebec.....	44.6	40-55		
Ontario.....	42.7	40-48		
Manitoba.....	42.8	40-44		
Alberta.....	44.9	44-45		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
Assembler				
Canada.....			1.34	.....
Quebec.....			1.19	.95-1.48
Montreal.....			1.14	.85-1.44
Ontario.....			1.45	1.20-1.78
Toronto			1.49	1.24-1.78
Manitoba			1.11	1.00-1.21
British Columbia			1.68	1.67-1.70
Blacksmith				
Canada.....			1.41	.....
Quebec.....			1.29	1.05-1.55
Montreal.....			1.36	1.20-1.54
Ontario.....			1.44	1.20-1.82
Toronto			1.43	1.25-1.57
British Columbia			1.91	1.81-2.01
Labourer				
Canada.....			1.08	.....
Quebec.....			1.02	.87-1.13
Montreal.....			1.05	1.00-1.16
Ontario.....			1.18	1.00-1.39
Toronto			1.22	1.05-1.44
Manitoba			1.04	.90-1.11
Alberta.....			1.08	1.02-1.13
British Columbia			1.46	1.38-1.60
Machine Operator				
Canada.....			1.37	.....
Quebec.....			1.30	1.04-1.55
Montreal.....			1.38	1.14-1.61
Ontario.....			1.45	1.20-1.70
Toronto			1.48	1.25-1.70
Manitoba			1.18	.95-1.32
British Columbia			1.63	1.25-1.80
Machinist				
Canada.....			1.43	.....
Quebec.....			1.31	1.05-1.50
Montreal.....			1.31	1.10-1.54
Ontario.....			1.47	1.20-1.70
Toronto			1.45	1.25-1.65
Manitoba			1.40	1.24-1.51
Alberta.....			1.65	1.20-1.98
British Columbia			1.85	1.81-1.85

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.16-1.61
Montreal.....	1.43	1.19-1.66
Ontario.....	1.56	1.28-1.85
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.21-1.48
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.65-1.87
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec.....	1.61	1.21-1.89
Montreal.....	1.82	1.80-1.90
Ontario.....	1.61	1.37-1.95
Toronto.....	1.68	1.64-1.75
British Columbia.....	2.02	.....
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	1.05-1.43
Montreal.....	1.32	1.14-1.50
Ontario.....	1.42	1.20-1.66
Toronto.....	1.51	1.25-1.77
Manitoba.....	1.26	1.07-1.41
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Quebec.....	1.47	1.25-1.75
Montreal.....	1.51	1.27-1.72
Ontario.....	1.65	1.45-1.88
Toronto.....	1.69	1.50-1.91
British Columbia.....	1.99	1.95-2.00
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.05-1.60
Montreal.....	1.47	1.30-1.66
Ontario.....	1.48	1.22-1.71
Toronto.....	1.51	1.30-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.22-1.49
Alberta.....	1.45	1.30-1.61
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.77-1.90
Boilers and Plate Work		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.1	40-50
Canada		
Assembler.....	1.50	1.14-1.87
Blacksmith.....	1.49	1.00-1.82
Boilermaker.....	1.50	1.20-1.90
Burner (Acetylene-Burner Operator; Flame-Cutter Operator)	1.52	1.20-1.80
Carpenter.....	1.56	1.40-1.64
Chipper and Grinder (Chipper, Foundry; Grinder, Foundry)	1.31	1.08-1.43

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boilers and Plate Work - Concluded		\$	\$
Coremaker		1.77	1.25-2.24
Crane Operator		1.50	1.30-1.70
Drill-Press Operator (Driller)		1.46	1.22-1.80
Electrician		1.61	1.34-1.82
Fitter (Fitter, Boiler Shop; Plate Fitter)		1.61	1.44-1.80
Flanging Press Operator (Flanger)		1.53	1.35-1.85
Floor Moulder		1.41	.80-1.66
Labourer		1.21	1.01-1.37
Lay-Out Man (Marker; Plate Marker)		1.66	1.40-1.88
Machine Moulder		1.77	1.68-1.90
Machinist		1.61	1.35-1.77
Millwright		1.64	1.58-1.71
Patternmaker (Patternmaker, Metal; Patternmaker, Wood)		1.69	1.55-1.84
Stationary Engineer		1.50	1.32-1.69
Toolmaker		1.79	1.64-1.91
Welder		1.64	1.31-1.90
Aircraft and Parts			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		43.3	.....
Quebec		44.6	42½-45
Ontario		42.1	40 -42½
Western Provinces		42.9	40 -48
Aircraft Electrical Mechanic (Aircraft Electrician)			
Canada		1.33	.....
Ontario		1.63	1.59-1.65
Western Provinces		1.31	1.07-1.60
Aircraft Engine Mechanic (Aero-Engine Mechanic)			
Canada		1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)		1.37	1.23-1.55
Western Provinces		1.41	1.20-1.51
Aircraft Mechanic			
Canada		1.42	.....
Ontario		1.71	1.59-1.79
Western Provinces		1.26	1.07-1.60
Carpenter			
Canada		1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)		1.40	.....
Ontario		1.69	1.59-1.72
Western Provinces		1.25	1.07-1.39
Final Assembler			
Canada		1.42	.....
Ontario		1.65	1.53-1.79
Western Provinces		1.35	1.10-1.61

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft and Parts - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.35	1.16-1.55
Western Provinces	1.44	1.20-1.65
<i>Janitor</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.01	1.00-1.05
Ontario.....	1.33	1.26-1.37
Western Provinces	1.06	.97-1.11
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.29	1.26-1.30
Western Provinces	1.08	.97-1.20
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.33	1.17-1.49
Ontario.....	1.51	.....
<i>Major Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Ontario.....	1.47	1.44-1.53
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.37	1.27-1.44
Ontario.....	1.78	.....
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.30	1.17-1.39
Ontario.....	1.52	1.44-1.59
Western Provinces	1.40	1.25-1.61
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.21	1.02-1.39
Ontario.....	1.63	1.59-1.65
Western Provinces	1.21	1.07-1.50
<i>Stationary Engineer (Boiler Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Ontario.....	1.53	1.42-1.71
<i>Sub-Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Ontario.....	1.41	1.37-1.59

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft and Parts - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>			
Canada.....		1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.49	1.27-1.65
Ontario.....		1.92	1.78-2.00
<i>Welder</i>			
Canada.....		1.42	.....
Ontario.....		1.62	1.59-1.72
Western Provinces.....		1.36	1.25-1.60
<i>Steel Shipbuilding</i>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.3	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	46.0	44-48	
Ontario.....	43.0	42½-44	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		1.47	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.40	1.28-1.50
Quebec.....		1.33	1.23-1.40
Ontario.....		1.53	1.47-1.62
British Columbia.....		1.90	1.85-1.95
<i>Boilermaker</i>			
Canada.....		1.43	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.31	1.10-1.50
Quebec.....		1.35	1.33-1.40
Ontario.....		1.54	1.47-1.64
British Columbia.....		1.89	1.85-1.90
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>			
Canada.....		1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.36	1.23-1.50
Quebec.....		1.27	1.21-1.35
Ontario.....		1.52	1.39-1.75
British Columbia.....		1.88	1.85-1.90
<i>Electrician, Ship</i>			
Canada.....		1.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.38	1.10-1.50
Quebec.....		1.34	1.33-1.35
Ontario.....		1.51	1.39-1.75
British Columbia.....		1.96	.....
<i>Holder-On</i>			
Canada.....		1.41	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.31	1.27-1.39
Quebec.....		1.24	1.23-1.31
Ontario.....		1.46	1.40-1.51
British Columbia.....		1.76	.....

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.03	.91–1.12
Quebec	1.00	.93–1.02
Ontario	1.20	1.09–1.43
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45–1.55
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.40	1.18–1.50
Quebec	1.36	1.30–1.40
Ontario	1.54	1.47–1.67
British Columbia.....	1.88	1.85–1.90
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.44	1.30–1.50
Quebec	1.42	1.35–1.53
British Columbia.....	1.95	.....
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.42	1.20–1.50
Quebec	1.34	1.33–1.35
Ontario	1.53	1.47–1.65
British Columbia.....	1.85	.....
<i>Plater (Fitter)</i>		
Canada	1.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.41	1.27–1.47
Quebec	1.38	1.35–1.53
Ontario	1.54	1.47–1.65
British Columbia.....	1.89	1.85–1.90
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.36	1.00–1.50
Quebec	1.25	1.23–1.28
Ontario	1.46	1.36–1.60
British Columbia.....	1.85	.....
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.39	1.26–1.50
Quebec	1.32	1.21–1.35
Ontario	1.55	1.47–1.70
British Columbia.....	1.92	.....
<i>Rivet Heater</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	1.13–1.34
Quebec	1.19	1.16–1.25
Ontario	1.35	1.20–1.45

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding - Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Shipwright (Carpenter, Ship; Joiner)</i>			
Canada		1.48	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.37	1.10-1.50
Quebec		1.35	1.33-1.37
Ontario		1.53	1.47-1.62
British Columbia.....		1.85	.....
<i>Welder and Burner</i>			
Canada		1.49	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.39	1.26-1.50
Quebec		1.36	1.25-1.45
Ontario		1.52	1.44-1.65
British Columbia.....		1.88	1.85-1.90
Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada		42.2	40-46½
Canada ¹			
Assembler and Bench Hand		1.56	1.34-1.79
Blacksmith		1.52	1.39-1.68
Carpenter		1.51	1.29-1.79
Coremaker		1.45	1.22-1.61
Crane Operator		1.37	1.22-1.54
Electrician		1.52	1.36-1.69
Labourer		1.14	1.02-1.25
Machinist.....		1.53	1.42-1.67
Millwright		1.45	1.27-1.67
Moulder		1.54	1.35-1.71
Painter.....		1.51	1.22-1.79
Patternmaker.....		1.61	1.37-1.85
Punch and Shear Operator.....		1.55	1.34-1.83
Sheet Metal Worker.....		1.51	1.27-1.60
Welder and Burner		1.62	1.37-2.00

¹ Averages include a substantial number of straight time piece-work and incentive bonus earnings.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicles			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada (Ontario only)	40.8	40-45		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler			1.60	1.51-1.66
Body Trimmer			1.61	1.24-1.69
Electrician			1.80	1.59-1.91
Inspector			1.64	1.52-1.71
Labourer			1.48	1.38-1.60
Machine Operator			1.61	1.56-1.71
Machinist			1.62	1.45-1.78
Metal Finisher (Hand or Machine)			1.68	1.61-1.73
Millwright			1.79	1.68-1.82
Painter, Spray			1.66	1.56-1.74
Plater			1.64	1.61-1.65
Sheet Metal Worker			1.58	1.35-1.67
Tool and Die Maker			1.87	1.56-2.01
Welder, Machine			1.67	1.61-1.71
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada (Ontario only)	43.1	40-47½		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler, Male			1.53	1.32-1.65
Assembler, Female			1.29	1.17-1.40
Drill-Press Operator			1.59	1.47-1.69
Electrician			1.65	1.48-1.80
Grinder			1.63	1.50-1.74
Heat Treater (Heat Treat Operator)			1.56	1.46-1.79
Inspector (Tester), Male			1.56	1.43-1.65
Inspector (Tester), Female			1.20	.94-1.35
Janitor			1.35	1.28-1.45
Labourer			1.36	1.20-1.50
Lathe Operator			1.63	1.50-1.70
Machine Operator, Male			1.57	1.31-1.89
Machine Operator, Female			1.31	1.17-1.45
Machine Repairman (Mechanic)			1.64	1.48-1.81
Machinist			1.68	1.54-1.91
Painter Spray			1.50	1.31-1.64
Punch-Press Operator			1.47	1.05-1.84
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man)			1.78	1.54-1.95
Tool and Die Maker			1.82	1.64-1.94
Truck Driver			1.44	1.25-1.59
Welder (Acetylene Welder; Arc Welder; Combination Welder)			1.56	1.27-1.68
Welder, Machine			1.54	1.42-1.62

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heating and Cooking Apparatus ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.3	.....	
New Brunswick.....	46.2	44-48		
Quebec.....	47.5	40-51		
Ontario.....	43.1	40-47½		
Manitoba.....	45.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.34	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.43	.98-1.89
Quebec.....			1.12	.88-1.41
Montreal.....			1.35	1.15-1.66
Ontario.....			1.38	1.10-1.62
Toronto.....			1.48	1.33-1.62
<i>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.13	.....
Ontario.....			1.19	1.17-1.36
Toronto.....			1.21	1.17-1.30
<i>Bench Moulder</i>				
Canada.....			1.42	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.63	1.45-1.75
Quebec.....			1.29	1.09-1.36
Ontario.....			1.16	.90-1.40
British Columbia.....			1.86	.....
<i>Coremaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.31	.....
Quebec.....			1.20	.98-1.45
Ontario.....			1.37	.98-1.75
Toronto.....			1.33	1.27-1.56
<i>Crater</i>				
Canada.....			1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.58	1.35-2.15
Quebec.....			1.05	.88-1.30
Ontario.....			1.28	.98-1.52
Toronto.....			1.37	1.15-1.52
<i>Drill-Press Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.34	.....
Quebec.....			1.04	.91-1.37
Ontario.....			1.44	1.25-1.62
Toronto.....			1.49	1.46-1.62
<i>Enamel Sprayer (Painter, Spray)</i>				
Canada.....			1.42	.....
Ontario.....			1.47	1.17-1.68
Toronto.....			1.49	1.45-1.60

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Floor Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.65	1.36-2.14
Quebec.....	1.22	1.12-1.56
Ontario.....	1.47	1.17-1.76
Toronto	1.39	1.28-1.56
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.87- .92
Quebec.....	.93	.86-1.06
Montreal	1.03	1.01-1.06
Ontario.....	1.19	1.07-1.38
Toronto	1.23	1.10-1.52
<i>Machine Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.08-1.42
Ontario.....	1.58	1.30-2.02
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.05-1.60
Ontario.....	1.44	1.28-1.63
Toronto	1.50	1.30-1.72
<i>Patternmaker, Metal</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	.93-1.60
Ontario.....	1.44	1.26-1.60
<i>Punch-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.66-1.11
Ontario.....	1.48	1.20-1.73
Toronto	1.54	1.44-1.67
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.52	1.03-1.96
Quebec.....	1.09	.99-1.13
Ontario.....	1.42	1.10-1.70
Toronto	1.54	1.33-1.70
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.04	.98-1.08
Quebec.....	.99	.88-1.20
Ontario.....	1.35	1.06-1.57
Toronto	1.44	1.24-1.62

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Spot Welder</i>			
Canada.....		1.49	.....
Quebec.....		1.02	.92-1.21
Ontario.....		1.52	1.30-1.67
Toronto.....		1.52	1.44-1.60
<i>Stationary Engineer.</i>			
Canada.....		1.24	.....
Quebec.....		1.09	.97-1.17
Ontario.....		1.32	1.10-1.45
Toronto.....		1.36	1.20-1.54
<i>Toolmaker (Tool and Die Maker)</i>			
Canada.....		1.59	.....
Quebec.....		1.37	1.02-1.86
Ontario.....		1.65	1.35-1.91
Toronto.....		1.76	1.60-1.93
<i>Welder</i>			
Canada.....		1.46	.....
Quebec.....		1.15	.89-1.51
Ontario.....		1.51	1.13-1.79
Toronto.....		1.58	1.35-1.80
Manitoba.....		1.21	1.00-1.29
Agricultural Implements			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada ²		40.7	40-55
Canada ²			
Assembler.....		1.70 ⁴	1.25-2.14
Carpenter.....		1.45	1.08-1.67
Coremaker.....		1.74 ³	1.32-2.04
Drill-Press Operator.....		1.56 ³	1.25-1.99
Drop-Hammer Operator (Hammerman; Hammer Operator).....		1.76 ⁴	1.41-2.10
Electrician.....		1.61	1.40-1.76
Forging-Press Operator (Angle-Press Operator; Bulldozer Operator; Upsetter).....		1.59 ³	1.34-1.87
Grinder.....		1.64 ⁴	1.28-2.02
Inspector.....		1.54	1.36-1.69
Labourer.....		1.22	.88-1.43
Lathe Operator.....		1.67 ³	1.25-2.10

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.²Mostly Ontario.³Incentive bonus predominant.⁴Piece-work predominant.

Table V-(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Agricultural Implements—Concluded	\$	\$
Machine Moulder.....	1.93 ²	1.51-2.49
Machine Repairman (Mechanic)	1.63	1.36-1.80
Machinist.....	1.62	1.35-1.78
Milling-Machine Operator	1.62 ¹	1.21-1.94
Millwright (Machine Erector)	1.54	1.30-1.68
Painter, Spray.....	1.72 ¹	1.03-2.53
Patternmaker, Metal.....	1.79	1.64-1.95
Power-Brake Operator	1.64 ¹	1.40-1.89
Power-Shear Operator	1.63 ¹	1.35-2.15
Punch-Press Operator	1.61 ¹	1.34-1.95
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man)	1.54	.97-1.92
Shipper.....	1.42	1.05-1.71
Spot Welder	1.81 ¹	1.42-2.12
Tool and Die Maker.....	1.74	1.49-1.88
Trucker, Power.....	1.39	1.33-1.56
Welder	1.72 ¹	1.31-2.14
Sheet Metal Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada	41.2	.....
Quebec	41.1	40-45
Ontario	41.2	40-47½
Manitoba.....	41.1	40-49
Saskatchewan	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	42.4	40-44
British Columbia.....	40.1	40-44
Assembler (Assembler and Specialist; Bench Assembler)		
Canada	1.45	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.40	1.38-1.46
Ontario	1.47	1.18-1.67
Toronto.....	1.44	1.20-1.73
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.25-1.47
Inspector		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.46	1.29-1.62
Montreal	1.48	1.36-1.62
Ontario	1.45	1.27-1.67
Toronto.....	1.39	1.34-1.46
Janitor		
Canada	1.19	.....
Quebec	1.12	.95-1.31
Montreal	1.14	.99-1.31
Ontario	1.22	1.04-1.37
Toronto.....	1.19	1.06-1.33
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.30-1.39

¹Incentive bonus predominant.²Piece-work predominant.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.24	1.10-1.35
Ontario.....	1.27	1.02-1.40
Toronto	1.27	1.02-1.43
Manitoba	1.13	.93-1.27
Saskatchewan	1.06	.97-1.20
British Columbia	1.39	1.31-1.48
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.70	1.47-1.82
Ontario.....	1.66	1.40-1.80
Toronto	1.74	1.65-1.80
Manitoba	1.33	1.24-1.50
<i>Mechanic (Machine Repairman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.67	
Ontario.....	1.58	1.45-1.76
Toronto	1.60	1.46-1.75
British Columbia	1.66	1.59-1.76
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec.....	1.34	1.11-1.40
Montreal.....	1.40	1.31-1.64
Ontario.....	1.40	1.10-1.67
Toronto	1.49	1.20-1.75
Manitoba	1.28	.95-1.45
British Columbia	1.59	1.45-1.65
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.47	1.30-1.61
Ontario.....	1.32	1.09-1.54
Toronto	1.40	1.25-1.60
Manitoba	1.11	.65-1.37
British Columbia	1.47	1.37-1.65
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.25	1.16-1.29
Ontario.....	1.17	.85-1.31
Toronto	1.17	.80-1.30
<i>Power-Brake Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	
Quebec.....	1.38	1.30-1.49
Montreal.....	1.37	1.30-1.49
Ontario.....	1.47	1.23-1.68
Toronto	1.57	1.40-1.68
Manitoba	1.36	1.28-1.41

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products - Continued		
<i>Power-Shear Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.35	1.30-1.46
Ontario.....	1.38	1.09-1.60
Toronto	1.48	1.25-1.61
Manitoba	1.34	1.18-1.42
British Columbia	1.51	1.49-1.65
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.75	.....
Quebec.....	1.65	1.57-1.80
Montreal.....	1.66	1.57-1.80
Ontario.....	1.77	1.40-2.10
Toronto	1.78	1.45-2.10
Manitoba	1.46	1.00-1.65
Alberta.....	1.97	1.85-2.00
British Columbia	2.02	1.76-2.10
<i>Sheet Metal Machine Operator's Helper (Sheet Metal Worker's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.10-1.20
Ontario.....	1.27	1.05-1.43
Toronto	1.26	1.10-1.43
Manitoba	1.04	.90-1.18
Alberta.....	1.22	1.05-1.40
British Columbia	1.41	1.34-1.50
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.26	1.09-1.48
Ontario.....	1.37	1.13-1.60
Toronto	1.43	1.25-1.63
Manitoba	1.27	1.16-1.61
British Columbia	1.45	1.27-1.63
<i>Tool Maker (Tool and Die Maker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	.....
Quebec.....	1.76	1.59-1.86
Montreal.....	1.78	1.64-1.86
Ontario.....	1.73	1.48-1.87
Toronto	1.82	1.75-1.85
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.15-1.46
Montreal.....	1.28	1.15-1.46
Ontario.....	1.27	1.00-1.51
Toronto	1.31	1.10-1.55
Manitoba	1.14	1.02-1.32
Alberta.....	1.19	1.07-1.35
British Columbia	1.39	1.30-1.50

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.59	1.51-1.72
Ontario	1.57	1.27-1.73
Toronto	1.65	1.59-1.73
Manitoba	1.40	1.22-1.58
Alberta	1.51	1.47-1.55
British Columbia	1.82	1.69-1.88

Table V - (13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)	42.3	40-55		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Adjuster	1.69		1.50-1.87	
Binderlayer, Female	1.20		.86-1.42	
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female	1.22		.95-1.45	
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female	1.33			
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female	1.06		.84-1.38	
Cigar Roller, Male .....	.87		.55-1.02	
Cigar Roller, Female .....	.88		.70-.95	
Examiner, Female	1.28		.89-1.43	
Filler Feeder, Female	1.28		.92-1.41	
Machinist	1.78		1.32-2.01	
Packer, Hand, Female	1.03		.81-1.78	
Searcher (Picker), Female	1.31		1.21-1.38	
Shipper	1.43		.98-1.67	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female	1.20		.89-1.39	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female	1.03		.56-1.34	
Unskilled Worker, Male	1.27		1.05-1.40	
Unskilled Worker, Female	1.07		.97-1.11	
Wrapper Layer, Female	1.29		.85-1.43	

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada	42.7	.....	
Maritime Provinces	46.1	44-50		
Quebec	46.7	45-48		
Ontario	40.3	40-48		
Manitoba	40.0	.....	
Saskatchewan	40.0	.....	
Alberta	40.0	.....	
British Columbia	40.1	40-44		

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.06	.93-1.10
Quebec.....	1.23	1.21-1.25
Montreal.....	1.23	1.21-1.25
Ontario.....	1.59	1.58-1.63
Toronto	1.62	.....
Manitoba	1.46	.....
Saskatchewan	1.44	1.38-1.50
Alberta.....	1.53	1.46-1.60
British Columbia	1.51	1.50-1.63
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.03	.90-1.05
Quebec.....	1.17	1.16-1.18
Montreal.....	1.17	1.16-1.18
Ontario.....	1.57	1.53-1.63
Toronto	1.57	.....
Manitoba	1.45	1.44-1.47
Saskatchewan	1.43	1.35-1.45
Alberta.....	1.50	1.46-1.53
British Columbia	1.57	1.50-1.58
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.95	.85-1.00
Quebec.....	1.17	1.15-1.18
Montreal.....	1.17	1.15-1.18
Ontario.....	1.51	1.34-1.58
Toronto	1.52	.....
Manitoba	1.40	1.33-1.46
Saskatchewan	1.35	1.24-1.38
Alberta.....	1.44	1.43-1.46
British Columbia	1.56	.....
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.64	.....
Quebec.....	1.54	1.49-1.63
Montreal.....	1.55	1.48-1.63
Ontario.....	1.73	1.67-1.82
British Columbia	1.70	1.68-1.81
<i>Brewhouse, Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.06	.93-1.20
Quebec.....	1.36	1.23-1.53
Montreal.....	1.36	1.23-1.53
Ontario.....	1.60	1.58-1.68
Toronto	1.65	1.60-1.67
Manitoba	1.52	1.47-1.57
Saskatchewan	1.50	1.47-1.55
Alberta.....	1.61	1.58-1.67
British Columbia	1.67	1.62-1.69

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.21-1.28
Montreal.....	1.24	1.21-1.28
Ontario.....	1.57	1.28-1.63
Toronto.....	1.62	1.60-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.44-1.49
Saskatchewan.....	1.48	1.42-1.50
Alberta.....	1.56	1.51-1.60
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.58-1.63
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	.95-1.05
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.20	1.15-1.23
Ontario.....	1.51	1.17-1.63
Toronto.....	1.58	1.52-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.39-1.53
Saskatchewan.....	1.40	1.32-1.45
Alberta.....	1.51	1.47-1.56
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.53-1.63
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.45	1.25-1.53
Ontario.....	1.58	1.39-1.73
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.91	.85-1.00
Quebec.....	1.17	1.14-1.23
Montreal.....	1.17	1.15-1.23
Ontario.....	1.57	1.54-1.60
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.00-1.56
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.91	.85-1.00
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	1.18-1.23
Ontario.....	1.56	1.48-1.58
Toronto.....	1.57	.....
Alberta.....	1.50	1.46-1.53
British Columbia.....	1.56	.....
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.19	1.05-1.36
Quebec.....	1.61	1.37-1.70
Montreal.....	1.60	1.37-1.70
Ontario.....	1.82	1.35-2.11
Toronto.....	1.99	1.92-2.13
Manitoba.....	1.76	1.63-1.80
Saskatchewan.....	1.64	1.55-1.76
Alberta.....	1.67	1.64-1.71
British Columbia.....	1.77	1.59-1.90

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.02	.90-1.10
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.35	1.25-1.56
Ontario.....	1.55	1.30-1.70
Toronto	1.57	1.46-1.68
Saskatchewan	1.41	1.38-1.43
British Columbia	1.56	1.50-1.58

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.6	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.8	42-54
New Brunswick	44.2	44-48
Quebec.....	45.7	40-60
Ontario.....	40.6	40-48
Manitoba	44.6	44-48
Saskatchewan	40.9	40-44
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia	40.1	40-44
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.15	.85-1.40
Quebec.....	1.34	1.21-1.40
Ontario.....	1.70	1.50-2.10
British Columbia	1.84	1.43-2.02
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.41	1.34-1.45
Quebec.....	1.38	1.20-1.54
Ontario.....	1.63	1.33-1.90
Manitoba	1.49	1.47-1.57
Saskatchewan	1.68	1.51-1.75
Alberta.....	1.82	1.77-1.87
British Columbia	2.03	1.94-2.21
<i>Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.07-1.30
Ontario.....	1.40	1.18-1.58
Manitoba	1.20	1.06-1.30
British Columbia	1.78	1.69-1.98

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Groundman</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.07	.99-1.19
New Brunswick.....	1.04	1.02-1.13
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00-1.15
Ontario.....	1.19	1.03-1.40
Manitoba.....	1.07	1.05-1.08
Saskatchewan.....	1.26	1.20-1.33
Alberta.....	1.26	1.01-1.59
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.60-1.73
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.97	.85-1.10
New Brunswick.....	1.14	1.09-1.25
Quebec.....	.92	.80-1.05
Ontario.....	1.01	.80-1.21
Manitoba.....	1.02	1.00-1.02
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.10-1.48
Alberta.....	1.05	1.00-1.12
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.16-1.53
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.81-1.40
New Brunswick.....	1.29	1.18-1.60
Quebec.....	1.24	1.03-1.38
Ontario.....	1.58	1.32-1.84
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.23-1.56
Saskatchewan.....	1.63	1.37-1.75
Alberta.....	1.61	1.18-1.92
British Columbia.....	2.14	1.85-2.21
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	1.12-1.61
Ontario.....	1.73	1.45-1.90
Manitoba.....	1.44	1.37-1.44
Saskatchewan.....	1.63	1.51-1.63
Alberta.....	1.76	1.67-1.82
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.14-1.52
Ontario.....	1.47	1.30-1.66
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.14-1.52
Saskatchewan.....	1.45	1.23-1.47
British Columbia.....	1.90	1.80-2.06
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.27	1.25-1.39
New Brunswick.....	1.44	1.18-1.65
Quebec.....	1.27	1.10-1.47
Ontario.....	1.53	1.31-1.78

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Meterman - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba	1.35	1.17-1.48
Saskatchewan	1.42	1.35-1.48
Alberta	1.75	1.70-2.05
British Columbia	2.02	1.93-2.21
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.82	.71-1.08
New Brunswick	1.25	1.23-1.40
Quebec	1.25	1.08-1.45
Ontario	1.40	1.10-1.64
Manitoba	1.27	1.14-1.36
Saskatchewan	1.36	1.04-1.44
British Columbia	1.41	1.25-1.51
<i>Operator, Generating Station</i>		
Canada	1.52	.....
Nova Scotia	1.04	.68-1.43
New Brunswick	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.08-1.56
Ontario	1.59	1.34-1.87
Manitoba	1.41	1.18-1.54
Saskatchewan	1.87	1.45-2.30
Alberta	1.64	1.34-1.91
British Columbia	1.99	1.82-2.21
<i>Operator, Substation</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Quebec	1.35	1.11-1.48
Ontario	1.54	1.18-1.92
Manitoba	1.33	1.27-1.44
Alberta	1.88	1.82-1.97
British Columbia	2.00	1.60-2.38
<i>Patrolman</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
New Brunswick	1.49	1.40-1.54
Quebec	1.25	1.13-1.36
Ontario	1.78	1.38-2.08
Manitoba	1.34	1.30-1.44

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.6	.....	
Quebec.....	43.7	40-46½		
Ontario.....	41.5	40-45		
Manitoba.....	43.6	40-45		
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Assembler, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.55	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.24	1.08-1.39
Ontario.....			1.63	1.34-2.00
Toronto.....			1.62	1.35-2.05
Manitoba.....			1.06	1.00-1.23
British Columbia.....			1.34	1.21-1.37
<i>Assembler, Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.08	.90-1.13
Ontario.....			1.22	.94-1.46
Toronto.....			1.29	1.11-1.51
<i>Carpenter, Finish and Rough</i>				
Canada.....			1.55	.....
Ontario.....			1.57	1.45-1.70
Toronto.....			1.55	1.40-1.66
<i>Coil Winder (Large)</i>				
Canada.....			1.82	.....
Ontario.....			1.82	1.39-2.32
Toronto.....			1.78	1.35-2.35
<i>Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.18	1.00-1.33
Ontario.....			1.53	1.25-1.76
Toronto.....			1.52	1.40-1.63
<i>Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.89	.82-1.00
Ontario.....			1.28	1.12-1.51
Toronto.....			1.35	1.29-1.43
<i>Drill-Press Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.22	1.13-1.28
Ontario.....			1.58	1.34-1.88
Toronto.....			1.50	1.38-1.71
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.13	1.00-1.31
Ontario.....			1.31	1.18-1.39
Toronto.....			1.26	1.15-1.41

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.49	1.44-1.53
Ontario	1.68	1.48-1.87
Toronto	1.69	1.61-1.82
<i>Milling-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada	1.71	.....
Ontario	1.73	1.48-2.02
Toronto	1.58	1.25-1.99
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.39	1.33-1.46
Ontario	1.64	1.43-1.95
Toronto	1.70	1.43-2.09
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Operate only</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.16	1.08-1.25
Ontario	1.60	1.35-2.10
Toronto	1.50	1.35-1.79
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.19	1.00-1.35
Ontario	1.44	1.24-1.59
Toronto	1.46	1.29-1.60
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada	1.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.73	1.65-1.75
Ontario	1.85	1.63-2.01
Toronto	1.91	1.79-2.05
<i>Trucker, Hand</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
Ontario	1.37	1.20-1.50
Toronto	1.33	1.17-1.52
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Ontario	1.61	1.43-1.76
Toronto	1.59	1.30-1.76
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada	41.8	.....
Quebec	42.0	40-55
Ontario	41.6	40-48
Manitoba	42.5	.....

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES -Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products -Continued	\$	\$
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	.88-1.58
Montreal.....	1.36	1.00-1.58
Ontario.....	1.48	1.10-1.77
Toronto.....	1.46	1.00-1.64
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.84-1.38
Montreal.....	1.14	.86-1.39
Ontario.....	1.07	.78-1.31
Toronto.....	1.08	.80-1.32
Manitoba.....	.80	.65-.98
<i>Carpenter, Finish and Rough</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.20-1.64
Montreal.....	1.44	1.35-1.64
Ontario.....	1.48	1.14-1.68
Toronto.....	1.50	1.23-1.68
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.15-1.40
Montreal.....	1.28	1.17-1.40
Ontario.....	1.21	1.03-1.45
<i>Drill-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.28	1.00-1.59
Montreal.....	1.37	1.00-1.61
Ontario.....	1.30	1.00-1.59
Toronto.....	1.27	1.00-1.52
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.91-1.28
Montreal.....	1.14	.85-1.32
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00-1.37
Toronto.....	1.10	.90-1.28
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.15-1.51
Montreal.....	1.35	1.15-1.56
Ontario.....	1.54	1.30-1.87
Toronto.....	1.47	1.25-1.68
<i>Milling-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.50	1.34-1.68
Ontario.....	1.34	1.15-1.40
Toronto.....	1.28	1.15-1.40

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.93-1.38
Montreal.....	1.20	.95-1.38
Ontario.....	1.26	1.00-1.47
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00-1.64
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.98-1.67
Montreal.....	1.36	1.00-1.69
Ontario.....	1.59	1.11-2.07
Toronto.....	1.59	1.21-1.72
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.70-1.64
Montreal.....	1.28	.70-1.64
Ontario.....	1.38	.95-1.99
Toronto.....	1.22	.95-1.63
<i>Polisher, Finish</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.05-1.64
Montreal.....	1.52	1.29-1.66
Ontario.....	1.57	1.06-1.80
Toronto.....	1.61	1.20-1.73
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Operate only</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	.80-1.58
Montreal.....	1.29	.80-1.61
Ontario.....	1.50	1.15-1.71
Toronto.....	1.47	1.12-1.65
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.10-1.51
Montreal.....	1.35	1.23-1.51
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00-1.54
Toronto.....	1.30	.99-1.54
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Quebec.....	1.58	1.46-1.74
Montreal.....	1.63	1.49-1.80
Ontario.....	1.73	1.50-1.97
Toronto.....	1.75	1.51-1.97
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.32	1.19-1.47
Ontario.....	1.48	1.15-1.79
Toronto.....	1.47	1.25-1.72

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radios and Radio Parts			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	42.0	.....	
Quebec.....	42.4	40-45		
Ontario.....	41.8	40-48		
<i>Assembler, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.20	.....
Quebec.....			1.21	1.06-1.44
Montreal.....			1.22	1.10-1.44
Ontario.....			1.19	.83-1.45
Toronto.....			1.35	1.27-1.45
<i>Assembler, Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.02	.....
Quebec.....			1.05	.60-1.32
Montreal.....			1.19	1.06-1.32
Ontario.....			1.02	.75-1.25
Toronto.....			1.09	.78-1.25
<i>Inspector, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.36	1.12-1.56
Ontario.....			1.23	1.00-1.38
Toronto.....			1.34	1.27-1.48
<i>Inspector, Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	.....
Quebec.....			1.09	.93-1.24
Montreal.....			1.12	.93-1.24
Ontario.....			.99	.76-1.21
Toronto.....			1.08	.85-1.25
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.62	1.44-1.70
Ontario.....			1.53	1.20-1.72
Toronto.....			1.63	1.45-1.72
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>				
Canada.....			1.29	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.33	1.08-1.53
Ontario.....			1.24	.95-1.50
Toronto.....			1.42	1.32-1.58
<i>Tester</i>				
Canada.....			1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.38	1.08-1.66
Ontario.....			1.38	1.23-1.54
Toronto.....			1.43	1.29-1.60
<i>Toolmaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.78	1.60-1.90
Ontario.....			1.71	1.50-1.93
Toronto.....			1.77	1.63-1.93

Table V - (17) BRICK AND TILE

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.1	40-54		
<i>Canada</i>				
Auger-Mill Operator.....			1.08	1.00-1.24
Brick-Machine Operator			1.26	1.06-1.58
Burner, Kiln (Kiln Fireman; Kiln Operator).....			1.21	.95-1.44
Dry-Pan Operator (Grinder)			1.18	1.03-1.30
Kiln Unloader (Kiln Discharger)			1.39	.98-1.91
Labourer			1.01	.86-1.15
Machinist			1.36	1.13-1.59
Maintenance Man (Repairman)			1.24	1.10-1.40
Off-Bearer (Hacker).....			1.19	.94-1.61
Pressman (Automatic-Press Operator)			1.11	.97-1.18
Pug-Mill Operator (Mixing-Mill Operator; Pug-Mill Man)			1.14	.95-1.24
Setter (Kiln Setter)			1.32	1.00-1.96
Shovel Operator (Electric-Shovel Operator; Gasoline-Shovel Operator; Steam-Shovel Operator)			1.35	1.08-1.49
Stationary Fireman			1.23	.91-1.45
Transferman (Truck Operator)			1.21	.98-1.61
Truck Driver.....			1.18	.98-1.34
Trucker, Power (Electric-Mule Driver; Electric-Truck Operator; Lift-Truck Operator)			1.20	1.11-1.34
Wheeler (Trucker, Hand).....			1.27	.97-1.71

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada	40.3	.....	
Quebec	40.2	37½-42		
Ontario	40.1	37½-42		
Manitoba	42.6	40 -44		
Saskatchewan.....	40.8	40 -48		
Alberta	40.0	.....	
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
<i>Assistant Operator, Still (Assistant Stillman)</i>				
Canada			1.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			2.01	1.95-2.14
Ontario			1.90	1.85-1.96
Manitoba			1.72	1.41-1.94
Saskatchewan.....			1.76	1.64-1.94
Alberta			1.95	1.94-1.99
<i>Control Man (Boardman; Houseman)</i>				
Canada			1.80	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.82	1.64-1.96
Saskatchewan.....			1.87	1.74-2.00

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Fireman, Still</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.72	1.68-1.74
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	1.32-1.40
Ontario.....	1.39	.....
Toronto.....	1.35	1.22-1.40
Manitoba.....	1.03	.71-1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.24	1.07-1.40
Alberta.....	1.34	1.15-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.49-1.61
<i>Loader (Loading Rackman; Tank Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.67	1.65-1.72
Ontario.....	1.75	1.60-1.85
Manitoba.....	1.28	1.04-1.54
Saskatchewan.....	1.48	1.39-1.65
Alberta.....	1.62	1.54-1.66
British Columbia.....	1.64	1.61-1.81
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.90	1.85-1.96
Saskatchewan.....	1.80	1.60-1.94
Alberta.....	1.91	1.85-1.94
<i>Operator, Still (Refinery Operator; Stillman)</i>		
Canada.....	2.09	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	2.19	2.14-2.58
Ontario.....	2.11	1.88-2.14
Manitoba.....	1.77	1.52-2.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.95	1.40-2.15
Alberta.....	2.12	2.09-2.15
British Columbia.....	2.06	1.90-2.26
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.85	1.76-1.96
Manitoba.....	1.50	1.14-1.94
Saskatchewan.....	1.70	1.68-1.94
Alberta.....	1.88	1.68-1.94
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.74-1.95
<i>Pumpman (Pumper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	2.00	1.78-2.16
Ontario.....	1.82	1.67-1.95
Manitoba.....	1.39	1.23-1.74
Saskatchewan.....	1.74	1.54-1.94
Alberta.....	1.88	1.74-1.94
British Columbia.....	1.95	1.85-2.05

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS -Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.95	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	2.09	1.89-2.16
Ontario.....	1.98	1.85-2.14
Manitoba	1.57	1.38-2.02
Saskatchewan	1.85	1.74-1.94
Alberta.....	2.12	2.04-2.15
British Columbia	1.93	1.79-2.05
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.53	1.49-1.59
Ontario.....	1.51	1.47-1.57
Manitoba	1.05	.84-1.15
Saskatchewan	1.33	1.00-1.48
Alberta.....	1.50	1.48-1.57
British Columbia	1.62	1.61-1.63
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.91	1.76-1.96
Manitoba	1.56	1.31-1.84
Saskatchewan	1.79	1.50-1.94
Alberta.....	1.82	1.70-1.94
British Columbia	1.87	1.74-1.91

Table V - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Acids, Alkalis and Salts			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK .				
	Average	Range		
Canada	42.1	.....	
Quebec	43.6	42 -48		
Ontario	40.9	37½-48		
Carpenter				
Canada			1.61	.....
Quebec			1.55	1.51-1.58
Ontario			1.64	1.48-1.73
Electrician				
Canada			1.64	.....
Quebec			1.58	1.53-1.65
Ontario			1.68	1.57-1.76
Helper				
Canada			1.41	.....
Quebec			1.40	1.31-1.50
Ontario			1.43	1.27-1.54
Labourer				
Canada			1.31	.....
Quebec			1.24	1.20-1.34
Ontario			1.40	1.18-1.47
Machinist				
Canada			1.67	.....
Quebec			1.63	1.55-1.72
Ontario			1.72	1.56-1.87
Operator, Production				
Canada			1.49	.....
Quebec			1.45	1.40-1.54
Ontario			1.54	1.41-1.68
Painter				
Canada			1.48	.....
Quebec			1.45	1.40-1.54
Ontario			1.50	1.32-1.61
Pipefitter				
Canada			1.59	.....
Quebec			1.57	1.47-1.71
Ontario			1.61	1.48-1.81
Technician, Laboratory				
Canada			1.53	.....
Quebec			1.54	1.50-1.60
Ontario			1.53	1.34-1.70
Welder				
Canada			1.60	.....
Quebec			1.60	1.54-1.69
Ontario			1.64	1.55-1.76

Table V - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.4	.....	
Quebec.....	42.5	37½-48		
Ontario.....	40.4	37½-44		
Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)				
Canada.....			1.34	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.27	1.02-1.48
Ontario.....			1.40	1.11-1.70
Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Male				
Canada.....			1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.90	.45-1.10
Ontario.....			1.10	.78-1.55
Toronto.....			.96	.70-1.11
Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female				
Canada.....			.82	.....
Quebec.....			.69	.42-.98
Montreal.....			.70	.45-.98
Ontario.....			.89	.60-1.22
Toronto.....			.80	.60-1.12
Mixer, Hand				
Canada.....			1.24	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.00	.55-1.29
Ontario.....			1.29	.99-1.69
Toronto.....			1.29	1.00-1.56
Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)				
Canada.....			1.23	.....
Quebec.....			1.19	1.05-1.32
Montreal.....			1.19	1.00-1.38
Ontario.....			1.28	1.04-1.58
Toronto.....			1.22	1.04-1.48
Shipper				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec.....			1.17	.85-1.46
Montreal.....			1.17	.86-1.41
Ontario.....			1.21	.85-1.58
Toronto.....			1.13	.85-1.43
Stationary Engineer				
Canada.....			1.43	.....
Quebec.....			1.37	1.15-1.55
Montreal.....			1.33	1.10-1.61
Ontario.....			1.47	1.26-1.60
Toronto.....			1.38	1.25-1.60
Stationary Fireman				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Quebec.....			1.07	.80-1.30

Table V - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations - Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Fireman - Concluded</i>		
Montreal.....	1.06	.83-1.30
Ontario.....	1.33	.96-1.53
Toronto	1.26	.90-1.65
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.29	1.00-1.48
Ontario.....	1.35	1.06-1.64
Toronto	1.27	1.00-1.59
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.16	1.02-1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.95-1.45
Toronto	1.09	1.00-1.16

Table V - (20) NON-FERROUS METAL

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brass and Copper Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada	43.2	.....	
Quebec	45.7	40-50		
Ontario	41.5	35-50		
Western Provinces	41.0	40-44		
<i>Assembler</i>				
Canada			1.39	.....
Quebec			1.30	1.03-1.53
Ontario			1.50	1.13-1.61
<i>Buffer, Polisher and Finisher</i>				
Canada			1.43	.....
Quebec			1.18	1.00-1.45
Ontario			1.61	1.37-2.06
Western Provinces			1.54	1.37-1.79
<i>Coremaker</i>				
Canada			1.46	.....
Quebec			1.55	1.05-1.72
Ontario			1.39	1.26-1.62
Western Provinces			1.67	1.45-1.85
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada			1.61	.....
Quebec			1.53	1.30-1.69
Ontario			1.69	1.36-1.89
<i>Furnaceman</i>				
Canada			1.38	.....
Quebec			1.25	1.00-1.48
Ontario			1.46	1.20-1.69
Western Provinces			1.54	1.30-1.80
<i>Grinder</i>				
Canada			1.29	.....
Quebec			1.24	.98-1.35
Ontario			1.46	1.22-1.72
Western Provinces			1.39	1.25-1.60
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada			1.14	.....
Quebec			1.08	.92-1.27
Ontario			1.21	1.02-1.38
<i>Lathe Operator</i>				
Canada			1.45	.....
Quebec			1.32	1.10-1.61
Ontario			1.48	1.26-1.65

Table V - (20) NON-FERROUS METAL - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brass and Copper Products - Continued	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.15-1.62
Ontario	1.67	1.39-1.89
Western Provinces	1.68	1.35-1.97
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec	1.50	1.35-1.58
Ontario	1.61	1.52-1.74
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.17-1.66
Ontario	1.52	1.30-1.86
Western Provinces	1.56	1.30-1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Quebec	1.45	1.28-1.70
Ontario	1.50	1.34-1.70
Western Provinces	1.80	1.50-2.02
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Quebec	1.02	.83-1.15
Ontario	1.46	1.29-1.58
<i>Pourer</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.18-1.48
Ontario	1.51	1.42-1.69
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.19	.95-1.41
Ontario	1.35	1.20-1.50
Western Provinces	1.35	1.26-1.50
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Quebec	1.16	.78-1.29
Ontario	1.27	1.16-1.46
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada	1.61	.....
Quebec	1.63	1.35-1.95
Ontario	1.61	1.44-1.84
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec	1.13	.98-1.27
Ontario	1.34	1.05-1.62

Table V -- (20) NON-FERROUS METAL -- Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Brass and Copper Products -- Concluded		
<i>Trucker</i>		
Canada	1.17	.....
Quebec	1.15	.92-1.30
Ontario	1.23	1.14-1.30
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada	1.59	.....
Quebec	1.48	1.21-1.64
Ontario	1.64	1.39-1.83

**Table VI – WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE,
IN MANUFACTURING, 1952**

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada.....	\$ 1.18	\$
Newfoundland.....	1.09	.....
St. John's .....	.97	.75-1.09
Prince Edward Island .....	.69	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.01	.....
Halifax.....	1.02	.90-1.09
New Glasgow .....	.79	.75-1.00
Sydney.....	1.30	1.24-1.36
New Brunswick.....	.97	.....
Moncton	1.19	.75-1.39
Saint John .....	.96	.80-1.11
Quebec.....	1.07	.....
Hull	1.14	.97-1.32
Joliette .....	.88	.71-1.00
Montreal.....	1.12	.90-1.40
Quebec.....	1.07	.88-1.27
St. Jerome.....	.96	.71-1.12
Shawinigan Falls	1.29	1.25-1.34
Sherbrooke.....	.86	.57-1.02
Trois Rivières	1.13	.90-1.25
Victoriaville .....	.80	.70- .90
Ontario.....	1.23	.....
Belleville	1.06	.70-1.37
Brantford	1.19	.80-1.42
Chatham.....	1.07	.85-1.41
Cornwall	1.14	1.14-1.17
Fort William	1.22	1.00-1.33
Galt	1.13	.95-1.22
Guelph	1.10	.80-1.20
Hamilton	1.36	1.10-1.53
Kingston	1.26	1.25-1.30
Kitchener.....	1.19	.95-1.30
London.....	1.22	.90-1.58
Niagara Falls	1.37	1.35-1.44
Orillia .....	.90	.75-1.10
Oshawa	1.26	1.10-1.31
Ottawa .....	.92	.75-1.12
Peterborough.....	1.19	1.01-1.32
Port Arthur	1.27	1.17-1.50
St. Catharines.....	1.21	.89-1.43
St. Thomas	1.17	1.12-1.24
Sarnia.....	1.43	1.28-1.56
Sault Ste. Marie	1.35	1.33-1.37
Sudbury	1.08	1.05-1.14
Thorold	1.39	1.34-1.58
Toronto	1.23	1.00-1.41
Welland	1.50	1.48-1.63
Windsor	1.44	1.35-1.49
Woodstock	1.12	1.00-1.27
Manitoba	1.11	.....
Winnipeg	1.13	.82-1.33
Saskatchewan.....	1.13	.....
Regina.....	1.14	1.00-1.40
Saskatoon	1.21	.95-1.32

**Table VI – WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE,
IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 – Concluded**

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Alberta.....	1.10	.....
Calgary	1.27	1.00–1.45
Edmonton.....	1.14	.88–1.31
British Columbia	1.40	.....
New Westminster	1.41	1.06–1.52
Vancouver.....	1.41	1.24–1.56
Victoria	1.46	1.45–1.52

Table VII - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1952

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour							
		Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
Newfoundland - St. John's.....	54	\$ 1.43	\$ 1.16	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.20	\$.87
Prince Edward Island - Charlottetown .....	....	1.40	.95	1.00	.85	1.35	1.00	.85	.65
Nova Scotia - Halifax	40	1.69	1.48	1.58	1.32	1.60	1.55	1.38	1.06
Sydney	40	2.00	1.80	1.40	1.25	1.90	1.70	1.30	1.00
New Brunswick - Fredericton	48	1.65	1.30	1.10	.95	1.35	1.35	1.00	.75
Moncton	40 and 44	1.60	1.40	1.45	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.15	.90
Saint John	40	1.80	1.45	1.47	1.24	1.75	1.45	1.10	.80
Quebec - Chicoutimi	48	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.05
Drummondville	48	1.30	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.05	1.05	.80
Hull	44	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.40	1.00
Montreal	40	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90	1.79 ³ / ₄	1.70	1.15
Quebec	44	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.05
St. Hyacinthe	48	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.00

Sherbrooke	44	1.45	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.45	1.25	1.25	1.00
Therford Mines	44	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.15	1.15	.90
Trois-Rivières	48	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.40	1.35	1.35	
Ontario —									
Belleville	40 and 44	1.80	1.55	1.25	1.15	1.65	1.50	1.50	.90
Brantford	40 and 44	2.00	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.34	1.00
Fort William	40	2.00	1.70	1.85	1.55	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.05
Quelph	40	1.75	1.50	1.30	1.15	1.50	1.50	1.20	1.00
Hamilton	40	2.15	1.95	2.00	1.50	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.05
Kingston	40	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.70	1.72	1.55	.95
Kitchener	40 and 44	1.90	1.55	1.60	1.25	1.90	1.85	1.45	1.10
London	40 and 44	2.15	1.75	1.90	1.30	2.10	1.95	1.60	1.00
Ottawa	40	1.90	1.65	1.85	1.35	1.85	1.95	1.82	.90
Peterborough	44	2.25	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.50	1.45	1.40	.95
Port Arthur	40	2.00	1.70	1.85	1.55	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.05
St. Catharines	40	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.35	1.70	1.95	1.85	1.10
Toronto	40	2.35	2.10	2.20	1.80	2.15	2.15	2.10	1.10
Windsor	40	2.25	2.00	2.25	1.65	2.00	2.20	2.00	1.20
Manitoba —									
Brandon	44 and 48	1.90	1.70	1.55	1.55	1.90	1.55	1.40	.95
Winnipeg	40	2.00	1.80	1.90	1.55	2.00	1.90	1.65	.95
Saskatchewan —									
Moose Jaw	40 and 44	2.05	1.73	1.55	1.32	1.75	1.85	1.65	1.00
Prince Albert	40	1.85	1.50	1.63	1.15	1.50	1.65	1.60	1.00
Regina	40	2.05	1.75	1.80	1.53	2.00	1.85	2.00	1.05
Saskatoon	40 and 44	2.05	1.70	1.75	1.40	1.55	1.85	1.52	1.13
Alberta —									
Calgary	40	2.15	1.85	2.00	1.60	2.00	2.00	1.85	1.20
Edmonton	40	2.17	1.85	2.05	1.55	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.20
Medicine Hat	44	1.75	1.60	1.45	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.50	1.00
Lethbridge	40	2.05	1.78	1.59	1.40	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.00
British Columbia —									
Prince Rupert	40	1.88	2.10	1.94	1.55	1.88	1.90	1.80	1.40
Vancouver	40	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.50
Victoria	40	1.83	2.00	2.10	1.87	1.90	2.10	1.97	1.50

**Table VIII – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1952**

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Usually, only necessary work is done on Saturdays and Sundays.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Freight and Passenger		
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada	192.27	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	183.88	150.00–185.00
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada	259.07	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	232.56	200.00–265.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	278.94	270.00–280.00
Pacific Coast	220.13	189.00–259.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada	279.69	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	260.53	245.00–265.00
Pacific Coast	273.24	259.00–281.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada	196.48	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	188.25	130.00–210.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	206.40	200.00–235.00
Pacific Coast	188.69	160.00–219.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada	212.81	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	190.83	170.00–220.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	220.00	
Pacific Coast	174.62	174.00–175.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada	335.93	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	274.00	190.00–310.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	349.87	340.00–375.00
Pacific Coast	319.00	305.00–329.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada	220.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	200.72	175.00–230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	230.01	
Pacific Coast	184.41	184.00–185.00
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelman</i>		
Canada	221.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	188.31	175.00–230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	230.00	
Pacific Coast	179.76	179.00–180.00

**Table VIII - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION
AND STORAGE, 1952-Continued**

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL) -Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Freight and Passenger - Concluded		
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	181.86	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	160.90	100.00-190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	189.99	.....
Pacific Coast.....	174.91	170.00-179.00
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	323.11	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	248.67	170.00-300.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	343.20	330.00-360.00
Pacific Coast.....	310.40	290.00-348.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	286.13	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	235.28	200.00-277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	293.52	290.00-307.80
Pacific Coast.....	285.71	275.00-299.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	288.85	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	240.83	140.00-277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	295.41	287.50-302.50
Pacific Coast.....	285.52	270.00-305.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	204.01	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	204.93	.....
Pacific Coast.....	180.00	.....
Oil Tankers		
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	293.18	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	297.73	270.00-320.00
Pacific Coast.....	255.00	235.00-260.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	227.93	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	227.93	220.00-234.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	390.24	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	394.89	350.00-415.00
Pacific Coast.....	353.00	340.00-365.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	234.66	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	236.09	230.00-240.00

Table VIII – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION
AND STORAGE, 1952 – Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL) – Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Oil Tankers – Concluded		
<i>Seaman and Deckman</i>		
Canada.....	199.98	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	199.75	190.00–205.00
Pacific Coast	203.53	185.00–215.00
<i>Second Cook</i>		
Canada.....	218.55	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	218.55	200.00–230.00
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	388.94	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	394.89	350.00–415.00
Pacific Coast	353.25	340.00–365.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	338.05	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	340.46	305.00–360.00
Pacific Coast	314.40	313.00–320.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	338.35	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	340.90	305.00–360.00
Pacific Coast	314.40	.....
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	210.00	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	210.00	205.00–215.00
<i>Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	235.80	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	235.80	230.00–240.00

Table VIII - (2) STEVEDORING

Note. - No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
	\$
Ocean Navigation	
Longshoreman (General Cargo) -	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	1.50
Halifax	1.68
Saint John.....	1.73
Quebec	1.61
Montreal	1.71
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, Port Alberni and Prince Rupert..	2.00
Inland and Coastal Navigation	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler	
Sorel.....	1.33
Trois Rivières	1.31
Other Eastern Ports.....	1.43
Vancouver	1.90
Prince Rupert	1.90

¹Predominant rate in following ports, Quebec, Montreal, Port McNicoll, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Fort William and Port Arthur.

Table VIII - (3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1952

Note.—The figures shown in this table are all minimum wage or salary rates. When a range is given, it covers the lowest and highest minimum rates in effect on the major railway lines or their divisions for that occupation. When a single figure is shown for an occupation, it applies throughout all the divisions of the major railway lines. The rates given below reflect all general wage changes made effective up to and including October 1, 1952.

General Wage Changes in 1952

Running Trades: Conductors on one major line received a 12 per cent increase in rates, effective April 1, 1952 and on the other line, 11 per cent, effective May 16. Brakemen, baggagemen and yardmen of both lines received an increase in basic rates of 12 per cent, effective April 1. Locomotive engineers in the Eastern region of both lines received increases of 11 per cent, effective October 1 and in the Western region, 11½ per cent, effective April 1. Firemen on both lines received increases in basic rates averaging 12 per cent, effective April 1, 1952.

Non-Operating Employees: The non-operating employees received an increase in basic rates of 7 per cent plus 7 cents an hour or its daily or monthly equivalent, effective September 1, 1952.

Standard Hours

All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day (time and one-half for overtime) and 40-hour week.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
Running Trades	Per Mile ¹ Cents	\$	\$
Conductor			
Passenger.....	8.26— 8.61	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	11.73—11.96	.....	.....
Brakeman			
Passenger.....	6.89— 6.96	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	10.36—10.44	.....	.....
Baggageman, Train	6.84— 7.02	.....	.....
Yardman			
Foreman.....	.....	13.07	.....
Helper.....	.....	12.12	.....
Switch Tender.....	.....	10.48	.....
Locomotive Engineer²			
Passenger ³	11.32—12.38	.....	.....
Freight, Through ⁴	12.53—14.67	.....	.....
Yard ⁴.....	.....	12.53—14.54	.....
Locomotive Fireman²			
Passenger ⁵	9.79—10.90	.....	.....
Freight, Through ⁶	10.51—12.46	.....	.....

¹To obtain minimum rates per day multiply rate per mile by 150 for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 for other trades shown on a mileage basis.

²Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. Although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the upper limits of the ranges shown would apply.

³Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000—550,000 pounds. Daily earnings must not be less than \$12.60 or \$12.66 on the major railway lines.

⁴Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000—550,000 pounds.

⁵Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000 pounds and over. Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.88 or \$11.00 on major railway lines.

⁶Minimum is for less than 80,000 or 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000 pounds and over.

Table VIII - (3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1952—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
Running Trades—Concluded	Per Mile¹ Cents	\$	\$
<i>Locomotive Fireman—Concluded</i>			
Yard ⁷ .....	.....	10.98–11.42	.....
Hostler .....	.....	11.28–11.95	.....
Hostler's Helper .....	.....	10.61	.....
Non-Operating Employees	Per Hour		
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher .....	.....	.....	386.35–429.15
Telegraph Operator .....	.....	.....	241.74–261.54
Agent .....	.....	.....	252.44–274.38
Assistant Agent .....	.....	.....	191.45–198.41
Lineman .....	.....	.....	267.96–277.05
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foreman .....	.....	12.279–12.921	.....
Section Foreman, Classified Yard .....	.....	11.765–12.150	.....
Section Foreman, Other .....	.....	11.572	.....
Sectionman, Classified Yard	1.223–1.313	.....	.....
Sectionman, Other	1.185–1.249	.....	.....
<i>Signalman</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings	1.211	.....	.....
Half-Interlocked Crossings	1.236	.....	.....
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman .....	.....	14.342	.....
Foreman, Painter .....	.....	12.600	.....
Mason, Bricklayer and Plasterer	1.532	.....	.....
Carpenter	1.480–1.532	.....	.....
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician	1.467–1.686	.....	.....
Painter	1.442–1.480	.....	.....
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter	1.313–1.480	.....	.....
Mechanic's Helper	1.313	.....	.....
Pumpman (One pump) .....	.....	.....	222.310
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist .....	.....	12.150	.....
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops⁸</i>			
Mechanic ⁹	1.711	.....	.....
Other Carman ¹⁰	1.622	.....	.....
Helper	1.416	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Electrician	1.712	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Lineman	1.660	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Groundman	1.583	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Operator	1.493	.....	.....
Coach Cleaner	1.262	.....	.....
Shop Labourer	1.198–1.288	.....	.....

⁷Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 300,000 pounds and over on one of the major railway lines, and for 300,000–350,000 pounds and 300,000–400,000 pounds in two divisions of another major railway line.

⁸These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

⁹Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter-coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

¹⁰Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) URBAN AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour												Repair- man, Street Car	Service Man	Track- man
		Operator		Body Repair- man, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Elec- trician	Greaser, Auto- motive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Auto- motive	Painter						
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car															
Nova Scotia — Halifax..... Sydney	44 48-56	\$ 1.26	.....	.....	.....	\$ 1.17	\$ 1.34	\$ 1.22	\$ 1.07	\$ 1.13	.....	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.28	.....	.....	.....
		1.01	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.79
New Brunswick — Moncton	54 54	.95	.....	.....	.....	.73	.....	.93	.....	.73	.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		.99	.....	1.08	.....	.....	1.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.98
Quebec — Levis	45 48	.75	.....	1.35	1.15	.85	1.35	.....	.....	.70	.....	1.15	.....	.....	.85	.....	
		1.40(1.43) ¹	1.33	1.44	1.43	1.10	1.45	1.05	.....	1.10	1.42	1.43	1.34	.....	.97	1.25
Quebec	44	1.22	.....	1.35	.....	.....	1.35	.....	.....	.....	1.29	1.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
			
Ontario — Bramford	48 48 44 40 44 44-48 40 48 48 Port Arthur	1.30	.....	.....	.....	1.24	.....	.....	.....	1.30	1.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90
		1.27	.....	.....	.....	1.19	1.44	.....	.....	.....	1.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1.31	.....	.....	.....	1.13	1.32	1.25	.....	1.13	1.32	1.32	.....	.....	1.21	.....	
		.....	.....	.....	.....	1.34	1.54	1.44	1.00	.....	1.63	1.49	.....	.....	1.39	.....	
		1.46	.....	1.53	.....	1.42	1.68	1.52	1.24	.....	1.61	.....	.....	.....	1.48	.....	
		1.47	.....	1.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1.29	.....	1.37	1.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.20	1.37	1.38	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1.35	.....	1.41	.....	1.11	1.47	.....	.....	.....	1.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1.27	.....	1.24	1.28	1.12	1.30	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.37	1.24	1.25	.....	1.23	1.17
		1.28	.....	.....	.....	1.15	1.30	.....	.....	1.16	1.34	1.30	1.28	.....	.....	.....
		1.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83	.....	1.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		

¹Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city. ²Maximum rates based on length of service. ³One Man car.

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Wage Rate per Hour ²		Average Wage Rate per Hour												
		Operator		Body Repairman, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Electrician	Greaser, Auto-motive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Auto-motive	Painter	Repairman, Street Car	Service Man	Trackman	
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car													
Ontario—Concluded Sault Ste Marie... St. Catharines... Sudbury... Toronto... Windsor...	48	\$ 1.33	\$	\$ 1.43	\$	\$ 1.17	\$	\$	\$ 1.24	\$	\$	\$ 1.43	\$	\$	\$	\$
	40	1.35	1.35	1.41	1.41	1.11	1.47	.....	1.09	.....	.....	1.41	.....	.....	.....	1.11
	48	1.06	1.06	1.58	1.58	1.37	1.55	1.40	1.31	1.35	1.04	1.50	1.56	1.39	1.42	.....
	40	1.48	1.43	1.58	1.58	1.37	1.55	.....	1.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.33	.....	.....
	48	1.46	.....	1.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitoba— Winnipeg	44—48	1.25	1.20	1.35	.....	.....	1.37	1.19	.....	1.00	1.37	1.37	1.28	1.19	1.25	.....
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw... Regina... Saskatoon...	44	1.09	.....	1.50	.....	1.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.15	.....	.....	1.09	.....	.....
	40	1.44	.....	1.45	.....	1.23	1.50	1.28	1.17	1.10	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.40	.....	.....
	44	1.26	.....	1.30	.....	.96	1.30	1.12	.....	1.04	1.33	1.35	1.12	1.06	.....	.....
	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta— Calgary... Edmonton... Lethbridge...	40	1.47	.....	1.61	1.81	1.33	1.87	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.53	1.58	1.47	1.38	.....	.....
	40	1.42	.....	1.51	.....	1.19	1.73	1.28	1.22	.....	1.50	1.47	1.44	1.26	1.21	.....
	45	1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.11	1.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia— Vancouver... Victoria...	40	1.51	1.44	1.58	1.61	1.34	1.56	.....	1.33	1.31	1.60	1.57	1.50	1.37	1.40	.....
	40	1.51	.....	1.61	1.61	1.36	1.62	.....	1.29	.....	1.58	1.58	.....	1.41	.....	.....

Table VIII - (5) TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week	Truck Driver's Helper		Truck Driver, Local		Truck Driver, Long Distance	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia - Halifax	44.0	\$	\$	\$.89	\$	\$	\$
Quebec - Montreal	53.0	.79	.67- .90	.98	.88-1.03	1.29	.98-1.64
Ontario - Hamilton	49.3	1.00	.85-1.17	1.18	1.00-1.23	1.43	1.23-1.58
London	48.2	1.14	1.00-1.23	1.21	1.16-1.23	1.60	1.23-1.73
Ottawa	51.8	.81	.73- .92	1.05	.80-1.23	1.36	1.02-1.68
Toronto	47.8	.96	.85-1.10	1.19	1.10-1.23	1.46	1.20-1.73
Windsor	47.0	.....	.....	1.27	1.23-1.28	1.48	1.28-1.58
Manitoba - Winnipeg	46.0	.89	.58-1.02	1.02	.84-1.24	1.19	.81-1.56
Alberta - Calgary	46.9	.98	.90-1.05	1.05	1.00-1.12	1.36	1.05-2.00
Edmonton	44.0	1.06	1.02-1.07	1.06	.91-1.12	1.11	1.07-1.12
British Columbia - Vancouver	46.2	1.31	1.21-1.36	1.38	1.31-1.45	1.77	1.50-2.98
Victoria	43.9	1.28	1.25-1.31	1.34	1.28-1.40	1.46	1.45-1.50

Locality	Dispatcher		Motor Mechanic		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Quebec - Montreal	\$ 1.13	\$.90-1.33	\$ 1.21	\$ 1.00-1.40	\$.87	\$.82- .98
Ontario - Hamilton	1.48	1.11-1.78	1.42	1.35-1.45	1.17	1.05-1.23
London	1.40	1.25-1.56	1.28	1.18-1.35	1.16	.95-1.18
Ottawa	1.12	.80-1.40	1.26	1.15-1.42	.....	.....
Toronto	1.35	1.20-1.60	1.37	1.16-1.42	1.14	1.05-1.18
Windsor	1.65	1.36-1.98	1.40	1.23-1.46	1.16	1.05-1.23
Manitoba - Winnipeg	1.08	.91-1.20	1.11	.95-1.25	1.08	.87-1.24
Alberta - Calgary	1.25	1.06-1.50	1.45	1.24-1.60	1.07	.99-1.15
Edmonton	1.26	1.09-1.31	1.30	1.12-1.42	1.03	1.01-1.07
British Columbia - Vancouver	1.55	1.36-1.84	1.53	1.44-1.62	1.33	1.21-1.41
Victoria	1.51	1.31-1.88	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table VIII - (6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.0	.....	
New Brunswick and Quebec	50.8	48-55		
Ontario.....	43.6	40-50		
Prairie Provinces.....	49.7	40-60		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			297.27	
New Brunswick and Quebec			316.05	303.31-320.09
Ontario.....			290.04	256.86-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			293.91	277.50-307.50
British Columbia			315.89	287.13-345.10
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			283.82	
New Brunswick and Quebec			277.49	265.00-303.31
Ontario.....			280.52	245.42-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			287.35	272.50-294.16
British Columbia			310.39	305.00-320.00
<i>Weighman</i>				
Canada.....			278.16	
New Brunswick and Quebec			265.19	250.00-281.65
Ontario.....			276.17	215.96-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			268.67	249.16-284.16
British Columbia			303.59	292.13-315.00
<i>Labourer</i>			per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....			1.32	
New Brunswick and Quebec			1.10	.95-1.32
Ontario.....			1.27	1.10-1.35
Prairie Provinces.....			1.27	1.05-1.49
British Columbia			1.50	
<i>Oiler</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	
Ontario.....			1.26	1.17-1.40

Table IX - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1952

Locality and Occupation			Range of Average Rates per Week ¹
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	40.6	.....
Maritime Provinces	40.2	40-44	
Quebec.....	41.3	40-54	
Ontario.....	40.2	40-44	
Manitoba	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia	40.0	.....
Canada			
Cableman and Splicer			57.47-80.46
Central Office Repairman			58.26-83.07
Lineman.....			52.99-80.24
Operator, Female			22.78-35.73
P.B.X. Installer			61.48-84.58
P.B.X. Repairman			65.00-85.04
Station Installer			54.94-81.73
Station Repairman			56.18-79.93
Supervisor, Female			32.81-48.76

¹ Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952

(1) WHOLESALE

Note.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Bookkeeper, Female		General Office Clerk, Male		General Office Clerk, Female		Office Appliance Operator, Female		Shipper and Receiver	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland — St. John's	44.8	44.4	37.27	26.00—46.15	40.77	22.00—60.92	27.71	15.00—40.38	37.95	21.00—48.00	54.22	40.00—66.00
Nova Scotia — Halifax	42.0	42.9	34.58	24.91—42.69	47.33	31.15—66.69	35.96	23.08—52.04	34.57	28.00—42.62	40.94	33.46—56.54
New Brunswick — Moncton	43.6	.....	.....	.....	50.07	35.77—64.62	32.48	27.00—43.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saint John	43.0	42.3	.....	.....	44.74	28.85—65.77	31.16	21.92—43.85	28.69	20.77—32.31	45.23	39.00—54.23
Quebec — Montreal	43.5	43.0	42.64	34.00—55.00	48.88	30.40—71.19	37.36	25.00—53.08	41.22	30.00—50.31	43.67	33.66—60.00
Quebec	46.4	51.0	34.89	31.50—48.00	47.71	32.00—65.95	34.27	23.50—46.15	35.86	31.50—41.00	42.11	25.00—56.06
Ontario — Hamilton	42.8	43.2	41.80	32.00—54.23	50.84	33.50—66.92	35.20	26.54—43.99	35.36	28.00—42.69	47.33	39.23—55.39
London	43.0	41.3	38.65	32.00—42.00	51.86	36.00—66.46	33.65	25.38—42.00	36.07	33.46—40.38	47.31	40.00—55.00
Ottawa	44.8	42.7	32.38	30.00—35.00	49.26	32.50—67.38	34.95	25.38—46.15	35.55	27.69—41.46	40.33	30.00—46.15
Toronto	41.7	40.6	43.53	37.00—53.00	53.89	34.67—75.00	38.90	28.00—52.50	43.15	34.62—51.92	47.21	36.17—57.50
Windsor	43.3	44.6	.....	.....	53.16	35.00—66.69	35.55	28.85—42.50	36.02	31.15—41.54	54.14	48.46—58.08
Manitoba — Winnipeg	42.1	40.6	42.89	35.00—51.92	46.42	30.00—63.46	33.82	25.38—43.38	37.13	30.00—46.15	48.51	35.77—57.50
Saskatchewan — Regina	41.8	42.3	40.30	33.46—48.00	54.52	38.77—70.38	36.19	27.81—45.58	43.31	35.77—52.73	45.53	35.77—52.85
Saskatoon	43.1	42.7	36.37	31.15—40.38	46.64	34.62—59.77	34.32	27.69—45.46	36.52	31.15—40.85	.....	.....
Alberta — Calgary	42.6	42.4	41.82	38.08—46.62	52.26	36.92—70.85	35.54	26.54—46.15	38.70	31.15—46.62	47.84	39.23—57.23
Edmonton	42.8	42.8	44.43	30.00—46.88	47.66	35.77—63.46	37.33	26.54—46.92	37.82	31.15—47.00	43.81	31.00—54.46
British Columbia — Vancouver	40.6	40.7	42.15	32.31—51.92	54.58	36.92—75.69	39.40	29.23—52.38	40.75	34.62—48.46	52.05	40.38—58.85
Victoria	41.1	41.7	.....	.....	53.59	39.23—64.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.47	46.15—57.69

Locality	Stenographer, Female		Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female		Truck Driver		Typist, Female		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland — St. John's.....	\$ 34.87	\$ 23.50—45.00	\$ 25.40	\$ 20.00—30.00	\$ 46.79	\$ 37.00—62.31	\$ 24.64	\$ 18.00—32.50	\$	\$
Nova Scotia — Halifax	36.57	28.00—45.12	34.72	23.00—47.90	40.78	34.00—56.54	34.21	21.92—42.00	38.73	26.83—53.31
New Brunswick — Moncton	39.21	33.00—48.46	.....	.....	44.88	34.62—53.77	34.29	27.92—43.85	38.90	33.46—48.46
Moncton	35.23	27.69—46.15	30.31	24.23—34.62	44.98	39.99—55.38	29.87	23.08—47.77	40.83	32.31—53.77
Quebec — Montreal	42.30	34.62—51.23	39.21	30.00—48.46	50.10	37.35—63.92	34.09	25.38—43.38	45.55	30.00—60.00
Quebec	36.73	25.00—48.55	35.30	31.50—42.69	50.65	43.00—63.23	.....	.....	45.00	32.00—57.23
Ontario — Hamilton	40.04	31.73—49.85	35.44	31.15—43.85	51.19	38.52—64.62	31.86	26.54—36.00	46.56	35.00—56.77
London	37.38	32.31—43.85	35.20	28.00—37.00	54.01	41.50—65.30	31.46	27.50—36.00	42.95	35.00—54.00
Ottawa	37.89	30.00—47.31	33.82	25.38—45.92	48.89	38.40—62.54	32.69	25.38—40.00	40.85	30.00—50.54
Toronto	42.23	34.62—53.77	41.44	32.31—51.00	55.60	43.00—66.00	37.60	30.00—46.33	44.65	34.00—55.07
Windsor	36.53	30.00—45.69	35.28	30.00—38.08	55.54	40.00—66.69	30.34	26.54—34.62	47.09	34.63—58.38
Manitoba — Winnipeg.....	38.02	31.15—46.15	34.33	27.69—42.92	44.73	35.19—53.08	32.26	26.08—38.87	39.95	31.68—48.62
Saskatchewan — Regina	41.83	33.23—50.77	37.43	29.77—48.46	52.09	43.12—65.77	36.77	29.77—46.15	47.01	34.62—60.00
Saskatoon	35.27	29.42—41.54	33.54	31.15—36.92	46.72	41.25—56.50	35.01	29.54—41.54	41.99	33.09—53.80
Alberta — Calgary.....	40.41	31.15—51.92	36.29	28.85—46.15	51.49	42.00—57.80	34.77	27.69—44.31	43.25	36.92—51.92
Edmonton	38.67	31.93—46.92	33.92	28.85—39.00	46.51	39.23—53.08	34.66	28.85—42.69	40.39	32.31—49.37
British Columbia — Vancouver	40.44	32.31—48.25	40.54	33.46—46.55	62.26	48.00—74.42	36.24	30.00—45.46	48.13	39.69—58.08
Victoria	40.47	34.62—47.90	.....	.....	67.79	57.15—74.42	34.06	25.38—45.00	.....	.....

Table X - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952 - Continued

(2) Retail

Note. - All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Sales Clerk - Male				Sales Clerk - Female				Bookkeeper, Female	
			On Time Work		On Commission		On Time Work		On Commission			
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland - St. John's.....	47.6	46.3	42.11	25.00-52.00	.....	.....	20.10	13.50-26.00	.....	.....	35.26	28.00-40.00
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	43.8	41.1	38.44	27.00-49.25	.....	.....	26.43	20.00-30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick - Moncton.....	42.1	41.3	42.56	30.00-53.50	.....	.....	28.21	22.00-34.00	.....	.....	37.71	35.00-43.85
Saint John.....	46.9	43.8	39.86	26.25-50.00	.....	.....	22.78	17.00-30.00	.....	.....	35.67	22.00-48.07
Quebec - Montreal.....	44.2	42.2	47.02	34.49-57.00	60.49	38.00-79.94	29.24	22.56-37.00	38.81	25.00-48.00	43.39	35.00-53.50
Quebec.....	46.8	44.5	41.78	28.00-53.00	.....	.....	23.70	16.00-29.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton.....	43.0	42.4	50.81	33.58-66.00	68.36	48.35-98.08	28.54	21.00-40.00	41.28	33.00-51.65	41.22	30.00-52.00
London.....	43.5	41.4	47.20	35.00-60.00	60.98	39.00-78.00	29.08	23.00-35.10	34.75	29.42-39.80	40.31	32.00-50.00
Ottawa.....	44.1	41.9	46.51	31.50-60.00	73.08	44.70-96.91	26.74	19.00-37.00	35.68	26.87-42.61	40.76	30.00-49.89
Toronto.....	43.1	41.7	48.29	33.75-60.00	70.46	49.00-95.00	31.85	24.00-41.85	40.33	32.00-51.00	41.73	33.00-53.50
Windsor.....	45.2	43.7	49.38	35.00-63.00	65.95	42.00-81.65	27.63	20.00-39.84	.....	.....	45.65	40.00-52.00
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	41.4	39.7	53.38	35.20-72.00	88.99	50.00-139.00	32.96	24.20-42.00	47.46	32.50-62.00	36.49	31.00-42.00
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	41.7	40.6	47.86	33.00-64.00	79.72	56.00-98.00	31.87	26.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	42.0	40.8	44.66	32.19-55.38	.....	.....	31.07	24.96-38.00	.....	.....	36.01	34.62-36.69
Alberta - Calgary.....	42.2	41.2	49.74	36.92-60.11	98.63	62.36-168.00	32.14	25.38-40.00	.....	.....	43.11	34.62-50.77
Edmonton.....	41.9	40.2	50.88	40.00-59.40	85.57	41.64-149.03	30.11	24.00-38.21	.....	.....	40.80	32.50-47.50
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	40.4	39.5	55.69	41.54-68.00	77.07	49.00-116.19	34.08	27.00-42.12	50.37	35.08-66.92	40.94	30.00-52.00
Victoria.....	40.1	40.0	49.35	35.00-63.14	.....	.....	32.73	25.00-40.04	40.42	28.84-47.33	38.53	31.15-45.00

Locality	Cashier, Female		Elevator Operator, Male		Elevator Operator, Female		General Office Clerk, Male		General Office Clerk, Female		Janitor	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland — St. John's.....	\$ 21.01	\$ 16.00—27.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.00	20.00—50.00	20.57	14.00—28.85	.....	.....
Nova Scotia — Halifax	31.22	25.00—37.25	33.00	29.00—35.00	.....	.....	43.91	36.92—48.00	27.68	25.00—29.00	40.43	30.00—43.00
New Brunswick — Moncton	31.40	27.00—37.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.99	30.00—60.00	32.28	28.00—39.00	.....	.....
Saint John	31.04	22.00—38.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.49	20.00—30.00	31.88	27.50—35.00
Quebec — Montreal	34.36	27.49—40.00	36.21	25.00—47.00	30.26	28.00—32.00	43.39	27.50—60.00	33.82	25.00—43.00	40.15	33.00—47.00
Quebec	32.19	23.00—45.00	17.59	16.00—19.00	.....	.....	42.15	29.00—55.00	26.63	20.00—37.00	.....	.....
Ontario — Hamilton.....	34.73	27.00—46.00	42.58	22.50—48.00	31.54	22.00—35.00	48.55	35.00—61.65	35.07	25.00—43.00	40.68	30.00—48.74
London.....	35.34	26.00—47.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.58	35.25—59.25	32.57	25.38—42.00	39.73	36.00—45.00
Ottawa	30.97	25.00—45.00	29.14	20.00—37.00	22.34	20.00—25.00	42.92	28.00—58.00	29.22	23.00—37.00	30.21	25.00—35.00
Toronto	37.11	28.00—46.00	46.96	42.00—50.00	32.15	27.00—35.00	52.18	38.00—67.00	35.31	27.00—43.00	45.39	37.00—49.28
Windsor.....	36.93	25.80—50.00	.....	.....	19.67	.....	.....	.....	33.05	24.00—44.00	39.42	35.00—45.00
Manitoba — Winnipeg.....	33.90	28.15—41.00	48.94	42.00—53.50	28.30	24.00—33.00	49.80	33.00—62.02	32.76	25.00—37.50	44.47	35.77—51.00
Saskatchewan — Regina	34.61	28.00—40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.27	33.00—48.00	31.46	25.00—37.50	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	33.88	29.00—39.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.66	30.00—38.00	34.46	26.54—45.39
Alberta — Calgary.....	34.65	30.00—40.00	39.70	37.00—42.00	.....	.....	49.47	36.92—63.46	34.71	28.00—42.69	45.29	35.00—50.75
Edmonton	33.35	27.50—40.00	47.40	46.00—51.00	31.82	30.00—37.00	48.67	33.00—58.00	35.68	30.00—42.00	46.93	37.00—51.50
British Columbia — Vancouver	38.48	30.00—46.00	.....	.....	32.56	27.00—36.50	55.21	33.46—80.00	35.40	28.00—44.00	45.12	36.10—52.00
Victoria	35.65	27.50—44.00	.....	.....	32.86	30.00—35.00	49.70	38.42—65.00	34.16	25.38—43.00	44.14	35.19—48.43

Table X - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952 - Concluded
(2) Retail - Concluded *

Locality	Office Appliance Operator, Female		Secretary, Female		Shipper and Receiver		Stenographer, Female		Stockkeeper		Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland - St. John's	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia - Halifax	31.01	31.00-34.00	.....	.....	47.14	40.00-60.00	27.95	22.00-35.00	.....	.....	23.34	18.00-27.00
New Brunswick - Moncton	33.44	30.00-37.00	.....	.....	35.79	34.00-40.00	32.29	27.50-37.20	34.35	25.00-44.00	28.02	24.00-32.00
Saint John .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.32	34.00-53.50	34.31	29.00-40.00	49.39	37.00-60.00	.....	.....
Quebec - Montreal	38.47	30.00-46.00	47.84	34.00-63.00	38.17	30.00-47.00	28.73	22.00-39.70	25.47	18.00-35.00	28.60	25.00-30.00
Quebec	26.06	18.00-31.00	.....	.....	45.19	32.00-55.00	42.81	34.00-50.00	38.23	26.00-52.50	35.60	30.00-42.00
Ontario - Hamilton	40.42	37.00-46.15	.....	.....	35.26	21.50-44.00	27.75	21.00-37.00	30.30	18.00-37.50	26.33	26.00-28.00
London	35.33	31.00-39.00	.....	.....	44.90	34.00-52.50	37.67	31.50-46.15	39.24	27.00-50.00	33.67	30.00-38.00
Ottawa	31.96	22.00-38.00	36.59	31.15-42.00	44.25	38.00-50.00	36.88	30.00-41.50	39.65	30.00-54.00	32.43	25.00-40.00
Toronto	41.29	34.00-50.44	.....	.....	40.36	28.00-55.50	39.51	30.00-51.65	45.63	28.00-60.15	31.21	27.50-35.75
Windsor	38.96	30.00-43.85	55.02	47.00-65.30	50.40	42.00-60.70	40.70	35.00-50.50	46.14	35.00-55.00	37.70	30.00-44.00
Manitoba - Winnipeg	36.98	29.00-46.00	48.52	38.00-64.62	53.38	35.00-62.50	39.10	28.50-55.00	32.20	25.00-35.00	.....	.....
Saskatchewan - Regina	33.51	29.00-37.00	.....	.....	51.15	39.00-62.00	39.02	33.00-50.00	50.99	34.62-61.50	33.47	25.38-39.00
Saskatoon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.42	34.00-53.00	36.02	30.00-41.00	42.86	30.00-50.00	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary	38.28	31.15-46.00	.....	.....	42.03	35.00-54.50	36.70	28.85-42.50	43.15	32.00-54.50	.....	.....
Edmonton	37.12	30.00-43.00	.....	.....	51.86	45.00-58.38	40.25	32.00-47.80	42.35	30.00-55.00	33.09	27.69-38.08
British Columbia - Vancouver	38.88	33.94-44.00	53.34	46.00-62.00	45.68	38.00-55.00	40.23	30.00-48.00	43.12	32.31-55.00	.....	.....
Victoria	39.38	32.87-45.00	.....	.....	51.66	39.23-63.00	39.60	34.00-48.46	44.01	30.00-57.58	38.01	31.00-49.00
					51.30	38.65-62.00	40.50	32.31-45.00	44.49	32.00-54.45	36.45	31.15-41.57

Locality	Truck Driver		Typist, Female		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland — St. John's.....	\$ 39.82	\$ 32.00—43.20	\$ 25.78	\$ 20.00—32.50	\$	\$
Nova Scotia — Halifax	41.27	35.00—45.00	29.38	.....	33.62	25.00—40.00
New Brunswick — Moncton	40.91	36.92—48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saint John	36.22	32.00—40.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec — Montreal	45.75	40.00—53.50	34.11	28.00—40.00	43.16	35.95—50.00
Quebec	42.90	42.00—47.24	.....	.....	37.33	32.50—44.00
Ontario — Hamilton.....	52.90	41.00—62.00	32.18	25.00—40.00	54.48	33.00—65.00
London	44.45	42.00—47.00	.....	.....	44.50	40.00—50.00
Ottawa	45.07	36.00—64.15	32.38	27.50—35.00	35.93	24.00—47.00
Toronto	54.92	43.74—68.75	36.03	30.00—42.00	49.32	37.00—62.50
Windsor	50.32	49.95—50.58	37.17	35.00—45.00	.....	.....
Manitoba — Winnipeg.....	50.54	41.80—55.85	33.39	25.38—39.00	.....	.....
Saskatchewan — Regina	42.76	37.40—49.00	33.34	28.00—38.00	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	44.56	39.23—50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta — Calgary.....	48.39	42.00—55.00	.....	.....	45.52	37.50—57.00
Edmonton	53.24	45.00—64.00	32.45	27.00—38.50	47.16	42.69—55.00
British Columbia — Vancouver	62.59	56.00—66.00	31.96	27.00—37.50	52.58	42.00—60.84
Victoria	56.36	48.40—62.00	.....	.....	49.22	42.12—55.00

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1952
(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Newfoundland -						
Bell Island .....	\$ .....	...	\$ .....	...	...	48
Corner Brook East .....	.....	...	.....	...	.80	48
Corner Brook West .....	.....	...	.....	...	1.10	48
.....	.....	...	.....	...	1.10-1.17	48
Prince Edward Island -						
Charlottetown	2,160	48	.....	...	.70-1.05	43 and 48
Nova Scotia -						
Glace Bay	3,035	52	.....	...	1.10	48
Halifax	2,880	50	2,880	72	1.00-1.11	44
Sydney	2,820	48	2,760	72	1.09½	48
New Brunswick -						
Fredericton	2,580	48	2,400 ¹	84	.80-1.93	48
Moncton	3,036	44	3,016	84	1.02	44
Saint John	2,845	40	2,845	68	1.20	40
Quebec -						
Cap de la Madeleine ²	2,600	56	2,600	56	.75	48
Drummondville	3,328	56	.....	...	.70-1.85	48
Hull	2,521	48	2,391	72	.85	47
Lachine	2,964	48	2,964	48	.95	48
Magog	2,889	60	.....	...	.93 and .97	48
Montreal	3,503	48	3,503	63	1.03-1.18½	48
Quebec	2,704	48	2,592	72	.70-1.81	44 and 48
St. Hyacinthe ²	2,464	60	2,464	60	.77 and .82	45
St. Jean	2,704	60	.....	...	.75-1.05	44
St. Jerome	2,756	48	2,756	72	.80	54
Shawinigan Falls ²	2,600	56	2,600	56	.95	48
Sherbrooke	3,037	48	3,141	72	.85 and 1.02	44
Sorel ¹	2,600	56	2,600	56	.75 and .85	48
Trois Rivières ²	2,912	56	2,912	56	.79 and .81	48
Verdun	3,501	48	3,501	63	1.00-1.05	45
Westmount ..	3,350	48	3,450	72	.95 and 1.00	50

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1952 - Concluded

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Alberta -	\$		\$		\$	
Calgary	3,356	40	3,356	48	1.22-1.29½	40
Edmonton	3,200	40	2,981	48	1.02½-1.16	40
Lethbridge	3,060	40	2,872	48	.....	....
Medicine Hat	3,120	42	2,812	48	.95½-1.15	40
British Columbia -						
Nanaimo .....	.....	...	3,180	48	1.32	40
Nelson	3,000	48	3,102	48	1.18-1.28	44
New Westminster	3,672	40	3,684	48	1.40	40
Prince Rupert .....	.....	...	3,684	48	1.50	40
Trail .....	.....	...	3,360	48	1.30	44
Vancouver	3,816	40	3,816	48	1.36-1.46	40
Victoria	3,583	40	3,775	48	1.31 and 1.35	40

Table XI - (2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada	45.7	.....	
Nova Scotia	49.0	46½-54		
New Brunswick	45.0	.....	
Quebec	49.4	40 -55		
Ontario	44.1	40 -50		
Manitoba	44.1	40 -48		
Saskatchewan	44.2	44 -48		
Alberta	44.0	.....	
British Columbia	43.5	42 -44		
<i>Checker-In (Marker) and Checker-Out, Female</i>				
Canada .....			.62	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.46	.40 - .54
New Brunswick .....			.41	.36 - .45
Quebec .....			.50	.42 - .64
Montreal .....			.54	.45 - .65
Ontario .....			.60	.50 - .70
Toronto .....			.63	.55 - .73
Manitoba .....			.61	.55 - .74
Saskatchewan .....			.69	.59 - .75
Alberta .....			.65	.55 - .70
British Columbia .....			.83	.65 - .94
<i>Extractor Man (Extractor Operator)</i>				
Canada .....			.86	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.62	.59 - .70
New Brunswick .....			.76	.71 - .82
Quebec .....			.68	.59 - .80
Montreal .....			.69	.60 - .75
Ontario .....			.89	.70 - 1.07
Toronto .....			.95	.80 - 1.07
Manitoba .....			.86	.75 - 1.00
Saskatchewan .....			.77	.62 - .89
Alberta			1.00	.86 - 1.00
British Columbia			1.09	.82 - 1.31
<i>Flatwork Ironer (Feeder; Flatwork Operator; Folder; Mangle Operator; Shaker), Female</i>				
Canada .....			.58	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.42	.37 - .49
New Brunswick .....			.41	.38 - .44
Quebec .....			.47	.38 - .55
Montreal .....			.49	.40 - .55
Ontario .....			.59	.45 - .74
Toronto .....			.60	.53 - .74
Manitoba .....			.61	.55 - .69
Saskatchewan .....			.69	.60 - .75
Alberta .....			.59	.55 - .66
British Columbia .....			.80	.58 - .87
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female</i>				
Canada .....			.63	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.43	.39 - .45
New Brunswick .....			.44	.40 - .45
Quebec .....			.50	.41 - .64
Montreal .....			.53	.45 - .65

Table XI - (2) LAUNDRIES - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female - Concluded</i>		
Ontario .....	.63	.50 - .77
Toronto .....	.67	.55 - .77
Manitoba .....	.59	.55 - .65
Saskatchewan .....	.67	.59 - .75
Alberta .....	.62	.55 - .68
British Columbia .....	.89	.72 - 1.02
<i>Presser, Shirt (Shirt Ironer; Shirt Unit Operator), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.49	.40 - .62
New Brunswick .....	.51	.47 - .57
Quebec .....	.57	.42 - .72
Montreal .....	.60	.50 - .72
Ontario .....	.68	.45 - .82
Toronto .....	.77	.65 - .95
Manitoba .....	.61	.55 - .70
Saskatchewan .....	.67	.57 - .75
Alberta .....	.63	.55 - .70
British Columbia .....	.82	.69 - .89
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.59	.....
Quebec .....	.51	.40 - .65
Montreal .....	.54	.45 - .66
Ontario .....	.65	.46 - .79
Toronto .....	.70	.58 - .79
Manitoba .....	.59	.55 - .65
Alberta .....	.60	.59 - .61
British Columbia .....	.77	.58 - .92
<i>Washman, (Washer)</i>		
Canada .....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.84	.65 - 1.08
New Brunswick .....	.76	.68 - .89
Quebec .....	.77	.60 - 1.02
Montreal .....	.79	.60 - 1.02
Ontario	1.04	.80 - 1.25
Toronto	1.05	.95 - 1.24
Manitoba .....	.98	.80 - 1.14
Saskatchewan .....	.96	.80 - 1.09
Alberta	1.09	.95 - 1.15
British Columbia	1.28	1.00 - 1.40
<i>Driver¹ (Delivery Man; Driver Salesman; Routeman)</i>	Per Week	Per Week
Canada	55.20	.....
Nova Scotia	44.24	33.00 - 56.26
New Brunswick	44.91	44.00 - 45.00
Quebec	52.37	38.00 - 70.00
Montreal	52.79	38.00 - 70.00
Ontario	57.47	45.00 - 70.00
Toronto	57.47	50.00 - 63.50
Manitoba	50.86	37.70 - 66.00
Saskatchewan	54.67	46.00 - 67.78
Alberta	56.77	44.88 - 68.15
British Columbia	58.42	42.31 - 67.50

¹ Rates include commission

Table XI - (3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44-hour week is predominant.

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Bartender</i>		
Canada.....	215.91	.....
Quebec.....	179.27	143.00-228.78
Ontario.....	223.31	175.50-268.65
Manitoba.....	215.08	190.65-238.35
Saskatchewan.....	188.64	150.00-221.00
Alberta.....	233.14	209.10-254.15
British Columbia.....	262.88	234.00-303.35
<i>Beer Waiter</i>		
Canada.....	159.56	.....
Quebec.....	101.93	74.87-130.00
Ontario.....	159.60	117.00-199.35
Manitoba.....	185.25	173.35-190.65
Saskatchewan.....	163.18	150.00-174.35
Alberta.....	212.80	209.07-224.25
British Columbia.....	232.48	216.65-238.32
<i>Bell Boy</i>		
Canada.....	89.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	66.16	30.00-131.89
Quebec.....	69.80	46.00-125.00
Ontario.....	81.01	49.83-115.89
Manitoba.....	119.85	99.85-133.00
Saskatchewan.....	130.60	105.00-150.00
Alberta.....	152.22	108.35-182.00
British Columbia.....	121.96	97.50-145.00
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	127.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	90.68	68.50-132.90
Quebec.....	116.34	75.00-142.00
Ontario.....	127.78	86.65-167.88
Manitoba.....	129.17	104.00-152.25
Saskatchewan.....	126.51	104.00-155.00
Alberta.....	143.95	123.60-155.00
British Columbia.....	148.60	114.39-160.00
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	316.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	299.56	236.15-366.89
Quebec.....	318.40	238.35-402.56
Ontario.....	315.99	221.00-410.80
Manitoba.....	298.86	216.65-401.39
Alberta.....	335.70	310.75-391.39
British Columbia.....	351.79	280.80-416.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	219.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	181.82	142.00-230.64
Quebec.....	211.31	147.90-266.52
Ontario.....	225.98	179.50-274.50

Table XI - (3) HOTELS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<i>Cook - Concluded</i>	\$	\$
Manitoba	220.30	181.18-260.00
Saskatchewan	217.91	160.00-264.50
Alberta	235.54	202.08-265.00
British Columbia	235.31	200.00-275.88
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada	123.53	
Maritime Provinces	95.01	76.00-140.60
Quebec	94.54	83.04-109.19
Ontario	122.35	84.50-153.00
Saskatchewan	138.20	104.00-154.50
Alberta	149.24	145.16-158.18
British Columbia	149.93	118.75-155.00
<i>Elevator Operator</i>		
Canada	150.36	
Maritime Provinces	119.16	88.00-151.89
Quebec	142.40	96.00-163.00
Ontario	166.02	124.79-187.53
Manitoba	141.62	124.80-152.00
Saskatchewan	135.24	104.00-152.00
Alberta	161.41	150.00-173.70
British Columbia	150.40	130.00-170.75
<i>Engineer Stationary</i>		
Canada	238.04	
Maritime Provinces	212.42	159.50-230.00
Quebec	205.59	160.00-245.00
Ontario	244.16	170.00-305.00
Manitoba	222.29	151.66-265.99
Saskatchewan	258.83	225.00-275.00
Alberta	260.02	206.10-310.00
British Columbia	258.39	202.00-330.00
<i>Room Clerk</i>		
Canada	182.21	
Maritime Provinces	156.67	121.00-191.39
Quebec	183.15	134.75-230.76
Ontario	181.88	130.00-242.65
Manitoba	184.43	140.85-250.00
Saskatchewan	174.36	119.00-225.00
Alberta	193.22	155.00-231.89
British Columbia	190.00	144.80-220.00
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada	171.42	
Maritime Provinces	136.97	95.00-177.90
Quebec	170.24	139.35-210.50
Ontario	172.23	132.82-205.00
Manitoba	170.35	167.26-190.00
Alberta	181.39	175.00-190.00
British Columbia	174.29	150.00-198.00

Table XI - (3) HOTELS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada	148.81	.....
Maritime Provinces	104.91	80.00-141.49
Quebec	142.23	108.35-175.00
Ontario	153.95	112.65-180.68
Manitoba	143.93	100.00-175.00
Saskatchewan	146.50	115.00-168.00
Alberta	165.56	150.80-175.00
British Columbia	167.71	151.57-185.00
<i>Waitress</i>		
Canada	113.06	.....
Maritime Provinces	81.55	63.00-129.02
Quebec	92.44	73.66-132.00
Ontario	110.97	68.50-165.00
Manitoba	124.05	101.85-156.46
Saskatchewan	127.82	104.00-148.71
Alberta	133.28	86.50-162.24
British Columbia	153.77	132.60-193.28

Table XI - (4) RESTAURANTS

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Cashier, Female		Cook, Male		Cook, Female		Dishwasher, Male	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	48.0	48.0	26.83	\$ 24.00-29.76	50.90	\$ 30.30-64.50	28.33	\$ 24.00-34.00	.....	\$ .....
New Brunswick - Saint John	49.4	47.0	23.14	20.00-25.00	43.09	35.00-53.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Montreal	49.4	47.3	29.98	26.40-35.00	46.63	36.20-58.00	.....	.....	25.85	22.56-29.50
Quebec.....	53.3	52.0	.....	.....	39.00	26.64-58.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton	47.4	46.2	33.07	29.50-36.78	49.97	40.00-59.00	36.95	33.00-44.18	29.73	23.00-34.50
London.....	46.8	46.3	.....	.....	48.09	40.00-54.50	.....	.....	30.67	26.50-40.00
Ottawa	48.5	47.7	28.66	26.50-32.00	46.92	39.00-56.99	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0	.....	.....	42.28	35.00-48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toronto	47.1	44.4	31.84	27.75-37.00	45.94	35.00-57.00	34.94	29.00-40.40	30.94	24.75-43.00
Windsor	48.9	48.0	.....	.....	44.93	36.00-53.00	.....	.....	31.38	29.00-33.00
Manitoba - Brandon	46.2	43.5	.....	.....	56.06	51.55-63.09	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winnipeg	43.8	41.6	29.44	24.90-38.16	43.29	35.00-52.08	32.42	26.16-38.60	.....	.....
Saskatchewan - Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	37.05	32.19-41.01	.....	.....	28.17	26.00-29.00
Regina	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	36.76	30.19-48.92	40.45	36.00-43.90	.....	.....
Saskatoon	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	40.48	30.00-63.77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary	44.6	44.2	32.02	29.50-36.00	45.33	36.11-57.50	34.84	28.00-40.96	32.41	27.00-44.48
Edmonton.....	44.0	43.9	31.40	29.37-32.50	46.12	36.92-63.99	37.27	30.97-44.78	.....	.....
British Columbia - New Westminster	44.0	44.0	31.36	26.40-34.00	46.84	35.40-56.74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vancouver	43.4	42.8	31.72	28.15-35.00	47.50	39.90-57.40	38.84	31.62-47.40	28.03	24.40-30.50
Victoria	42.8	43.3	.....	.....	50.83	45.00-56.50	.....	.....	30.07	26.50-33.48

Table XI - (5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>		\$	\$
Canada.....		1.36	.....
Newfoundland		1.25	.....
St. John's.....	50	1.26	1.12-1.30
Nova Scotia		1.15	.....
Halifax	44-50	1.11	.80-1.30
Sydney	44-54	1.34	1.20-1.36
New Brunswick		1.08	.....
Saint John	49½-50	1.03	.95-1.12
Quebec		1.30	.....
Montreal	47-60	1.30	1.05-1.54
Quebec	44-52	1.25	1.15-1.35
Sherbrooke	49	1.13	1.01-1.25
Ontario		1.35	.....
Brantford	48-49	1.24	1.12-1.30
Belleville.....	48	1.25	1.15-1.45
Fort William.....	42½-46½	1.39	1.25-1.50
Hamilton.....	48-54	1.27	1.08-1.40
Kirkland Lake	48	1.19	1.00-1.35
Kitchener	45-49	1.26	1.16-1.35
London	45-50	1.25	1.00-1.35
Oshawa.....	48	1.28	1.26-1.30
Ottawa	46-49	1.39	1.06-1.70
Owen Sound.....	48-49	1.13	.92-1.25
Peterborough	46-48	1.30	1.25-1.35
St. Catharines	48-49	1.44	1.40-1.47
Sudbury.....	48	1.42	1.20-1.64
Timmins	48	1.36	1.25-1.45
Toronto.....	41-48	1.45	1.25-1.72
Welland.....	48	1.43	1.40-1.50
Manitoba.....		1.19	.....
Winnipeg.....	40-50	1.18	.95-1.43
Saskatchewan		1.39	.....
Moose Jaw	48	1.38	1.25-1.42
Regina	46½-49½	1.49	1.00-1.81
Saskatoon.....	44-48	1.30	1.00-1.50
Alberta		1.54	.....
Calgary.....	44	1.62	1.55-1.65
Edmonton	44-46½	1.52	1.30-1.60
Lethbridge	44-48	1.43	1.40-1.50
Medicine Hat.....	44	1.41	1.38-1.45
British Columbia.....		1.61	.....
New Westminster.....	40	1.66	.....
Vancouver	40-44	1.63	1.50-1.70
Victoria	40-44	1.66	.....

Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES

Note.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper—Senior, Male.....	60.87	54.18	40.38—65.00	56.70	50.00—66.00	50.26	34.62—63.46	61.69	50.00—75.00	61.73	45.00—79.62	
Bookkeeper—Junior, Male.....	46.86	44.64	39.23—50.00	.....	.....	36.28	25.00—46.15	42.33	30.00—62.28	48.26	35.00—64.00	
Cost Clerk, Female.....	48.74	35.31	30.00—40.38	.....	.....	39.67	30.00—50.00	33.41	26.00—45.00	46.03	32.00—60.92	
Cost Clerk, Male.....	36.94	26.33	20.00—34.62	.....	.....	30.46	25.00—35.00	29.18	26.50—32.31	36.26	25.00—47.00	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	40.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	54.48	32.31—76.15	54.71	43.00—61.60	58.25	40.00—75.93	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	67.15	77.38	51.92—94.15	66.19	55.00—75.00	57.78	42.50—75.00	64.07	42.00—87.00	42.76	30.00—56.32	
Intermediate, Male.....	47.43	43.11	38.00—45.00	.....	.....	41.28	30.00—47.08	47.57	38.54—62.08	66.41	50.00—85.00	
Intermediate, Female.....	53.17	58.18	36.92—79.15	.....	.....	44.19	32.00—64.62	47.31	35.77—60.00	49.67	35.77—64.62	
Junior, Male.....	39.27	30.91	26.00—31.15	31.62	26.00—37.00	30.98	18.00—39.23	36.17	27.00—47.25	52.05	39.23—69.46	
Junior, Female.....	40.04	42.85	25.00—63.92	.....	.....	26.60	18.00—32.50	33.22	25.00—42.69	40.36	30.00—51.92	
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female.....	32.30	30.26	20.00—39.23	.....	.....	25.27	20.00—28.85	28.31	20.00—39.15	29.98	24.23—46.16	
Bookkeeping, Female.....	43.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.00—38.54	
Billing, Female.....	42.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.12—50.77	
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	37.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.76	28.00—38.00	42.44	33.35—51.92	
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	54.79	59.77	35.77—84.23	.....	.....	49.37	36.75—63.46	46.44	35.00—63.46	53.83	23.00—44.40	
Secretary, Female.....	39.14	34.74	23.08—48.46	.....	.....	33.39	27.00—40.39	35.47	27.00—40.39	35.47	25.84—50.00	
Stenographer, Female.....	52.19	52.32	44.08—65.54	.....	.....	41.34	28.60—49.62	46.21	30.00—57.69	36.93	40.38—57.51	
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	41.08	38.89	30.23—48.08	27.37	21.00—40.10	33.83	24.75—44.77	36.54	26.00—47.66	53.27	30.00—54.23	
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	56.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.74	40.38—54.00	45.54	36.35—60.46	52.99	35.00—70.00	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.13	25.00—30.45	.....	.....	35.97	25.00—46.15	
Typist, Female.....	37.20	32.53	22.50—41.77	.....	.....	30.63	25.00—33.46	30.98	23.20—37.50	37.72	27.50—48.46	
Typist, Male.....	36.76	30.70	25.00—39.81	.....	.....	31.48	25.00—40.10	32.92	25.00—43.85	36.10	27.69—44.80	

Occupation	Ontario			Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week
Bookkeeper—Senior, Male.....	60.60	45.00—79.80	55.21	40.00—75.00	55.68	44.77—65.00	65.36	50.00—81.00	63.46	50.00—81.00	63.46	46.15—80.77	63.46	46.15—80.77	63.46
Bookkeeper—Senior, Female.....	47.11	35.00—60.00	41.92	34.62—52.97	40.85	32.82—50.00	42.41	36.00—50.00	49.55	36.00—50.00	49.55	39.23—63.46	49.55	39.23—63.46	49.55
Bookkeeper—Junior, Male.....	52.08	36.80—71.54	44.16	32.31—57.69	41.51	33.46—50.31	49.44	42.69—61.15	50.13	42.69—61.15	50.13	38.08—63.46	50.13	38.08—63.46	50.13
Bookkeeper—Junior, Female.....	37.65	28.00—48.20	36.26	28.85—45.00	33.55	28.85—36.62	36.36	30.00—41.54	40.00	30.00—41.54	40.00	28.85—46.50	40.00	28.85—46.50	40.00
Cost Clerk, Male.....	60.05	40.38—77.80	59.74	40.38—81.50	57.44	47.50—69.20	62.27	46.15—75.00	62.39	46.15—75.00	62.39	43.85—83.08	62.39	43.85—83.08	62.39
Cost Clerk, Female.....	40.97	30.46—53.08	35.40	28.50—45.58	37.61	26.50—50.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.50—48.00	.....	31.50—48.00	.....
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	67.83	50.00—87.40	56.83	40.38—80.00	62.97	44.00—85.30	65.14	46.15—85.38	74.13	46.15—85.38	74.13	53.75—92.31	74.13	53.75—92.31	74.13
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	47.48	36.00—60.00	39.65	29.00—49.62	44.45	35.77—56.10	40.96	32.58—54.75	48.69	32.58—54.75	48.69	40.62—57.50	48.69	40.62—57.50	48.69
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	54.02	40.00—72.00	46.17	35.77—59.00	46.94	36.78—57.69	55.44	40.00—72.69	59.19	40.00—72.69	59.19	43.85—76.15	59.19	43.85—76.15	59.19
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	39.24	30.56—49.38	35.42	30.00—41.00	37.61	31.23—45.98	37.44	30.60—46.15	38.96	30.60—46.15	38.96	30.06—47.50	38.96	30.06—47.50	38.96
Junior, Male.....	44.13	28.75—66.00	34.48	25.00—46.00	35.22	28.85—42.80	38.75	33.00—47.50	39.82	33.00—47.50	39.82	27.69—57.69	39.82	27.69—57.69	39.82
Junior, Female.....	34.40	25.00—43.15	27.94	22.50—33.00	31.86	24.00—38.00	31.31	23.08—38.08	32.39	23.08—38.08	32.39	25.85—40.00	32.39	25.85—40.00	32.39
Machine Operator—Calculating, Male.....	44.43	35.00—55.38	40.50	30.00—54.00	45.40	39.60—53.50	41.58	33.46—48.75	46.13	33.46—48.75	46.13	36.92—55.38	46.13	36.92—55.38	46.13
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female.....	42.78	34.00—52.92	37.91	30.00—46.15	42.48	34.60—49.62	40.18	30.00—47.50	41.94	30.00—47.50	41.94	32.31—51.92	41.94	32.31—51.92	41.94
Machine Operator—Biting, Male.....	38.68	30.00—49.50	36.20	28.85—43.00	.....	.....	39.96	31.00—46.65	39.98	31.00—46.65	39.98	31.25—49.62	39.98	31.25—49.62	39.98
Machine Operator—Biting, Female.....	55.88	37.00—73.85	50.21	33.46—67.62	58.94	32.20—77.54	57.84	43.20—70.00	54.78	43.20—70.00	54.78	40.38—68.08	54.78	40.38—68.08	54.78
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	40.29	30.00—51.92	36.01	27.00—47.40	46.72	39.23—54.00	43.19	33.46—54.23	43.73	33.46—54.23	43.73	30.00—57.50	43.73	30.00—57.50	43.73
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	52.15	40.38—65.00	47.73	38.08—56.54	44.57	35.20—59.65	48.14	36.92—62.31	54.10	36.92—62.31	54.10	39.23—70.38	54.10	39.23—70.38	54.10
Secretary, Male.....	41.94	32.00—52.00	36.87	27.69—48.23	37.83	28.85—48.46	39.54	30.00—51.00	39.87	30.00—51.00	39.87	32.31—50.75	39.87	32.31—50.75	39.87
Secretary, Female.....	58.75	41.20—75.50	51.19	37.50—71.60	54.79	42.22—71.77	63.25	49.62—73.85	53.42	49.62—73.85	53.42	42.50—73.85	53.42	42.50—73.85	53.42
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	39.72	30.00—50.00	29.66	24.23—34.62	.....	.....	35.39	30.00—45.00	37.54	30.00—45.00	37.54	28.85—46.15	37.54	28.85—46.15	37.54
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	37.46	30.00—48.46	33.03	25.00—40.38	37.26	31.15—43.00	35.08	28.85—41.60	34.92	28.85—41.60	34.92	30.00—46.90	34.92	30.00—46.90	34.92
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Male.....	37.53	30.00—47.31	30.92	24.23—38.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.69—45.00	.....	27.69—45.00	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.53	30.00—47.31	30.92	24.23—38.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.69—45.00	.....	27.69—45.00	.....
Typist, Male.....	37.53	30.00—47.31	30.92	24.23—38.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.69—45.00	.....	27.69—45.00	.....
Typist, Female.....	37.53	30.00—47.31	30.92	24.23—38.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.69—45.00	.....	27.69—45.00	.....

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/4 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	St. John's Newfoundland		Halifax		Sydney		Moncton		Saint John	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	54.90	50.00-65.00	50.10	45.00-55.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.17	50.00-65.50
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female.....	45.03	39.23-50.00	37.46	31.15-42.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.61	40.00-52.28
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	36.38	30.00-40.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.99	23.95-31.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	29.25	22.50-37.50	33.19	31.15-35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.92	22.00-36.00
Cost Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.05	38.00-60.00
Cost Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	62.91	60.00-69.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58.45	40.00-70.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	41.20	35.00-50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intermediate, Male.....	45.33	36.92-54.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intermediate, Female.....	27.04	26.00-28.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Junior, Male.....	27.80	23.08-30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Junior, Female.....	23.75	20.00-27.50	25.92	23.08-28.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeeping, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeeping, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Billing, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	50.33	46.00-57.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary, Female.....	.....	.....	38.14	32.00-41.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.16	35.00-56.54
Secretary, Male.....	43.91	34.62-51.00	42.09	36.46-49.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographer, Female.....	37.50	25.00-51.92	35.06	26.54-43.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	46.48	34.62-55.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.29	28.00-43.85
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	28.40	22.50-32.31	31.87	30.00-33.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.40	24.00-37.85
Typist, Female.....	31.35	25.00-39.81	31.40	25.00-42.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.92	26.54-49.00

Occupation	Drummondville		Hull		Montreal		Quebec		Shawinigan Falls	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	.....	.....	62.30	46.15-68.54	63.59	46.00-80.00	62.87	47.08-88.43	.....	.....
Female.....	.....	.....	48.91	42.00-55.38	49.91	37.00-65.00	38.08	24.00-50.00	.....	.....
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.58	32.00-60.24	45.67	35.00-60.69	.....	.....
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.04	30.00-48.00	27.73	23.00-32.00	.....	.....
Cost Clerk, Male.....	34.00	27.00-43.00	.....	.....	58.36	41.54-75.00	54.85	38.08-71.19	75.20	69.46-79.62
Female.....	60.07	37.50-84.80	60.30	45.40-80.77	43.36	30.00-58.46	27.91	24.00-34.62	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	63.64	45.00-76.80	61.92	50.00-83.08	68.03	50.00-88.36	62.76	47.31-97.27	68.34	56.08-80.77
Female.....	41.79	36.00-46.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.42	33.50-55.00	.....	.....
Intermediate, Male.....	44.90	33.00-53.80	52.51	42.69-65.08	52.86	40.00-68.24	48.97	35.00-61.15	55.57	42.69-70.61
Female.....	33.13	28.50-40.50	45.07	40.85-51.92	42.03	31.00-53.08	31.90	23.18-55.38	.....	.....
Junior, Male.....	30.80	27.50-34.80	38.25	31.50-44.08	35.11	25.00-46.15	31.74	20.00-46.15	37.66	32.31-45.00
Female.....	.....	.....	33.67	32.31-36.92	31.85	25.00-39.00	25.28	17.00-40.00	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.42	34.58-52.61	32.31	25.38-45.00	.....	.....
Bookkeeping, Female.....	.....	.....	37.61	36.92-40.38	43.28	35.00-51.92	36.35	27.69-50.00	.....	.....
Billing, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.59	31.15-45.00	27.66	21.00-32.31	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	51.30	34.80-64.80	54.06	39.62-65.30	53.28	37.60-70.62	43.41	35.00-50.00	69.23	57.69-81.00
Female.....	35.43	29.00-43.00	43.52	36.92-51.23	39.67	28.85-53.97	29.34	21.00-38.77	44.29	32.50-51.92
Secretary, Female.....	43.33	35.00-55.00	50.63	40.38-57.69	54.68	42.69-66.00	49.40	28.00-69.93	62.39	52.15-68.30
Stenographer, Female.....	43.25	30.00-53.30	42.03	36.92-49.60	44.45	34.62-54.23	37.23	25.00-49.98	47.61	38.77-55.62
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	59.59	48.92-65.10	52.85	34.62-70.00	45.81	35.20-61.62	.....	.....
Female.....	.....	.....	48.46	36.92-61.15	36.35	25.38-45.69	35.40	26.00-43.00	45.92	39.23-48.46
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	32.72	24.00-41.80	40.65	36.00-45.20	39.10	30.00-49.15	31.90	22.00-41.65	41.18	36.92-47.54
Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	37.84	30.00-45.00	37.11	30.00-45.00	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities - Continued

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Sherbrooke		Sorel		Trois Rivières		Belleville		Chatham	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	58.13	45.00-65.00	.....	.....	59.46	40.00-75.35	56.75	45.00-69.50	70.60	61.30-81.23
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	39.10	32.31-50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.05	27.50-56.50	49.41	32.00-62.00
Cost Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.55	27.50-35.00	.....	.....	57.62	42.50-77.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	38.31	36.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.25	52.50-75.72	34.37	25.00-44.60
Intermediate, Female.....	52.54	41.00-62.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59.37	42.00-68.00
Junior, Male.....	38.23	34.00-44.00	50.77-65.77	.....	69.01	46.15-85.85	69.53	63.46-76.43	49.47	46.50-57.35
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	40.16	33.00-47.50	41.82	31.15-46.15	55.21	40.38-75.70	50.40	38.00-58.13	79.51	67.38-81.56
Bookkeeping, Female.....	33.26	29.50-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.78	38.50-60.00	62.43	40.00-57.00
Billing, Female.....	28.02	23.00-32.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.13	37.60-46.15	39.30	30.00-60.06
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	25.06	23.00-27.50	.....	.....	25.32	20.00-33.46	.....	.....	42.08	37.00-56.30
Secretary, Female.....	31.93	27.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.42	25.00-35.50	35.00	25.00-45.80
Stenographer, Female.....	23.35	18.00-30.00	.....	.....	65.65	46.15-86.65	38.19	33.55-43.00	41.42	35.00-47.50
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	33.08	24.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	41.55	35.00-49.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.70	34.00-44.00	44.14	29.00-52.50
Typist, Female.....	34.88	27.00-41.54	35.17	20.77-47.31	42.80	30.00-53.54	53.85	48.00-63.46	55.14	42.50-62.77
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.47	30.00-47.50	43.30	35.00-47.95
	29.43	21.00-35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53.06	44.34-67.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.61	27.00-45.23	38.11	30.00-53.08	38.49	29.50-54.64
	.....	.....	32.63	27.69-39.23	35.12	27.40-41.54	36.10	30.90-40.00	42.83	35.00-44.90

Occupation	Cornwall		Fort William		Galt		Guelph		Hamilton	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	47.33	37.50-43.57	56.48	46.15-69.00	56.01	39.00-53.25	59.57	45.00-72.50	61.34	47.50-80.77
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	39.76	.....	.....	.....	45.04	.....	45.32	35.00-52.50	47.11	40.00-58.16
Cost Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	31.59	25.00-34.50	35.04	30.00-40.00	41.59	38.00-43.85	44.24	35.00-66.35
Cost Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.02	36.92-62.50	56.76	40.38-72.50	64.58	45.00-78.46
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	66.59	60.00-77.01	66.02	57.98-72.93	54.23	45.00-65.77	72.74	46.15-95.00	79.69	57.75-89.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	48.25	43.72-60.00	50.46	40.00-60.97	37.21	30.00-48.40	42.45	34.62-49.00	48.08	40.00-59.31
Intermediate, Male.....	53.15	40.00-64.37	.....	.....	45.66	40.00-49.62	46.45	38.08-65.00	58.68	46.00-68.54
Intermediate, Female.....	36.00	25.00-41.26	36.56	30.00-42.46	35.71	30.75-38.50	32.98	30.00-38.50	40.07	32.00-50.77
Junior, Male.....	38.45	30.00-45.31	.....	.....	30.08	22.00-36.92	31.12	19.62-42.50	40.07	30.00-47.77
Junior, Female.....	33.04	25.38-38.96	31.82	25.38-35.26	27.11	23.00-31.15	26.78	23.08-30.00	32.44	24.23-44.30
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.98	35.00-53.00
Bookkeeping, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.68	31.15-35.77	42.72	34.04-56.31
Billing, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.59	26.50-35.00	38.99	30.00-46.90
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.52	32.31-48.46	51.25	34.62-57.50	54.32	40.15-69.46
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	40.53	.....	37.84	30.00-44.50	38.15	28.50-49.62	40.91	33.00-51.92
Secretary, Female.....	52.51	47.00-59.88	54.55	51.44-63.36	43.80	41.25-50.00	44.34	35.50-54.23	54.62	41.54-69.23
Stenographer, Female.....	35.97	27.00-45.70	41.78	31.15-50.54	35.85	27.69-41.54	35.41	26.54-44.00	44.08	35.00-52.62
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	58.07	52.70-65.03	.....	.....	55.84	45.00-52.50	58.88	41.20-75.46
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.22	30.00-41.50	40.22	30.00-49.80
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	30.60	25.38-35.00	36.49	29.00-45.00	29.76	20.00-35.50	30.66	25.00-36.00	38.59	30.00-49.80
Typist, Female.....	37.44	31.15-41.26	39.72	32.87-47.13	33.07	28.50-38.00	.....	.....	37.62	30.00-46.00

Table XII — WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 — Continued

(2) Selected Cities — Continued

Note. — Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Kingston			Kitchener			London			Niagara Falls			Ottawa		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week
Bookkeeper — Senior, Male.....	60.60	50.00—83.00	61.55	52.50—69.50	\$	\$	47.31—84.16	\$	\$	50.02	45.00—57.69	58.49	51.75—67.50		
Bookkeeper — Junior, Male.....	42.55	30.00—65.77	43.01	37.38—50.77	45.23	36.92—53.00	32.31—51.92	46.38	30.00—38.30	69.26	67.28—73.00	48.15	40.00—65.00		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	34.13	27.50—46.00	39.52	29.00—54.00	34.73	30.00—38.30	30.00—38.30	34.73	46.15—65.50	69.26	67.28—73.00				
General Office Clerk — Senior, Male.....	54.85	37.50—69.24	58.33	38.00—80.00	54.54	46.15—65.50	30.00—38.30	54.54	30.00—47.50	41.30	30.00—57.00	58.97	50.00—72.50		
General Office Clerk — Intermediate, Male.....	60.31	48.46—71.54	39.46	28.07—51.46	39.80	30.00—47.50	30.00—38.30	39.80	48.46—76.00	66.64	58.00—72.81	41.14	30.00—52.00		
Intermediate, Male.....	43.92	32.00—63.47	40.90	49.62—71.70	60.17	37.00—55.75	35.77—57.69	43.93	30.00—44.00	41.90	30.00—54.35	45.80	41.54—52.00		
Junior, Male.....	50.69	38.08—64.04	44.83	39.23—55.00	48.55	30.00—44.00	25.00—49.62	41.90	30.00—44.00	39.37	32.86—41.65	37.18	35.00—50.50		
Junior, Male.....	36.18	29.00—43.00	36.40	30.00—44.00	48.55	30.00—44.00	25.00—49.62	41.90	30.00—44.00	39.37	32.86—41.65	31.89	30.00—43.00		
Machine Operator — Calculating, Female.....	24.71	21.92—27.69	32.20	26.54—38.00	30.32	24.00—38.31	34.67	25.00—49.62	30.32	24.00—38.31	36.03	32.22	27.50—36.92		
Bookkeeping, Female.....	39.49	31.16—51.92	38.66	32.25—45.00	40.03	34.00—45.50	34.00—45.50	40.03	30.00—39.50			47.37	33.00—60.00		
Billing, Female.....	52.31	34.62—71.54	36.94	28.85—45.00	34.40	30.00—39.50	33.65—76.00	34.40	30.00—39.50			38.92	31.16—44.00		
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	52.31	34.62—71.54	48.01	33.46—62.31	52.66	33.65—76.00	33.65—76.00	52.66	28.85—45.50	57.92	46.16—70.50	54.20	49.00—63.29		
Secretary, Female.....	38.34	26.00—53.08	36.90	27.00—45.25	35.78	28.85—45.50	28.85—45.50	35.78	36.80—57.69	50.59	34.00—52.38	41.31	31.00—49.85		
Stenographer, Female.....	49.19	45.00—55.38	44.20	37.50—50.31	48.68	30.00—44.54	37.28	30.00—44.31	42.49	32.00—52.28	41.93	34.62—48.00	42.69—55.62		
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	38.50	30.00—48.46	36.51	30.00—44.54	37.28	30.00—44.31	42.49	32.00—52.28	41.93	32.00—52.28	41.93	34.62—48.00	42.69—55.62		
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....			47.82	38.60—55.75	60.76	45.00—73.65	41.72	38.00—42.50							
Typist, Female.....	32.77	25.00—40.39	34.25	26.50—42.30	36.10	28.00—43.85	40.55	28.00—48.58					30.00—42.70		
	33.45	27.69—39.81	31.18	26.54—36.92	34.05	26.54—41.54	37.84	31.15—43.96					28.85—45.69		

Occupation	Owen Sound		Peterborough		Sarnia		St. Catharines		Toronto	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	39.28	35.00-43.00	72.98	62.31-88.40	47.33	42.00-55.00	51.36	42.50-61.00	61.03	48.00-76.85
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	.....	.....	40.06	35.00-45.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.13	40.00-60.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.74	40.00-66.25
Cost Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	61.92	49.40-74.40	64.38	50.80-76.47	43.10	32.00-50.00	40.42	32.65-49.60
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	57.23	51.92-63.00	64.97	55.00-76.00	.....	.....	61.80	39.23-75.00	56.65	40.00-74.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	39.23	28.85-45.00	47.07	40.25-51.40	.....	.....	39.36	33.71-43.25	40.30	32.00-51.63
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male.....	43.19	33.00-48.80	48.27	36.40-58.00	.....	.....	75.70	59.54-90.00	66.03	50.00-84.00
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female.....	32.37	21.00-40.45	40.73	35.00-45.40	50.71	30.00-62.31	51.63	46.00-58.62	49.53	40.00-60.00
Junior, Male.....	.....	.....	32.60	28.00-40.38	46.64	38.08-54.23	40.36	30.00-48.00	50.52	40.00-61.39
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	25.71	22.50-30.00	35.26	27.92-40.60	37.77	31.15-46.15	33.49	27.69-42.23	37.78	33.00-49.38
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.72	42.69-50.73	.....	.....	34.71	28.00-40.38
Machine Operator - Billing, Female.....	.....	.....	42.56	38.00-46.62	49.59	.....	44.60	32.31-55.38	43.96	36.00-53.00
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	35.83	30.00-39.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.81	36.92-51.23
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	34.91	31.65-40.00	56.63	52.40-62.40	69.94	54.72-73.85	54.41	40.00-66.50	40.26	32.50-48.00
Secretary, Female.....	44.24	36.00-54.92	43.44	35.00-50.00	45.99	42.69-52.00	44.42	35.00-53.08	54.63	38.08-70.60
Stenographer, Female.....	32.65	25.38-40.15	50.25	38.30-60.00	51.86	41.54-63.46	50.05	40.00-59.68	42.63	34.62-52.55
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	42.18	35.00-51.40	40.11	32.31-48.46	41.49	31.15-50.30	52.41	42.50-63.46
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	.....	.....	61.09	52.00-72.46	68.67	59.50-79.62	68.85	48.55-79.15	43.46	35.00-51.93
Typist, Female.....	29.37	23.00-37.00	39.19	37.50-42.00	.....	.....	39.27	30.75-43.82	53.59	38.00-68.54
Typist, Female.....	30.05	24.00-38.50	40.63	35.00-49.60	39.93	32.31-46.15	41.39	33.71-49.62	40.21	32.31-48.46
Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	40.08	31.00-45.80	38.20	27.69-45.59	38.59	30.00-45.00	40.83	33.46-49.62
Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.04	32.00-42.69

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities - Continued

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 $\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Welland		Windsor		Winnipeg		Moose Jaw		Regina	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	49.04	33.46-63.00	77.46	60.00-90.00	54.98	40.00-75.00	56.49	46.15-77.31	63.92	49.13-85.50
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	36.62	34.62-40.00	50.88	38.50-64.00	42.72	40.00-54.35	46.03	35.00-61.60	40.46	35.77-50.00
Cost Clerk, Male.....	65.48	52.00-73.15	45.03	35.00-50.77	35.88	31.25-43.85	32.44	28.85-36.62	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	41.72	34.62-44.77	73.91	57.69-82.15	58.90	40.38-79.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	80.40	60.00-96.00	.....	41.54-54.00	.....	.....	79.60	69.23-96.50	.....	.....
Intermediate, Male.....	52.66	45.00-63.46	53.46	45.69-61.15	41.75	33.46-49.62	43.68	41.54-46.50	49.92	40.38-60.50
Female.....	45.19	36.00-50.77	71.84	48.46-81.46	45.77	35.77-57.69	48.87	40.48-56.60	47.77	38.98-59.08
Junior, Male.....	31.98	20.77-42.69	60.26	46.38-71.77	36.13	30.75-41.00	.....	.....	38.93	33.46-42.73
Female.....	31.94	22.50-39.23	44.59	35.00-56.54	33.94	24.23-46.00	.....	24.00-26.54	31.90	28.85-35.00
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	51.48	42.69-58.85	28.13	23.08-33.00	40.55	30.00-51.65	24.89	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeeping, Female.....	48.93	40.38-50.77	38.39	32.31-46.15	38.39	28.85-41.00	.....	.....	47.09	33.00-58.50
Billing, Female.....	47.09	40.38-50.77	34.70	36.92-55.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	55.79	39.23-71.54	71.73	57.69-81.46	48.09	32.31-44.77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	37.26	28.85-46.15	46.42	34.62-61.62	36.00	32.31-44.77	51.81	32.50-58.00	49.71	39.23-60.00
Secretary, Female.....	53.56	42.69-61.62	58.70	46.00-68.54	48.06	38.08-56.54	42.50	49.62-78.00	38.10	30.00-44.08
Stenographer, Female.....	43.59	34.34-51.92	48.85	36.92-60.00	36.63	30.00-43.85	64.39	.....	.....	.....
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	74.75	62.30-85.62	51.28	37.50-71.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	42.02	37.00-49.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.17	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.86	31.00-46.15	45.56	36.92-51.92	33.46	26.54-40.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typist, Female.....	35.79	31.15-40.38	46.08	36.92-52.15	31.41	25.38-37.50	.....	.....	.....	.....

Occupation	Saskatoon		Calgary		Edmonton	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	52.77	46.15-53.46	65.98	52.00-80.77	58.94	50.00-72.90
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	39.73	27.50-44.23	40.63	34.62-46.15	45.17	37.50-50.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.20	42.69-61.60
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.90	34.62-45.00
Cost Clerk, Male	56.37	40.38-69.20	37.33	31.00-40.38	66.25	47.50-86.85
Cost Clerk, Female .....	.....	.....	57.56	46.15-73.85	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male	64.45	52.80-71.50	45.05	30.00-61.15	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female .....	.....	.....	65.40	47.50-85.38	67.89	55.38-90.00
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male .....	.....	.....	48.04	40.00-55.39	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	45.06	34.62-56.50	.....	.....	61.96	50.77-73.95
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male	39.12	29.23-45.98	41.05	35.00-49.50	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	37.57	31.15-48.40	37.14	31.00-39.24	40.26	34.00-49.62
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	34.48	30.00-38.00	.....	.....	34.87	27.50-42.70
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female .....	.....	.....	44.56	39.23-52.50	41.68	34.00-47.50
Machine Operator - Calculating, Male	38.28	24.60-45.00	42.55	37.50-47.50	39.95	27.00-48.00
Machine Operator - Billing, Female .....	.....	.....	41.28	31.00-47.50	40.77	35.77-43.60
Payroll Clerk, Male .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.54	67.00-70.00
Payroll Clerk, Female .....	.....	.....	48.11	39.23-63.50	43.34	35.00-48.65
Secretary, Female	41.60	36.92-50.77	49.68	37.50-57.70	48.49	40.00-62.20
Stenographer, Female	36.44	30.00-44.80	43.24	34.62-53.08	39.53	30.00-47.50
Stock Record Clerk, Male	51.80	41.00-67.00	57.98	49.15-67.50	67.01	57.65-78.85
Stock Record Clerk, Female .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.94	30.00-34.30
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	39.37	31.15-40.10	39.20	30.00-46.15	37.72	32.00-45.00
Typist, Female	35.42	.....	34.37	28.00-42.69	35.97	31.30-40.50

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Concluded

(2) Selected Cities - Concluded

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Vancouver		Victoria		New Westminster	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	\$ 64.12	\$ 46.15-81.75	\$ 52.49	\$ 46.15-65.77	\$ 64.93	\$ 48.46-70.00
Female.....	50.88	40.38-64.50	43.66	35.00-50.77	52.49	40.00-68.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	51.33	43.88-55.38	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	40.76	32.31-48.46	33.87	31.15-36.92	.....	.....
Cost Clerk, Male.....	60.19	43.85-80.77	54.27	42.46-69.23	68.39	53.08-92.31
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	67.94	52.00-79.62	64.25	53.54-78.46	74.81	55.38-92.31
Female.....	48.33	40.62-57.48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intermediate, Male.....	50.92	39.25-66.92	53.90	50.00-60.00	.....	.....
Female.....	37.62	30.00-46.15	42.31	32.00-55.38	42.48	36.92-54.00
Junior, Male.....	33.83	28.85-43.85	38.20	30.00-47.50	30.44	25.38-35.31
Female.....	31.17	25.00-37.00	35.32	27.69-42.50	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	47.49	43.85-51.92	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeeping, Female.....	42.43	32.50-50.00	.....	.....	38.49	30.00-42.69
Billing, Female.....	40.04	31.95-49.62	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	51.76	40.00-63.46	54.93	46.15-65.00	.....	.....
Female.....	45.30	30.00-59.00	37.99	32.50-42.50	41.73	37.00-43.75
Secretary, Female.....	52.34	37.50-65.42	46.50	40.00-57.69	49.71	36.92-59.25
Stenographer, Female.....	40.76	32.31-49.62	34.37	30.00-39.23	39.04	32.31-45.00
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	52.13	42.69-69.23	44.98	34.62-48.50	65.68	43.27-90.00
Female.....	39.87	30.00-49.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.63	30.00-46.15	36.27	32.50-38.08	37.55	27.50-53.08
Typist, Female.....	33.31	28.00-39.23	31.82	30.00-32.50	34.98	31.15-36.92

Table XIII—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE
EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1952

Industry	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging — Eastern Canada ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia (Coastal) ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Mining —											
Coal Mining.....	41.4	.....	.....	41.7	49.6	48.0	44.8	44.4	44.0	40.4	40.0
Metal Mining.....	45.0	42.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.0	42.9
Manufacturing.....											
Primary Textile Products.....	43.2	46.9	45.5	43.9	47.8	45.4	42.1	42.6	42.1	42.4	41.1
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	44.4	50.0	.....	44.6	44.3	44.9	43.7	45.3	.....	44.0	41.5
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods.....	42.1	.....	.....	44.0	44.6	41.2	43.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	45.9	50.0	.....	48.2	44.7	47.5	45.1	46.1	.....	.....	42.2
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles.....	44.8	.....	.....	45.0	44.0	46.2	43.6	40.5	.....	44.0	40.0
.....	46.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.9	42.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing.....	41.0	.....	.....	43.2	41.3	41.4	40.6	40.0	.....	40.1	40.2
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	40.8	.....	.....	42.5	.....	41.2	40.2	40.0	.....	.....	40.0
Work Clothing.....	42.1	.....	.....	43.6	42.5	45.0	41.0	40.0	.....	40.0	42.7
Men's Shirts.....	44.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.6	43.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.0	.....	.....	.....	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	.....	.....	40.0
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.5	41.2	40.0	.....	41.0	40.0
Rubber Products.....	42.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.4	41.5	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Pulp and Paper.....	45.3	43.7	.....	44.1	48.0	48.2	42.8	40.0	.....	.....	40.0
Paper Boxes.....	43.9	.....	.....	44.0	47.1	45.8	43.3	41.8	.....	40.0	40.0
Printing and Publishing.....	40.0	44.2	41.1	40.9	42.4	39.6	40.2	40.4	.....	41.7	38.4
Newspaper Printing.....	39.6	44.0	40.0	40.9	44.0	38.9	39.8	41.6	41.1	43.3	37.6
Job Printing.....	40.2	44.3	.....	40.9	42.1	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.3
Wood Products.....	45.3	54.3	49.1	48.6	51.9	51.7	46.2	44.2	44.0	45.7	40.6
Sawmill Products.....	44.6	59.6	.....	52.5	53.9	56.1	49.4	48.0	.....	48.6	40.5

Sash and Door, and Planing Mills.....	46.8	49.8	49.1	46.7	49.8	51.4	45.7	44.2	44.0	45.5	40.8
Wooden Furniture.....	45.2	.....	.....	49.6	.....	48.1	44.4	43.1	.....	42.9	40.3
Baskets and Wooden Boxes	46.7	.....	.....	50.4	55.0	49.1	46.5	42.8	44.0	44.3	43.2
Edible Plant Products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flour Mills.....	46.2	51.0	.....	50.1	47.3	48.1	45.5	42.9	43.4	43.5	49.3
Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	44.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.3	44.4	46.1	44.0	43.8	.....
Biscuits and Crackers	46.3	53.3	.....	46.5	48.6	48.4	47.1	40.9	42.7	42.5	40.3
Confectionery.....	45.3	50.0	.....	48.0	44.8	47.5	42.7	44.6	.....	42.5	42.2
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	45.7	48.0	.....	44.0	45.0	47.2	45.1	45.0	.....	42.5	40.0
.....	47.2	.....	.....	58.0	57.0	50.5	44.7	41.0	.....	47.8	54.2
Fur Products	40.6	.....	.....	42.5	41.5	40.7	40.5	40.1	42.5	.....	.....
Leather Products.....	44.9	.....	.....	44.0	44.0	45.6	44.4	44.4	.....	.....	42.7
Leather Tanneries.....	45.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.1	45.0	45.0	.....	.....	41.3
Boots and Shoes.....	44.7	.....	.....	44.0	44.0	45.3	43.9	44.0	.....	.....	43.2
Edible Animal Products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Products.....	44.2	53.4	43.2	48.6	49.6	47.2	42.5	41.4	42.3	41.7	43.1
Slaughtering and Meat Packing	45.1	49.1	51.0	49.8	49.2	50.9	43.1	43.4	43.8	44.3	44.0
Canned and Cured Fish	41.2	.....	40.0	48.0	40.0	42.5	41.6	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.0
.....	46.8	53.7	54.0	48.2	52.6	57.8	54.0	48.8	.....	.....	43.9
Iron and Steel Products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Primary Iron and Steel	42.2	40.7	42.3	41.3	46.3	44.8	41.4	43.8	44.0	43.1	40.1
Iron Castings	40.7	.....	.....	40.1	.....	44.1	40.1	48.0	.....	40.9	40.9
Machine Shop Products	43.8	54.0	45.0	44.0	46.9	45.6	43.1	45.0	44.0	40.7	40.0
Machine Tools.....	44.4	.....	44.0	44.0	48.0	47.5	43.0	44.4	44.0	43.8	40.3
Machinery.....	44.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.0	44.2	.....	44.0	44.0	40.0
Boilers and Plate Work.....	43.5	.....	.....	47.5	48.0	44.6	42.7	42.8	44.0	44.9	40.0
Aircraft and Parts	42.1	.....	44.0	45.0	.....	43.1	41.9	44.0	.....	40.0	40.0
Steel Shipbuilding.....	43.3	.....	.....	44.0	.....	44.6	42.1	42.5	.....	44.0	40.0
Railway Rolling Stock	44.3	.....	.....	44.0	.....	46.0	43.0	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicles.....	42.2	40.0	.....	40.3	.....	44.1	40.9	45.0	.....	.....	.....
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	41.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.9	40.8	44.6	.....	45.0	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus	41.9	.....	.....	44.0	.....	49.0	41.9	45.1	.....	44.0	40.0
Agricultural Implements	44.3	.....	.....	40.0	46.2	47.5	43.1	45.0	.....	40.0	40.0
Sheet Metal Products	40.7	.....	46.5	.....	.....	50.3	40.5	41.4	44.0	40.0	40.0
.....	41.2	.....	40.0	.....	44.0	41.1	41.2	41.1	44.0	42.4	40.1
Tobacco and Tobacco Products	42.4	45.0	44.0	.....	.....	41.4	45.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	42.7	50.0	.....	44.0	50.0	46.7	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1
Electric Light and Power.....	42.6	52.2	44.0	47.8	44.2	45.7	40.6	44.6	40.9	40.0	40.3
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	41.6	.....	.....	40.0	.....	42.2	41.5	43.3	.....	.....	40.0
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment.....	41.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.7	41.5	43.6	.....	.....	40.0
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	41.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.9	41.5	42.6	.....	.....	40.0

¹Predominant hours shown by province.

Table XIII - AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1952 - Concluded

Industry	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Radios and Radio Parts	42.0	.....	.....	40.0	.....	42.4	41.8	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Petroleum Refining and Products	40.3	.....	.....	40.0	.....	40.2	40.1	42.6	40.8	40.0	40.0
Clay Products	47.1	.....	.....	45.0	45.0	50.2	47.0	44.0	.....	45.2	40.5
Brass and Copper Products	43.2	.....	.....	.....	45.0	45.7	41.5	41.7	.....	40.0	40.0
Chemical Products	41.9	.....	.....	47.0	.....	43.2	40.8	41.6	44.0	.....	40.0
Acids, Alkalis and Salts	42.1	.....	.....	48.0	.....	43.6	40.9	45.0	44.0	.....	40.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations	41.4	.....	.....	44.0	.....	42.5	40.4	40.7	.....	.....	.....
Construction											
Predominant hours for 43 cities shown in Table VII.											
Transportation Storage and Communication -											
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)											
Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Usually only necessary operational work is done on Saturday and Sunday.											
All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day and 40-hour week.											
Predominant hours for 31 cities shown in Table VIII (4).											
Steam Railways	48.7	.....	.....	52.9	52.3	53.1	48.6	46.4	44.3	45.5	45.8
Urban and Suburban Transportation	46.0	.....	.....	.....	48.0	52.0	43.6	48.0	50.9	47.6	40.0
Truck Transportation	40.6	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	41.3	40.2	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Grain Elevators											
Telephone Communications											
Trade -											
Wholesale	43.6	46.6	49.5	45.1	45.2	44.2	42.9	42.4	43.4	43.1	43.8
Retail	43.8	50.7	51.3	44.8	45.6	44.9	43.7	41.9	42.2	42.1	41.0
Service -											
Laundries	45.7	.....	50.0	49.0	45.0	49.4	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.0	43.5
Garages (Automobile Mechanics)	47.1	50.5	49.5	48.8	48.5	50.0	47.4	46.8	47.8	44.7	41.7

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1952

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to 1952 and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941-52

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941.....	2.00	2.60	35.00	51.00
1942.....	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943.....	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944.....	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945.....	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946.....	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947.....	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948.....	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 ¹	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 ¹	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 ¹	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00
1952 ¹	5.60	6.70	105.00	139.00

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	3.70	4.40	4.50	4.60	5.30	5.60
Quebec.....	3.80	4.70	5.10	4.80	5.80	6.20
Ontario.....	4.60	5.20	5.40	5.70	6.40	6.60
Manitoba.....	4.90	5.90	6.20	6.20	7.20	7.90
Saskatchewan.....	5.50	6.30	7.30	6.70	7.40	8.30
Alberta.....	5.20	5.70	7.00	6.10	6.90	8.10
British Columbia.....	5.30	6.40	6.40	6.20	7.20	7.40
Canada.....	4.40 ¹	5.20 ¹	5.60 ¹	5.40 ¹	6.30 ¹	6.70 ¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	78.00	89.00	91.00	101.00	118.00	122.00
Quebec.....	80.00	100.00	101.00	109.00	134.00	136.00
Ontario.....	81.00	89.00	91.00	111.00	124.00	124.00
Manitoba.....	93.00	104.00	107.00	123.00	141.00	141.00
Saskatchewan.....	96.00	109.00	119.00	128.00	141.00	151.00
Alberta.....	97.00	110.00	118.00	132.00	147.00	155.00
British Columbia.....	98.00	112.00	112.00	135.00 ¹	140.00	145.00
Canada.....	88.00 ²	101.00 ²	105.00 ²	120.00 ²	135.00 ²	139.00 ²

¹ Revised.

² Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.



CANADA

Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada

Annual Report No. 36 — October 1953

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch
Ottawa, Canada



CANADA



Salaires et Heures de Travail au Canada

Rapport Annuel n° 36 — Octobre 1953

MINISTÈRE DU TRAVAIL
Division de l'Économique et de Recherches
Ottawa, Canada



CANADA

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

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Minister: Hon. Milton F. Gregg

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FOREWORD

THIS Report presents several types of information on occupational wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour in Canadian industry.

The greater part of the Report consists of tables showing average wage rates and predominant ranges of rates, as at October 1, 1953, for a variety of occupations in most of the industries of Canada. These tables also show standard hours of work for each industry. Another group of tables presents averages on a cross-industry basis for certain clerical occupations and for labourers in manufacturing. The Report also contains tables of index numbers of wage rates.

In this edition of the Report some important changes have been made. The number of industries covered has been increased and their classification has been brought into closer conformity with the Standard Industrial Classification as used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and other government departments. More important changes affect the tables of index numbers. The base year of the wage rate index has been changed from 1939 to 1949 and the method of calculating index numbers has been revised.

The introductory notes which follow are intended to explain the methods used in preparing the tables in the Report and the changes made in this edition.

A description is given of the sources of the data on which the tables are based, followed by a discussion of the contents of the wage rate tables, and some comments on the occupations included in the Report. The tables of index numbers are also described with an explanation of the revisions made this year.

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AVANT- PROPOS

LE present rapport fournit des renseignements variés sur les taux de salaire, les traitements et les heures de travail dans différentes occupations de l'industrie canadienne.

La plus grande partie du rapport est composée de tableaux donnant les taux de salaire moyens et les marges de taux les plus courants au 1er octobre 1953 pour diverses occupations dans la plupart des industries du Canada. Ces tableaux montrent aussi les heures normales de travail fournies dans chaque industrie. Un autre groupe de tableaux donne les taux moyens de salaire payés pour certains emplois de bureau dans l'industrie en général et pour les manoeuvres dans l'industrie manufacturière. On trouve aussi dans le rapport des tableaux de nombres-indices des taux de salaire.

La présente édition du rapport comporte certains changements importants. On a augmenté le nombre des industries comprises et adopté une classification qui ressemble davantage à la classification-type des industries employée par le Bureau fédéral de la statistique et par d'autres ministères du gouvernement. Des changements plus importants concernent les tableaux des nombres-indices. On a changé de 1939 à 1949 l'année servant de base à l'indice des taux de salaire et révisé la méthode de calcul des nombres-indices.

Les notes d'introduction qui suivent ont pour objet d'expliquer les méthodes qui ont servi à la préparation des tableaux du rapport, ainsi que les changements apportés à la présente édition.

Une description des sources de renseignements sur lesquels les tableaux sont fondés est suivie d'un exposé du contenu des tableaux concernant les taux de salaire et de quelques commentaires sur les occupations comprises dans le rapport. Les notes décrivent aussi les tableaux des nombres-indices et expliquent les révisions effectuées cette année.

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INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Scope of Survey

The wage rate statistics contained in this Report are mainly based on data obtained from the annual survey of wage rates and salaries conducted in October, 1953, by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Information obtained from this survey is supplemented in some cases by wage rate data reported in collective agreements on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

The figures apply to the last normal pay period preceding October 1, 1953, with the exception of the Eastern Canada logging industry which was surveyed as of February 1, 1953, because of its seasonal nature. (By normal pay period is meant one in which there were no strikes, unusual lay-offs, etc.). Wage changes occurring on or after October 1, 1953, were not included in the figures even though such changes were made retroactive.

The complete survey covered approximately 14,500 representative establishments in the ten provinces of Canada. Most of these establishments had 15 or more employees although a number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages and trade, were also included.

Statistics on standard hours of work were obtained in the annual survey of working conditions which applied to April 1, 1953. The same establishments were used in this survey as in the wages survey.

TABLES OF WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

Tables of average wage rates and standard hours of work comprise the main body of the Report. These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the identity of any establishment reporting wage data is not disclosed.

Tables of average salaries are also shown for selected clerical occupations in Manufacturing (Table VII) and for two occupations in Municipal Government Service (Table XII-(1)). An appendix to the Report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as compiled and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The arrangement of tables in this Report is quite different from previous Reports. The order of industries now conforms almost exactly with that of the Standard Industrial Classification as used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and other government departments.

Almost all of the industrial sub-groups contained in earlier reports, e.g., Sawmills, Leather Tanneries, Job Printing, etc., are included in this one without any change in title even though they may be found under different group headings.

The table for Metal Mining contained in earlier Reports has now been separated into Gold Mining and Other Metal Mining although there will continue to be an index reflecting changes in wage rates for the industry as a whole. A table is also included for the Paint and Varnishes industry for the first time. The table in earlier

Reports giving salaries of office workers in manufacturing for Canada and its provinces has been discontinued because far greater interest has been shown in the presentation of such information by community, as in Table VII. This information by community was also included in earlier Reports.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Average Wage Rate

The term "Average Wage Rate" as used in this Report is the weighted average of rates paid to either time or incentive workers or to both in a given occupation. This definition holds true for all industries except Construction, Steam Railways, Stevedoring, and Municipal Government (Police Constables and Firefighters only) for which the rates are derived in a different manner.

Wage rates in Construction are based on wage schedules set up by the Industrial Relations Branch of the Department of Labour under the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act. Wage rates in Steam Railways, Stevedoring, and Municipal Government (Police Constables and Firefighters only) are taken from collective agreements on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

While the average wage rates are chiefly affected by general changes in time rates and in the monetary base for incentive pay (either piece-work or some other form of incentive), they may also be influenced from one year to another by individual adjustments in wages based on merit or service and changes in earnings of incentive workers attributable to variations in output. Shifts in the proportion of workers on an incentive basis, when accompanied by either higher or lower earnings than they would have obtained on time work, will also influence the averages.

The wage rate averages may also be affected by employment shifts such as those which change the relative importance of different establishments or localities within a region, or when particular establishments are closed down. Such shifts, however, have an important influence only when they are pronounced and when there is a wide variation in wage levels among establishments or localities.

The important features of these average wage rates are described below:

- (1) Most of the average rates shown in the Report are based on rates for time workers only. In other cases the average applies to incentive and piece workers, and can be more accurately described as an average of straight-time earnings. In still other cases, the average comprises a combination of time rates and incentive straight-time earnings.
- (2) The most common type of time rate is an hourly rate under which the employee is paid a fixed amount for each hour worked. Consequently, in most cases where daily, weekly, or monthly rates occur, these have been converted to an hourly basis. However, daily, weekly, or monthly rates are sometimes shown for occupations in industries in which these methods of wage payment predominate. When monthly rates are converted to weekly rates or vice versa, the conversion factor used is $4\frac{1}{2}$ weeks per month. When weekly rates are converted to hourly rates, the weekly rate (exclusive of the factors to be noted in (4) below) is divided by the weekly hours worked in the establishment.
- (3) The most common types of incentive wage rates are those based on piece-work, production bonus, commission, and mileage.

- (4) The rates do not include overtime premiums, shift differentials, non-production bonuses, and shares in company profits. Neither do they include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance, and sick benefits. Where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge, this is indicated.
- (5) Average hourly wage rates for both time and incentive workers are computed by dividing the straight-time earnings for the pay period by the actual hours worked.
- (6) The published rates are averages weighted by the number of workers at each rate in the occupation.
- (7) The rates include cost of living bonus payments when applicable.
- (8) The rates apply to fully-qualified workers or journeymen within the occupation. Those for beginners, learners, and apprentices are not included in the averages for any occupation, although rates for helpers are sometimes shown separately.
- (9) The rates apply to male workers unless otherwise designated.
- (10) The rates for part-time workers are not included. Part-time workers are considered to be those working less than half the standard hours.
- (11) The rates apply to day work only.
- (12) The rates apply to the last normal pay period preceding October 1, 1953.
- (13) The rates are derived from the employee's wages before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, pensions, etc.

Range of Rates

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers in an occupation are used in calculating the average.

Standard Hours

By standard hours per week is meant the number of hours per week after which the employees of an establishment are considered to be working overtime. The average is derived by weighting the standard hours for each establishment in an industry by the corresponding number of male non-office employees.

OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, wage reporting schedules have been sent with the survey forms to employers. These schedules consist of lists of representative occupations with short definitions of duties and responsibilities. For the most part each industry has its own schedule. In some cases one schedule covers two or more closely related industries. Eventually it is expected that schedules will be provided for all industries covered in the survey.

The advantage of these schedules in the survey is that they help employers identify the specific jobs for which wage rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupations do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this Report, whether or not such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: their numerical importance in the industry; their prevalence through the industry; their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; the degree of skill; their capability of clear definition; and their value in reflecting wage changes in the industry.

Occupational titles shown in this Report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in submitting their wage returns. Alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases.

TABLES OF INDEX NUMBERS

The index numbers contained in this Report measure changes in wage rates for non-office employees below the first level of supervision in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates of wages between industries.

The index numbers on a 1939 base also reflect changes in the relative importance of the different regions of Canada. This influence has been eliminated from the 1949-based series by using fixed regional weights. It was thought especially desirable to take this step as regional differentials in Canada are known to be marked and substantial changes in employment among regions could affect the indexes.

Index numbers of wage rates are shown for several broad divisions of industry such as Manufacturing, Mining, etc. These divisions are in turn broken into major groups such as Clothing and sub-groups such as Men's Clothing. In some cases still further breakdowns such as Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats are used.

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industry for the period 1949 to 1953 on the base of average wage rates in 1949 as 100. The revised series is published for the first time in the Report; it will be continued in future Reports as the major series of index numbers. As explained in greater detail under the next heading, a change has been made in the groupings of industries in this table. Also included for the first time are indexes of wage rates for Durable and Non-Durable Goods under Manufacturing.

Table IA shows index numbers for 1949, 1952, and 1953 on the 1939 base. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26 but it will not be published in future. Table II gives index numbers for certain main industries from 1901 to 1953 on a 1949 base, including also Durable and Non-Durable Goods back to 1939.

REVISED INDEX OF WAGE RATES

General Nature of Changes

Since indexes of wage rates were first published in 1921, improvement has been made in the quality of the primary data, in the extent of industrial and occupational coverage, and in certain of the methods of calculating index numbers. While improvements in the quality and scope of wage rate statistics have been made regularly, major revisions in the methods of calculating index numbers have been introduced infrequently and only when there was a change in the base period.

Indexes for the years 1901 to 1941 were calculated using a link relative system. From 1939 to 1953 a system of "aggregates of weighted averages of wage rates" was adopted. Both of these methods were described in earlier Reports—see the 1952 Report. In the most recent change, all index numbers have been recalculated for the years 1949 to 1953, using a system of "aggregates of weighted averages of occupational indexes".

While all index numbers from 1901 to 1953, Table II, have been expressed in terms of 1949 as 100 as a part of the latest revision, indexes previously published for the years prior to 1949 have been arithmetically converted to the new base. Thus the year-to-year percentage changes remain the same as on previous bases.

The base period was changed to a more recent date in order to give greater significance to current wage developments. The year 1949 was selected largely in order to make the wage rate indexes comparable with other major government statistical series such as the Consumers Price Index and indexes of employment, aggregate weekly payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The industrial classification was revised to conform, as far as possible, with the Standard Industrial Classification. While the titles and content of the sub-group indexes had largely been changed in earlier years to agree with this revised industrial classification, it was only with a general revision of the index numbers that it became possible to effect a transition for major groups and industrial divisions.

The industrial coverage of the Manufacturing index was broadened to include such important sections as Dairy Products, Brass and Copper Products, Petroleum Refining and Products, and a number of others. The coverage of the Service index was extended to take in Restaurants. The General Average Index now includes eight industrial division indexes rather than six as in the past, with the addition of Trade and the separation of Electric Light and Power from Manufacturing where it was previously classified. Full details of the changes in the industrial content of the indexes may be obtained by comparing Tables I and IA in this Report.

The industrial and regional weights used were based on labour force data, as reported in the 1951 Census of Canada. In the occasional case when it was found impossible to secure labour force totals from this source, an estimate was made from returns obtained in the annual survey of wages and working conditions, October, 1951, conducted by this Department.

Wage rates reported by establishments in Newfoundland were included in the index numbers for the first time. While such rates have been included in the wage rate tables in this Report since 1949, it was not possible to include them in the index until this major revision was made.

Revised Method of Calculating Index Numbers from 1949 to 1953

Certain non-office occupations were selected as being representative of all the non-office occupations within the industry. These occupations were selected to represent employees at various skill levels and employees of both sexes.

Average wage rates were calculated for each of these occupations within the industry for each of five regions in Canada, viz., the Atlantic Provinces, Quebec, Ontario, the Prairie Provinces, and British Columbia. If any region contained less than 2 per cent of the industry's labour force no wage rate was calculated for that region.

For any one occupation, the regional average wage rates were multiplied by the corresponding regional weights. The regional weights were determined by the proportion of the industry labour force in such regions in 1951. They were the same for all occupations in the industry in the region and are held constant from year to year.

The sum of the products for any year, expressed as a percentage of a similar aggregate for the base year, 1949, is the index number for the occupation.

These occupational indexes were then multiplied by their appropriate occupational weights, and the aggregate divided by the sum of the weights is the index number for the industry. Each occupational weight was determined by dividing the number of workers in that occupation for 1951 into the total number of workers in all the occupations selected. The resulting proportion is the occupational weight. These weights are held constant from year to year.

To obtain an index number for a major group, such as Foods and Beverages or Textile Products, sub-group indexes computed by the above method were weighted by the labour force in each sub-group and the aggregate divided by the sum of the weights.

Index numbers for industrial divisions such as Mining, Manufacturing, etc., were obtained by weighting the major group indexes by the labour force in each major group and dividing the aggregate by the sum of the weights.

Finally, the General Average Index of wage rates for Canada as a whole was derived by weighting the division indexes by the labour force in each division and dividing the aggregate by the sum of the division weights.

HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. The first separate Report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent Reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present Report contains information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

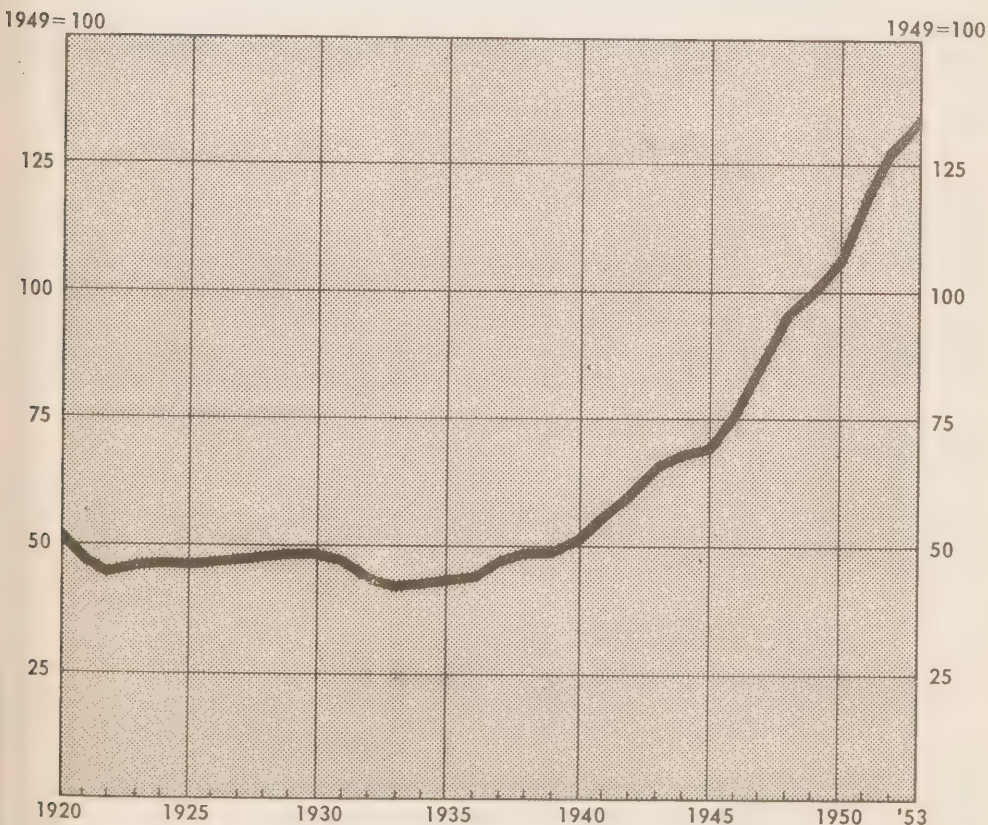
SUMMARY OF GENERAL WAGE TRENDS, 1952 - 1953

As Table I reveals, the General Average index of wage rates rose from 127.7 to 133.6 in the year between October 1, 1952, and October 1, 1953. This increase of 4.6 per cent is not as great a percentage gain as the 7.2 per cent increase which occurred between 1951 and 1952.

Each of the eight main industrial divisions (Logging, Mining, etc.) registered increases in wage rates during the year of amounts significant enough to raise the index. The largest percentage increase occurred in Electric Light and Power—9.6 per cent. Mining revealed the lowest percentage gain—1.2 per cent. The average increases for the remaining main industrial divisions were as follows: Logging, 1.7 per cent; Manufacturing, 4.8 per cent; Construction, 5.9 per cent; Transportation, Storage, and Communication, 2.8 per cent; Trade, 5.3 per cent; Personal Service, 4.8 per cent.

The long-term trend of wage rates in Canada is revealed in the accompanying chart which is based on the general average index of wage rates.

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA
1920 - 1953



NOTES D'INTRODUCTION

Cadre du relevé

Les données sur les taux de salaire dans le présent rapport sont fondées pour la plupart sur des renseignements obtenus lors du relevé annuel des salaires et traitements effectué en octobre 1953 par la division de l'Economie et de Recherches du ministère du Travail. A ces données sont ajoutés dans certains cas des renseignements tirés de conventions collectives dont dispose la division de l'Economie et de Recherches.

Les chiffres portent sur la dernière période normale de paie avant le 1er octobre 1953, sauf dans le cas de l'exploitation forestière dans l'Est du Canada où, en raison du caractère saisonnier de cette industrie, on se reportait au 1er février 1953. (L'expression "période normale de paie" signifie toute période où il n'y a pas de grèves, mises à pied exceptionnelles, etc.) Les chiffres ne comprennent pas les changements effectués aux taux de salaire le 1er octobre 1953, ou après, même si ces changements ont eu effet rétroactif.

Le relevé embrassait à peu près 14,500 établissements représentatifs situés dans les dix provinces du Canada. La plupart de ceux-ci avaient 15 employés ou plus, mais un certain nombre d'établissements de moindre importance de certaines industries, par exemple des garages et magasins, étaient aussi compris.

Les données sur les heures normales de travail ont été obtenues lors du relevé annuel des conditions de travail et s'appliquent au 1er avril 1953. Ce relevé a porté sur les mêmes établissements que le relevé des salaires.

TABLEAUX DES TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL

Les tableaux des taux de salaire moyens et des heures normales de travail constituent le corps du rapport. Ces tableaux donnent les taux de salaire pour certaines occupations dans un grand nombre d'industries pour l'ensemble du pays, par province ou région et, en certains cas, par ville. La mesure de répartition géographique des taux d'une occupation industrielle dépend de la nature de l'industrie, du nombre d'établissements recensés et du nombre de travailleurs considérés dans les moyennes. On prend soin de ne pas dévoiler l'identité de l'établissement faisant rapport.

Le tableau VII donne les traitements moyens dans le cas de certaines occupations choisies de bureau dans l'industrie manufacturière, et le tableau XII-(1) fournit les mêmes renseignements pour deux occupations des services municipaux. Une annexe au rapport contient des données sur les salaires versés à la main-d'oeuvre agricole, d'après les données préparées et publiées par le Bureau fédéral de la statistique.

La disposition des tableaux du présent rapport diffère considérablement de celle qui a été employée précédemment. Les industries sont maintenant rangées dans un ordre qui suit de près la classification-type des industries utilisée par le Bureau fédéral de la statistique et autres services gouvernementaux.

Presque tous les sous-groupes mentionnés dans les rapports antérieurs, comme les scieries, les tanneries, travaux de ville, etc., ont conservé leur titre dans le présent rapport, même si on les retrouve dans des groupes différents.

Le tableau concernant les minerais métallifères comprend maintenant deux groupes: mines d'or, et autres mines métalliques; un indice indiquera encore les changements dans les taux de salaire pour l'ensemble de l'industrie. Pour la première fois aussi, un tableau est consacré au groupe des peintures et vernis. Le tableau des traitements des employés de bureau dans l'industrie manufacturière, Canada et provinces, a été supprimé parce qu'on s'intéresse davantage à la présentation de ces renseignements par ville. Le tableau VII est un exemple de cette présentation.

EXPLICATION DES TERMES

Taux de salaire moyens

L'expression "taux de salaire moyens" utilisée dans le présent rapport représente la moyenne pondérée des taux payés aux travailleurs rémunérés au temps ou au rendement, ou à ces deux catégories, dans une occupation donnée. Cette définition s'applique dans toutes les industries, sauf dans la construction, les chemins de fer, le débardage et les services municipaux (agents de police et pompiers exclusivement) pour lesquels on se sert d'une autre méthode d'établissement des taux.

Les taux de salaire dans la construction sont fondés sur les barèmes de salaires établis par la division des Relations industrielles du ministère du Travail, en vertu de la loi sur les justes salaires et les heures de travail. Les taux de salaire dans les chemins de fer, le débardage et les services municipaux (agents de police et pompiers exclusivement) sont tirés des conventions collectives aux archives de la division de l'Economie et de Recherches.

Bien que les taux de salaire moyens soient atteints surtout par les changements d'ordre général dans les taux au temps et dans la base monétaire des primes de rendement (travail à la pièce ou autre mode de primes), ils peuvent aussi, d'une année à l'autre, subir l'influence de rajustements particuliers des taux fondés sur le mérite ou sur le service, et de changements dans les gains des travailleurs rémunérés selon le rendement. Les changements dans la proportion des travailleurs de cette dernière catégorie, quand ces changements sont accompagnés de gains supérieurs ou inférieurs à ceux qu'aurait donné le travail au temps, exercent aussi une influence sur les moyennes.

Les moyennes des taux de salaire peuvent aussi se ressentir de changements dans la situation de l'emploi qui modifieront l'importance relative de divers établissements ou diverses localités au sein d'une région, ou de la fermeture de certains établissements. Ces changements, toutefois, ont une influence importante seulement quand ils sont prononcés et qu'il existe une grande divergence dans les niveaux de salaire des établissements ou des localités.

Voici les caractéristiques importantes de ces taux de salaire moyens:

- (1) La plupart des taux moyens indiqués dans le rapport sont fondés sur les taux des travailleurs au temps seulement. Dans d'autres cas, la moyenne s'applique aux apiéceurs et aux travailleurs à prime, et elle représente plus exactement la moyenne des gains normaux. Dans d'autres cas encore, la moyenne comprend une combinaison de taux au temps et de primes de rendement durant l'horaire normal.

- (2) Le genre de taux au temps le plus répandu est le taux horaire en vertu duquel le travailleur touche un taux fixe pour chaque heure fournie. En conséquence, dans la plupart des cas où se rencontrent des taux journaliers, hebdomadaires ou mensuels, la conversion a été faite sur une base horaire. Toutefois, les taux journaliers, hebdomadaires ou mensuels sont donnés quelques fois pour certaines occupations dans des industries où prédomine ce mode de rémunération. Pour convertir les taux mensuels en taux hebdomadaires, ou vice versa, le facteur de conversion est de $4\frac{1}{2}$ semaines par mois. Pour convertir les taux hebdomadaires en taux horaires, on divise le taux hebdomadaire (exclusion faite des éléments indiqués sous 4 ci-après) par le nombre d'heures fournies par semaine dans l'établissement.
- (3) Les régimes de primes de rendement les plus répandus sont ceux qui sont fondés sur le travail à la pièce, les bonis de production, commissions et indemnités de déplacement.
- (4) Les taux ne comprennent pas les primes de surtemps, les taux différenciés de poste, les bonis non-rattachés à la production, ni la participation aux bénéfices de la compagnie. Ils ne comprennent pas non plus la valeur de certaines allocations aux travailleurs, comme le transport gratuit, les uniformes, l'assurance de groupe et les allocations en cas de maladie. Quand le logement et la pension sont habituellement fournis gratuitement, le fait est indiqué.
- (5) Les taux horaires moyens des travailleurs au temps et des travailleurs rémunérés au rendement sont calculés en divisant les gains normaux pour la période de paie par le nombre d'heures effectivement fournies.
- (6) Les taux publiés sont des moyennes pondérées par le nombre de travailleurs sous chaque taux de l'occupation.
- (7) Les taux comprennent les indemnités de vie chère, quand il y a lieu.
- (8) Les taux s'appliquent aux compagnons ou travailleurs pleinement qualifiés dans le cadre de l'occupation. Ceux des débutants, stagiaires et apprentis ne sont pas compris dans les moyennes d'aucune occupation, bien que les taux des aides soient parfois indiqués séparément.
- (9) Les taux s'appliquent seulement à la main-d'oeuvre masculine, sauf indication du contraire.
- (10) Les taux des travailleurs à temps partiel ne sont pas inclus. Les travailleurs qui fournissent moins de la moitié des heures normales sont considérés comme travailleurs à temps partiel.
- (11) Les taux s'appliquent au travail de jour seulement.
- (12) Les taux portent sur la dernière période normale de paie avant le 1er octobre 1953.
- (13) Les taux sont établis d'après le salaire du travailleur avant les déductions pour impôts, primes d'assurance-chômage, de pension, etc.

Marge des taux

En plus des moyennes, on indique aussi les marges prédominantes de taux. Ces marges couvrent environ les "80 p. 100 intermédiaires" des travailleurs, bien que les taux applicables à tous les travailleurs d'une même occupation servent au calcul des moyennes.

Heures normales

Par heures hebdomadaires normales, on entend le nombre d'heures par semaine en sus desquelles la main-d'oeuvre d'un établissement est censée fournir du surtemps. Pour obtenir la moyenne, les heures normales de chaque établissement d'une industrie sont pondérées par le nombre correspondant de travailleurs (employés de bureau exceptés).

OCCUPATIONS

Depuis 1947, on adresse des listes aux fins de rapports sur les salaires en même temps que les formules du relevé aux employeurs. Ces listes énumèrent les occupations représentatives et donnent une brève description de chacune. Dans la plupart des cas, il y a une liste propre à l'industrie même. Dans d'autres, une même liste s'applique à deux ou plusieurs industries plus étroitement liées. On s'attend qu'avec le temps, il y aura des listes pour toutes les industries comprises dans le relevé.

Aux fins du relevé, ces listes ont l'avantage d'aider à identifier les emplois particuliers pour lesquels des renseignements sur les taux de salaires sont désirés. De cette façon, le travail de compilation se trouve simplifié parce qu'on est assuré d'une plus grande uniformité dans les tâches que comportent les occupations choisies.

Les descriptions d'occupations ne sauraient être pleinement complètes, et ce n'est pas non plus l'intention de les poser en "normes" pour les emplois d'un établissement particulier, étant donné que les fonctions propres à certains emplois varient en quelque sorte d'un établissement à l'autre et d'une industrie à l'autre. De plus, les travailleurs d'une même occupation n'ont pas toujours la même somme de travail à accomplir. La tâche des travailleurs est souvent plus lourde que celle des travailleuses. Ces deux facteurs influent sur la répartition des tâches dans toutes les occupations paraissant au rapport, peu importe qu'on ait indiqué ces occupations en se basant sur les descriptions ou non.

Les critères les plus importants auxquels on a eu recours dans le choix des occupations pour chacune des industries sont les suivants: leur importance numérique dans l'industrie; leur prédominance à travers l'industrie; leur importance dans le cours du procédé de fabrication ou par rapport au genre d'activité poursuivie; le degré d'habileté et leur aptitude à faire l'objet d'une définition précise; et leur propriété à refléter les changements de salaire dans l'industrie.

Les noms d'occupation indiqués dans le présent rapport sont à peu près les mêmes que ceux dont se sont servis les employeurs dans leurs rapports. Les noms équivalents sont indiqués entre parenthèses.

TABLEAUX DES NOMBRES-INDICES

Les nombres-indices dans le présent rapport mesurent les changements dans les taux de salaire des travailleurs (employés de bureau exclus) au-dessous du premier échelon de la surveillance dans des industries particulières ou des groupes d'industries, et ils peuvent servir à la comparaison des changements dans une industrie durant un temps donné avec ceux survenus dans une autre. Toutefois, ils ne fournissent pas de base de comparaison des taux effectifs de salaire d'une industrie à une autre.

Les nombres-indices sur la base de 1939 reflètent également les changements dans l'importance relative des diverses régions du Canada. Cet effet dans la série basée sur l'année 1949 a été supprimé par l'adoption d'un coefficient fixe de pondération. On a estimé qu'il était particulièrement opportun de prendre cette mesure parce qu'il est reconnu que les divergences régionales au Canada sont prononcées et que des changements importants dans l'emploi entre les régions pourraient modifier les indices.

Les nombres-indices des taux de salaire sont donnés pour quelques grandes divisions comme l'industrie manufacturière, les mines, etc. Ces divisions sont à leur tour réparties en groupes principaux, comme celui des vêtements, et en sous-groupes, comme celui des vêtements pour hommes. En certains cas, la décomposition va encore plus loin, comme dans le cas des complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnets.

Le tableau I indique les nombres-indices des taux de salaire par industrie pour la période de 1949 à 1953, ces nombres-indices étant calculés sur la base des taux moyens 1949=100. La série révisée est publiée pour la première fois dans le rapport; dans les prochains rapports, elle sera maintenue comme principale série des nombres-indices. Comme on l'explique de façon plus détaillée sous l'intitulé suivant, on a apporté un changement dans le groupement des industries dans ce tableau. Sont aussi inclus pour la première fois, les indices des taux de salaire dans les groupes de produits périssables et non périssables de l'industrie manufacturière.

Le tableau IA donne les nombres-indices pour 1949, 1952 et 1953 sur la base de 1939. Cette statistique, inaugurée dans le rapport no 26, ne sera pas publiée à l'avenir. Le tableau II donne les nombres-indices de certaines industries principales de 1901 à 1949 sur la base de 1939, y compris les produits périssables et non périssables jusqu'à 1939.

INDICE REVISE DES TAUX DE SALAIRE

Nature générale des changements

Depuis l'inauguration des indices des taux de salaire en 1921, on a amélioré la qualité des données primaires, augmenté le nombre des industries et occupations considérées et perfectionné certaines méthodes de calcul des nombres-indices. Cette amélioration constante et l'extension du champ de la statistique des taux de salaire n'ont pas été accompagnées, toutefois, de révisions majeures dans les méthodes de calcul des nombres-indices; celles-ci ont été effectuées rarement et seulement à l'occasion d'un changement dans la période de base.

Les nombres-indices des années 1901 à 1941 étaient établis par la méthode des rapports relatifs. De 1939 à 1953, on s'est servi des "totaux des moyennes pondérées des taux de salaire". On trouvera l'explication de ces deux méthodes dans les rapports antérieurs (voir le rapport de 1952). Aux fins du présent rapport, tous les nombres-indices pour les années 1949 à 1953 ont été calculés de nouveau, d'après les "totaux des moyennes pondérées des indices d'occupations".

Bien que tous les nombres-indices de 1901 à 1953, Tableau II, aient été exprimés en termes de 1949=100 comme partie de la dernière révision, les indices publiés antérieurement pour les années avant 1949 ont été ramenés arithmétiquement à la nouvelle base; de cette façon, les changements d'année en année, exprimés en termes de pourcentages, restent les mêmes.

La période de base a été établie à une date plus récente afin de souligner davantage les tendances courantes des taux de salaire. On a choisi l'année 1949 en vue surtout de mettre les indices des taux de salaire sur la même base de comparaison que les indices donnés dans d'autres séries importantes de statistique publiées par le gouvernement, tels que l'indice des prix à la consommation et les indices de l'emploi, du total hebdomadaire des bordereaux de paie et des salaires et traitements hebdomadaires moyens préparés par le Bureau fédéral de la statistique.

On a révisé la classification industrielle de façon qu'elle se conforme, dans la mesure du possible, à la classification-type des industries. Des modifications importantes avaient déjà été apportées aux titres et au contenu des indices des sous-groupes, mais il a fallu attendre une révision générale des nombres-indices pour effectuer le changement dans le cas des groupes principaux et des divisions industrielles.

Le cadre de l'indice manufacturier a été étendu de façon à inclure certaines divisions importantes comme les produits laitiers, les produits du cuivre, le raffinage et les produits du pétrole et plusieurs autres. L'indice des services s'étend maintenant aux restaurants. L'indice moyen général comprend les indices de huit divisions industrielles, au lieu de six comme auparavant; on y a ajouté l'éclairage et l'énergie électriques, classés antérieurement avec l'industrie manufacturière, et le commerce. Une comparaison des tableaux I et IA du présent rapport montrera les changements apportés au contenu industriel des indices.

On a établi les poids industriels et régionaux d'après les données concernant l'effectif ouvrier qu'a fournies le recensement de 1951. Dans certains cas exceptionnels, où il a été impossible d'obtenir de cette source le chiffre de l'effectif ouvrier, on a estimé ce chiffre en faisant usage de renseignements tirés du relevé annuel des salaires et des conditions de travail effectué par le ministère du Travail en octobre 1951.

En calculant les nombres-indices, on a tenu compte pour la première fois des taux de salaire signalés par les employeurs de Terre-Neuve. Bien que ces taux paraissent aux tableaux du rapport depuis 1949, leur inclusion dans l'indice n'a pas été possible avant la révision générale de cette année.

Méthode révisée d'établissement des nombres-indices de 1949 à 1953

Certaines occupations non de bureau, choisies de façon à représenter les travailleurs des deux sexes et de divers niveaux de compétence, sont représentatives de toutes les occupations de l'industrie, celles de bureau exceptées.

Pour chacune de ces occupations, on a établi la moyenne des salaires payés dans chacune des cinq régions du Canada: provinces de l'Atlantique, Québec, Ontario, provinces des Prairies et Colombie-Britannique. Si une région compte moins de 2 p. 100 de l'effectif ouvrier de l'industrie, aucun calcul du taux de salaire n'est effectué.

Pour chaque occupation, les taux moyens régionaux ont été multipliés par le poids régional correspondant, établi selon la proportion de l'effectif ouvrier de l'industrie que comptait la région en 1951. Les poids régionaux sont les mêmes pour toutes les occupations de l'industrie dans la région et ne varient pas d'année en année.

La somme des produits pour une année quelconque, traduite en pour-cent du total correspondant pour l'année de base (1949), est le nombre-indice de l'occupation.

Ces indices d'occupations ont ensuite été multipliés par leurs poids d'occupations respectifs; le total divisé par la somme des poids donne le nombre-indice de l'industrie. Chaque poids d'occupation a été établi en divisant le total global des travailleurs de toutes les occupations choisies par le nombre de travailleurs de cette occupation en 1951. La proportion qui en résulte est le poids d'occupation. Ces poids ne varient pas d'une année à l'autre.

Pour obtenir le nombre-indice d'un groupe principal, comme celui des aliments et boissons ou des produits textiles, les indices de sous-groupes calculés d'après la méthode ci-haut ont été pondérés en ayant recours au facteur effectif ouvrier de chaque sous-groupe et le total divisé par la somme des coefficients de pondération.

Les nombres-indices des divisions industrielles, comme les mines, l'industrie manufacturière, etc., ont été obtenus en pondérant les indices des groupes principaux à l'aide du facteur effectif ouvrier de chaque groupe principal et en divisant le total par la somme des coefficients de pondération.

Finalement, l'indice général moyen des taux de salaire pour l'ensemble du Canada a été établi en pondérant les indices des divisions par le facteur effectif ouvrier de chaque division et en divisant le total par la somme des coefficients de pondération des divisions.

HISTORIQUE DU RELEVÉ

Depuis sa fondation en 1900, le ministère a réuni la statistique des taux de salaire et des heures de travail et l'a publiée de temps à autre dans la *Gazette du Travail*. Le premier rapport séparé sur les salaires a été publié en 1921, comme supplément à la *Gazette du Travail*. C'était le premier rapport de la présente série. Il contenait des données intéressant certains métiers de diverses industries dans plusieurs villes canadiennes. Les chiffres étaient tirés surtout de rapport des employeurs et des syndicats ouvriers, mais on utilisait aussi des données puisées dans les conventions collectives et des renseignements fournis par des fonctionnaires du ministère et des correspondants de la *Gazette du Travail*. Dans les rapports subséquents la portée des statistiques a été étendue et de nouveaux groupes d'industries ont été ajoutés au cours des années de sorte que le rapport actuel fournit des renseignements sur les occupations représentatives des principales industries au Canada.

SOMMAIRE DES TENDANCES GENERALES DES SALAIRES, 1952 - 1953

Comme le montre le tableau I, l'indice général moyen des taux de salaire est passé de 127.7 à 133.6 du 1er octobre 1952 au 1er octobre 1953. Cette hausse de 4.6 p. 100 n'est pas aussi élevée que le gain de 7.2 p. 100 l'année précédente.

Des augmentations des taux de salaire assez importantes pour influencer l'indice ont été enregistrées dans chacune des huit principales divisions industrielles (exploitation forestière, mines, etc.) au cours de l'année. Le gain le plus élevé a été enregistré dans l'éclairage et l'énergie électriques, soit 9.6 p. 100, et le plus faible dans les mines, soit 1.2 p. 100. La hausse moyenne des autres principales divisions industrielles s'établit comme suit: exploitation forestière, 1.7 p. 100; industrie manufacturière, 4.8 p. 100; construction, 5.9 p. 100; transports, entreposage et communications, 2.8 p. 100; commerce 5.3 p. 100; services personnels, 4.8 p. 100.

Le graphique ci-joint, qui est basé sur l'indice général moyen des taux de salaire, montre le mouvement suivi des taux de salaire au Canada.

INDICE DES TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA 1920 - 1953

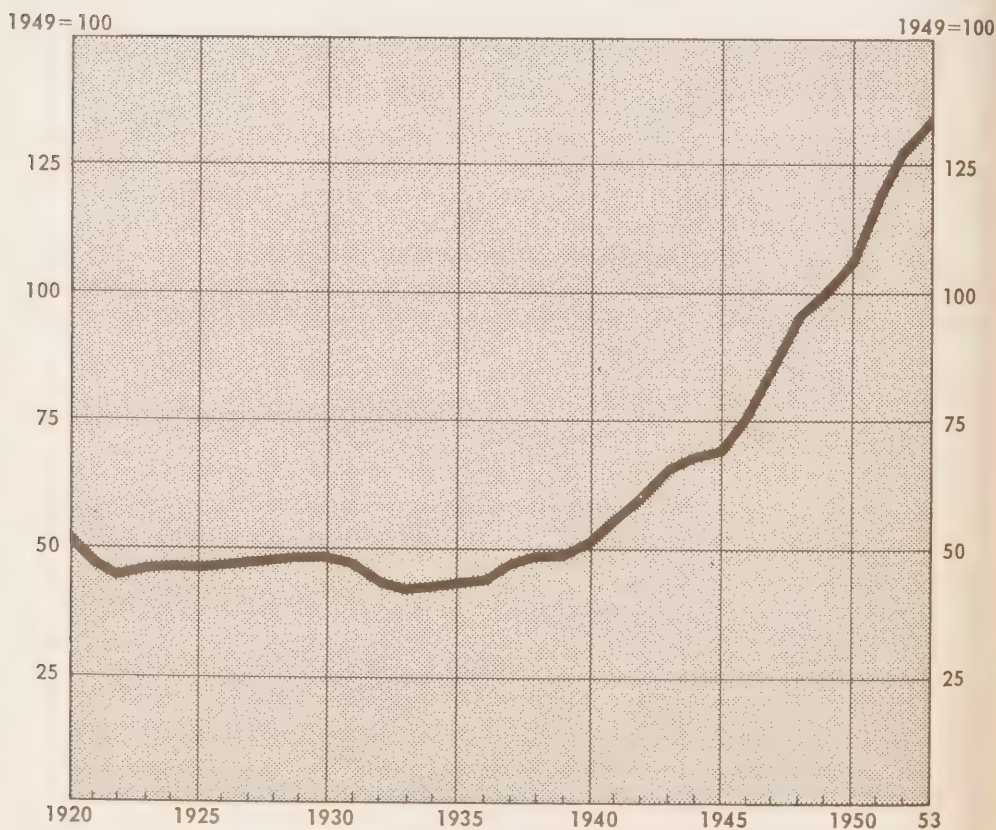


Table I - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1949 - 1953

Tableau I - INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR
INDUSTRIE, DE 1949 - 1953

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Industry - Industrie	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Logging					
Exploitation forestière	100.0	97.0	109.6	133.3	135.5
Eastern Canada					
Est du Canada	100.0	94.0	105.3	133.5	135.2
British Columbia, Coastal					
Colombie Britannique, littoral	100.0	110.0	127.8	132.7	136.9
Mining					
Mines	100.0	105.6	118.3	128.2	129.7
Metal Mining					
Minerais métallifères	100.0	106.8	121.6	130.1	132.3
Gold Mining					
Minerai aurifère	100.0	106.4	116.8	120.4	120.7
Other Metal Mining					
Autres minerais métallifères	100.0	107.0	124.5	136.1	139.4
Coal Mining					
Charbon	100.0	102.8	111.1	124.0	124.0
Manufacturing					
Fabrication	100.0	106.1	120.3	128.4	134.6
Foods and Beverages					
Aliments et breuvages	100.0	104.6	117.5	125.1	131.2
Slaughtering and Meat Packing					
Abattoirs et conserveries	100.0	106.1	125.4	129.6	136.3
Dairy Products					
Produits laitiers	100.0	104.3	115.8	122.1	127.9
Canned and Cured Fish					
Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé	100.0	101.0	112.1	120.6	118.3
Canned and Preserved Fruits and					
Vegetables					
Conserves de fruits et légumes	100.0	101.3	113.6	118.5	121.4
Flour Mills					
Minoteries	100.0	105.8	123.3	132.3	143.4
Biscuits and Crackers					
Biscuiteries	100.0	106.4	120.4	128.9	135.9
Bread and Other Bakery Products					
Pain et autres produits de boulangerie	100.0	105.7	115.5	125.2	130.6
Malt Liquors					
Boissons maltées	100.0	105.2	117.7	131.9	148.1
Confectionery					
Confiseries	100.0	107.3	117.4	126.3	137.2
Tobacco and Tobacco Products					
Tabac et produits du tabac	100.0	109.6	135.1	141.0	152.0
Rubber Products					
Produits du caoutchouc	100.0	105.4	124.3	127.4	134.9
Leather Products					
Produits du cuir	100.0	103.7	115.3	123.2	129.9
Boots and Shoes, except Rubber					
Chaussures, sauf en caoutchouc	100.0	103.3	114.9	123.7	129.9
Leather Tanneries					
Tanneries	100.0	105.2	116.9	121.3	129.9
Textile Products (except Clothing)					
Produits textiles (sauf le vêtement)	100.0	106.7	117.6	125.0	128.1
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods					
Filés de coton et cotonnade (large)	100.0	106.1	117.1	127.5	128.7
Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods and Yarn					
Lainages (filés et étoffes)	100.0	106.7	120.8	126.2	131.6
Rayon, Nylon, and Silk Textiles					
Textiles de rayonne, nylon et soie	100.0	107.7	115.7	120.1	124.3

**Table 1 – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1949 – 1953 – Continued**

**Tableau 1 – INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR INDUSTRIE,
DE 1949 – 1953 – Suite**

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Industry – Industrie	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing – Continued					
Fabrication – Suite					
Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
Vêtement (textile et fourrure)	100.0	103.5	112.8	119.6	124.9
Men's Clothing					
Vêtements d'hommes	100.0	105.3	117.6	124.7	130.3
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats					
Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnets	100.0	104.0	116.9	124.9	130.0
Shirts					
Chemises	100.0	101.5	118.6	121.4	133.0
Work Clothing					
Vêtements de travail	100.0	111.2	118.7	126.8	129.0
Women's Clothing					
Vêtements de femmes	100.0	99.2	103.2	112.0	113.4
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits					
Manteaux et ensembles pour femmes et enfants	100.0	98.4	101.0	110.8	110.9
Women's and Misses' Dresses					
Robes pour femmes et enfants	100.0	99.7	104.5	112.7	115.0
Hosiery and Knitted Goods					
Bas et tricot	100.0	106.0	118.9	124.0	132.6
Fur Goods					
Articles en fourrure	100.0	103.4	107.4	111.4	118.1
Wood Products					
Produits du bois	100.0	107.1	120.5	128.4	131.4
Sash and Door, and Planing Mills					
Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis	100.0	106.0	119.8	127.0	131.7
Sawmills					
Scieries	100.0	108.4	123.4	132.3	133.4
Wooden Furniture					
Meubles en bois	100.0	104.7	113.7	119.7	126.0
Paper Products					
Produits du papier	100.0	105.6	126.3	129.9	138.4
Paper Boxes and Containers					
Boîtes et récipients de carton	100.0	102.3	116.6	126.2	131.0
Pulp and Paper					
Pulpe et papier	100.0	106.2	128.1	130.6	139.8
Pulp					
Pulpe	100.0	105.3	126.8	129.2	138.9
Newsprint					
Papier-journal	100.0	105.3	126.5	128.8	138.5
Paper Other Than Newsprint					
Papier autre que papier-journal	100.0	107.4	127.6	127.6	136.2
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries					
Impression, édition et industries connexes	100.0	108.1	117.2	130.0	137.3
Job Printing					
Travaux de ville	100.0	107.6	116.1	128.4	134.3
Daily Newspapers					
Impression de quotidiens	100.0	109.0	119.2	132.7	142.4
Iron and Steel Products					
Produits du fer et de l'acier	100.0	107.3	124.8	133.7	139.9
Agricultural Implements					
Instruments aratoires	100.0	110.8	133.9	137.3	138.9
Heating and Cooking Apparatus					
Poêles, calorifères, etc.	100.0	107.7	122.3	132.0	139.4

**Table I - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1949 - 1953 - Continued**

**Tableau I - INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR INDUSTRIE,
DE 1949 - 1953 - Suite**

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Industry - Industrie	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing - Continued Fabrication - Suite					
Iron and Steel Products - <i>Concluded</i> Produits du fer et de l'acier - <i>Fin</i>					
Household, Office, Store, and Industrial Machinery					
Machinerie (maison, bureau, magasin et industrielle)	100.0	106.3	122.6	130.1	137.8
Iron Castings					
Pièces de fonte	100.0	107.9	120.2	133.0	139.2
Machine Shop Products					
Produits d'ateliers mécaniques	100.0	108.6	119.6	132.4	143.5
Primary Iron and Steel					
Fer et acier primaires	100.0	106.0	123.7	131.6	137.3
Sheet Metal Products					
Produits de la tôle	100.0	106.7	131.0	142.2	147.5
Transportation Equipment					
Matériel de transport	100.0	104.9	118.6	128.3	134.5
Aircraft and Parts					
Avions et pièces	100.0	105.8	119.1	133.9	141.8
Auto Repair and Garages					
Réparation d'automobiles et garages	100.0	106.3	118.4	130.8	137.4
Motor vehicles					
Véhicules à moteur	100.0	105.2	116.0	125.7	129.8
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories					
Accessoires et pièces de véhicules à moteur	100.0	106.1	127.8	136.1	140.5
Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment					
Matériel ferroviaire et roulant	100.0	102.3	116.2	120.5	128.4
Shipbuilding and Repairing					
Construction et réparation de vaisseaux ..	100.0	102.8	122.1	130.7	136.2
Brass and Copper Products					
Produits du laiton et du cuivre	100.0	109.9	123.6	132.2	142.9
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies					
Appareils et fournitures électriques	100.0	106.1	122.1	130.1	134.6
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment					
Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage	100.0	106.9	122.9	132.6	135.6
Radios and Radio Parts					
Appareils de radio et pièces	100.0	106.3	119.2	123.5	134.1
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners, and Miscellaneous Electrical Products					
Réfrigérateurs, aspirateurs et divers appareils électriques	100.0	105.9	122.6	131.0	134.5
Clay Products					
Dérivés de l'argile	100.0	105.7	121.4	126.1	138.6
Petroleum Refining and Products					
Raffinage du pétrole et produits	100.0	107.2	124.9	137.6	143.4
Chemical Products					
Produits chimiques	100.0	107.9	121.5	133.1	139.6
Acids, Alkalis, and Salts					
Acides, alcalis et sels	100.0	107.2	123.8	136.1	142.8
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical preparations					
Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques ..	100.0	109.7	119.0	127.7	135.5
Paints and Varnishes					
Peintures et vernis	100.0	106.2	122.7	137.1	141.9

**Table I - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1949 - 1953 - Concluded**

**Tableau I - INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR INDUSTRIE,
DE 1949 - 1953 - Fin**

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Industry - Industrie	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing - Concluded					
Fabrication - Fin					
Durable Goods ¹					
Marchandises durables ¹	100.0	106.6	121.7	130.2	136.3
Non-Durable Goods					
Marchandises non durables	100.0	105.6	118.8	126.5	132.8
Construction (Buildings and Structures only)					
Construction (édifices et charpentes seulement)	100.0	104.8	118.6	128.6	136.2
Transportation, Storage, and Communication					
Transports, emmagasinage et communication....	100.0	105.5	119.8	133.2	136.9
Transportation					
Transports	100.0	105.7	120.6	134.0	136.9
Steam Railways					
Chemins de fer à vapeur	100.0	105.1	121.9	136.8	137.2
Urban and Suburban Transportation					
Systems	100.0	107.3	119.2	129.9	135.0
Truck Transportation					
Camionnage	100.0	105.6	117.3	128.7	136.7
Water Transportation					
Transport par eau	100.0	108.9	120.4	130.8	136.4
Storage (Terminal Grain Elevators only)					
Emmagasinage (élevateurs à grain terminaux seulement)	100.0	104.1	116.9	131.6	137.0
Communication (Telephone only)					
Communication (téléphone seulement).....	100.0	104.8	115.7	128.4	136.6
Electric Light and Power					
Eclairage et énergie électriques	100.0	107.1	119.4	132.8	145.5
Trade					
Commerce	100.0	106.9	121.5	125.6	132.2
Wholesale Trade					
Commerce en gros	100.0	107.4	121.6	128.2	135.8
Retail Trade					
Commerce en détail	100.0	106.7	121.4	124.6	130.8
Personal Service					
Service personnel	100.0	102.9	110.6	117.6	123.3
Laundries					
Buanderies	100.0	104.0	111.0	119.7	125.8
Restaurants					
Restaurants	100.0	102.7	110.5	117.2	122.9
General Average					
Moyenne générale	100.0	105.5	119.1	127.7	133.6

¹Includes Wood Products; Iron and Steel Products; Transportation Equipment; Brass and Copper Products; Electrical Apparatus and Supplies; Clay Products. Non-Durable Goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

¹Comprend produits du bois; produits du fer et de l'acier; matériel de transports; produits du lait et du cuivre; appareils et fournitures électriques; dérivés de l'argile. Marchandises non durables comprennent le reste des industries manufacturières.

**Table IA – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA,
BY INDUSTRY, 1949, 1952, AND 1953**

**Tableau IA – INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA,
PAR INDUSTRIE, 1949, 1952, ET 1953**

(Rates in 1939=100)
(100 pour taux en 1939)

Note. – This is a continuation of the previous series on the 1939 base and using the previous industrial classification and weighting system. This table will be discontinued in future Reports.

Note. – Cette statistique est une continuation de la série préalable sur la base de 1939, en se servant de l'ancienne classification type des industries et du système antérieur de pondération. Ce tableau cessera d'apparaître dans les rapports du futur.

Industry – Industrie	1949	1952	1953
Logging			
Exploitation forestière	216.2	293.8	298.8
Eastern Canada			
Est du Canada	210.1	287.4	291.1
British Columbia, Coastal			
Colombie Britannique, littoral	239.2	317.7	327.8
Mining			
Mines	187.6	238.7	240.9
Coal Mining			
Charbon	196.1	240.6	240.6
Metal Mining			
Métalliques	180.8	237.1	241.1
Quebec and Ontario			
Québec et Ontario	175.5	230.7	.....
Manitoba			
Manitoba	188.2	250.0	.....
British Columbia			
Colombie-Britannique	197.7	256.4	.....
Manufacturing			
Industrie manufacturière	217.9	277.6	291.1
Primary Textile Products			
Produits textiles primaires	243.3	304.4	316.4
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods			
Filés de coton et cotonnade (large)	248.6	312.4	315.3
Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods			
Lainages (filés et étoffes)	258.6	323.4	337.2
Hosiery and Knit Goods			
Bas et tricot	230.3	288.9	308.9
Rayon, Nylon, and Silk Textiles			
Textiles de rayonne, nylon et soie	248.4	305.7	316.4
Clothing			
Vêtements	212.0	252.3	261.4
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats			
Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnets	207.0	257.3	267.8
Work Clothing			
Vêtements de travail	205.8	260.8	265.3
Shirts			
Chemises	228.0	277.6	304.1
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits			
Manteaux et ensembles pour dames et enfants	210.8	226.9	227.1
Women's and Misses' Dresses			
Robes pour femmes et enfants	213.4	241.9	246.8
Rubber Products			
Produits du caoutchouc	217.6	277.0	293.3
Pulp and Paper			
Pulpe et papier	194.4	252.9	270.9
Pulp			
Pulpe	216.5	283.0	304.3
Newsprint			
Papier-journal	175.6	224.7	241.6
Paper Other than Newsprint			
Papier (autre que papier-journal)	190.5	244.0	260.5

**Table IA - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1949, 1952, AND 1953 - Continued**

**Tableau IA - INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR INDUSTRIE,
1949, 1952, ET 1953 - Suite**

(Rates in 1939=100)
(100 pour taux en 1939)

Note. - This is a continuation of the previous series on the 1939 base and using the previous industrial classification and weighting system. This table will be discontinued in future Reports.

Note. - Cette statistique est une continuation de la série préalable sur la base de 1939, en se servant de l'ancienne classification type des industries et du système antérieur de pondération. Ce tableau cessera d'apparaître dans les rapports du futur.

Industry - Industrie	1949	1952	1953
Manufacturing - Continued Industrie manufacturière - Suite			
Paper Boxes and Containers Boîtes et récipients de carton	223.4	275.7	286.2
Printing and Publishing Imprimerie et édition	173.9	227.6	241.6
Daily Newspaper Impression de quotidiens	164.3	216.8	232.6
Job Printing Travaux de ville	188.3	243.8	255.0
Wood Products Produits du bois	238.8	307.8	313.9
Sawmills Sciéries	253.0	333.3	336.1
Sash and Door, and Planing Mills Portes, châssis et ateliers de rabotage	197.5	253.0	262.4
Wooden Furniture Meubles	228.3	271.1	285.4
Edible Plant Products Produits végétaux comestibles	205.4	256.5	270.8
Flour Mills Minoteries	201.9	257.8	279.4
Bread and Other Bakery Products Pain et autres produits de boulangerie	202.5	250.9	261.7
Biscuits and Crackers Biscuiteries	233.8	291.0	306.8
Confectionery Confiseries	192.5	245.1	266.3
Fur Products Produits de la fourrure	206.6	228.7	242.4
Leather Products Produits du cuir	228.1	279.0	294.2
Leather Tanneries Tanneries	246.9	301.4	322.8
Boots and Shoes Chaussures	223.4	273.3	287.0
Edible Animal Products (Slaughtering and Meat Packing) Produits animaux comestibles (abattoirs et conserveries)	231.3	299.0	314.5
Iron and Steel Products Produits du fer et de l'acier	212.3	277.2	290.3
Primary Iron and Steel Fer et acier primaires	239.6	317.6	331.4
Iron Castings and Machine Shop Products Pièces de fonte et produits d'atelier mécanique	224.2	294.5	312.0
Machinery Machinerie	209.4	269.0	.....
Aircraft and Parts Avions et pièces	181.8	227.7	241.1
Steel Shipbuilding Navires (acier)	181.5	229.6	239.3

**Table IA - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1949, 1952, AND 1953 - Concluded**

**Tableau IA - INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE AU CANADA, PAR INDUSTRIE,
1949, 1952, ET 1953 - Fin**

(Rates in 1939=100)
(100 pour taux en 1939)

Note. - This is a continuation of the previous series on the 1939 base and using the previous industrial classification and weighting system. This table will be discontinued in future Reports.

Note. - Cette statistique est une continuation de la série préalable sur la base de 1939, en se servant de l'ancienne classification type des industries et du système antérieur de pondération. Ce tableau cessera d'apparaître dans les rapports du futur.

Industry - Industrie	1949	1952	1953
Manufacturing - Concluded			
Industrie manufacturière - Fin			
Iron and Steel Products - Concluded			
Produits du fer et de l'acier - Fin			
Motor Vehicles			
Automobiles, camions, etc.....	165.9	207.6	214.4
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories			
Accessoires et pièces d'autos et de camions ..	225.1	300.5	310.2
Heating and Cooking Apparatus			
Poêles, calorifères, etc.	234.2	296.1	312.7
Agricultural Implements			
Instruments aratoires	242.5	332.6	336.5
Sheet Metal Products			
Produits de la tôle	220.0	299.5	310.7
Tobacco and Tobacco Products			
Tabac et produits du tabac	253.9	351.0	378.4
Beverages (Malt Liquors)			
Breuvages (boissons maltées)	199.7	267.4	300.2
Electric Light and Power			
Eclairage et énergie électriques	186.4	248.6	272.4
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			
Appareillage électrique et accessoires	239.6	298.5	312.8
Construction			
Construction	184.2	235.2	249.1
Transportation and Communication			
Transports et communications	175.9	237.2	241.8
Transportation			
Transports	179.1	242.6	246.2
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)			
Navigation intérieure et cabotage	213.8	281.6	294.8
Steam Railways			
Chemins de fer	170.2	233.4	234.1
Urban and Suburban Transportation			
Transport urbain et suburbain	179.0	233.5	242.7
Communication - Telephone			
Communications-téléphone	151.5	196.0	208.5
Service - Laundries			
Service - Buanderies	195.0	239.6	251.8
General Average			
Moyenne générale	204.6	263.3	274.2

Table II – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901 – 1953

Tableau II – INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE POUR CERTAINES INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES AU CANADA, 1901 – 1953

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Note. – Indexes for the years prior to 1949 are conversions of the previous series on the 1939 base.

Note. – Les indices pour les années antérieurement à 1949 sont des conversions de la série préalable sur la base de 1939.

Year —	Log- ging —	Coal Mining —	Metal Mining —	Manufacturing			Con- struc- tion —	Steam Rail- ways —	Tele- phone —	Per- sonal Ser- vice —	Gen- eral Aver- age ¹ —
				Fabrication	All Manu- factur- ing —	Dura- ble Goods —					
Année	Exp- fores- tière	Mines (char- bon)	Mines (mé- taux)	Toute la fabri- cation	Mar- chandi- ses dura- bles	Mar- chandi- ses non dura- bles	Con- struc- tion	Che- mins de fer	Télé- phone	Ser- vice per- sonnel	Moyen- ne géné- rale ¹
1901	23.8	24.2	33.8	.....	.....	.....	19.2	19.8	.....	.....	18.6
1902	24.3	24.5	34.1	.....	.....	.....	20.5	20.7	.....	.....	19.6
1903	24.9	24.9	32.9	.....	.....	.....	21.4	21.6	.....	.....	20.2
1904	25.3	24.9	32.1	.....	.....	.....	22.2	22.1	.....	.....	20.7
1905	26.4	25.2	32.5	.....	.....	.....	23.2	21.4	.....	.....	21.1
1906	27.5	25.5	34.6	.....	.....	.....	24.4	22.9	.....	.....	21.9
1907	27.9	27.3	34.1	.....	.....	.....	25.5	23.3	.....	.....	22.6
1908	27.1	27.7	34.6	.....	.....	.....	25.9	24.8	.....	.....	23.2
1909	28.6	27.8	35.0	.....	.....	.....	26.4	24.9	.....	.....	23.6
1910	29.6	27.5	34.6	.....	.....	.....	27.6	25.9	.....	.....	24.4
1911	30.3	28.5	34.9	20.7	.....	.....	28.7	27.6	.....	.....	24.0
1912	31.3	28.8	36.7	21.0	.....	.....	30.5	28.1	.....	.....	24.8
1913	31.8	29.2	36.1	21.7	.....	.....	31.8	28.8	.....	24.1	25.5
1914	29.7	29.8	36.2	22.3	.....	.....	32.1	29.0	.....	25.2	25.8
1915	28.3	29.9	36.6	23.0	.....	.....	32.2	29.3	.....	24.4	26.0
1916	33.8	32.6	40.5	24.9	.....	.....	32.6	30.4	.....	26.0	27.8
1917	44.3	38.2	44.9	27.7	.....	.....	35.0	35.8	.....	29.1	31.9
1918	51.0	46.1	48.7	31.8	.....	.....	40.1	45.4	.....	33.6	37.4
1919	58.9	49.9	48.9	39.0	.....	.....	47.1	52.9	.....	38.5	44.0
1920	65.9	57.8	56.9	47.0	.....	.....	57.5	63.6	60.9	45.2	52.3
1921	47.3	60.9	52.7	43.8	.....	.....	54.2	56.3	60.6	49.9	47.7
1922	36.8	57.8	48.7	40.9	.....	.....	51.7	53.1	57.6	50.4	44.5
1923	43.2	57.8	50.8	42.5	.....	.....	52.9	53.6	58.5	51.1	45.7
1924	49.0	56.2	50.9	42.8	.....	.....	54.0	53.6	58.7	51.2	46.3
1925	44.0	49.0	51.6	42.4	.....	.....	54.2	53.6	58.8	50.8	45.8
1926	44.2	49.0	51.5	42.6	.....	.....	54.8	53.6	59.2	51.2	46.1
1927	45.2	49.1	51.6	43.2	.....	.....	57.0	57.1	60.3	51.7	47.1
1928	45.8	49.4	51.5	43.5	.....	.....	59.0	57.1	61.5	52.1	47.7
1929	45.7	49.4	51.9	43.8	.....	.....	62.9	58.8	62.2	52.2	48.5
1930	45.1	49.5	51.9	43.8	.....	.....	64.7	58.8	62.5	52.3	48.8
1931	37.7	49.5	51.2	42.7	.....	.....	62.3	57.3	62.7	52.1	47.2
1932	31.0	48.0	49.6	39.9	.....	.....	56.7	52.9	58.5	50.8	43.8
1933	26.5	47.3	49.0	38.0	.....	.....	50.2	51.7	58.0	49.7	41.6
1934	30.4	47.6	50.3	39.1	.....	.....	49.2	50.2	61.8	49.3	42.0
1935	33.8	48.4	51.2	39.9	.....	.....	50.8	52.9	61.4	49.5	43.2
1936	37.4	48.5	52.5	40.9	.....	.....	51.1	52.9	61.9	49.8	44.0
1937	43.4	48.8	54.8	44.1	.....	.....	52.6	56.4	65.0	50.4	47.3
1938	47.1	51.0	55.1	45.5	.....	.....	53.9	58.8	65.8	51.1	48.7
1939	46.3	51.0	55.3	45.9	45.1	46.5	54.3	58.8	66.0	51.3	48.9
1940	48.5	52.1	56.9	47.9	46.6	48.8	56.7	58.8	66.9	54.1	50.8

¹General Average derived from industries shown in Table I.

¹Moyenne générale obtenue des industries indiquées dans le tableau I.

Table II – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901 – 1953 – Concluded

Tableau II – INDICES DE TAUX DE SALAIRE POUR CERTAINES INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES AU CANADA, 1901 – 1953 – Fin

(Rates in 1949=100)
(100 pour taux en 1949)

Note. – Indexes for the years prior to 1949 are conversion of the previous series on the 1939 base.

Note. – Les indices pour les années antérieurement à 1949 sont des conversion de la série préalable sur la base de 1939.

Year —	Log- ging —	Coal Mining —	Metal Mining —	Manufacturing Fabrication			Con- struc- tion —	Steam Rail- ways —	Tele- phone —	Per- sonal Ser- vice —	Gen- eral Aver- age ¹ —
				All Manu- factur- ing — Toute la fabri- cation	Dura- ble Goods — Mar- chandi- ses dura- bles	Non- Dura- ble Goods — Mar- chandi- ses non dura- bles					
Année	Exp. forese- tière	Mines (char- bon)	Mines (mé- taux)				Con- struc- tion	Che- mins de fer	Télé- phone	Ser- vice per- sonnel	Moyen- ne géné- rale ¹
1941	52.7	55.8	62.1	52.9	52.0	53.6	60.6	64.3	70.2	56.7	55.3
1942	58.2	57.7	65.7	57.6	57.7	57.5	64.4	67.5	73.9	59.7	59.9
1943	66.2	63.6	68.1	62.8	63.6	62.1	69.3	73.7	80.5	65.3	65.3
1944	67.6	74.5	69.2	64.9	65.6	64.4	70.4	73.7	80.8	66.1	67.4
1945	70.9	74.6	70.9	67.2	68.2	66.5	71.2	73.7	82.9	69.4	69.3
1946	77.4	74.8	75.1	74.1	74.5	73.8	78.1	82.0	82.6	75.6	75.9
1947	90.2	85.0	87.2	84.1	84.9	83.5	84.1	83.6	87.3	87.4	84.9
1948	101.2	98.4	95.7	94.5	94.7	94.4	95.7	100.0	92.7	93.8	95.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	97.0	102.8	106.8	106.1	106.6	105.6	104.8	105.1	104.8	102.9	105.5
1951	109.6	111.1	121.6	120.3	121.7	118.8	118.6	121.9	115.7	110.6	119.1
1952	133.3	124.0	130.1	128.4	130.2	126.5	128.6	136.8	128.4	117.6	127.7
1953	135.5	124.0	132.3	134.6	136.3	132.8	136.2	137.2	136.6	123.3	133.6

¹General Average derived from industries shown in Table I.

¹Moyenne générale obtenue des industries indiquées dans le tableau I.

26 Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING 1953

Tableau III - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953

(1) Eastern Canada

(1) Est du Canada

Note. - All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings. Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Newfoundland 60, Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Note. - A défaut de désignation contraire, toutes les moyennes provinciales sont des taux au temps. Les moyennes pour l'Est du Canada comprennent les taux au temps et à la pièce. Horaire normal hebdomadaire: Terre-Neuve 60, Nouvelle-Ecosse 54, Nouveau-Brunswick 54, Québec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	With Board ¹ Pension incluse ¹		Without Board ² Pension exclue ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
<i>Blacksmith - Forgeron</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada	8.41	.....	10.34	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	10.33	9.52-11.40
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	9.08	8.50- 9.50
Quebec	8.71	8.00-9.00	10.13	9.00-11.00
Ontario	7.87	7.30-8.08	10.96	9.73-11.40
<i>Carpenter - Charpentier</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	.....	.....	9.99	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.64	9.20-11.69
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	9.32	8.75-10.00
Quebec .....	.....	.....	9.98	9.00-11.00
Ontario .....	.....	.....	12.36	10.08-14.32
<i>Chopper and Cutter Abatteur et coupeur</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.95	.....	10.83	.....
Nova Scotia	5.12	4.05-5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick	6.21	5.00-8.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick (piece-work) ...	.....	.....	9.03	6.00-10.50
Quebec	6.53	6.00-7.00	7.32	6.50- 8.00
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.68	8.00-17.69
Ontario .....	.....	.....	9.24	7.20-12.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.59	9.50-14.60
<i>Chore Boy Garçon de travail quotidien</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.12	.....	7.89	.....
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	7.17	7.00- 8.00
Quebec	5.63	4.00-6.50	7.60	6.66- 8.00
Ontario	4.96	4.33-5.83	8.78	8.00- 9.09
<i>Cook - Cuisinier</i>				
Eastern Canada	7.47	.....	9.89	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.47	9.33-10.31
Nova Scotia	5.82	5.00-6.33	.....	.....
New Brunswick	7.93	6.00-9.15	8.99	8.40- 9.25
Quebec	7.81	6.50-10.00	9.81	8.50-10.83
Ontario	7.69	5.50-10.50	10.68	9.73-11.40

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

¹Pension fournie par les employeurs en plus des taux signalés.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

²Le coût de la pension, lorsque celle-ci est fournie, est déduit des montants signalés.

Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
LOGGING, 1953 - Continued

Tableau III - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953 - Suite

(1) Eastern Canada - Continued

(1) Est du Canada - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	With Board ¹ Pension incluse ¹		Without Board ² Pension exclue ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
Cooker - Aide-cuisinier	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada	4.90	.....	7.75	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.19	7.05- 9.35
Nova Scotia	4.57	4.00- 4.70	.....	.....
New Brunswick	4.12	3.00- 5.00	7.33	7.00- 8.50
Quebec	5.03	4.13- 6.50	7.49	6.50- 8.50
Ontario	5.06	4.00- 6.50	7.95	7.60- 8.08
Handyman - Bricoleur				
Eastern Canada	5.95	.....	9.20	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.17	8.95- 9.20
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	7.65	6.50- 8.25
Quebec	5.81	5.50- 7.00	8.66	7.50-10.00
Ontario	6.25	5.00- 7.00	10.19	9.09-10.63
Loader - Chargeur				
Eastern Canada	5.56	.....	9.52	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.95	.....
New Brunswick	5.18	4.50- 5.50	7.31	6.50- 8.50
Quebec	5.81	5.00- 6.50	8.59	7.50-10.00
Ontario	5.63	4.61- 6.50	9.10	8.00- 9.68
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	12.58	10.50-14.85
Maintenance Mechanic Mécanicien (entretien)				
Eastern Canada	10.92	.....	11.17	.....
Newfoundland	11.49	10.00-12.11	11.12	10.34-11.96
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	10.72	10.00-11.96
Quebec	11.40	10.00-13.25	10.74	9.00-12.50
Ontario	9.07	7.00-12.50	11.87	10.20-13.84
Pulpwood Cutter Coupeur de bois à pâte				
Eastern Canada	5.17	.....	10.31	.....
Newfoundland (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	8.76	8.38-10.24
New Brunswick	4.89	4.50- 6.00	6.89	5.00- 8.00
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	9.64	9.18-10.25
Quebec .....	.....	.....	8.17	7.50- 9.25
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.13	9.25-11.39
Ontario .....	.....	.....	7.37	6.00- 7.50
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	12.18	10.25-15.50

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

¹Pension fournie par les employeurs en plus des taux signalés.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

²Le coût de la pension, lorsque celle-ci est fournie, est déduit des montants signalés.

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
LOGGING, 1953 – Continued**

**Tableau III – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953 – Suite**

(1) Eastern Canada – *Continued*

(1) Est du Canada – *Suite*

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Pension incluse ¹		Pension exclue ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
<i>Roadman and Swamper (Road Cutter; Trail Cutter)</i> <i>Ouvreur de chemin et débroussaillieur</i> <i>(ouvreur de chemin ouvrier de sentier)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada	5.08	.....	8.31	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.99	.....
Nova Scotia	4.63	4.05– 5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick	4.69	4.00– 5.00	7.44	6.50– 8.75
Quebec	5.69	4.65– 6.00	8.12	7.20– 9.00
Ontario	4.96	4.50– 7.20	8.34	7.25– 9.09
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.15	9.00–13.00
<i>Scaler – Mesureur</i>				
Eastern Canada	9.61	.....	11.04	.....
Newfoundland	11.60	9.96–13.35	.....	.....
New Brunswick	9.39	8.29–10.56	9.89	8.00–11.00
Quebec	9.36	8.65–10.12	10.49	8.75–11.65
Ontario	10.13	7.69–11.89	12.78	10.40–14.71
<i>Teamster – Conducteur d'attelage</i>				
Eastern Canada	5.46	.....	9.99	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.05	8.03–10.45
Newfoundland (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.70	10.45–11.95
Nova Scotia	4.89	4.05– 5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick	5.17	4.00– 5.50	8.33	7.50– 9.00
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.22	5.50–18.75
Quebec	6.06	5.00– 7.00	9.42	8.00–10.38
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.03	8.96–11.00
Ontario	5.71	4.81– 6.75	9.36	7.50– 9.73
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	13.62	12.00–15.50
<i>Tractor Driver (Cat Driver; Tractor Operator)</i> <i>Conducteur de tracteur (conducteur</i> <i>de tracteur à chenilles)</i>				
Eastern Canada	8.71	.....	10.74	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	10.39	9.08–10.92
Nova Scotia	8.79	4.50–10.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick	7.99	6.00–10.25	10.04	8.50–13.00
Quebec	9.00	7.75–10.57	10.57	9.00–12.50
Ontario	8.89	7.50–10.80	11.04	10.00–11.75

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

¹Pension fournie par les employeurs en plus des taux signalés.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

²Le coût de la pension, lorsque celle-ci est fournie, est déduit des montants signalés.

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
LOGGING, 1953 – Continued**

**Tableau III – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953 – Suite**

(1) Eastern Canada – *Concluded*

(1) Est du Canada – *Fin*

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	With Board ¹ Pension incluse ¹		Without Board ² Pension exclue ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
<i>Truck Driver</i> <i>Conducteur de camion</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada	6.57	.....	9.87	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.41	9.20–10.42
Nova Scotia	5.82	5.25–6.25	.....	.....
New Brunswick	6.17	5.50–7.89	7.62	6.50– 9.00
Quebec	7.47	6.50–8.75	9.47	8.50–10.40
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.70	10.20–12.31
Ontario	6.61	6.00–7.75	10.30	9.38–11.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	12.94	.....

¹Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

¹Pension fournie par les employeurs en plus des taux signalés.

²Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

²Le coût de la pension, lorsque celle-ci est fournie, est déduit des montants signalés.

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
LOGGING, 1953 – Continued**

**Tableau III – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953 – Suite**

(2) British Columbia, Coastal
(2) Colombie-Britannique, littoral

Note. – Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Board and lodging is supplied to cooks in addition to rates shown. Lodging only is provided for other workers. Standard Hours per Week: 40.

Note. – A défaut de désignation contraire, les moyennes indiquées sont pour les taux au temps. Pension et logement sont fournis aux cuisiniers en sus des taux indiqués, et le logement seulement aux autres travailleurs. Horaire normal: 40 par semaine.

Occupation Métier	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
	\$	\$
Boom Man Homme de radeau	14.43	13.48–15.16
Brakeman ¹ Serre-freins ¹	14.26	12.80–15.00
Bull Cook Aide de cuisine	11.92	7.96–13.76
Chaser Suiveur	14.08	13.72–14.36
Chokerman (Choker, Chainman) Chaîneur	13.43	13.24–13.56
Cook Cuisinier	15.08	12.76–16.82
Donkey Engine (Cold Deck Engine, Leverman, Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineer) Mécanicien de petit cheval (plate-forme; levage; chargement, empilage et câble)	16.38	15.54–17.56
Faller and Bucker Abatteur et tronçonneur	16.92	15.26–20.36
Faller and Bucker (piece-work) Abatteur et tronçonneur (apiéceur)	25.63	22.28–29.38
Flunkey Aide cuisinier	12.00	11.92–12.18
High Rigger Etêteur-attacheur de poulies	18.86	17.72–19.00
Hook Tender Premier accrocheur	17.12	16.60–17.72
Loader (Hooker, Hookerman, Second Loader, Tongsmen) Chargeur (accrocheur; deuxième chargeur)	14.72	13.79–16.32
Locomotive Engineer ¹ Mécanicien de locomotive ¹	15.76	15.40–17.29
Locomotive Fireman ¹ Chauffeur de locomotive ¹	12.85	12.72–14.03
Rigging Slinger Monteur de câble aérien	15.17	14.82–16.12

¹The daily average wage rates shown for these employees are based on an 8 hour day although some employees work up to 10 hours as a regular practice.

¹Les taux moyens par jour indiqués pour ces employés sont basés sur une journée de 8 heures, quoique ce soit de pratique courante pour quelques employés de travailler jusqu'à 10 heures par jour.

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
LOGGING, 1953 – Concluded**

**Tableau III – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
L'EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE, 1953 – Fin**

(2) British Columbia, Coastal – *Concluded*

(2) Colombie-Britannique, littoral – *Fin*

Occupation Métier	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	Taux moyen par jour	Marge de taux par jour
Roadman	\$	\$
Ouvreur de chemins	12.95	12.16–13.56
Sectionman		
Cantonnier	12.29	12.12–12.76
Signalman (Whistle Punk)		
Signaleur ("Whistle Punk")	12.98	12.68–13.52
Swamper		
Débroussailleur	13.44	13.00–15.26
Truck Driver		
Conducteur de camion	16.18	16.04–16.56

Table IV – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING, 1953

Tableau IV – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS L'EXPLOITATION MINIERE, 1953

(1) METAL MINING

(1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gold Mining Minerai aurifère				
Standard Hours per Week: Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 44.				
Heures normales par semaine: Heures courantes – 48, sauf en Colombie Britannique – 44.				
Underground – Ouvriers du fond				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i> <i>Encageur et conducteur de bennes</i>				
Canada	1.16	.....	1.28	.....
Quebec	1.08	.90–1.17	1.22	1.06–1.37
Ontario	1.18	1.10–1.25	1.31	1.20–1.42
British Columbia	1.25	1.18–1.31	1.40	1.32–1.44
<i>Chute Blaster – Tireur de mines</i>				
Canada	1.13	.....	1.28	.....
Quebec	1.08	.90–1.15	1.24	1.15–1.28
Ontario	1.14	1.09–1.16	1.32	1.25–1.38
<i>Deckman – Préposé de plate-formes</i>				
Canada	1.10	.....	1.36	.....
Quebec	1.04	1.00–1.10	1.18	1.14–1.37
Ontario	1.12	1.08–1.16	1.32	1.20–1.55
<i>Hoistman – Préposé de monte-charge</i>				
Canada	1.24	.....	1.40	.....
Quebec	1.15	1.05–1.25	1.37	1.25–1.40
Ontario	1.27	1.20–1.33	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.30	1.21–1.40	1.45	1.38–1.68
<i>Labourer – Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada	1.06	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	.98	.90–1.15	.....	.....
Ontario	1.10	1.05–1.16	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Earnings per Hour Gains horaires moyens	Range of Earnings per Hour Marge des gains horaires
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gold Mining - Continued Minerai aurifère - Suite				
Underground - Continued Cuvriers du fond - Suite				
<i>Miner - Mineur</i>				
Canada	1.16	.....	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.09	1.00-1.15	1.43	1.35-1.66
Ontario	1.18	1.13-1.30	1.60	1.36-1.89
British Columbia	1.23	1.18-1.31	1.57	1.32-1.93
<i>Miner's Helper - Aide mineur</i>				
Canada	1.08	.....	1.39	.....
Quebec	1.00	.95-1.05	1.18	1.12-1.29
Ontario	1.09	1.06-1.15	1.42	1.18-1.62
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i> <i>Conducteur de moteur</i>				
Canada	1.13	.....	1.33	.....
Quebec	1.06	.85-1.15	1.19	1.07-1.36
Ontario	1.16	1.10-1.23	1.44	1.25-1.67
British Columbia	1.20	1.18-1.20	1.36	1.27-1.45
<i>Mucking Machine Operator</i> <i>Préposé de machine à nettoyer</i>				
Canada	1.13	.....	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.06	1.05-1.15	1.24	1.18-1.35
Ontario	1.16	1.10-1.20	1.49	1.36-1.64
British Columbia	1.26	1.18-1.31	1.55	1.32-1.76
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i> <i>Nettoyeur et rouleur (pelle)</i>				
Canada	1.08	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec	1.03	.90-1.11	1.14	1.04-1.23
Ontario	1.09	1.03-1.16	1.34	1.10-1.52
British Columbia	1.14	1.09-1.17	1.40	1.24-1.67
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i> <i>Monteur de tuyauterie</i>				
Canada	1.18	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.12	1.05-1.15	.....	.....
Ontario	1.20	1.15-1.30	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.25	.....	.....	.....
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i> <i>Boiseur (puits)</i>				
Canada	1.18	.....	1.50	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.05-1.15	1.45	1.20-1.66

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Gains horaires moyens	Marge des gains horaires
Gold Mining - Continued Minerai aurifère - Suite	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground - Concluded Ouvriers du fond - Fin				
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman) - Concluded</i> <i>Boiseur (puits) - Fin</i>				
Ontario	1.19	1.13-1.29	1.50	1.29-1.76
British Columbia	1.25	1.18-1.31	1.65	1.63-1.67
Trackman - Ouvrier de la voie				
Canada	1.16	.....	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.05-1.15	1.24	1.16-1.37
Ontario	1.16	1.15-1.21	1.35	1.25-1.42
British Columbia	1.26	1.18-1.31	.....	.....
Surface and Mill³ Personnel d'usine et de surface³				
<i>Carpenter - Charpentier</i>				
Canada	1.22	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.05-1.20	.....	.....
Ontario	1.26	1.18-1.31	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.32	1.18-1.44	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i> <i>Concasseeur (machine)</i>				
Canada	1.12	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.04	.93-1.15	.....	.....
Ontario	1.13	1.07-1.20	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.21	1.13-1.25	.....	.....
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>				
Canada	1.27	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.18	1.10-1.30	.....	.....
Ontario	1.29	1.16-1.38	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.28	1.20-1.31	.....	.....
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada	1.01	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	.93	.80-1.05	.....	.....
Ontario	1.03	.99-1.10	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.10	1.04-1.19	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

³Not on incentive bonus.

³Pas de prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINÉRAIS MÉTALLIFÈRES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Gains horaires moyens	Marge des gains moyens
Gold Mining - Continued Minerai aurifère - Suite	\$	\$	\$	\$
Surface and Mill³ - Continued Personnel d'usine et de surface³ - Suite				
Machinist - Machiniste				
Canada.....	1.26	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.05-1.30	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.26	1.09-1.38	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.35	1.30-1.44	.....	.....
Maintenance Mechanic Mécanicien (entretien)				
Canada.....	1.23	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.05-1.25	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.24	1.16-1.35	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.27	1.20-1.31	.....	.....
Millman⁴ - Bocardeur⁴				
Canada.....	1.15	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.90-1.22	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.17	1.09-1.29	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.20	1.15-1.31	.....	.....
Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener) Affûteur (aiguiseur, affûteur de fleurets)				
Canada.....	1.19	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.05-1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.21	1.15-1.28	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.29	.....	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base e taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement

³Not on incentive bonus.

³Pas de prime d'encouragement.

⁴includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; od-Mill Operator; Tubeman) and Solution Man.

⁴Comprend préposé au filtre, conducteur de machine broyeuse (moulin à boulet, moulin tige, tube finisseur) et préposé à solution.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Suite

Occupation and Locality <i>Métier et région</i>	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Gains horaires moyens	Marge des gains moyens
Gold Mining - Concluded Minerai aurifère - Fin	\$	\$	\$	\$
Surface and Mill³ - Concluded Personnel d'usine et de surface³ - Fin				
Tradesman's Helper Aide (homme de métier)				
Canada	1.06	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	.98	.90-1.05	.....	.....
Ontario	1.09	1.00-1.15	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.18	1.16-1.22	.....	.....
Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion				
Canada	1.11	.....	.....	.....
Quebec	1.04	.95-1.15	.....	.....
Ontario	1.12	1.05-1.16	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.20	1.17-1.31	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gain normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

³Not on incentive bonus.

³Pas de prime d'encouragement.

Note: The Canada averages, include rates for Manitoba in addition to the provinces shown. These have not been presented separately in order to avoid revealing the identity of individual establishments.

Note: Les moyennes pour le Canada comprennent les taux pour le Manitoba en sus des provinces indiquées. Les taux ne sont pas montrés séparément afin de ne pas dévoiler l'identité des établissements individuels.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Earnings per Hour Gains horaires moyens	Range of Earnings per Hour Marge des gains horaires
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Other Metal Mining Autres minerais métallifères				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine				
	<i>Average</i> <i>Moyenne</i>	<i>Range</i> <i>Marge</i>		
Canada.....	43.2	.....	
Quebec....	48.0	.....	
Ontario....	41.2	40-56		
British Columbia	42.6	40-48		
Underground - Ouvriers du fond				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i> <i>Encageur et conducteur de bennes</i>				
Canada.....	1.70	.....	
Quebec.....	1.34	1.22-1.39		
Ontario.....	1.89	.....	
British Columbia	1.57	1.51-1.65		
<i>Chute Blaster - Tireur de mines</i>				
Canada.....	1.73	.....	2.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	.....	1.50	1.35-1.56
Ontario.....	1.85	1.73-1.91		
British Columbia	1.62	1.48-1.66	2.48	.....
<i>Deckman - Préposé de plate-formes</i>				
Canada.....	1.47	.....	
Quebec.....	1.28	1.22-1.36		
Ontario.....	1.69	1.52-1.84		
<i>Hoistman - Préposé de monte-charge</i>				
Canada.....	1.73	.....	
Quebec.....	1.43	1.17-1.55		
Ontario.....	2.00	1.98-2.04		
British Columbia	1.65	1.55-1.75		
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada.....	1.58	.....	
Ontario.....	1.75	.....	
British Columbia	1.44	1.40-1.48		
<i>Miner - Mineur</i>				
Canada.....	1.67	.....	2.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	.....	1.67	1.56-1.70
Ontario.....	1.81	1.61-1.84	2.30	2.22-2.33
British Columbia	1.65	1.55-1.80	2.33	2.06-2.63

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
 Tableau IV - (1) MINÉRAIS MÉTALLIFÈRES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Gains horaires moyens	Marge des gains horaires
Other Metal Mining - Continued Autres minerais métal- lifères - Suite	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground - Continued Ouvriers du fond - Suite				
<i>Miner's Helper - Aide mineur</i>				
Canada.....	1.35	.....	1.68	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.....	1.53	1.45-1.59
Ontario.....	1.55	1.47-1.75	2.15	2.13-2.16
British Columbia	1.34	1.30-1.39	1.68	1.52-1.90
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i> <i>Conducteur de moteur</i>				
Canada.....	1.67	.....	2.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.22-1.36	1.54	1.35-1.63
Ontario.....	1.85	1.84-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.55	1.47-1.59	1.93	1.74-2.04
<i>Mucking Machine Operator</i> <i>Préposé de machine à nettoyer</i>				
Canada.....	1.72	.....	2.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	1.36-1.45	1.57	1.50-1.63
Ontario.....	1.84	.....	2.31	2.22-2.33
British Columbia	1.58	1.46-1.59	.....	.....
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i> <i>Nettoyeur et rouleur (pelle)</i>				
Canada.....	1.57	.....	2.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.....	1.51	1.45-1.52
Ontario.....	1.74	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.48	.....	.....	.....
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i> <i>Monteur de tuyauterie</i>				
Canada.....	1.53	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.21-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.82	1.69-2.04	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.67	1.52-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i> <i>Boiseur (puits)</i>				
Canada.....	1.75	.....	2.27	.....
Quebec.....	1.41	1.36-1.46	1.59	1.39-1.66
Ontario.....	1.84	1.84-1.88	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.74	1.65-1.80	2.77	2.72-2.80

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

¹Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

²Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Continued
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Gains horaires moyens	Marge des gains horaires
Other Metal Mining - Continued Autres minerais métal- lifères - Suite	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground - Concluded Ouvriers du fond - Fin				
<i>Trackman - Ouvrier de la voie</i>				
Canada.....	1.55	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.16-1.46	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.33	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.59	1.54-1.62	.....	.....
Surface and Mill³ Personnel d'usine et de surface³				
<i>Carpenter - Charpentier</i>				
Canada.....	1.75	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.34	1.26-1.40	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.96	1.75-2.04	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.75	1.64-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i> <i>Concasseeur (machine)</i>				
Canada.....	1.61	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.15-1.36	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.82	1.75-1.88	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.54	1.46-1.66	.....	.....
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>				
Canada.....	1.86	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.43	1.31-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.98	1.81-2.04	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.77	1.64-1.93	.....	.....
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada.....	1.37	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.05-1.11	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.60	1.40-1.65	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.43	1.34-1.49	.....	.....
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>				
Canada.....	1.82	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.42	1.22-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.98	1.96-2.04	.....	.....
British Columbia	1.81	1.70-1.88	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

²Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

³Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

²Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

³Not on incentive bonus.

³Pas de prime d'encouragement.

Table IV - (1) METAL MINING - Concluded
Tableau IV - (1) MINERAIS METALLIFERES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Basic Rates ¹ Taux de base ¹		Straight Time Earnings ² Gains normaux ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaies	Gains horaies moyens	Marge des gains horaies
Other Metal Mining - Concluded Autres minerais métallifères - Fin	\$	\$	\$	\$
Surface and Mill³ - Concluded Personnel d'usine et de surface³ - Fin				
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i> <i>Mécanicien (entretien)</i>				
Canada.....	1.68	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.25-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.95	1.74-2.04	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.55-1.84	.....	.....
<i>Millman⁴ - Bocardeur⁴</i>				
Canada.....	1.58	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.17-1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.86	1.78-1.88	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.48-1.62	.....	.....
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder, Bit Sharpener)</i> <i>Affûteur (aiguseur, affûteur de fleurs)</i>				
Canada.....	1.71	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.27-1.46	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.84	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.60-1.71	.....	.....
<i>Tradesman's Helper</i> <i>Aide (homme de métier)</i>				
Canada.....	1.50	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	1.05-1.23	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.68	1.39-1.75	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.35-1.53	.....	.....
Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion				
Canada.....	1.49	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	1.11-1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.70	1.64-1.75	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.43-1.66	.....	.....

¹Basic rates of those on incentive basis and hourly rates of those on a time basis.

²Taux de base de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement et taux horaires de ceux à base de taux nets.

³Basic rates plus straight-time bonus earnings of those on incentive basis.

⁴Taux de base plus gains normaux de ceux recevant prime d'encouragement.

⁵Not on incentive bonus.

⁶Pas de prime d'encouragement.

⁷Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator; (Rod-Mill Operator; Ball Mill Operator; Tube Man) and Solution Man.

⁸Comprend préposé au filtre, conducteur de machine broyeuse (moulin à boulet, moulin à tige, tube finisseur) et préposé à solution.

Table IV - (2) COAL MINING
Tableau IV - (2) CHARBON

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Day Taux moyen par jour	Range of Rates per Day Marge de taux par jour
Standard Hours Heures normales	Per Day Par jour	Per Week Par semaine	\$	\$
Canada				
Nova Scotia	8	40-48		
New Brunswick	8	48 and 54		
Alberta	8	40-54		
British Columbia	8	40-44		
Blacksmith - Forgeron				
Canada			11.38	
Nova Scotia			10.48	10.13-11.76
New Brunswick			8.56	8.21- 9.84
Alberta			13.03	12.22-13.25
British Columbia			13.02	12.06-13.25
Carpenter - Charpentier				
Canada			11.14	
Nova Scotia			10.29	10.24-10.43
Alberta			13.18	12.76-13.25
British Columbia			13.08	12.76-13.25
Driver - Charretier				
Canada			11.70	
Nova Scotia			10.35	9.74-13.43
Alberta			12.79	12.76-12.88
British Columbia			12.67	12.55-12.76
Fire Boss Chef des mesures préventives contre le feu				
Canada			13.53	
Nova Scotia			10.39	9.74-11.00
Alberta			15.28	14.95-15.74
British Columbia			15.72	15.69-15.82
Hoistman, Surface (Hoisting Engineer) Préposé de monte-charge, surface (mécanicien de monte-charge)				
Canada			11.13	
Nova Scotia			10.46	9.46-11.08
New Brunswick			8.42	8.27- 8.57
Alberta			13.05	12.72-13.31
Hoistman, Underground (Hoisting Engineer) Préposé de monte-charge, sous terre (mécanicien de monte-charge)				
Canada			10.66	
Nova Scotia			9.92	9.74-10.43
Alberta			12.91	12.76-13.15
British Columbia			12.97	12.76-13.15
Labourer, Surface - Manoeuvre, surface				
Canada			11.09	
Nova Scotia			9.64	9.10- 9.74
Alberta			12.22	11.99-12.27
British Columbia			12.03	10.36-12.27

Table IV - (2) COAL MINING - Continued

Tableau IV - (2) CHARBON - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Day Taux moyen par jour	Range of Rates per Day Marge de taux par jour
<i>Labourer, Underground - Manoeuvre, sous terre</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	10.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.68	9.48-9.74
Alberta.....	12.36	12.22-12.67
British Columbia.....	12.27	.....
<i>Loader and Bucker - Chargeur et pelleteur</i>		
Canada.....	12.32	.....
Nova Scotia.....	12.21	9.74-13.50
Alberta.....	12.49	12.27-12.88
British Columbia.....	12.76	12.15-12.94
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada.....	12.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	11.42	10.29-11.76
Alberta.....	13.09	12.27-13.31
British Columbia.....	13.14	13.04-13.25
<i>Mechanic - Mécanicien</i>		
Canada.....	10.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	10.48	10.29-10.55
Alberta.....	13.13	12.76-13.25
British Columbia.....	13.18	12.94-13.25
<i>Miner, Contract¹ - Mineur, Contrat¹</i>		
Canada.....	15.57	.....
Nova Scotia.....	13.89	12.06-15.69
New Brunswick.....	9.38	7.93-11.95
Alberta.....	18.10	16.00-20.82
British Columbia.....	18.14	15.00-20.21
<i>Miner, Datal - Mineur à la tâche</i>		
Canada.....	12.53	.....
Nova Scotia.....	10.92	9.85-13.00
New Brunswick.....	10.02	8.00-10.50
Alberta.....	13.49	12.94-13.87
British Columbia.....	13.58	13.55-13.87
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Contract¹</i>		
<i>Mineur (haveur à la machine; foreur à la machine; chargeur à la machine), contrat¹</i>		
Canada.....	15.16	.....
Nova Scotia.....	14.66	13.82-15.71
Alberta.....	19.21	16.50-24.12
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Datal</i>		
<i>Mineur (haveur à la machine; foreur à la machine; chargeur à la machine), à la tâche</i>		
Canada.....	13.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	12.03	10.20-14.85
Alberta.....	14.05	12.88-14.67
British Columbia.....	14.03	12.90-14.92

¹Piece workers - rates shown are average daily earnings.¹Apiéceurs - les taux indiqués sont des gains moyens par jour.

Table IV - (2) COAL MINING - Concluded

Tableau IV - (2) CHARBON - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Day Taux moyen par jour	Range of Rates per Day Marge de taux par jour
<i>Motorman (Haulage Engineer)</i> <i>Conducteur de moteur (mécanicien de charriage)</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	11.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	10.11	9.74-10.85
Alberta.....	12.83	12.76-12.88
<i>Rope Rider and Brakeman (Chain Runner; Trip Rider)</i> <i>Aide conducteur de moteur et serre-freins (coureur de câbles-chaînes; monteur de charriage)</i>		
Canada.....	10.47	.....
Nova Scotia.....	10.01	9.74-10.21
Alberta.....	12.58	12.22-12.87
British Columbia	12.68	12.55-12.76
<i>Screenman - Tamiseur</i>		
Canada.....	10.30	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.66	9.00- 9.74
Alberta.....	12.38	11.99-12.76
<i>Timberman - Boiseur</i>		
Canada.....	11.31	.....
Nova Scotia.....	11.11	9.84-15.48
Alberta.....	13.12	12.83-13.15
British Columbia	13.08	12.94-13.15

**Table V – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
MANUFACTURING, 1953**
**Tableau V – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS
LA FABRICATION, 1953**

(1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES
(1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Slaughtering and Meat Packing Abattoirs et conserveries			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada.....	41.1	.....	
Quebec.....	41.7	40–50		
Ontario.....	41.8	40–50		
Manitoba.....	40.1	40–47½		
Saskatchewan.....	40.4	40–44		
Alberta.....	40.0	40–44		
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i> <i>Enveloppeuse de jambons et emballeuse</i>				
Canada.....			1.17	.....
Quebec.....			1.09	.78–1.22
Montreal.....			1.07	.74–1.22
Ontario.....			1.10	.90–1.26
Toronto.....			1.25	1.19–1.37
Manitoba.....			1.19	.98–1.38
Saskatchewan.....			1.31	1.28–1.36
Alberta.....			1.33	1.24–1.42
British Columbia.....			1.21	1.19–1.24
<i>Boner – Désosseur</i>				
Canada.....			1.58	.....
Quebec.....			1.49	1.16–1.66
Montreal.....			1.55	1.30–1.66
Ontario.....			1.57	1.26–2.01
Toronto.....			1.98	1.60–2.50
Manitoba.....			1.67	1.38–1.85
Saskatchewan.....			1.57	1.53–1.63
Alberta.....			1.64	1.51–1.73
British Columbia.....			1.63	1.51–1.74
<i>Butcher – Boucher</i>				
Canada.....			1.53	.....
Quebec.....			1.45	1.16–1.64
Montreal.....			1.52	1.37–1.68
Ontario.....			1.46	1.25–1.69
Toronto.....			1.61	1.47–1.78
Manitoba.....			1.69	1.65–1.90
Saskatchewan.....			1.52	1.27–1.74
Alberta.....			1.67	1.46–1.78
British Columbia.....			1.62	1.45–1.84

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued
Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued Abattoirs et conserveries - Suite	\$	\$
Carpenter - Charpentier		
Canada.....	1.68	.....
Quebec.....	1.75	1.69-1.78
Montreal.....	1.75	1.69-1.78
Ontario.....	1.60	1.42-1.81
Toronto.....	1.68	1.62-1.83
Manitoba.....	1.75	1.60-1.82
Saskatchewan.....	1.69	1.56-1.76
Alberta.....	1.76	1.65-1.94
British Columbia.....	1.88	1.81-2.03
Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef) Débiteur de boeuf (boucher, boeuf)		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Quebec.....	1.44	1.30-1.48
Montreal.....	1.43	1.30-1.48
Ontario.....	1.50	1.25-1.74
Toronto.....	1.66	1.51-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.59-1.78
Saskatchewan.....	1.60	1.59-1.66
Alberta.....	1.63	1.56-1.71
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.57-1.88
Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork) Débiteur de porc (boucher, porc)		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec.....	1.42	1.22-1.58
Montreal.....	1.43	1.30-1.58
Ontario.....	1.44	1.30-1.62
Toronto.....	1.58	1.36-1.74
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.47-1.78
Saskatchewan.....	1.55	1.50-1.63
Alberta.....	1.61	1.47-1.74
British Columbia.....	1.64	1.56-1.73
Ham Trimmer - Tailleur de jambons		
Canada.....	1.55	.....
Quebec.....	1.49	1.34-1.59
Montreal.....	1.47	1.34-1.59
Ontario.....	1.42	1.21-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.35-1.72
Saskatchewan.....	1.58	1.55-1.67
Alberta.....	1.65	1.63-1.67
British Columbia.....	1.63	1.45-1.72
Labourer - Manoeuvre		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.32-1.48
Montreal.....	1.39	1.32-1.48
Ontario.....	1.31	1.05-1.40
Toronto.....	1.41	1.40-1.42
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.28-1.37
Saskatchewan.....	1.35	1.22-1.40
Alberta.....	1.40	1.32-1.49
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.33-1.46

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued Abattoirs et conserveries - Suite		
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i> <i>Faiseuse de bouts et attacheuse</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.70-1.22
Montreal.....	1.05	.70-1.22
Ontario.....	1.15	.70-1.46
Toronto.....	1.36	.98-1.78
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.05-1.36
Saskatchewan.....	1.28	1.24-1.33
Alberta.....	1.34	1.25-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.19-1.30
<i>Lugger - Porteur</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Quebec.....	1.42	1.30-1.50
Montreal.....	1.41	1.30-1.50
Ontario.....	1.47	1.22-1.64
Toronto.....	1.54	1.52-1.64
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.50-1.58
Alberta.....	1.60	1.52-1.73
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.33-1.58
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec.....	1.66	1.48-1.85
Montreal.....	1.63	1.39-1.85
Ontario.....	1.61	1.35-1.83
Toronto.....	1.72	1.60-1.88
Alberta.....	1.90	1.86-1.92
<i>Refiner (Filterer) - Raffineur (tamiseur)</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Quebec.....	1.50	1.41-1.59
Ontario.....	1.37	1.15-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.56	1.37-1.71
Alberta.....	1.73	1.60-1.82
<i>Render Man (Kettleman, Lard Cooker)</i> <i>Fondeur de graisse (préposé de chaudière)</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Quebec.....	1.47	1.41-1.51
Montreal.....	1.45	1.41-1.50
Ontario.....	1.47	1.35-1.69
Toronto.....	1.59	1.48-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.59	1.56-1.63
Saskatchewan.....	1.54	1.50-1.65
Alberta.....	1.67	1.56-1.79
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.51-1.65
<i>Sausage Maker - Ouvrier en saucisses</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.45	1.10-1.57
Montreal.....	1.43	1.10-1.57
Ontario.....	1.49	1.31-1.72
Toronto.....	1.56	1.09-1.92

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued Abattoirs et conserveries - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Sausage Maker - Concluded</i> <i>Ouvrier en saucisses - Fin</i>		
Manitoba	1.58	1.35-1.74
Saskatchewan	1.55	1.35-1.65
Alberta	1.64	1.59-1.73
British Columbia	1.60	1.49-1.71
<i>Sider (Floorman) - Ecorcheur (plancher)</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Quebec	1.72	1.64-1.89
Ontario	1.58	1.15-2.10
Toronto	1.81	1.58-2.14
Manitoba	1.87	1.70-2.05
Saskatchewan	1.86	1.42-2.11
Alberta	1.86	1.63-2.02
British Columbia	1.95	1.87-2.07
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i> <i>Ouvrier en viande fumée</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.20-1.55
Montreal	1.45	1.20-1.61
Ontario	1.43	1.10-1.64
Toronto	1.58	1.51-1.64
Manitoba	1.57	1.54-1.65
Saskatchewan	1.49	1.47-1.57
Alberta	1.57	1.53-1.71
British Columbia	1.58	1.50-1.64
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Quebec	1.75	1.47-1.95
Montreal	1.75	1.47-1.95
Ontario	1.73	1.46-1.95
Toronto	1.79	1.55-1.95
Manitoba	1.76	1.49-2.04
Saskatchewan	1.82	1.59-1.91
Alberta	1.84	1.74-1.98
British Columbia	1.78	1.67-1.92
<i>Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec	1.54	1.31-1.73
Montreal	1.51	1.31-1.73
Ontario	1.52	1.24-1.69
Toronto	1.62	1.50-1.69
Manitoba	1.54	1.25-1.75
Alberta	1.54	1.45-1.68
British Columbia	1.54	1.49-1.60
<i>Steamfitter - Appareilleur à vapeur</i>		
Canada	1.68	.....
Quebec	1.75	1.69-1.78
Montreal	1.75	1.69-1.78
Ontario	1.61	1.43-1.78
Toronto	1.68	1.60-1.81
Alberta	1.79	1.65-1.93

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Concluded Abattoirs et conserveries - Fin	\$	\$
Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion		
Canada.....	1.55	.....
Quebec.....	1.59	1.56-1.67
Montreal.....	1.59	1.56-1.67
Ontario.....	1.49	1.07-1.66
Toronto.....	1.67	1.66-1.83
Manitoba.....	1.58	1.28-1.78
Saskatchewan.....	1.51	1.45-1.59
Alberta.....	1.59	1.53-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.60-1.62
Votator Machine Operator - Préposé de "votator"		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Quebec.....	1.54	1.47-1.56
Ontario.....	1.53	1.33-1.74
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.59-1.68
Dairy Products - Produits laitiers		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada.....	44.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.4	44 -60
New Brunswick.....	48.3	44 -54
Quebec.....	51.0	48 -60
Ontario.....	42.8	40 -54
Manitoba.....	43.9	40 -48
Saskatchewan.....	43.8	40 -48
Alberta.....	42.6	40 -48
British Columbia.....	43.9	40½-48
Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator) Embouteilleur (conducteur d'embouteilleuse)	per Week par semaine	per Week par semaine
Canada.....	48.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.96	33.00-42.60
New Brunswick.....	38.85	34.00-44.00
Quebec.....	44.07	39.00-49.50
Montreal.....	45.40	40.00-50.00
Ontario.....	54.80	47.00-59.20
Toronto.....	57.22	53.50-59.50
Manitoba.....	50.59	49.00-54.00
Saskatchewan.....	44.51	39.00-48.46
Alberta.....	47.41	45.78-50.77
British Columbia.....	51.03	47.88-53.68
Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator) Laveur de bouteilles (conducteur de laveuse de bouteilles)		
Canada.....	47.57	.....
Nova Scotia.....	35.60	32.67-40.00
New Brunswick.....	37.86	34.00-40.00

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	Taux moyen par semaine	Marge de taux par semaine
	\$	\$
Dairy Products - Continued		
Produits laitiers - Suite		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator) - Concluded</i>		
<i>Laveur de bouteilles (conducteur de laveuse de bouteilles) - Fin</i>		
Quebec.....	43.81	38.00-48.85
Montreal.....	45.28	38.00-48.85
Ontario.....	53.62	46.00-58.75
Toronto	57.06	52.50-59.50
Manitoba	47.14	43.75-49.00
Saskatchewan	40.72	32.50-47.40
Alberta.....	46.65	42.37-48.46
British Columbia	50.75	47.88-52.88
Buttermaker - Beurrier		
Canada.....	49.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	40.40	27.69-50.00
New Brunswick.....	49.69	43.00-60.00
Quebec.....	47.93	40.08-55.00
Ontario.....	51.54	41.00-61.22
Manitoba	51.53	44.75-58.00
Saskatchewan	48.29	43.11-54.21
Alberta.....	49.28	45.00-55.02
British Columbia	56.58	54.39-57.95
Can Washer - Laveur de bidons		
Canada.....	44.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.56	33.00-42.20
New Brunswick.....	34.11	30.00-40.00
Quebec.....	39.54	36.00-46.25
Montreal.....	42.76	40.00-46.36
Ontario.....	50.02	39.00-57.50
Toronto	57.54	55.50-59.50
Manitoba	43.88	39.00-49.00
Saskatchewan	40.65	32.50-47.42
Alberta.....	45.50	40.75-48.46
British Columbia	50.49	48.84-52.88
Checker - Contrôleur		
Canada.....	52.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	38.53	27.69-50.00
New Brunswick.....	41.55	33.00-52.00
Quebec.....	46.71	44.00-51.00
Montreal.....	47.01	44.00-51.00
Ontario.....	56.16	50.00-60.60
Toronto	56.69	52.50-59.50
Manitoba	49.93	43.00-57.00
Saskatchewan	46.26	43.12-51.36
Alberta.....	49.07	45.83-53.08
British Columbia	54.02	51.23-56.52
Freezer Operator - Conducteur de sorbetière		
Canada.....	50.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	43.34	34.08-60.00
New Brunswick.....	41.62	36.00-45.00
Quebec.....	46.59	39.84-50.50
Montreal.....	50.00	42.00-64.50

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Week Taux moyen par semaine	Range of Rates per Week Marge de taux par semaine
Dairy Products - Continued Produits laitiers - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Freezer Operator - Concluded</i> <i>Conducteur de sorbetière - Fin</i>		
Ontario.....	56.26	50.00-65.00
Toronto	56.20	52.00-62.00
Manitoba	50.39	44.54-58.00
Saskatchewan	48.19	43.85-50.77
Alberta.....	49.41	42.69-57.92
British Columbia	51.79	49.78-54.23
Garage Mechanic (Truck Mechanic) Mécanicien de garage (mécanicien de camion)		
Canada.....	59.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	53.77	47.03-60.00
Quebec	56.15	47.00-68.60
Montreal	56.92	47.00-63.84
Ontario.....	64.34	58.50-68.40
Toronto	65.80	58.50-68.10
Manitoba	52.88	51.00-54.00
Alberta.....	55.98	45.83-66.92
British Columbia	62.93	57.69-67.34
Labourer - Manoeuvre		
Canada.....	46.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.63	27.69-40.00
New Brunswick.....	38.84	30.00-42.00
Quebec	41.35	36.00-48.25
Montreal	41.62	36.00-48.50
Ontario.....	50.95	43.41-57.80
Toronto	53.91	44.00-59.50
Manitoba	45.82	41.25-49.00
Saskatchewan	42.18	33.00-47.42
Alberta.....	44.34	36.92-49.50
British Columbia	50.21	47.08-52.55
Mechanic (Machine Mechanic) - Mécanicien (entretien)		
Canada.....	57.22	.....
Nova Scotia.....	50.02	45.60-52.80
Quebec	55.90	45.00-66.00
Montreal	55.38	46.98-66.00
Ontario.....	58.05	50.88-66.76
Toronto	62.18	52.00-71.50
Manitoba	53.07	47.75-63.35
Alberta.....	57.20	50.86-61.50
British Columbia	63.51	56.54-67.38
Milk or Cream Receiver - Receveur de lait ou crème		
Canada.....	50.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....	37.66	30.00-42.00
Quebec	50.63	43.00-61.68
Montreal	49.25	43.00-52.36
Ontario.....	53.89	45.60-62.50
Toronto	61.38	53.50-67.00
Manitoba	51.81	46.15-58.75
Saskatchewan	48.12	45.78-51.92
Alberta.....	47.45	43.25-50.77
British Columbia	52.66	49.63-54.48

Table V – (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES – Continued
Tableau V – (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Week Taux moyen par semaine	Range of Rates per Week Marge de taux par semaine
	\$	\$
Dairy Products – Continued Produits laitiers – Suite		
<i>Packaging Operator, Female</i> <i>Conducteur d'emballageuse</i>		
Canada.....	33.55	.....
Nova Scotia.....	18.45	17.20–20.40
Quebec.....	31.07	25.00–37.00
Montreal.....	32.33	28.00–37.00
Ontario.....	36.14	32.00–41.80
Toronto.....	33.47	28.00–38.00
Manitoba.....	28.73	25.50–33.80
Saskatchewan.....	34.12	30.00–38.40
Alberta.....	35.49	33.00–38.08
British Columbia.....	39.36	34.89–44.88
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i> <i>Conducteur de pasteurisateur (lait liquide)</i>		
Canada.....	51.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.59	38.00–49.00
New Brunswick.....	40.20	34.00–48.00
Quebec.....	49.75	43.20–61.68
Montreal.....	49.09	43.50–53.50
Ontario.....	57.07	49.15–62.25
Toronto.....	59.59	53.50–61.00
Manitoba.....	51.75	50.00–53.75
Saskatchewan.....	47.41	41.54–54.23
Alberta.....	47.05	40.38–52.00
British Columbia.....	56.19	54.44–60.23
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman)</i> <i>Vendeur-livreur</i>		
Canada.....	59.47	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.51	40.00–51.00
New Brunswick.....	40.88	34.50–47.50
Quebec.....	56.20	42.25–69.80
Montreal.....	58.67	48.50–69.80
Ontario.....	65.34	58.80–70.73
Toronto.....	64.94	62.00–68.89
Manitoba.....	57.21	51.96–64.30
Saskatchewan.....	49.85	43.85–56.79
Alberta.....	56.73	46.75–65.00
British Columbia.....	58.01	53.31–65.18
<i>Stableman – Homme d'écurie</i>		
Canada.....	47.66	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.68	33.00–41.00
Quebec.....	42.06	35.00–49.44
Montreal.....	43.09	32.00–49.44
Ontario.....	52.33	48.25–57.50
Toronto.....	52.73	48.50–57.50
Manitoba.....	48.78	46.50–52.50
Saskatchewan.....	45.52	41.54–48.46
Alberta.....	48.02	47.31–48.46
<i>Stationary Engineer – Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	62.28	.....
Nova Scotia.....	55.76	45.00–60.00
Quebec.....	59.24	47.00–72.00
Montreal.....	60.30	49.00–72.00

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Week Taux moyen par semaine	Range of Rates per Week Marge de taux par semaine
		\$	\$
Dairy Products - Concluded Produits laitiers - Fin			
<i>Stationary Engineer - Concluded</i> <i>Mécanicien de machine fixe - Fin</i>			
Ontario.....		62.88	54.00-70.80
Toronto		64.93	60.80-70.40
Manitoba		64.70	57.00-69.30
Saskatchewan		55.63	49.50-63.81
Alberta.....		59.62	53.86-63.86
British Columbia		74.71	56.72-84.48
Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe			
Canada.....		52.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....		36.50	30.00-40.50
Quebec.....		50.64	42.00-57.60
Montreal.....		48.98	39.00-55.20
Ontario.....		56.67	48.00-62.89
Manitoba		59.18	56.54-60.90
Saskatchewan		49.59	47.55-52.66
Canned and Cured Fish Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada.....	47.9	.....
Newfoundland	51.7	39-54	
Nova Scotia.....	47.0	40-60	
New Brunswick.....	51.5	48-60	
Quebec.....	54.7	54-60	
Manitoba	41.2	40-42½	
British Columbia	44.0	40-44	
			Per Hour Par heure
Carpenter - Charpentier			
Canada.....		1.14	.....
Newfoundland .....		.88	.78-.92
Nova Scotia.....		.99	.75-1.13
British Columbia		1.70	1.60-1.93
Culler - Trieur			
Canada.....		.93	.....
Newfoundland .....		.77	.70-.85
Nova Scotia.....		.77	.58-.98
British Columbia		1.68	1.63-1.72
Filler Hand, Female - Remplisseuse à la main			
Canada.....		.67	.....
Prince Edward Island.....		.32	.30-.37
Nova Scotia.....		.45	.40-.50
New Brunswick.....		.62	.40-.75
British Columbia .....		.98	.80-1.15

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Canned and Cured Fish - Continued Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Male</i> <i>Détacheur de filets (trancheur de poissons)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Newfoundland .....	.91	.80-1.07
Nova Scotia.....	.90	.55-1.07
New Brunswick.....	.73	.55- .95
Quebec.....	.58	.42- .70
Manitoba	1.21	1.00-1.35
<i>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Female</i> <i>Détacheuse de filets (trancheuse de poissons)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.49	.33- .73
British Columbia	1.27	1.23-1.35
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler Can), Male</i> <i>Remplisseur à la machine (remplisseur de boîtes)</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
British Columbia	1.68	1.60-1.77
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler Can), Female</i> <i>Remplisseuse à la machine (remplisseuse de boîtes)</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
New Brunswick.....	.41	.40- .47
British Columbia	1.01	.....
<i>Freezer (Freezerman) - Préposé au congélateur</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Newfoundland .....	.90	.80-1.06
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.87- .98
New Brunswick.....	.65	.55- .75
British Columbia	1.53	1.20-1.65
<i>Iron Chink Man - Habilleur (machine)</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
British Columbia	1.68	1.60-1.68
<i>Labourer (Fish Handler)</i> <i>Manoeuvre (main d'oeuvre du poisson)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Newfoundland .....	.79	.65-1.02
Prince Edward Island .....	.51	.35- .65
Nova Scotia.....	.78	.50- .95
New Brunswick.....	.61	.55- .70
Quebec.....	.51	.40- .56
Ontario.....	1.01	.89-1.40
British Columbia	1.21	.....
<i>Lineman - Ouvrier à la chaîne</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....	.70	.70- .75
British Columbia	1.73	1.68-1.73

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Canned and Cured Fish - Continued		
Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé - Suite		
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Male</i> <i>Emballleur (emballageur et peseur)</i>		
Canada .....	.84	.....
Newfoundland .....	.70	.55-1.02
Nova Scotia .....	.84	.52- .95
New Brunswick .....	.64	.55- .75
Quebec .....	.53	.39- .60
British Columbia	1.48	1.45-1.59
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Female</i> <i>Emballleuse (emballageuse et peseuse)</i>		
Canada .....	.59	.....
Newfoundland .....	.57	.50- .62
Prince Edward Island .....	.38	.30- .45
Nova Scotia .....	.63	.38- .73
New Brunswick .....	.43	.40- .50
Quebec .....	.36	.35- .40
Manitoba .....	.65	.....
British Columbia	1.17	1.10-1.29
<i>Retort Man (Processor) - Cuiseur à l'autoclave</i>		
Canada .....	.92	.....
Prince Edward Island .....	.51	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.63	.60- .66
New Brunswick .....	.66	.60- .70
British Columbia	1.42	1.33-1.52
<i>Salter - Saleur</i>		
Canada .....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.88	.56- .95
<i>Skinner - Ecorcheur</i>		
Canada .....	.85	.....
Newfoundland .....	.85	.65-1.07
Nova Scotia .....	.92	.48-1.07
New Brunswick .....	.71	.55- .90
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Newfoundland .....	.97	.62-1.56
Nova Scotia .....	.98	.83-1.19
New Brunswick .....	.85	.75- .94
British Columbia	1.63	1.48-1.77
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i> <i>Chauffeur de machine fixe (chauffeur de chaudière)</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
Newfoundland .....	.84	.60-1.20
Nova Scotia .....	.93	.71-1.10
New Brunswick .....	.71	.67- .75
British Columbia	1.31	.....

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued
Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Canned and Cured Fish - Concluded Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé - Fin			\$	\$
Tallyman - Contrôleur				
Canada.....			1.20	.....
British Columbia			1.37	1.27-1.50
Watchman - Veilleur				
Canada.....			.94	.....
Newfoundland .....			.71	.38-1.00
Nova Scotia.....			.63	.43- .80
New Brunswick.....			.72	.62- .86
British Columbia			1.10	1.00-1.20
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables Conserves de fruits et légumes				
Standard Hours per Week ¹ Heures normales par semaine ¹				
	<i>Average</i> <i>Moyenne</i>	<i>Range</i> <i>Marge</i>		
Canada.....	43.8	.....	
Nova Scotia	55.4	55-59		
Quebec.....	47.8	40-60		
Ontario.....	42.9	40-60		
Manitoba	41.2	40-42½		
Alberta.....	45.6	44-48		
British Columbia	42.4	40-45		
Cook - Cuisinier				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec.....			.95	.70-1.27
Montreal.....			.98	.75-1.27
Ontario.....			1.24	.80-1.86
British Columbia			1.25	1.10-1.35
Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Hand, Female Coupeuse, éplucheuse, dénoyauteuse, à la main				
Canada.....			.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.35	.....
Quebec.....			.49	.45- .60
Montreal.....			.56	.45- .60
Ontario.....			.79	.60-1.14
British Columbia .....			.84	.83- .90
Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Male Coupeur, éplucheur, dénoyauteur, presseur, à la machine				
Canada.....			1.10	.....
Quebec.....			.81	.60-1.11
Ontario.....			1.14	.70-1.53
British Columbia			1.12	1.06-1.17

¹Standard hours considerably lower than in previous year because they apply to April 1 when employment levels are below average rather than October 1 when they are relatively high.

¹Les heures normales sont considérablement plus basses que l'année antérieure parce qu'elles se reportent au 1er avril, lorsque les niveaux d'emploi sont au-dessous de la moyenne, plutôt qu'au 1er octobre quand ils sont relativement plus élevés.

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Continued		
Conserves de fruits et légumes - Suite		
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Female</i> <i>Coupeuse, éplucheuse, dénoyauteuse, presseuse</i> <i>à la machine</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.45- .60
Ontario.....	.62	.60- .65
British Columbia .....	.81	.75- .90
<i>Filler, Hand, (Packer, Hand), Female</i> <i>Remplisseuse, à la main (empaqueteuse, à la main)</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.39	.35- .50
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.56	.50- .67
Ontario.....	.71	.60- .85
Manitoba .....	.56	.55- .58
British Columbia .....	.81	.70- .85
<i>Filler, Machine, Male - Remplisseur, à la machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.55-1.02
Ontario.....	1.08	.70-1.50
British Columbia	1.11	.99-1.30
<i>Filler, Machine, Female - Remplisseuse, à la machine</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.55- .65
Montreal.....	.58	.55- .65
Ontario.....	.91	.60-1.00
British Columbia .....	.88	.80- .92
<i>Labeller, Machine, Male - Etiqueteur, à la machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.70- .80
Ontario.....	1.11	.75-1.45
British Columbia	1.14	1.00-1.23
<i>Labeller, Machine, Female - Etiqueteuse, à la machine</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.45- .67
Montreal.....	.60	.45- .67
Ontario.....	.92	.60-1.20
British Columbia .....	.82	.80- .85
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.48- .70
Quebec.....	.70	.60- .82
Montreal.....	.76	.70- .93
Ontario.....	.85	.70-1.01
Toronto	1.09	.80-1.25
Alberta.....	.80	.78- .84
British Columbia	1.05	.98-1.06

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Continued Conserves de fruits et légumes - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Mechanic - Mécanicien</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.80-.90
Quebec.....	1.00	.83-1.25
Ontario.....	1.32	.95-1.64
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.06-1.40
<i>Processor (Retort Man) - Cuiseur à l'autoclave</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.55-.90
Ontario.....	1.07	.75-1.41
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.05-1.25
Alberta.....	1.02	.90-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.10-1.35
<i>Seamer Man (Closing-Machine Operator; Seamer- Operator; Seaming-Machine Operator) Sertisseur (conducteur de machine à fermer; conducteur de sertisseur; conducteur de machine à sertir)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.65-1.00
Ontario.....	.98	.75-1.28
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.15-1.25
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.83	.75-1.00
Quebec.....	.99	.75-1.36
Montreal.....	1.01	.80-1.36
Ontario.....	1.12	.90-1.45
Toronto.....	1.47	1.18-1.69
Alberta.....	1.03	1.00-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.15-1.73
<i>Sorter (Checker), Female - Trieuse (vérificatrice)</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.45-.60
Montreal.....	.54	.45-.69
Ontario.....	.68	.50-.90
British Columbia.....	.84	.80-.88
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.90-1.36
Ontario.....	1.33	1.00-1.75
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.24-1.59
<i>Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.85-1.39
Ontario.....	.95	.80-1.17
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.06-1.21

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
			\$	\$
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Concluded Conserves de fruits et légumes - Fin				
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>				
Canada.....			1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.90	.60-1.01
Quebec.....			.91	.80-1.00
Montreal.....			.93	.90-1.00
Ontario.....			1.00	.80-1.25
Toronto.....			1.18	1.14-1.23
Alberta.....			1.06	1.04-1.08
British Columbia.....			1.20	1.14-1.25
<i>Warehouseman - Emmagasineur (entrepouseur)</i>				
Canada.....			.88	.....
Quebec.....			.73	.55-1.00
Montreal.....			.97	.90-1.11
Ontario.....			.84	.70-1.00
British Columbia.....			1.09	1.03-1.23
Flour Mills Minoteries				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada.....	42.9	.....	
Ontario.....	42.4	40-48		
Manitoba.....	42.0	40-44		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	42.8	40-48		
<i>Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator) - Bluteur (Tamiseur)</i>				
Canada.....			1.45	.....
Ontario.....			1.50	1.28-1.70
Saskatchewan.....			1.39	.....
Alberta.....			1.43	1.32-1.51
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>				
Canada.....			1.53	.....
Ontario.....			1.57	1.52-1.64
Prairie Provinces.....			1.45	1.31-1.75
<i>Elevator Man - Homme d'élévateur</i>				
Canada.....			1.31	.....
Ontario.....			1.33	1.05-1.53
Alberta.....			1.29	1.28-1.37
<i>Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender) Broyeur (préposé aux rouleaux)</i>				
Canada.....			1.39	.....
Ontario.....			1.43	1.12-1.60
Manitoba.....			1.21	1.02-1.32
Alberta.....			1.38	1.24-1.47

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Flour Mills - Concluded Minoteries - Fin	\$	\$
Labourer - Manoeuvre		
Canada	1.18	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.18	.....
Ontario	1.08	.75-1.40
Manitoba	1.04	1.01-1.06
Saskatchewan	1.39	1.31-1.58
Alberta	1.16	1.05-1.27
Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur		
Canada	1.52	.....
Ontario	1.58	1.42-1.73
Alberta	1.42	1.26-1.58
Packer and Sewer, Feed (Bagger; Sack Filler) Empaqueur et couseur, provende (ensacheur)		
Canada	1.24	.....
Ontario	1.34	1.00-1.49
Manitoba	1.08	.89-1.11
Alberta	1.23	1.17-1.28
Packer and Sewer, Flour (Bagger; Sack Filler) Empaqueur et couseur, farine (ensacheur)		
Canada	1.26	.....
Ontario	1.28	1.15-1.47
Manitoba	1.10	1.01-1.14
Saskatchewan	1.37	1.37-1.39
Alberta	1.23	1.15-1.28
Shipper - Expéditeur		
Canada	1.27	.....
Ontario	1.30	1.25-1.47
Manitoba	1.09	1.09-1.15
Alberta	1.27	1.18-1.27
Sweeper - Balayeur		
Canada	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.12	1.10-1.13
Ontario	1.31	1.15-1.40
Manitoba	1.06	1.05-1.10
Saskatchewan	1.26	1.21-1.31
Alberta	1.18	1.15-1.21
Warehouse Labourer (Trucker, Hand) Travailleur d'entrepôt (camionneur, manoeuvre)		
Canada	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.18	.....
Ontario	1.36	1.16-1.53
Manitoba	1.10	1.10-1.12
Saskatchewan	1.31	.....
Alberta	1.19	1.05-1.25
Wheat Cleaner - Nettoyeur de blé		
Canada	1.34	.....
Ontario	1.47	1.30-1.67
Saskatchewan	1.34	1.34-1.36
Alberta	1.29	1.24-1.33

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES—Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES—Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Biscuits and Crackers — Biscuiteries			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada.....	45.3	.....	
Maritime Provinces	42.4	40-49½		
Quebec.....	47.9	45-55		
Ontario.....	43.3	40-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	43.7	42-45		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de machine à couper ou dresser les biscuits</i>				
Canada.....			1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces			1.26	1.09-1.38
Quebec.....			1.06	.76-1.38
Montreal.....			1.18	.98-1.38
Ontario.....			1.30	1.14-1.37
Toronto			1.34	1.25-1.43
Prairie Provinces.....			1.32	1.20-1.38
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i> <i>Conducteur de machine à glacer ou à remplir</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Quebec.....			1.10	.78-1.26
Montreal.....			1.16	1.03-1.26
Ontario.....			1.12	1.00-1.17
<i>Dough Mixer — Pétrisseur</i>				
Canada.....			1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces			1.32	1.09-1.38
Quebec.....			1.11	.77-1.33
Montreal.....			1.20	1.01-1.33
Ontario.....			1.23	1.06-1.39
Toronto			1.32	1.17-1.39
Prairie Provinces.....			1.27	1.20-1.34
<i>General Helper, Male — Aide général</i>				
Canada.....			.95	.....
Maritime Provinces			1.05	1.01-1.12
Quebec.....			.71	.41-.94
Montreal.....			.76	.51-.95
Ontario.....			1.08	.95-1.13
Toronto			1.13	1.07-1.22
Prairie Provinces.....			1.16	1.09-1.20
<i>General Helper, Female — Aide générale</i>				
Canada.....			.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....			.53	.41-.75
Ontario.....			.90	.78-.99
Toronto .....			.94	.90-.99
<i>Maintenance Mechanic — Mécanicien (entretien)</i>				
Canada.....			1.50	.....
Quebec.....			1.30	1.00-1.58
Montreal.....			1.35	1.05-1.68

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES—Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES—Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded Biscuiteries—Fin	\$	\$
<i>Maintenance Mechanic—Concluded</i> <i>Mécanicien (entretien)—Fin</i>		
Ontario.....	1.62	1.37—1.75
Toronto	1.67	1.42—1.75
Prairie Provinces	1.48	1.46—1.52
Ovenman (Oven Tender) — Fournier (préposé aux fours)		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.11	.59—1.38
Quebec.....	1.13	.75—1.37
Montreal.....	1.21	.90—1.37
Ontario.....	1.25	1.20—1.30
Toronto	1.25	1.14—1.29
Packer, Female — Empaqueuse		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.78	.58— .84
Quebec.....	.65	.46— .78
Montreal.....	.68	.51— .78
Ontario.....	.85	.65—1.01
Toronto .....	.96	.85—1.01
Prairie Provinces .....	.93	.75— .96
British Columbia .....	.70	.60— .85
Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker) Etendeur au rouleau (pétrisseur de pâte)		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.88—1.23
Ontario.....	1.23	1.13—1.28
Toronto	1.24	1.14—1.28
Prairie Provinces	1.21	1.19—1.22
Shipper — Expéditeur		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.15	.81—1.26
Quebec.....	.97	.80—1.25
Montreal.....	.98	.88—1.25
Ontario.....	1.06	.94—1.18
Toronto	1.10	.94—1.18
Prairie Provinces	1.15	1.09—1.47
Truck Driver — Conducteur de camion		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.91—1.32
Montreal.....	1.10	.91—1.32
Ontario.....	1.10	.96—1.20
Prairie Provinces	1.18	1.00—1.23
Weigher (Scale Welgher; Weight Checker), Female Peseuse (peseuse à la balance; vérificatrice de poids)		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Ontario.....	.89	.72—1.00
Wrapping Machine Operator, Female Conductrice de machine à envelopper		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.04	.85—1.06

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
			\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products Pain et autres produits de boulangerie				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada.....	45.9	.....	
Newfoundland	51.9	48-54		
Nova Scotia.....	46.3	44-48		
New Brunswick.....	48.4	48-54		
Quebec.....	48.4	45-55		
Ontario.....	46.8	40-48		
Manitoba	40.7	40-48		
Saskatchewan	42.4	42-44		
Alberta.....	41.6	40-44		
British Columbia	40.3	40-48		
Baker, Bread - Boulanger				
Canada.....			1.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.93	.75-1.04
New Brunswick.....			1.03	.89-1.27
Quebec.....			.93	.80-1.03
Montreal			1.05	.99-1.37
Ontario.....			1.20	.94-1.40
Toronto			1.29	1.03-1.81
Manitoba			1.31	1.28-1.41
Saskatchewan			1.27	1.19-1.32
Alberta.....			1.35	.96-1.46
British Columbia			1.82	1.78-1.87
Baker, Cake - Pâtissier				
Canada.....			1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.02	.75-1.15
Quebec.....			1.04	.81-1.29
Montreal			1.09	.89-1.29
Ontario.....			1.12	.90-1.31
Toronto			1.16	1.00-1.31
Manitoba			1.21	.96-1.40
Saskatchewan			1.26	1.25-1.27
Alberta.....			1.34	.96-1.46
British Columbia			1.75	1.42-1.87
Cake Icer, Female - Préposée au glaçage				
Canada.....			.75	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.44	.36- .54
New Brunswick.....			.53	.42- .69
Quebec.....			.64	.50- .78
Montreal .....			.66	.54- .78
Ontario.....			.75	.59- .90
Toronto .....			.81	.69- .92
Manitoba .....			.92	.68-1.10
Alberta.....			.86	.55-1.01
British Columbia			1.50	.....
Divideman (Divider) - Diviseur				
Canada.....			1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.77	.52- .85
New Brunswick.....			.96	.83-1.04

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Bread and Other Bakery Products - Continued Pain et autres produits de boulangerie - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Divideman (Divider) - Concluded</i> <i>Diviseur - Fin</i>		
Quebec .....	.98	.82-1.10
Montreal	1.05	.83-1.13
Ontario	1.07	.90-1.27
Toronto	1.18	1.05-1.42
Manitoba	1.24	1.17-1.28
Saskatchewan	1.23	1.20-1.26
Alberta	1.44	1.41-1.46
British Columbia	1.85	1.70-1.87
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i> <i>Aide général de boulangerie</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Newfoundland .....	.69	.68- .72
Nova Scotia .....	.68	.42- .85
New Brunswick .....	.71	.50- .73
Quebec .....	.84	.58-1.06
Montreal .....	.88	.65-1.06
Ontario .....	.99	.75-1.17
Toronto	1.07	.95-1.18
Manitoba .....	.98	.90-1.06
Saskatchewan	1.06	.98-1.09
Alberta	1.21	.98-1.39
British Columbia	1.63	1.59-1.87
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i> <i>Aide générale de boulangerie</i>		
Canada .....	.78	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.44	.40- .54
Quebec .....	.67	.52- .78
Montreal .....	.70	.61- .78
Ontario .....	.77	.60- .96
Toronto .....	.84	.73-1.02
Manitoba .....	.98	.82-1.10
Saskatchewan .....	.93	.....
Alberta .....	.89	.58-1.04
British Columbia	1.34	1.31-1.76
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer; Doughman)</i> <i>Pétrisseur (pétrisseur de pâte; homme de pâte)</i>		
Canada	1.24	.....
Newfoundland	1.03	.98-1.05
Nova Scotia .....	.92	.78-1.00
New Brunswick .....	.99	.83-1.08
Quebec	1.05	.84-1.19
Montreal	1.10	.86-1.25
Ontario	1.15	1.00-1.31
Toronto	1.21	1.10-1.44
Manitoba	1.33	1.24-1.43
Saskatchewan	1.35	1.26-1.38
Alberta	1.46	1.41-1.54
British Columbia	1.96	1.82-1.99

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Bread and Other Bakery Products - Continued Pain et autres produits de boulangerie - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Moulderman - Mouleur</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.83- .98
New Brunswick.....	.83	.73- .88
Quebec.....	.96	.83-1.08
Montreal.....	1.01	.88-1.13
Ontario.....	1.04	.83-1.27
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00-1.37
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.10-1.33
Saskatchewan.....	1.24	1.23-1.30
Alberta.....	1.39	1.32-1.46
British Columbia.....	1.86	1.70-1.87
<i>Ovenman (Oventender) - Fournier (préposé aux fours)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.85- .99
New Brunswick.....	.89	.73-1.04
Quebec.....	.99	.81-1.19
Montreal.....	1.04	.86-1.19
Ontario.....	1.09	.90-1.28
Toronto.....	1.17	1.00-1.29
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.15-1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.28	1.26-1.31
Alberta.....	1.43	1.24-1.54
British Columbia.....	1.94	1.86-1.96
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i> <i>Expéditeur (préposé de salle d'expédition)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
New Brunswick.....	.81	.56- .95
Quebec.....	.92	.78-1.10
Montreal.....	.93	.78-1.08
Ontario.....	1.05	.90-1.22
Toronto.....	1.08	.95-1.28
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.10-1.30
Saskatchewan.....	1.12	1.07-1.19
Alberta.....	1.18	1.11-1.29
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.70-1.94
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.05-1.23
Ontario.....	1.23	1.00-1.50
Toronto.....	1.27	1.11-1.50
Saskatchewan.....	1.37	.....
British Columbia.....	1.73	1.33-1.93
<i>Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.85-1.13
Montreal.....	1.05	.85-1.13
Ontario.....	1.05	.94-1.12
Toronto.....	1.09	1.00-1.12

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen \$	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires \$
Bread and Other Bakery Products - Continued Pain et autres produits de boulangerie - Suite		
<i>Truck Driver - Chauffeur de camion</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.83-1.09
Montreal.....	.96	.83-1.09
Ontario.....	1.14	.94-1.29
Toronto.....	1.15	.94-1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.31	1.19-1.60
Alberta.....	1.23	1.14-1.34
British Columbia.....	1.68	.....
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i> <i>Conducteur de machine à envelopper (enveloppeur de pain)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.63- .84
New Brunswick.....	.89	.65-1.02
Quebec.....	.95	.71-1.11
Montreal.....	1.01	.89-1.13
Ontario.....	1.03	.77-1.27
Toronto.....	1.12	1.00-1.28
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.10-1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.20	1.12-1.26
Alberta.....	1.22	1.13-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.85	1.78-1.87
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i> <i>Conductrice de machine à envelopper (enveloppeuse de pain)</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Newfoundland.....	.44	.40- .52
Nova Scotia.....	.48	.35- .55
New Brunswick.....	.53	.40- .63
Quebec.....	.61	.41- .77
Montreal.....	.69	.60- .77
Ontario.....	.76	.55- .94
Toronto.....	.92	.75-1.00
Manitoba.....	.92	.57-1.14
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.88-1.26
Alberta.....	.95	.89-1.01
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.31-1.87
<i>Route Salesman, Truck</i> <i>Vendeur-livreur (camion)</i>		
	Per Week Par semaine	Per Week Par semaine
Canada.....	65.63	.....
Newfoundland.....	60.38	55.00-66.00
Nova Scotia.....	50.79	40.00-65.00
New Brunswick.....	55.05	45.00-69.28
Quebec.....	62.29	50.00-70.13
Montreal.....	64.22	53.15-70.13
Ontario.....	67.59	52.00-86.00
Toronto.....	68.12	52.00-95.00
Manitoba.....	63.80	49.25-74.00

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Week Taux hebdomadaire moyen	Range of Rates per Week Marge des taux hebdomadaires
Bread and Other Bakery Products - Concluded Pain et autres produits de boulangerie - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Route Salesman, Truck - Concluded</i> <i>Vendeur-livreur (camion) - Fin</i>		
Saskatchewan	54.47	46.00-69.00
Alberta	63.33	55.00-70.00
British Columbia	75.65	60.00-109.00
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon - Vendeur-livreur (voiture)</i>		
Canada	53.59	.....
Quebec	53.75	45.03-66.75
Montreal	54.84	48.00-66.75
Ontario	53.26	46.00-65.00
Toronto	51.00	46.00-53.39
Malt Liquors - Boissons maltées		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	42.6	.....
Newfoundland	50.0	.....
Maritime Provinces	45.9	44-50
Quebec	46.5	45-48
Ontario	40.3	40-48
Manitoba	40.0	.....
Saskatchewan	40.0	.....
Alberta	40.0	.....
British Columbia	40.2	40-44
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i> <i>Travailleur spécialisé d'atelier d'embouteillage</i>	Per Hour Par heure	Per Hour Par heure
Canada	1.59	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.07	.98-1.10
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.66	1.65-1.70
Ontario	1.63	1.59-1.67
Toronto	1.67	.....
Manitoba	1.51	1.47-1.56
Saskatchewan	1.56	1.51-1.59
Alberta	1.59	1.57-1.60
British Columbia	1.57	1.50-1.67
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i> <i>Travailleur mi-spécialisé d'atelier d'embouteillage</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Newfoundland .....	.96	.95-1.00
Maritime Provinces	1.02	.95-1.05
Quebec	1.52	1.38-1.61
Montreal	1.51	1.38-1.61
Ontario	1.63	1.61-1.66
Toronto	1.63	.....
Manitoba	1.50	1.48-1.51
Saskatchewan	1.50	1.47-1.53
Alberta	1.54	1.53-1.57
British Columbia	1.63	.....

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
Malt Liquors - Continued Boissons maltées - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i> <i>Travailleur non spécialisé d'atelier d'embouteillage</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Newfoundland .....	.93	.90-.95
Maritime Provinces	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.56	1.51-1.58
Montreal.....	1.56	1.55-1.58
Ontario.....	1.56	1.54-1.61
Toronto	1.54	.....
Manitoba	1.48	1.45-1.50
Saskatchewan	1.47	1.32-1.53
Alberta.....	1.48	1.46-1.54
British Columbia	1.60	.....
<i>Bottling Mechanic - Mécanicien à l'embouteillage</i>		
Canada.....	1.83	.....
Quebec.....	1.99	1.78-2.25
Montreal.....	2.06	1.89-2.25
Ontario.....	1.80	1.66-1.87
British Columbia	1.77	.....
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i> <i>Travailleur spécialisé de brasserie</i>		
Canada.....	1.64	.....
Newfoundland	1.07	1.00-1.10
Maritime Provinces	1.10	1.03-1.20
Quebec.....	1.76	1.64-2.00
Montreal.....	1.76	1.68-2.00
Ontario.....	1.65	1.54-1.71
Toronto	1.68	1.67-1.72
Manitoba	1.62	1.60-1.63
Saskatchewan	1.67	1.63-1.73
Alberta.....	1.69	1.67-1.72
British Columbia	1.71	1.67-1.74
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i> <i>Travailleur mi-spécialisé de brasserie</i>		
Canada.....	1.59	.....
Maritime Provinces	1.07	.98-1.14
Quebec.....	1.61	1.43-1.70
Montreal.....	1.61	1.43-1.70
Ontario.....	1.64	1.63-1.67
Toronto	1.67	.....
Manitoba	1.62	1.60-1.63
Saskatchewan	1.63	1.61-1.66
Alberta.....	1.61	1.56-1.65
British Columbia	1.64	1.58-1.70
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i> <i>Travailleur non spécialisé de brasserie</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Newfoundland .....	.93	.80-.95
Quebec.....	1.48	1.38-1.61
Montreal.....	1.49	1.38-1.61

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Malt Liquors - Concluded Boissons maltées - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled - Concluded</i> <i>Travailleur non spécialisé de brasserie - Fin</i>		
Ontario	1.51	1.20-1.65
Toronto	1.58	
Manitoba	1.59	1.51-1.63
Saskatchewan	1.52	1.30-1.61
Alberta	1.55	1.52-1.62
British Columbia	1.62	1.53-1.68
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.50	
Maritime Provinces .....	.91	.90-1.00
Quebec	1.55	
Montreal	1.55	
Ontario	1.56	1.42-1.61
Toronto	1.52	1.42-1.54
<i>Loader and Unloader - Chargeur et déchargeur</i>		
Canada	1.57	
Maritime Provinces .....	.95	.90-1.10
Quebec	1.58	1.48-1.61
Ontario	1.62	1.59-1.67
Toronto	1.64	1.62-1.67
Alberta	1.54	
British Columbia	1.61	1.61-1.63
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.83	
Maritime Provinces	1.20	1.10-1.43
Quebec	1.89	1.70-2.19
Montreal	1.90	1.70-2.19
Ontario	1.87	1.60-2.13
Toronto	2.05	1.92-2.13
Manitoba	1.86	1.85-1.88
Saskatchewan	1.81	1.77-1.91
Alberta	1.79	1.74-1.81
British Columbia	1.92	1.59-2.10
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.59	
Newfoundland	1.14	.95-1.29
Maritime Provinces	1.05	.95-1.14
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.67	1.49-1.80
Ontario	1.59	1.40-1.75
Toronto	1.60	1.45-1.72
Saskatchewan	1.57	1.56-1.59
British Columbia	1.63	1.50-1.63

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Continued

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Confectionnery - Confiseries			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	44.7	.....	
Maritime Provinces	44.4	44-45		
Quebec	46.0	40-50		
Ontario	44.1	40-48		
Manitoba	44.3	40-48		
Candy Maker (Confectionner) - Bonbonneur (confiseur)				
Canada			1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.98	.90-1.11
Quebec			1.11	.90-1.32
Montreal			1.12	.90-1.32
Ontario			1.24	1.10-1.35
Toronto			1.27	1.10-1.40
Manitoba			1.29	1.06-1.46
Candy Maker's Helper, (Confectionner's Helper) Aide-bonbonneur (aide-confiseur)				
Canada .....			.92	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.78	.67- .85
Quebec .....			.93	.60-1.15
Montreal .....			.93	.60-1.15
Ontario .....			.98	.88-1.12
Toronto .....			.94	.80-1.10
Manitoba .....			.82	.68-1.09
Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female Trempeuse au chocolat, à la main				
Canada .....			.73	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.64	.60- .77
Quebec .....			.77	.70- .89
Montreal .....			.76	.70- .84
Ontario .....			.80	.60- .90
Toronto .....			.82	.71- .90
Manitoba .....			.67	.57- .84
Conche Operator - Conducteur de mélangeuse				
Canada			1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.03	1.00-1.10
Ontario			1.05	.95-1.13
Toronto			1.05	.95-1.13
Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female Conductrice d'enrobeuse				
Canada .....			.71	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.49	.40- .63
Quebec (Montreal only) .....			.83	.82- .88
Ontario .....			.71	.55- .83
Toronto .....			.70	.55- .82

Table V - (1) FOODS AND BEVERAGES - Concluded

Tableau V - (1) ALIMENTS ET BREUVAGES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Confectionnery - Concluded Confiseries - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i> <i>Remplisseuse à la main de boîtes de fantaisie</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.58	.52- .71
Quebec .....	.72	.50- .88
Montreal.....	.72	.50- .88
Ontario.....	.74	.55- .90
Toronto .....	.72	.55- .90
Manitoba .....	.57	.55- .58
<i>Moulding Machine Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de machine à mouler</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.06	1.10-1.21
Ontario.....	1.09	.91-1.23
Toronto	1.06	.91-1.22
<i>Shipper and Packer - Expéditeur et emballleur</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.86	.76- .99
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.08	1.00-1.35
Ontario.....	1.08	.88-1.26
Toronto	1.08	.90-1.26
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.34	.90-1.59
Ontario.....	1.43	1.18-1.56
Toronto	1.50	1.25-1.56
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.80-1.13
Montreal.....	.99	.80-1.13
Ontario.....	1.16	1.07-1.27
Toronto	1.14	1.07-1.21
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female - Enveloppeuse à la main</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.47-1.27
Montreal.....	.86	.55-1.27
Ontario.....	.69	.63- .80
Toronto .....	.70	.68- .75
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Conductrice de machine à envelopper</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec .....	.83	.60- .95
Montreal.....	.85	.60- .97
Ontario.....	.88	.64-1.07
Toronto .....	.89	.64-1.07

Table V - (2) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Tableau V - (2) TABAC ET PRODUITS DU TABAC

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	\$	\$
Canada	41.8			
Quebec	41.2	40-55		
Adjuster - Régleur				
Canada			1.75	.....
Quebec			1.75	1.54-1.98
Montreal			1.77	1.57-1.98
Binderlayer, Female - Poseuse d'enveloppes				
Canada			1.34	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.34	.91-1.56
Cigarette-Making Machine Catcher, Female Releveuse (confectionneuse de cigarettes)				
Canada			1.31	.....
Quebec			1.32	1.02-1.51
Montreal			1.39	1.19-1.51
Cigarette-Making Machine Operator, Male Conducteur de confectionneuse de cigarettes				
Canada			1.64	.....
Quebec			1.64	1.34-1.80
Cigarette-Making Machine Operator, Female Conductrice de confectionneuse de cigarettes				
Canada			1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.33	1.28-1.36
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female Empaqueuse de cigarettes à la machine				
Canada			1.17	.....
Quebec			1.16	.97-1.64
Montreal			1.49	1.36-1.80
Cigar Roller, Female - Enrouleuse de cigares				
Canada .....			.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....			.88	.67-1.09
Cutting Machine Operator - Conducteur de hacheuse				
Canada			1.44	.....
Quebec			1.43	1.15-1.73
Montreal			1.51	1.00-1.73
Examiner, Female - Vérificatrice				
Canada			1.41	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.41	.96-1.58
Filler Feeder, Female - Alimenteuse de tripes				
Canada			1.39	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.39	.96-1.54

Table V – (2) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS—Concluded

Tableau V – (2) TABAC ET PRODUITS DU TABAC—Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
<i>Labourer (Unskilled Worker), Male</i> <i>Manoeuvre (travailleur non spécialisé)</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Quebec	1.39	1.19–1.67
Montreal	1.44	1.03–1.67
<i>Labourer (Unskilled Worker), Female</i> <i>Manoeuvre (travailleuse non spécialisée)</i>		
Canada	1.13	.....
Quebec	1.12	1.10–1.16
Montreal	1.10	1.10–1.16
<i>Machinist – Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.80	.....
Quebec	1.80	1.43–2.09
Montreal	1.96	1.50–2.09
<i>Packer, Hand, Female – Empaqueuse à la main</i>		
Canada	1.20	.....
Quebec	1.20	.75–1.96
Montreal	1.52	.75–1.96
<i>Searcher (Picker), Cigarette, Female</i> <i>Fouilleuse (trieuse), cigarettes</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.39	1.25–1.44
<i>Shipper – Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec	1.53	1.25–1.80
Montreal	1.61	1.25–1.80
<i>Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female</i> <i>Ecôteuse à la machine, cigares</i>		
Canada	1.24	.....
Quebec	1.24	.97–1.46
Montreal	1.23	.93–1.46
<i>Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female</i> <i>Ecôteuse à la machine, cigarettes</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.26	.98–1.57
Montreal	1.49	1.44–1.57
<i>Wrapper Layer, Female</i> <i>Enveloppeuse</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.38	.96–1.59

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS
Tableau V - (3) PRODUITS DU CAOUTCHOUC

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	\$	\$
Canada	42.9	.....	
Quebec	46.1	45-52½		
Ontario	41.7	37½-48		
Rubber Footwear - Chaussures de caoutchouc				
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking Machine Operator)</i> <i>Conducteur de découpeuse</i>				
Canada			1.48	.....
Quebec			1.46	1.35-1.51
Ontario			1.53	1.50-1.59
<i>Calender Operator - Conducteur de calandre</i>				
Canada			1.49	.....
Quebec			1.47	1.29-1.72
<i>Cementer, Female - Colleuse au ciment</i>				
Canada			1.08	.....
Quebec			1.01	.88-1.19
Ontario			1.14	1.09-1.30
<i>Compounder - Mélangeur</i>				
Canada			1.42	.....
Quebec			1.41	1.13-2.00
<i>Heel, Sole and Slab Press Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de presse (talons, semelles et slabs)</i>				
Canada			1.20	.....
Quebec			1.17	.92-1.33
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i> <i>Coupeur à l'emporte-pièce</i>				
Canada			1.38	.....
Quebec			1.30	.83-1.49
Ontario			1.49	1.36-1.66
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i> <i>Préposé de cylindres, mélangeur</i>				
Canada			1.42	.....
Quebec			1.39	1.08-1.68
<i>Millman, Warmer</i> <i>Préposé de cylindres, réchauffeur</i>				
Canada			1.31	.....
Quebec			1.27	1.21-1.57
Ontario			1.40	1.34-1.47
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i> <i>Coupeur de semelles extérieures (coupeur au couteau électrique)</i>				
Canada			1.39	.....
Quebec			1.36	.....
Ontario			1.49	1.40-1.57

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued
Tableau V - (3) PRODUITS DU CAOUTCHOUC—Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
<i>Packer, Case — Emballeur, caisse</i>		
Canada	1.14	.....
Quebec	1.07	.84—1.39
<i>Sewing-Machine Operator, Cloth, Female Couseuse à la machine (tissu)</i>		
Canada	1.06	.....
Quebec	1.04	.94—1.26
<i>Shoemaker, Male¹ — Cordonnier¹</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Quebec	1.22	1.05—1.44
Ontario	1.35	1.30—1.37
<i>Shoemaker, Female¹ — Cordonnière¹</i>		
Canada	1.10	.....
Quebec .....	.98	.72—1.24
Ontario	1.17	1.11—1.21
<i>Stripper — Démouleur</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.34	1.21—1.49
Ontario	1.45	1.34—1.67
Rubber Tires and Tybes Pneus et chambres à air		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer) Conducteur de banbury</i>		
Canada	1.66	.....
Ontario	1.66	1.50—1.82
Toronto	1.64	1.50—1.88
<i>Bias Cutter Operator (Cutter) Conducteur de biseauteuse (coupeur)</i>		
Canada	1.94	.....
Ontario	1.94	1.77—2.27
Toronto	2.06	1.89—2.27
<i>Calender Operator — Conducteur de calandre</i>		
Canada	1.91	.....
Ontario	1.91	1.77—2.07
Toronto	1.93	1.85—2.10
<i>Compounder — Mélangeur</i>		
Canada	1.74	.....
Ontario	1.74	1.67—1.86
Toronto	1.75	1.50—1.86
<i>Individual Vulcanizer, Tire Vulcanisateur individuel, pneus</i>		
Canada	1.90	.....
Ontario	1.90	1.78—2.04
Toronto	1.89	1.75—1.94

¹ Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

¹ Comprend souliers de tennis, bottes de chantier, chaussures légères, chaussures de canot.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued
 Tableau V - (3) PRODUITS DU CAOUTCHOUC - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Rubber Tires and Tubes - Continued Pneus et chambres à air - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Individual Vulcanizer, Tube</i> <i>Vulcanisateur individuel, chambres à air</i>		
Canada	1.95	.....
Ontario	1.95	1.72-2.25
Toronto	1.88	1.82-1.96
<i>Inspector, Final Tire - Inspecteur (pneu fini)</i>		
Canada	1.82	.....
Ontario	1.82	1.69-2.15
Toronto	1.79	1.66-2.15
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i> <i>Préposé de cylindres, mélangeur</i>		
Canada	1.64	.....
Ontario	1.64	1.48-1.77
Toronto	1.61	1.48-1.78
<i>Millman, Warmer - Préposé de cylindres, réchauffeur</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Ontario	1.76	1.69-1.89
Toronto	1.79	1.57-1.97
<i>Pot Heater, Curer, Tire</i> <i>Préposé de moules à pneu (vulcanisation)</i>		
Canada	1.92	.....
Ontario	1.92	1.72-2.00
Toronto	1.91	1.87-2.02
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger - Confectionneur de pneus</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Ontario	1.76	1.61-1.91
Toronto	1.85	1.71-1.95
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i> <i>Confectionneur de pneus (undercut)</i>		
Canada	1.80	.....
Ontario	1.80	1.66-1.96
Toronto	1.92	1.86-1.96
Rubber Products N.E.S. Produits du caoutchouc, N.D.A.		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i> <i>Conducteur de banbury</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.51	1.51-1.59
Ontario	1.60	1.24-1.73
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i> <i>Conducteur de biseauteuse (coupeur)</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Ontario	1.55	1.33-2.04
<i>Calender Operator - Conducteur de calandre</i>		
Canada	1.63	.....
Quebec	1.52	1.35-1.70
Ontario	1.75	1.55-1.87
Toronto	1.82	1.62-1.89

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued
 Tableau V - (3) PRODUITS DU CAOUTCHOUC - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Rubber Products N.E.S. - Continued Produits du caoutchouc, N.D.A. - Suite Compounder - Mélangeur		
Canada	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.31	1.23-1.61
Ontario	1.46	1.19-1.68
Toronto	1.58	1.42-1.82
Inspector, Finished Goods, Male Inspecteur (produits finis)		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.38-1.43
Ontario	1.42	1.30-1.49
Inspector, Finished Goods, Female Inspectrice (produits finis)		
Canada	1.01	.....
Quebec .....	.89	.80-.95
Ontario	1.05	.75-1.27
Toronto	1.16	1.14-1.27
Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman) Préposé de cylindres, mélangeur		
Canada	1.50	.....
Quebec	1.41	.97-1.60
Ontario	1.52	1.27-1.66
Toronto	1.52	1.25-1.80
Millman, Warmer Préposé de cylindres, réchauffeur		
Canada	1.58	.....
Quebec	1.52	1.38-1.72
Ontario	1.61	1.41-1.82
Packer, Case - Emballeur (caisse)		
Canada	1.36	.....
Quebec	1.26	1.09-1.37
Ontario	1.40	1.26-1.54
Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer) Presseur, courroies et pièces unies (bande de vulcanisation)		
Canada	1.67	.....
Ontario	1.64	1.57-1.70
Pressman, Moulded Goods (Moulder) Presseur, pièces moulées (mouleur)		
Canada	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.31	.99-1.56
Ontario	1.62	1.41-1.95
Toronto	1.57	1.49-1.64
Trimmer and Finisher, Female Ebardeuse et finisseuse		
Canada	1.09	.....
Quebec .....	.90	.55-1.18
Ontario	1.15	.86-1.43
Toronto	1.28	1.05-1.46

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Concluded
 Tableau V - (3) PRODUITS DU CAOUTCHOUC - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Maintenance - Entretien	\$	\$
Carpenter - Charpentier		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.37	1.27-1.51
Ontario	1.56	1.41-1.69
Toronto	1.61	1.50-1.81
Electrician - Electricien		
Canada	1.67	.....
Quebec	1.52	1.32-1.75
Montreal	1.60	1.36-1.79
Ontario	1.70	1.52-1.81
Toronto	1.74	1.68-1.81
Machinist - Machiniste		
Canada	1.69	.....
Quebec	1.51	1.35-1.80
Ontario	1.71	1.47-1.88
Toronto	1.78	1.66-1.89
Mechanic - Mécanicien		
Canada	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.35	1.02-1.55
Montreal	1.50	1.35-1.75
Ontario	1.66	1.44-1.81
Toronto	1.73	1.56-1.81
Labourer - Manoeuvre		
Canada	1.12	.....
Quebec	1.04	.85-1.17
Montreal	1.17	1.12-1.30
Ontario	1.26	1.10-1.45
Toronto	1.28	1.20-1.54

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Boots and Shoes ¹ - Chaussures ¹			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	44.7	.....	
New Brunswick	44.0	.....	
Quebec	45.4	40-50		
Ontario	43.9	40-48		
<hr/>				
<i>Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)</i> <i>Monteur (metteur en forme McKay)</i>				
Canada			1.36	.....
Quebec			1.34	1.05-1.57
Montreal			1.41	1.26-1.67
Ontario			1.40	1.05-1.77
Toronto			1.39	1.17-1.48
<i>Binding Stitcher, Female - Bordeuse</i>				
Canada .....			.90	.....
Quebec .....			.88	.63-1.19
Montreal .....			.98	.73-1.28
Ontario .....			.94	.70-1.20
Toronto			1.04	.83-1.20
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i> <i>Finisseur de fonds (polisseur de fonds, finisseur de semelles)</i>				
Canada			1.17	.....
Quebec			1.15	.92-1.50
Montreal			1.20	.99-1.54
Ontario			1.24	.90-1.68
Toronto			1.31	.99-1.57
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i> <i>Lustreur de lisses (polisseur de lisses)</i>				
Canada			1.34	.....
Quebec			1.35	1.06-1.68
Montreal			1.53	1.20-2.00
Ontario			1.37	.92-1.78
Toronto			1.52	1.25-1.78
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i> <i>Fraiseur de lisses à la machine</i>				
Canada			1.38	.....
Quebec			1.43	1.01-1.90
Montreal			1.54	1.25-1.79
Ontario			1.34	.96-1.70
Toronto			1.27	.89-1.68
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female - Piqueuse de fantaisie</i>				
Canada .....			.89	.....
Quebec .....			.83	.58-1.11
Montreal .....			.96	.72-1.29
Ontario .....			.99	.75-1.26
Toronto			1.00	.85-1.30

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.¹ La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
Boots and Shoes¹ - Continued Chaussures¹ - Suite Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher) Piqueur Goodyear (piqueur de points découverts, piqueur de semelles Goodyear)	\$	\$
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.37	1.06-1.76
Montreal	1.52	1.24-1.90
Ontario	1.46	1.18-1.77
Toronto	1.65	1.49-1.77
Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer) Monteur de talons en cuir ou en caoutchouc (cloueur de talons)		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.32	.89-1.70
Montreal	1.42	1.00-1.76
Ontario	1.23	.90-1.58
Toronto	1.19	1.00-1.41
Lining Cutter - Coupeur de doublures		
Canada	1.09	.....
New Brunswick .....	.72	.50-.90
Quebec	1.08	.80-1.46
Montreal	1.19	.88-1.52
Ontario	1.14	.80-1.40
Toronto	1.17	.97-1.40
Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female Faiseuse de doublures (piqueuse de doublures)		
Canada .....	.72	.....
Quebec .....	.68	.48-.98
Montreal .....	.81	.55-1.24
Ontario .....	.77	.56-1.04
Toronto .....	.82	.70-.94
Outsole Cutter Coupeur de semelles extérieures		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec	1.18	.99-1.40
Montreal	1.28	1.08-1.51
Ontario	1.28	.95-1.68
Toronto	1.17	1.00-1.27
Packer, Female - Empaqueuse		
Canada .....	.72	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.50-.75
Montreal .....	.69	.55-.75
Ontario .....	.83	.62-1.15
Toronto .....	.80	.73-.96
Pull-Over Assembler - Assembleur-couvreur		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.27	.99-1.59
Montreal	1.31	1.16-1.56
Ontario	1.20	.95-1.52
Toronto	1.20	1.00-1.32

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.¹ La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS -Continued

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR -Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹ - Continued		
Chaussures¹ - Suite		
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
<i>Monteur-couvreur (conducteur de machine à couvrir)</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.43	1.11-1.70
Montreal	1.53	1.27-1.75
Ontario	1.43	1.05-1.80
Toronto	1.63	1.38-1.80
<i>Repairer, Female - Répareuse</i>		
Canada .....	.76	.....
Quebec .....	.71	.48-1.00
Montreal .....	.83	.69-1.10
Ontario .....	.85	.60-1.19
Toronto .....	.72	.60-.88
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
<i>Graveur ou brocheur à la machine</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.30	1.03-1.62
Montreal	1.33	1.03-1.51
Ontario	1.38	1.18-1.70
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.02	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.60-1.33
Montreal .....	.97	.60-1.37
Ontario	1.12	.81-1.40
Toronto	1.20	1.06-1.29
<i>Side Laster - Monteur de quartier</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.44	1.12-1.71
Montreal	1.52	1.22-2.01
Ontario	1.44	1.12-1.71
Toronto	1.27	1.20-1.31
<i>Skiver, Machine, Female</i>		
<i>Pareuse, à la machine</i>		
Canada .....	.83	.....
Quebec .....	.83	.58-1.20
Montreal	1.00	.73-1.32
Ontario .....	.85	.61-1.15
Toronto .....	.92	.75-1.00
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
<i>Afficheur de semelles à la machine</i>		
<i>(poseur de semelles)</i>		
Canada	1.23	.....
Quebec	1.26	.96-1.58
Montreal	1.28	.96-1.58
Ontario	1.23	.85-1.73
Toronto	1.07	.80-1.27

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Boots and Shoes¹ - Concluded Chaussures¹ - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Table Worker, Female - Ouvrière d'établi</i>		
Canada .....	.63	.....
Quebec .....	.56	.40-.75
Montreal .....	.62	.50-.75
Ontario .....	.73	.55-1.04
Toronto .....	.68	.55-.75
<i>Top Stitcher, Female - Piqueuse de haut de tiges</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
New Brunswick .....	.68	.50-.75
Quebec .....	.87	.59-1.33
Montreal .....	.96	.70-1.40
Ontario .....	.95	.65-1.24
Toronto	1.04	.80-1.45
<i>Treer (Treeing Operator)</i> <i>Astiquer de tiges (conducteur d'astiqueuse)</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.24	.95-1.46
Montreal	1.24	.92-1.57
Ontario	1.32	.91-1.66
Toronto	1.30	.91-1.65
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i> <i>Coupeur de dessus de tiges</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
New Brunswick	1.13	.85-1.37
Quebec	1.37	1.06-1.77
Montreal	1.46	1.19-1.77
Ontario	1.40	1.05-1.70
Toronto	1.49	1.36-1.94
<i>Vamper (Vamp Stitcher), Female</i> <i>Claqueuse d'empignes</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
New Brunswick .....	.72	.68-.75
Quebec .....	.81	.63-1.20
Montreal .....	.93	.72-1.20
Ontario	1.00	.75-1.19
Toronto	1.16	1.05-1.58

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.¹ La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Leather Tanneries - Tanneries			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada ¹	44.7	40-53		
Canada ¹				
Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Scudder) Ouvrier en rivière (écharneur à la main; racleur).....			1.33	.95-1.77
Buffer Machine Drayeur à la main.....			1.33	1.00-1.47
Dyer (Colourer) Teinturier (coloriste).....			1.28	1.05-1.62
Emboss (Machine Operator; Press; Plater) Gaufreur (conducteur de machine à gaufrer; à presser; plaqueur).....			1.20	.91-1.50
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Male Finisseur (colleur; apprêteur).....			1.20	.90-1.46
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Female Finisseuse (colleuse; apprêteuse).....			.98	.70-1.15
Fleshing-Machine Operator Conducteur de machine à écharner.....			1.32	.92-1.61
Glazer (Glazing-Machine Operator) Glaceur (conducteur de machine à glacer).....			1.36	1.19-1.52
Labourer Manoeuvre.....			1.08	.87-1.22
Paster Cireur.....			1.43	1.05-1.64
Roller (Jack, Rolling Machine Operator; Jacker) Cylindreur (lisseur de cuir; conducteur de machine à lisser).....			1.26	1.04-1.37
Setting Machine Operator Etireur à la machine.....			1.28	1.07-1.42
Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator) Peleur de peaux (conducteur de machine à peler les peaux).....			1.40	1.17-1.65
Shipper Expéditeur.....			1.17	1.00-1.40
Sorter, Finished Leather Assortisseur, cuir fini.....			1.23	1.04-1.38
Sorter, Hides Trieur de peaux.....			1.19	.95-1.50
Splitter (Splitting-Machine Operator) Refendeur (conducteur de machine à refendre).....			1.37	1.01-1.68
Staker (Staking-Machine Operator) Palissonneur (conducteur de palisson).....			1.33	1.10-1.63
Stationary Engineer Mécanicien de machine fixe.....			1.27	1.08-1.39

¹ Mostly Ontario¹ Surtout dans l'Ontario.

Table V - (4) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Tableau V - (4) PRODUITS DU CUIR - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Leather Tanneries - Concluded Tannerles - Fin	\$	\$
Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Oil Wheel Operator; Stuffing-Machine Operator) Conducteur de machine à imprégner le cuir (de gras, huile, suif).....	1.22	.99-1.59
Tacker (Toggler) Attacheur	1.25	.95-1.58
Tanning Drum Operator Préposé au tonneau rotatif.....	1.74	.97-1.55
Trimmer, Hand Pareur de peaux, à la main	1.19	.95-1.43
Watchman Veilleur.....	.99	.86-1.16
Wringer-Machine Operator (Press) Conducteur d'essoreuse (conducteur de presse).....	1.21	.97-1.51

Table V - (5) TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING)
Tableau V - (5) PRODUITS TEXTILES (SAUF LE VÊTEMENT)

Note - The figures shown for the three industries in the major group, "Textile Products (except Clothing)", are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1953".

Note - Les chiffres, pour les trois industries du groupe majeur, "Produits textiles (sauf le vêtement)", indiquent les gains horaires moyens normaux. La plupart des travailleurs de cette industrie sont à la pièce. Pour plus amples renseignements, voir "Salaires et heures dans l'industrie textile primaire au Canada, octobre 1953".

Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods
Filés de coton et cotonnade (large)

Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne		Range Marge	
Canada	42.0		.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	43.1		40-48	
Quebec	41.2		40-50	
Ontario	43.7		40-48	

Occupation Métier	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Picker Tender Conducteur de déméleuse	1.11	.....	.....	\$	1.04	\$.99-1.23	1.22	1.12-1.29
Card Tender Conducteur de cardeuse	1.13	1.17	1.00-1.37	.....	1.06	.97-1.22	1.23	1.11-1.35
Grinder Aiguseur	1.20	1.20	1.08-1.33	.....	1.17	1.10-1.24	1.29	1.13-1.39
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male Conducteur d'étreuse et de cardeuse	1.08	.....	.....	.....	1.06	.96-1.17	1.22	1.15-1.33

Drawing and Combing Tender, Female Conductrice d'étreuse et de cardeuse	1.03	.96	.82-1.17	.94	.60-1.17	1.20	1.07-1.30
Fly Frame Tender, Male Conducteur de bancbrocheuse	1.20	.....	.....	1.20	1.04-1.32	1.23	1.13-1.40
Fly Frame Tender, Female Conductrice de bancbrocheuse	1.06	.....	.....	1.04	.86-1.26	1.06	.91-1.26
Spinner (ring), Male Conducteur de fileuse (anneaux)	1.20	.....	.....	1.15	.99-1.26	1.33	1.09-1.69
Spinner (ring), Female Conductrice de fileuse (anneaux)	1.05	.97	.92-1.05	1.06	.76-1.24	1.05	.96-1.13
Doffer, Male Rattacheur	1.20	1.10	.88-1.26	1.17	1.05-1.29	1.33	1.19-1.41
Fixer Monteur	1.27	.....	.....	1.25	1.08-1.52	1.34	1.18-1.46
Spooler Tender, Male Conducteur d'enrouleuse	1.16	.....	.....	1.16	1.06-1.22	.....	.....
Spooler Tender, Female Conductrice d'enrouleuse	1.05	1.01	.88-1.15	1.06	.84-1.24	1.06	.90-1.30
Warper Tender, Male Conducteur d'ourdisseuse	1.19	.....	.....	1.11	.96-1.36	1.28	1.15-1.40
Warper Tender, Female Conductrice d'ourdisseuse	1.01	.....	.....	1.01	.66-1.34	1.03	.90-1.20
Slasher Tender Conducteur de pareuse	1.19	.....	.....	1.15	1.08-1.35	1.24	1.15-1.40
Warp Tying Machine Operator Conducteur de passeuse de chafnes	1.22	.....	.....	1.21	1.09-1.46	1.35	1.12-1.53
Drawing-in Hand, Female Rentrayeuse	1.00	.....	.....	.96	.64-1.11	1.04	.96-1.07
Twister Tender, Male Conducteur de retordeuse	1.16	.....	.....	1.16	.98-1.43	1.21	1.13-1.26
Twister Tender, Female Conductrice de retordeuse	1.09	.....	.....	1.05	.93-1.42	1.12	.90-1.27
Weaver, Male Tisseur	1.20	1.01	.93-1.15	1.17	1.04-1.33	1.27	1.15-1.49
Weaver, Female Tisseuse	1.07	1.02	.93-1.05	1.04	.77-1.19	1.14	1.07-1.24
Battery Hand, Male Préposé au battoir .....	.87	.....	.....	.86	.47-1.03	1.04	.93-1.17
Battery Hand, Female Préposée au battoir .....	.91	.77	.76- .80	.89	.48- .99	.96	.86-1.22

Table V - (5) TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING) - Continued
 Tableau V - (5) PRODUITS TEXTILES (SAUF LE VETEMENT) - Suite

Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods - Concluded
 Filés de coton et cotonnade (large) - Fin

Occupation Métier	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
Warp Hanger Monteur de chaînes	\$ 1.12		\$	\$	\$ 1.12	\$ 1.09-1.17	\$	\$
Loom Fixer Monteur de métiers	1.30		1.27	1.19-1.37	1.27	1.22-1.42	1.35	1.29-1.43
Napper Conducteur de gteuse	1.01		.....	.....	.99	.91-1.04	1.02	1.00-1.05
Winder Tender, Male Conducteur de dévideuse	1.01		.....	.....	.95	.85-1.16	1.10	.90-1.16
Winder Tender, Female Conductrice de dévideuse	1.00		.....	.....	1.01	.84-1.15	1.00	.86-1.25
Cloth Inspector, Female Inspectrice de tissus .....	.97		.....	.....	.94	.87- .96	1.03	.89-1.32
Dye-House Operator Conducteur de machine à teinture	1.12		.....	.....	1.09	.92-1.21	1.17	1.03-1.25
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance) Ouvrier spécialisé (entretien)	1.31		1.28	1.14-1.42	1.28	1.20-1.35	1.38	1.23-1.53

Table V - (5) TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING) - Continued
 Tableau V - (5) PRODUITS TEXTILES (SAUF LE VÊTEMENT) - Suite
 Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods and Yarn
 Lainages (filés et étoffes)

Occupation Métier	Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine				Manitoba and British Columbia			
	Average Moyenne		Range Marge		Ontario		Quebec	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Canada								
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick								
Quebec								
Ontario								
Manitoba and British Columbia								
Garnett and Wool Picker Epailleur, laine et grenat .....	.96		.85	.61-1.02	.99	.81-1.21	1.00	.85-1.17
Card Tender and Finisher Conducteur de cardreuse et de finisseuse	1.01	.88	.88	.69-1.10	1.06	.81-1.22	1.00	.95-1.01
Card Stripper and Grinder Nettoyeur et aiguiseur de card	1.05		.84	.76-.89	1.13	.92-1.24	.....	.....
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Male Conducteur de mélangeuse, étireuse et défenteuse	1.06		1.07	.83-1.43	1.01	.81-1.21	.....	.....
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Female Conductrice de mélangeuse, étireuse et défenteuse .....	.98		.79	.50-1.00	1.00	.79-1.10	.....	.....

Worsted Spinner (Frame), Female Conductrice de métier à filer (peignés) .....	.96	.....	.89	.74-.97	.99	.76-1.20	.....	.....
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Male Conducteur de métier à filer et de renvideuse	1.13	.....	1.03	.72-1.12	1.19	.86-1.45	1.08	1.00-1.23
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Female Conductrice de métier à filer et de renvideuse .....	.89	.....	.....	.....	.95	.80-1.01	.77	.61-.91
Twister, Male Retordeur	1.12	.....	1.08	.83-1.20	1.24	.95-1.45	.....	.....
Twister, Female Retordeuse .....	.96	.57	.82	.64-.93	.99	.79-1.18	.....	.....
Winder, Spooler and Reeler, Female Dévideuse, bobineuse et enrouleuse .....	.89	.62	.79	.63-.95	.94	.72-1.16	.71	.55-.88
Warper and Beamer, Male Ourdisseur et ensoupleur	1.13	.....	1.05	.93-1.17	1.21	.96-1.38	.....	.....
Warper and Beamer, Female Ourdisseuse et ensoupleuse .....	.87	.....	.82	.41-1.11	.94	.81-.98	.74	.62-.91
Drawing-in Hand, Female Passeuse de fils .....	.95	.....	1.02	.84-1.27	.94	.74-1.25	.....	.....
Weaver, Male Tisseur	1.20	.....	1.11	.94-1.34	1.26	.95-1.57	.....	.....
Weaver, Female Tisseuse .....	.90	.61	1.03	1.01-1.26	.99	.73-1.27	.79	.58-.97
Loom Fixer Monteur de métier	1.36	.....	1.37	1.04-1.60	1.37	1.15-1.60	1.28	1.05-1.33
Burler and Mender, Female Epinceteuse et repriseuse .....	.90	.....	.77	.50-.95	.97	.75-1.19	.83	.64-.91
Wet and Dry Operator, Male Conducteur de machine à sécher et à humecter	1.04	.....	.94	.70-1.10	1.10	.89-1.34	1.00	.90-1.17
Wet and Dry Operator, Female Conductrice de machine à sécher et à humecter .....	.72	.....	.....	.....	.74	.68-.74	.69	.55-.85
Cloth Specter, Female Releveuse de défauts (éttoffe) .....	.82	.....	.....	.....	.83	.64-.96	.....	.....
Dye Machine Operator Conducteur de machine à teinture	1.11	.....	.99	.70-1.10	1.14	.90-1.38	1.15	1.01-1.17

Table V - (5) TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING) - Continued
Tableau V - (5) PRODUITS TEXTILES (SAUF LE VETEMENT) - Suite

RAYON, NYLON AND SILK TEXTILES
TEXTILES DE RAYONNE, NYLON ET SOIE

Occupation Métier	Canada	Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Average</i> <i>Moyenne</i>					
<i>Range</i> <i>Marge</i>					
Canada	46.1				
Quebec ..	47.3				40-55
Ontario ..	42.1				37½-48
Battery Hand, Male Préposé au battoir .....	.81	.80	.67- .92	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female Préposée au battoir .....	.88	.82	.65- .92	.....	.....
Drawing-in and Twisting-in Hand, Female Rentrayeuse .....	.86	.85	.63-1.23	.83	.65- .94
Dye-House Operator Conduite de machine à teinture .....	.94	.93	.80-1.04	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Male Classeur (atelier des tissus)	1.03	1.02	.80-1.33	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Female Classeuse (atelier des tissus) .....	.96	.80	.75- .91	1.09	.90-1.20
Loom Fixer Monteur de métiers	1.30	1.27	1.15-1.41	1.42	1.28-1.50
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance) Ouvrier spécialisé (entretien)	1.29	1.19	1.03-1.33	1.61	1.29-1.82
Slasher Tender Pareur	1.09	1.06	.88-1.22	1.21	1.02-1.36
Spinner, Male Fileur	1.29	1.13	.82-1.21	1.57	1.55-1.62
Spinner, Female Fileuse .....	.91	.86	.54-1.05	1.04	.90-1.32
Thrower, Male Moulineur	1.26	1.00	.75-1.22	.....	.....
Thrower, Female Moulineuse .....	.83	.81	.54-1.05	.88	.79- .95
Warp Hanger Monteur de chaînes	1.08	1.08	.95-1.14	.....	.....
Warper Tender, Male Conducteur d'ourdisseuse	1.04	1.03	.85-1.22	1.10	.97-1.26
Warper Tender, Female Conductrice d'ourdisseuse .....	.85	.84	.71- .93	.....	.....
Weaver, Male Tisseur	1.15	1.13	.98-1.30	1.31	1.03-1.71

Table V – (5) TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING) – Concluded
Tableau V – (5) PRODUITS TEXTILES (SAUF LE VETEMENT) – Fin

RAYON, NYLON AND SILK TEXTILES – Concluded
TEXTILES DE RAYONNE, NYLON ET SOIE – Fin

Occupation Métier	Canada	Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
Weaver, Female	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tisseuse	1.11	1.08	.95–1.29	.....	.....
Winder, Male					
Enrouleur .....	.90	.90	.68–1.16	.....	.....
Winder, Female					
Enrouleuse .....	.91	.86	.68–1.10	1.03	.85–1.15

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR)
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES)

MEN'S CLOTHING
VETEMENTS D'HOMMES

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹			\$	\$
Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnets ¹				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	40.7	.....	
Quebec	41.0	40-50		
Ontario	40.2	40-44		
Manitoba	40.0	.....	
 Cleaner and Basting Puller (Brusher; Garment Cleaner; Thread Clipper), Female Nettoyeuse et enleveuse de fauils (brosseuse; nettoyeuse de vêtement; coupeuse de bout de fil)				
Canada .....			.70	.....
Quebec .....			.67	.49- .82
Montreal .....			.69	.50- .84
Ontario .....			.83	.58-1.12
Toronto .....			.87	.68-1.10
 Cutter (Band Knife Cutter; Canvas Cutter, Pattern Cutter) Coupeur (coupeur de bandes au couteau; coupeur de bougri; coupeur de patron)				
Canada			1.58	.....
Quebec			1.53	1.25-1.75
Montreal			1.62	1.43-1.77
Ontario			1.65	1.41-1.76
Toronto			1.67	1.50-1.75
Manitoba			1.35	1.09-1.45
 Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser) Presseur-finiisseur (presseur à l'endroit; presseur à la vapeur)				
Canada			1.52	.....
Quebec			1.42	.99-1.81
Montreal			1.50	1.04-1.87
Ontario			1.72	1.36-1.96
Toronto			1.75	1.44-1.96
 Finisher, Female - Finisseuse				
Canada .....			.89	.....
Quebec .....			.87	.71-1.09
Montreal .....			.89	.72-1.11
Ontario .....			.93	.62-1.19
Toronto .....			.96	.75-1.19
 Fitter, Male - Apprêteur				
Canada			1.26	.....
Quebec			1.16	.73-1.77
Montreal			1.29	.78-1.77
Ontario			1.52	1.25-1.88
Toronto			1.64	1.45-1.88

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite
MEN'S CLOTHING - Continued
VETEMENTS D'HOMMES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹ - Continued Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnetts ¹ - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Fitter, Female - Apprêteuse</i>		
Canada .....	.81	.....
Quebec .....	.76	.56-1.00
Montreal .....	.83	.72-1.09
Ontario .....	.99	.70-1.50
Toronto	1.13	.81-1.51
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Male - Assembleur et piqueur</i>		
Canada	1.43	.....
Quebec	1.35	.95-1.75
Montreal	1.42	1.02-1.81
Ontario	1.55	1.33-1.80
Toronto	1.55	1.33-1.80
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Female - Assembleuse et piqueuse</i>		
Canada	1.00	.....
Quebec .....	.99	.72-1.27
Montreal	1.02	.78-1.27
Ontario	1.02	.60-1.35
Toronto	1.03	.70-1.30
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Male</i> <i>Faiseur de doublures (poseur de doublures)</i>		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.10-1.75
Montreal	1.44	1.17-1.75
Ontario	1.47	1.02-1.83
Toronto	1.48	1.05-1.83
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i> <i>Faiseuse de doublures (poseuse de doublures)</i>		
Canada	1.02	.....
Quebec	1.00	.72-1.20
Montreal	1.02	.71-1.22
Ontario	1.09	.69-1.43
Toronto	1.11	.80-1.41
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Male</i> <i>Faiseur de poches (poseur de poches; apprêteur de poches; piqueur de poches)</i>		
Canada	1.70	.....
Quebec	1.59	1.17-2.00
Montreal	1.64	1.32-2.05
Ontario	1.78	1.38-1.98
Toronto	1.79	1.40-1.98
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Female</i> <i>Faiseuse de poches (poseuse de poches; apprêteuse de poches; piqueuse de poches)</i>		
Canada	1.07	.....
Quebec	1.06	.71-1.36

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite
MEN'S CLOTHING - Continued
VETEMENTS D'HOMMES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹ - Continued Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnetts¹ - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Female - Concluded</i> <i>Faiseuse de poches (poseuse de poches; apprêteuse de poches; piqueuse de poches) - Fin</i>		
Montreal	1.07	.72-1.36
Ontario	1.18	.90-1.50
Toronto	1.24	.95-1.51
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Couseuse à la machine</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
Quebec .....	.86	.58-1.15
Montreal .....	.93	.68-1.27
Ontario	1.03	.63-1.38
Toronto	1.18	.85-1.38
Manitoba .....	.82	.65-1.07
<i>Shaper - Façonneur</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.04-1.75
Montreal	1.50	1.19-1.94
Ontario	1.71	1.25-2.05
Toronto	1.78	1.40-2.05
<i>Special Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Conductrice de machine spéciale</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.68-1.20
Montreal .....	.92	.70-1.21
Ontario	1.03	.68-1.33
Toronto	1.07	.78-1.33
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster), Male</i> <i>Tailleur (retoucheur; tailleur de bougran; faufilleur- ajusteur)</i>		
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.00-1.73
Montreal	1.42	1.10-1.73
Ontario	1.42	1.00-1.78
Toronto	1.43	1.08-1.78
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster), Female</i> <i>Tailleuse (retoucheuse; tailleuse de bougran; faufilleuse-ajusteuse)</i>		
Canada	1.04	.....
Quebec	1.20	.80-2.13
Montreal	1.50	.92-2.13
Ontario .....	.97	.72-1.30
Toronto .....	.99	.76-1.33

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

MEN'S CLOTHING - Continued
VETEMENTS D'HOMMES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
		\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹ - Concluded Complets et paletots pour hommes et garçonnets¹ - Fin			
<i>Underpresser - Presseur (à l'envers)</i>			
Canada		1.21	.....
Quebec		1.11	.70-1.65
Montreal		1.19	.78-1.72
Ontario		1.44	1.00-1.85
Toronto		1.46	1.05-1.88
Shirts¹ - Chemises¹			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	43.7	.....
Quebec	43.7	42-60	
Ontario	43.6	40-47½	
<i>Cutter - Coupeur</i>			
Canada		1.40	.....
Quebec		1.33	1.07-1.72
Montreal		1.47	1.15-1.77
Ontario		1.54	1.25-1.73
Toronto		1.42	1.25-1.53
Manitoba		1.08	.64-1.36
<i>Final Examiner, Female - Vérificatrice</i>			
Canada .....		.66	.....
Quebec .....		.57	.32- .84
Montreal .....		.73	.55- .86
Ontario .....		.83	.63- .98
Toronto .....		.77	.63-1.00
<i>Finish Presser, Female - Presseuse-finisseuse</i>			
Canada .....		.96	.....
Quebec .....		.84	.53-1.26
Montreal		1.00	.75-1.41
Ontario		1.10	.77-1.45
Toronto		1.14	.80-1.39
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Couseuse à la machine</i>			
Canada .....		.81	.....
Quebec .....		.74	.47- .94
Montreal .....		.84	.63-1.02
Ontario .....		.91	.63-1.10
Toronto		1.12	1.05-1.22

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

MEN'S CLOTHING - Concluded
VETEMENTS D'HOMMES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Work Clothing¹ - Vêtements de travail¹			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	42.1	.....	
Maritime Provinces	43.8	42½-43¾		
Quebec	43.6	40-49		
Ontario	41.1	40-47		
Manitoba	40.4	40-44		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
Cutter - Coupeur				
Canada			1.31	.....
Maritime Provinces			1.03	1.00-1.04
Quebec			1.21	.98-1.52
Montreal			1.41	1.20-1.63
Ontario			1.40	1.13-1.63
Toronto			1.42	1.18-1.75
Manitoba			1.27	1.00-1.50
British Columbia			1.40	1.21-1.58
Final Examiner (Inspector), Female Vérificatrice (inspectrice)				
Canada .....			.72	.....
Quebec .....			.59	.39-1.04
Montreal .....			.51	.39- .70
Ontario .....			.80	.58- .97
Toronto .....			.78	.73- .88
Manitoba .....			.72	.58- .94
Finish Presser - Presseur-finiisseur				
Canada			1.09	.....
Quebec .....			.84	.50-1.13
Montreal			1.18	.95-1.60
Ontario			1.15	1.00-1.34
Toronto			1.22	1.00-1.38
Manitoba			1.35	.99-1.69
Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female Couseuse à la machine (piqueuse)				
Canada .....			.80	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.50	.36- .55
Quebec .....			.65	.41- .85
Montreal .....			.77	.56- .93
Ontario .....			.87	.60-1.13
Toronto			1.00	.64-1.13
Manitoba .....			.84	.60-1.14
British Columbia .....			.85	.65-1.08

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
 Tableau V - (6) VÊTEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

WOMEN'S CLOTHING
 VÊTEMENTS DE FEMMES

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
			\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹ Manteaux et ensembles pour femmes et enfants¹				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	40.0	.....	
Montreal	40.1	40-42		
Toronto	40.0	40-42		
Winnipeg	40.0	.....	
Vancouver	40.0	.....	
Cutter - Coupeur				
Canada			1.74	.....
Montreal			1.86	1.48-2.25
Toronto			1.91	1.63-2.23
Winnipeg			1.38	1.17-1.57
Vancouver			1.60	1.00-2.38
Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female Finisseuse (couseuse à la main)				
Canada			1.06	.....
Montreal			1.06	.60-1.43
Toronto			1.20	.89-1.42
Winnipeg .....			.92	.65-1.25
Vancouver			1.02	.73-1.38
Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser) Presseur-finisseur (presseur à la vapeur; presseur de dessus)				
Canada			1.88	.....
Montreal			2.30	1.25-3.20
Toronto			1.88	1.36-2.45
Winnipeg			1.36	1.01-1.68
Vancouver			1.81	1.19-2.45
Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female Faiseuse de doublures (poseuse de doublures)				
Canada			1.18	.....
Montreal			1.26	.84-1.96
Toronto			1.23	.94-1.68
Winnipeg			1.10	.75-1.46
Sewing Machine Operator, Male - Couseur à la machine				
Canada			1.78	.....
Montreal			2.05	1.47-2.76
Toronto			1.73	1.40-2.13
Winnipeg			1.43	1.02-1.93
Vancouver			1.63	1.25-1.98
Sewing Machine Operator, Female Couseuse à la machine				
Canada			1.02	.....
Montreal			1.09	.62-1.51
Toronto			1.09	.85-1.36
Winnipeg .....			.92	.63-1.32
Vancouver			1.18	.94-1.60

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

WOMEN'S CLOTHING - Concluded
VETEMENTS DE FEMMES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹ - Concluded Manteaux et ensembles pour femmes et enfants¹ - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Special Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Conductrice de machine à coudre spéciale</i>		
Canada .....	.93	.....
Montreal .....	.96	.79-1.18
Toronto	1.00	.86-1.23
Winnipeg .....	.91	.65-1.27
Vancouver .....	.79	.70- .91
<i>Underpresser - Presseur (à l'envers)</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Montreal	1.85	1.19-3.50
Toronto	1.69	1.14-2.83
Winnipeg	1.09	.95-1.35
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹ Robes pour femmes et enfants¹		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	40.9	.....
Montreal	40.3	40-44
Toronto	40.3	40-44
<i>Cutter - Coupeur</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Montreal	1.74	1.34-2.16
Toronto	1.95	1.58-2.34
<i>Finisher, Female - Finisseuse</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Montreal .....	.92	.55-1.28
Toronto	1.11	.70-1.51
<i>Finish Presser, Male - Presseur-finis seur</i>		
Canada	2.03	.....
Montreal	2.13	1.50-2.75
Toronto	1.72	1.29-2.50
<i>Finish Presser, Female - Presseuse-finis seur</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Montreal	1.31	.90-2.01
Toronto .....	.82	.67- .86
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Couseuse à la machine</i>		
Canada	1.07	.....
Montreal	1.12	.71-1.47
Toronto	1.14	.77-1.50

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

¹La grande variation dans les gains provient de la prédominance du travail à la pièce.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
 Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

Hosiery and Knit Goods
 Bas et tricot

Occupation Métier	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Hosiery - Full Fashioned - Bas - tricot à diminution automatique -</i>										
Round Heel Knitter, 45 Gauge, Male Tricotage, (talons ronds), calibre 45, homme	1.64		.....	.....	1.66	1.52-1.82	1.61	1.46-1.87	.....	.....
Round Heel Knitter, 51 Gauge, Male Tricotage, (talons ronds), calibre 51, homme	1.85		.....	.....	1.84	1.49-2.20	2.02	1.92-2.17	.....	.....
Round Heel Knitter, 60 Gauge, Male Tricotage, (talons ronds), calibre 60, homme	2.20		.....	.....	2.16	1.02-2.54	2.23	2.00-2.36	.....	.....
Seamer, Female Cousage de coutures, femme	.97		.....	.....	.86	.54-1.16	1.16	.90-1.53	.....	.....
Grey Inspector, Female Inspection (écru), femme	1.07		.....	.....	.93	.68-1.27	1.22	.82-1.67	.....	.....

Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	45.1	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	43.5	42½-44
Quebec	46.6	40 -54
Ontario	44.0	40 -56
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	41.7	40 -48

Mender, Hand, Female	1.09	.....	.....	1.13	.65-1.61	1.03	.79-1.23	.....
Reprisage à la main, femme		.....	.....					.....
Mender, Marvel, Female	1.08	.....	.....	1.03	.84-1.24	1.11	.70-1.35	.....
Reprisage, Marvel, femme		.....	.....					.....
Pre-Boarder, Male	1.27	.....	.....	1.17	.76-1.49	1.40	1.01-1.66	.....
Pre-bordage, homme		.....	.....					.....
Final Boarder, Male	1.35	.....	.....	1.37	1.22-1.65	1.31	1.01-1.73	.....
Bordage final, homme		.....	.....					.....
Final Boarder, Female	1.26	.....	.....	1.27	.87-1.42	1.25	.92-1.56	.....
Bordage final, femme		.....	.....					.....
Inspector, Pairer, Classifier, Female	1.01	.....	.....	.89	.65-1.26	1.16	.87-1.44	.....
Inspection, parage, classification, femme		.....	.....					.....
Kaunographer, Female	.85	.....	.....	.68	.53- .84	1.00	.65-1.49	.....
Imprimerie de marques, femme		.....	.....					.....
Packer, Female	.87	.....	.....	.73	.55- .99	1.02	.70-1.49	.....
Emballage, femme		.....	.....					.....
Dye-House Machine Operator, Male	1.02	.....	.....	.81	.70- .90	1.18	.95-1.48	.....
Conduite de machine à teinture, homme		.....	.....					.....
Knitting Machine Cleaner, Male	.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.77-1.20	.....
Nettoyage de machine à tricoter, homme		.....	.....					.....
Fixer, Male	1.71	.....	.....	1.72	1.22-2.25	1.71	1.51-1.93	.....
Montage, homme		.....	.....					.....
General Labourer, Male ¹	.91	.....	.....	.85	.72-1.05	.96	.73-1.20	.....
Manoeuvre générale, homme ¹		.....	.....					.....
General Labourer, Female ¹	.75	.....	.....	.69	.55- .77	.83	.60-1.00	.....
Manoeuvre générale, femme ¹		.....	.....					.....
<i>Hosiery - Circular -</i>								
<i>Bas - tricot circulaire -</i>								
Knitter, Male	1.03	.76	.52- .96	.93	.60-1.21	1.12	.90-1.32	.....
Tricotage, homme								.....
Knitter, Female	.74	.....	.....	.59	.38- .88	.84	.58-1.21	.....
Tricotage, femme		.....	.....					.....
Looper, Female	.87	.....	.....	.81	.48-1.02	.90	.65-1.08	.....
Attachage, femme		.....	.....					.....
Sewing Machine Operator, Female	.82	.....	.....	.78	.53- .85	.92	.68-1.06	.....
Couture à la machine, femme		.....	.....					.....
Boarder, Male	1.15	.....	.....	1.21	.78-1.79	1.12	.76-1.37	.....
Bordage, homme		.....	.....					.....
Boarder, Female	.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.73-1.49	.....
Bordage, femme		.....	.....					.....

¹Also includes labourers in Hosiery-Circular.^{1Y} compris la manoeuvre de la fabrication de Bas - tricot circulaire.

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Continued
 Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Suite

Hosiery and Knit Goods - Concluded
 Bas et tricot - Fin

Occupation Métier	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Taux horaire moyen	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Hosiery - Circular - Concluded</i> <i>Bas - tricot circulaire - Fin</i>										
Trimmer, Female										
Parage, femme	.75				.59	.35-1.03	.82	.51-.97		
Pairer, Female										
Appareillage, femme	.79				.71	.45-1.04	.87	.51-1.04		
Finished Mender, Female										
Reprisage, (produit fini), femme	.80				.78	.47-1.10	.82	.50-1.08		
Kaumographer, Female										
Imprimerie de marques, femme	.74				.66	.50-.72	.82	.64-1.02		
Folder and Boxer, Female										
Plage et metage en boîtes, femme	.77				.73	.60-1.18	.82	.62-1.01		
Dye-House Machine Operator, Male										
Conduite de machine à teinture, homme	1.03				1.02	.70-1.37	1.04	.80-1.25		
Fixer, Male										
Montage, homme	1.46				1.32	1.14-1.44	1.50	1.16-1.83		
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i> <i>Vêtement de dessous et de dessus</i>										
Circular Knitter, Male										
Tricotage (circulaire), homme	1.09				.98	.83-1.23	1.15	.90-1.41	1.37	1.05-1.65
Circular Knitter, Female										
Tricotage (circulaire), femme	.85	.77		.66-.96	.79	.60-.80	.90	.72-1.20	.79	.63-.95
Flat Knitter, Male										
Tricotage (plat), homme	1.10				.95	.65-1.20	1.16	.81-1.44		

Cloth Finisher, Male	1.05	.....	.....	.....	1.09	.93-1.30	.....	.....
Finissage, homme								
Sewing Machine Operator, Female	.81	.72	.44-.97	.77	.85	.64-1.07	.76	.60-.95
Couture à la machine, femme								
Dye-House Operator, Male	1.01	.....	.....	.88	1.05	.86-1.35	.....	.....
Main-d'oeuvre de teinturie, homme								
Hand Operator, Male	1.07	.....	.....	1.08	1.07	.68-1.36	.....	.....
Opération manuelle, homme								
Hand Operator, Female	.78	.69	.50-.86	.72	.82	.63-1.08	.80	.59-1.08
Opération manuelle, femme								
Cutter, Male	1.08	.91	.77-1.21	1.08	1.14	.87-1.39	.....	.....
Coupage, homme								
Cutter, Female								
Coupage, femme	.84	.....	.....	.71	.87	.64-1.07	.80	.65-.98
Fixer, Knitting								
Montage (métier à tricoter), homme	1.29	.....	.....	1.12	1.36	1.15-1.60	.....	.....

Table V - (6) CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR) - Concluded
Tableau V - (6) VETEMENTS (TEXTILES ET FOURRURES) - Fin

FUR GOODS
ARTICLES EN FOURRURE

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine			\$	\$
	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	40.8	.....	
Quebec	41.4	35-45		
Ontario	40.4	38-48		
Manitoba	40.0	40-44		
Saskatchewan	41.8	40-44		
Blocker - Préparateur				
Canada			1.25	.....
Quebec			1.29	1.00-1.63
Montreal			1.30	1.10-1.63
Ontario			1.54	1.22-1.84
Toronto			1.63	1.44-1.94
Manitoba .....			.95	.75-1.16
Cutter (Fur Cutter) - Coupeur				
Canada			1.83	.....
Quebec			1.78	1.50-2.09
Montreal			1.83	1.50-2.13
Ontario			2.03	1.38-2.63
Toronto			2.13	1.63-2.63
Manitoba			1.57	1.25-1.88
Finisher, Female - Finisseuse				
Canada			1.04	.....
Quebec			1.09	.76-1.25
Montreal			1.14	1.00-1.25
Ontario			1.04	.65-1.46
Toronto			1.21	.85-1.50
Manitoba			1.05	.82-1.30
Saskatchewan			1.08	.70-1.31
Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male Couseur à la machine				
Canada			1.71	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.67	1.20-2.25
Ontario			1.91	1.50-2.33
Toronto			1.94	1.55-2.33
Manitoba			1.29	1.00-1.55
Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female Couseuse à la machine				
Canada			1.21	.....
Quebec			1.32	.75-1.85
Montreal			1.40	1.06-1.85
Ontario			1.16	.75-1.70
Toronto			1.43	1.29-1.70
Manitoba			1.14	.81-1.50

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS
Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Plywood and Veneer Mills Fabriques de bois de placage et contre-plaqué			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	43.6	.....	
Quebec	47.7	44 - 55		
Ontario	45.6	45 - 48		
British Columbia	40.0	40 - 44		
 <i>Clipper Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de machine à couper le bois de placage</i>				
Canada			1.17	.....
Quebec .....			.90	.75-1.15
Ontario			1.16	1.01-1.31
British Columbia			1.71	.....
 <i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i> <i>Placeur de "blanc" et placeur de feuilles</i>				
Canada			1.56	.....
Quebec			1.07	.78-1.28
British Columbia			1.66	.....
 <i>Drier Operator - Conducteur de sécheuse</i>				
Canada			1.06	.....
Quebec .....			.92	.70-1.32
Ontario			1.03	.86-1.20
British Columbia			1.71	1.65-1.76
 <i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada			1.12	.....
Quebec .....			.78	.65- .90
Ontario			1.08	.87-1.15
British Columbia			1.48	.....
 <i>Lathe Operator - Conducteur de tour</i>				
Canada			1.47	.....
Quebec			1.02	.87-1.46
Ontario			1.29	1.06-1.45
British Columbia			1.95	1.93-1.97
 <i>Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur</i>				
Canada			1.71	.....
Quebec			1.49	1.05-1.78
Ontario			1.34	1.20-1.45
British Columbia			1.84	1.76-1.86
 <i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer) - Enleveur</i>				
Canada			1.18	.....
Quebec .....			.83	.65-1.18
Ontario			1.13	1.05-1.15
British Columbia			1.53	1.51-1.55

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Plywood and Veneer Mills - Concluded Fabriques de bois de placage et contre-plaqué - Fin		
<i>Press Loader - Chargeur de presse</i>		
Canada	1.22	.....
Quebec	1.00	.75-1.18
Ontario .....	.94	.87-1.05
British Columbia	1.51	1.49-1.52
<i>Press Operator - Conducteur de presse</i>		
Canada	1.40	.....
Quebec	1.02	.92-1.38
Ontario	1.17	1.06-1.31
British Columbia	1.63	1.57-1.73
<i>Sander Operator - Conducteur de ponceuse</i>		
Canada	1.36	.....
Quebec	1.01	.83-1.18
Ontario	1.18	.99-1.31
British Columbia	1.64	1.55-1.80
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec .....	.95	.65-1.21
Ontario	1.34	1.10-1.50
British Columbia	1.66	1.63-1.75
<i>Veneer Grader, Male - Classeur de placage</i>		
Canada	1.29	.....
Quebec .....	.98	.80-1.31
Ontario	1.17	1.00-1.30
British Columbia	1.56	1.55-1.57
<i>Veneer Grader, Female - Classeuse de placage</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Quebec .....	.76	.53- .97
Ontario	1.04	.91-1.10
British Columbia	1.51	1.47-1.59
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i> <i>Rapiéceur de placage</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec .....	.86	.70-1.31
Ontario	1.06	.87-1.20
British Columbia	1.57	1.51-1.60
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i> <i>Rapiéceuse de placage</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
British Columbia	1.42	1.36-1.52

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sash and Door and Planing Mills Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	47.0	.....	
Newfoundland	50.5	43-54		
Nova Scotia	47.0	44-54		
New Brunswick	49.8	44-54		
Quebec	51.9	44-60		
Ontario	45.5	40-50		
Manitoba	45.7	44-54		
Saskatchewan	46.1	44-60		
Alberta	44.7	44-50		
British Columbia	41.5	40-44		
Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter) Ebéniste, atelier de rabotage (menuisier d'établi)				
Canada			1.22	.....
Newfoundland			1.10	1.03-1.19
Nova Scotia			1.00	.75-1.35
New Brunswick .....			.99	.75-1.14
Quebec			1.02	.80-1.15
Montreal			1.04	.95-1.10
Ontario			1.25	1.00-1.50
Toronto			1.29	1.10-1.59
Manitoba			1.36	1.15-1.58
Saskatchewan			1.39	1.29-1.50
Alberta			1.44	1.20-1.64
British Columbia			1.67	1.57-1.73
Glazier - Vitrier				
Canada			1.09	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.96	.65-1.32
New Brunswick .....			.83	.70-.90
Quebec .....			.81	.71-.90
Ontario			1.14	.91-1.33
Manitoba .....			.98	.65-1.23
Saskatchewan			1.12	1.03-1.25
Alberta			1.28	1.05-1.52
British Columbia			1.53	1.45-1.63
Grader (Lumber Grader) - Trieur (classeur de bois)				
Canada			1.09	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.94	.80-1.10
New Brunswick .....			.90	.77-1.02
Quebec .....			.84	.60-1.03
Montreal .....			.99	.95-1.03
Ontario			1.14	.95-1.38
Toronto			1.24	1.01-1.55
Alberta			1.21	.95-1.35
British Columbia			1.52	1.33-1.68

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis - Suite		
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
Newfoundland .....	.81	.50-.87
Nova Scotia .....	.80	.57-1.13
New Brunswick .....	.74	.65-.84
Quebec .....	.74	.55-.88
Montreal .....	.83	.75-.91
Ontario .....	.95	.80-1.10
Toronto .....	.98	.86-1.05
Manitoba .....	.89	.80-.95
Saskatchewan .....	.99	.90-1.10
Alberta	1.00	.85-1.16
British Columbia	1.42	1.30-1.49
<i>Loader (Car Loader) - Chargeur de wagons</i>		
Canada .....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.82	.62-1.10
New Brunswick .....	.82	.72-.88
Quebec .....	.79	.50-1.11
Montreal .....	.88	.75-.98
Ontario	1.10	.91-1.25
Toronto	1.18	1.00-1.35
Alberta	1.01	.91-1.20
British Columbia	1.48	1.35-1.55
<i>Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia	1.11	.75-1.40
New Brunswick	1.08	.90-1.34
Quebec	1.19	.90-1.45
Montreal	1.27	1.15-1.45
Ontario	1.31	1.05-1.55
Toronto	1.45	1.38-1.48
Manitoba	1.30	.....
Alberta	1.63	1.50-1.81
British Columbia	1.75	1.69-1.86
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i> <i>Empileur (séchoir, bois)</i>		
Canada .....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.82	.55-1.20
New Brunswick .....	.81	.70-.88
Quebec .....	.86	.50-1.05
Montreal	1.01	.71-1.37
Ontario	1.01	.90-1.14
Toronto	1.06	.95-1.20
Alberta	1.11	.95-1.19
British Columbia	1.44	1.25-1.55
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man) - Conducteur de raboteuse</i>		
Canada	1.07	.....
Newfoundland .....	.90	.87-.92
Nova Scotia .....	.94	.65-1.20
New Brunswick .....	.87	.80-1.00
Quebec .....	.93	.75-1.06
Montreal .....	.97	.89-1.05

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS—Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis—Suite		
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man) — Concluded</i> <i>Conducteur de raboteuse — Fin</i>		
Ontario	1.10	.90–1.27
Toronto	1.16	1.06–1.30
Manitoba .....	.97	.85–1.00
British Columbia	1.55	1.38–1.70
Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper) Monteur de portes, châssis et bâtis (préposé de serre-joints)		
Canada	1.06	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.99	.75–1.25
New Brunswick .....	.83	.70–.96
Quebec .....	.89	.70–1.09
Ontario	1.11	.82–1.30
Toronto	1.22	1.15–1.30
Manitoba .....	.96	.80–1.23
Saskatchewan	1.14	1.06–1.19
Alberta	1.26	1.10–1.45
British Columbia	1.48	1.40–1.53
Saw Filer (Filer) — Limeur de scies		
Canada	1.29	.....
Nova Scotia	1.13	1.05–1.25
New Brunswick	1.05	.90–1.16
Quebec	1.24	1.00–1.71
Montreal	1.24	1.11–1.33
Ontario	1.32	1.08–1.56
Toronto	1.50	1.15–1.56
British Columbia	1.88	1.73–2.35
Saw Operator — Scieur		
Canada	1.03	.....
Newfoundland .....	.92	.87–.95
Nova Scotia .....	.89	.65–1.18
New Brunswick .....	.82	.70–.89
Quebec .....	.95	.71–1.19
Montreal .....	.95	.90–1.00
Ontario	1.04	.85–1.22
Toronto	1.12	.94–1.27
Manitoba	1.07	.89–1.25
Alberta	1.08	.95–1.34
British Columbia	1.49	1.35–1.55
Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer) Mécanicien de machine fixe (vapeur)		
Canada	1.30	.....
Nova Scotia	1.05	.....
New Brunswick .....	.98	.87–1.08
Quebec	1.11	.75–1.13
Montreal	1.12	.95–1.13
Ontario	1.24	.91–1.65
Toronto	1.43	1.21–1.65
Alberta	1.53	1.32–2.00
British Columbia	1.87	1.61–1.96

Table V – (7) WOOD PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills – Continued Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis – Suite		
<i>Stationary Fireman – Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada .....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.74	.50–.85
New Brunswick .....	.79	.67–.89
Quebec .....	.79	.55–1.00
Montreal .....	.88	.75–.94
Ontario	1.06	.77–1.30
Toronto	1.29	1.20–1.37
Alberta	1.01	.95–1.10
British Columbia	1.57	1.20–1.64
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i> <i>Toupilleur (préposé à la toupie; conducteur de toupie)</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.86	.75–1.00
Quebec .....	.99	.75–1.37
Montreal .....	.99	.86–1.09
Ontario	1.25	.98–1.50
Toronto	1.37	1.12–1.59
Manitoba	1.32	.95–1.66
Saskatchewan	1.30	1.12–1.38
Alberta	1.34	1.05–1.59
British Columbia	1.59	1.57–1.69
<i>Teamster – Conducteur d'attelage</i>		
Canada .....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.71	.60–.80
New Brunswick .....	.71	.67–.80
Quebec .....	.78	.60–.88
Ontario .....	.96	.75–1.17
<i>Truck Driver – Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.00	.....
Newfoundland .....	.86	.60–.95
Nova Scotia .....	.91	.60–1.25
New Brunswick .....	.82	.72–.89
Quebec .....	.82	.60–1.00
Montreal .....	.89	.80–1.00
Ontario	1.07	.95–1.21
Toronto	1.13	1.00–1.36
Manitoba .....	.99	.90–1.11
Alberta	1.19	1.10–1.25
British Columbia	1.48	1.35–1.57
<i>Woodworking-Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i> <i>Conducteur de machines à travailler le bois</i> <i>(machiniste de moulin; mécanicien des machines à bois)</i>		
Canada	1.12	.....
Newfoundland .....	.96	.87–1.06
Nova Scotia .....	.89	.70–1.05
New Brunswick .....	.95	.80–1.03
Quebec .....	.95	.62–1.11
Montreal	1.00	.95–1.06

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Concluded Ateliers de rabotage, de portes et châssis - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Woodworking-Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist - Concluded</i> <i>Conducteur de machines à travailler le bois (machiniste de moulin; mécanicien des machines à bois) - Fin</i>		
Ontario	1.10	.90-1.35
Toronto	1.14	.90-1.40
Manitoba	1.14	.90-1.45
Saskatchewan	1.23	1.10-1.40
Alberta	1.28	1.10-1.44
British Columbia	1.54	1.39-1.69
Sawmills - Scieries		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	43.8	.....
Newfoundland	59.4	54-60
Nova Scotia	52.0	48-54
New Brunswick	51.8	45-60
Quebec	56.0	45-60
Ontario	49.1	40-60
Manitoba	48.0	.....
Alberta	49.4	40-60
British Columbia	40.4	40-44
Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer) Scieur, scie à ruban de tête (conducteur de scie à ruban; scieur à la scie à ruban)		
Canada	1.80	.....
Nova Scotia	1.09	.94-1.22
New Brunswick	1.20	.81-1.50
Quebec	1.15	.72-1.57
Ontario	1.69	1.50-1.83
British Columbia	2.35	1.73-2.66
Boom Man (Pondman; Rafter) Ouvrier de bassin (aussi: "drapeur")		
Canada	1.34	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.58	.52- .64
New Brunswick .....	.83	.70- .97
Quebec .....	.89	.60-1.02
Ontario .....	.98	.87-1.06
British Columbia	1.64	1.60-1.80
Carrier Driver (Ross-Carrier Driver) Conducteur de chariot (conducteur de chariot à grumes Ross)		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.02	.....
Ontario	1.13	.95-1.28
British Columbia	1.62	1.40-1.67

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sawmills - Continued Scieries - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer) Scieur, scie circulaire de tête (opérateur de scie circulaire)</i>		
Canada	1.66	.....
Nova Scotia	1.14	1.11-1.23
New Brunswick	1.24	.94-1.50
Quebec	1.07	.87-1.25
Ontario	1.37	1.00-1.65
British Columbia	2.19	1.73-2.66
<i>Edgerman - Coupeur de bords</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.81	.67- .89
New Brunswick .....	.93	.78-1.06
Quebec .....	.97	.70-1.15
Ontario	1.15	.90-1.30
British Columbia	1.72	1.45-2.00
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader) - Classeur</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
New Brunswick .....	.91	.74-1.14
Quebec .....	.94	.70-1.19
Ontario	1.16	1.00-1.37
Alberta	1.02	.80-1.10
British Columbia	1.67	1.50-1.78
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Newfoundland .....	.84	.60- .89
Nova Scotia .....	.57	.50- .75
New Brunswick .....	.73	.62- .78
Quebec .....	.78	.60- .95
Ontario .....	.97	.78-1.10
Manitoba	1.03	.90-1.14
Alberta .....	.89	.70-1.05
British Columbia	1.47	1.30-1.55
<i>Loader (Car Loader) - Chargeur (chargeur de wagons)</i>		
Canada	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.56	.52- .75
New Brunswick .....	.74	.67- .83
Quebec .....	.78	.60- .95
Ontario	1.12	.87-1.58
Alberta .....	.99	.90-1.20
British Columbia	1.53	1.35-1.55
<i>Millwright - Mécanicien d'outillage</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
New Brunswick .....	.92	.70-1.11
Quebec	1.08	.80-1.30
Ontario	1.21	1.10-1.41
British Columbia	1.84	1.74-1.97

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sawmills - Continued Scieries - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i> <i>Empileur (empileur dans four à sécher; empileur de bois)</i>		
Canada	1.20	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.62	.54- .78
New Brunswick .....	.78	.67- .83
Quebec .....	.95	.60-1.26
Ontario	1.16	.92-1.33
Alberta	1.03	.80-1.40
British Columbia	1.53	1.33-1.70
<i>Resawyer (Resaw Operator; Splitterman)</i> <i>Refendeur (conducteur de scie mécanique à refendre)</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.68	.61- .78
New Brunswick .....	.91	.75-1.06
Quebec .....	.97	.70-1.12
Ontario	1.16	.90-1.32
British Columbia	1.69	1.54-1.81
<i>Saw Filer - Affûteur de scie</i>		
Canada	1.75	.....
New Brunswick	1.04	.78-1.36
Quebec	1.19	.98-1.65
Ontario	1.61	1.15-1.88
British Columbia	2.03	1.73-2.50
<i>Shingle Packer (Shingle Buncher; Shingle Bundler)</i> <i>Empaqueur de bardeaux (groupeur de bardeaux; attacheur de bardeaux)</i>		
Canada	1.86	.....
Quebec .....	.75	.70- .90
British Columbia	1.92	1.75-2.05
<i>Shingle Sawyer - Scieur de bardeaux</i>		
Canada	2.31	.....
Quebec .....	.90	.85- .93
British Columbia	2.36	2.09-2.63
<i>Sorter (Green-Chain Man; Picker; Puller)</i> <i>Trieur (Tireur)</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.54	.50- .58
New Brunswick .....	.84	.67-1.16
Quebec .....	.92	.75-1.00
Ontario	1.01	.88-1.11
British Columbia	1.53	1.33-1.55
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i> <i>Mécanicien de machine fixe (vapeur)</i>		
Canada	1.71	.....
New Brunswick .....	.98	.83-1.11
Quebec	1.06	.85-1.33
Ontario	1.29	1.10-1.55
British Columbia	1.93	1.62-2.11

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Sawmills - Concluded		
Scieries - Fin		
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i> <i>Chauffeur de machine fixe (chauffeur de chaudière)</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.70	.61- .78
New Brunswick .....	.80	.67- .97
Quebec .....	.94	.70-1.11
Ontario	1.11	.94-1.22
British Columbia	1.57	1.40-1.65
<i>Tail Sawyer (Clearer; Offbearer; Tail Edgerman; Tailer; Tailman)</i> <i>Enleveur (déblayeur)</i>		
Canada	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.62	.50- .72
New Brunswick .....	.83	.72-1.00
Quebec .....	.89	.60-1.05
Ontario	1.01	.88-1.15
Alberta	1.23	1.08-1.40
British Columbia	1.51	1.33-1.63
<i>Tallyman (Checker; Counter)</i> <i>Marqueur (vérificateur; compteur)</i>		
Canada	1.40	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.75	.63- .89
New Brunswick .....	.84	.78- .98
Quebec .....	.95	.83-1.03
Ontario .....	.99	.87-1.15
British Columbia	1.64	1.49-1.79
<i>Trimmerman (Gang Trimmerman; Trlm Sawyer; Trlmmr)</i> <i>Conducteur de scie à dresser (scieur sur scie à dresser; dresseur)</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.57	.50- .67
New Brunswick .....	.77	.67- .83
Quebec .....	.92	.70-1.08
Ontario	1.06	.95-1.19
Alberta	1.06	.90-1.40
British Columbia	1.60	1.38-1.86
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.63	.53- .78
New Brunswick .....	.76	.67- .83
Quebec .....	.77	.65-1.03
Ontario .....	.95	.80-1.13
Alberta	1.03	.80-1.25
British Columbia	1.52	1.35-1.71

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Wooden Furniture - Meubles en bois			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	45.3	.....	
Quebec	48.1	40-55		
Ontario	44.5	40-45		
Manitoba	44.2	42½-48		
Alberta	42.8	40-43¾		
British Columbia	40.2	40-42½		
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A Assembleur ou ébéniste, classe A				
Canada			1.19	.....
Quebec			1.06	.80-1.25
Montreal			1.15	1.00-1.25
Ontario			1.28	1.03-1.55
Toronto			1.41	1.14-1.60
Manitoba			1.30	1.10-1.57
British Columbia			1.50	1.20-1.74
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B Assembleur ou ébéniste, classe B				
Canada			1.15	.....
Quebec			1.06	.85-1.32
Montreal			1.02	.85-1.15
Ontario			1.16	.95-1.42
Toronto			1.30	1.10-1.50
Manitoba			1.10	.95-1.30
Alberta			1.64	1.45-2.05
British Columbia			1.42	1.00-1.69
Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C Assembleur ou ébéniste, classe C				
Canada .....			.99	.....
Quebec .....			.85	.70-1.00
Montreal .....			.85	.75-1.00
Ontario			1.01	.80-1.33
Toronto			1.02	.80-1.35
British Columbia			1.27	1.10-1.41
Glue Clamp Operator (Glue Press Operator; Glue-man; Gluer) Conducteur de presse à colle (colleur)				
Canada			1.02	.....
Quebec .....			.94	.75-1.15
Montreal .....			.91	.70-1.15
Ontario			1.09	.85-1.45
Toronto			1.16	.85-1.40
Machine Sander (Sander Operator) Ponceur à la machine (conducteur de ponceuse)				
Canada			1.09	.....
Quebec .....			.99	.73-1.23
Montreal .....			.93	.70-1.15
Ontario			1.13	.91-1.40
Toronto			1.03	.85-1.25
British Columbia			1.09	1.00-1.20

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Wooden Furniture - Continued Meubles en bois - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Maintenance Man - Homme d'entretien</i>		
Canada	1.11	.....
Quebec	1.00	.80-1.29
Montreal	1.02	.74-1.35
Ontario	1.19	.94-1.43
<i>Packer (Crater) - Emballeur</i>		
Canada	1.02	.....
Quebec .....	.93	.70-1.25
Montreal .....	.90	.65-1.25
Ontario	1.07	.85-1.30
Toronto	1.25	1.10-1.43
<i>Planer Operator, Set-up and Operate</i> <i>Conducteur de raboteuse (réglage et conduite)</i>		
Canada	1.07	.....
Quebec	1.01	.78-1.19
Montreal	1.08	.95-1.20
Ontario	1.11	.85-1.43
Toronto	1.16	.80-1.40
<i>Rip Saw Operator - Conducteur de scie à refendre</i>		
Canada	1.06	.....
Quebec .....	.97	.77-1.15
Montreal	1.04	.90-1.33
Ontario	1.09	.90-1.33
Toronto	1.20	.85-1.36
Manitoba	1.08	.90-1.25
<i>Rubber or Polisher - Frotteur et polisseur</i>		
Canada	1.09	.....
Quebec .....	.93	.75-1.15
Montreal	1.02	.80-1.20
Ontario	1.12	.85-1.40
Toronto	1.29	1.00-1.51
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i> <i>Couseuse à la machine</i>		
Canada .....	.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.85	.64-1.31
Ontario	1.05	.72-1.39
Toronto	1.22	.90-1.50
Manitoba .....	.88	.65-1.00
Alberta .....	.98	.80-1.10
British Columbia	1.14	1.07-1.17
<i>Shaper Operator, Set-up and Operate</i> <i>Toupilleur (réglage et conduite)</i>		
Canada	1.27	.....
Quebec	1.17	1.12-1.28
Ontario	1.28	1.02-1.60
Toronto	1.35	1.00-1.55

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture - Concluded		
Meubles en bois - Fin		
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.11	.....
Quebec .....	.98	.80-1.25
Montreal	1.04	.90-1.25
Ontario	1.21	1.00-1.50
Toronto	1.23	.95-1.52
Manitoba	1.19	.98-1.25
British Columbia	1.35	1.20-1.50
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
<i>Peintre au pistolet, couche finale</i>		
Canada	1.15	.....
Quebec	1.03	.80-1.25
Montreal	1.18	.95-1.50
Ontario	1.19	.98-1.49
Toronto	1.22	.95-1.55
Manitoba	1.20	1.00-1.30
British Columbia	1.44	1.20-1.73
<i>Trim Saw Operator - Conducteur de scie à redresser</i>		
Canada	1.16	.....
Quebec .....	.97	.75-1.16
Montreal	1.04	.85-1.20
Ontario	1.21	1.00-1.52
Toronto	1.31	1.00-1.55
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
<i>Rembourreur, mobilier complet</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Quebec	1.51	1.18-1.79
Montreal	1.54	1.20-1.79
Ontario	1.53	1.10-1.79
Toronto	1.70	1.40-2.28
Manitoba	1.31	1.00-1.52
Alberta	1.67	1.55-1.80
British Columbia	1.85	1.79-2.25
<i>Veneer Cutter and Matcher</i>		
<i>Découpeur et assortisseur de placage</i>		
Canada	1.06	.....
Quebec .....	.93	.70-1.12
Ontario	1.16	.95-1.48
<i>Yardman and Labourer - Homme de cour et manoeuvre</i>		
Canada .....	.86	.....
Quebec .....	.72	.60-.90
Montreal .....	.66	.55-.80
Ontario .....	.95	.82-1.10
Toronto .....	.91	.80-1.02

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Wooden Boxes and Baskets - Caisses et paniers		\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	46.8		
Nova Scotia	52.3	50-56½	
Quebec	50.5	50-55	
Ontario	46.0	40-52½	
Manitoba	44.6	44-46½	
Alberta	44.0		
British Columbia	42.7	40-44	
Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver) Male Vannier (confectionneur de mannes; tresseur)			
Canada .....		.95	
Ontario .....		.97	.75-1.25
Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver) Female Vannière (confectionneuse de mannes; tresseuse)			
Canada .....		.78	
Ontario .....		.79	.60- .90
Cut-Off Sawyer (Cross-Cut Sawyer) Conducteur de scie à tronçonner (de scie à deux mains)			
Canada		1.09	
Nova Scotia .....		.59	.50- .67
Quebec .....		.98	.87-1.03
Montreal .....		.96	.90-1.03
Ontario		1.18	.96-1.44
Toronto		1.21	1.00-1.50
Alberta		1.00	.90-1.15
British Columbia		1.47	1.38-1.63
Labourer - Manoeuvre			
Canada .....		.93	
Nova Scotia .....		.52	.44- .60
Quebec .....		.87	.50-1.12
Montreal .....		.98	.80-1.12
Ontario .....		.95	.75-1.11
Toronto .....		.96	.75-1.10
Manitoba .....		.88	.80- .98
Alberta		1.01	.80-1.20
British Columbia		1.34	1.30-1.49
Nailing-Machine Operator Conducteur de machine à clouer			
Canada		1.02	
Nova Scotia .....		.57	.50- .60
Quebec .....		.97	.70-1.10
Montreal		1.03	.90-1.10
Ontario		1.09	.96-1.24
Toronto		1.06	1.02-1.16
Alberta		1.18	.99-1.25

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Concluded

Tableau V - (7) PRODUITS DU BOIS - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Wooden Boxes and Baskets - Concluded Caisses et paniers - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Off-Bearer (Tail Sawyer; Tailer) - Enleveur</i>		
Canada .....	.88	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.55	.50- .61
Quebec .....	.71	.45- .81
Montreal .....	.73	.45- .81
Ontario .....	.97	.80-1.15
British Columbia	1.05	.99-1.06
<i>Planer Operator - Conducteur de raboteuse</i>		
Canada	1.09	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.61	.53- .83
Quebec .....	.96	.85-1.08
Montreal	1.01	.85-1.08
Ontario	1.12	.80-1.61
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i> <i>Conducteur de scie à refendre</i>		
Canada	1.08	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.62	.60- .67
Quebec	1.04	.85-1.12
Montreal	1.09	1.05-1.12
Ontario	1.10	.90-1.22
Toronto	1.18	1.10-1.32
Alberta	1.18	1.10-1.22
British Columbia	1.38	1.33-1.60
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.10	.90-1.35
Ontario	1.33	1.06-1.54
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada .....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.59	.53- .62
Quebec .....	.83	.65- .99
Ontario	1.05	.90-1.17

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIERPAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS
BOITES ET RECIPIENTS DE CARTON

Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	43.3	.....	
Quebec	44.7	40-50		
Ontario	43.1	40-50		
Manitoba	41.5	40-45		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite
PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued
BOITES ET RECIPIENTS DE CARTON - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Adjuster - Régleur</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.41	.....
Quebec	1.30	1.11-1.44
Montreal	1.34	1.15-1.67
Ontario	1.40	1.12-1.61
Toronto	1.46	1.24-1.85
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male - Empaqueur</i>		
Canada	1.20	.....
Quebec	1.01	.86-1.13
Montreal	1.02	.86-1.13
Ontario	1.31	1.10-1.69
Toronto	1.34	1.05-1.98
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female - Empaqueuse</i>		
Canada .....	.86	.....
Quebec .....	.70	.64- .79
Montreal .....	.72	.67- .82
Ontario .....	.94	.65-1.23
Toronto .....	.92	.65-1.23
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i> <i>Conducteur de découpeuse (onduleuse, machine à gaufrer)</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.42	1.17-1.65
Ontario	1.50	1.24-1.67
Toronto	1.49	1.24-1.67
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i> <i>Conducteur d'onduleuse (gaufrer)</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.44	1.24-1.69
Montreal	1.46	1.27-1.69
Ontario	1.63	1.35-1.83
Toronto	1.64	1.34-1.83
<i>Die Maker- Ouvrier en matrices</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.10-1.69
Montreal	1.46	1.31-1.69
Ontario	1.53	1.29-1.80
Toronto	1.57	1.30-1.87
<i>Double Backer Operator - Conducteur de machine à coller</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.11	.90-1.49
Montreal	1.11	.90-1.49
Ontario	1.50	1.25-1.64
Toronto	1.50	1.15-1.66
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i> <i>Alimenteuse de plieuse et colleuse</i>		
Canada .....	.86	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.69	.60- .73
Ontario	1.00	.83-1.11
Toronto	1.01	.77-1.11
Manitoba .....	.80	.62-1.01

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite

PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued
BOÎTES ET RÉCIPIENTS DE CARTON - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female Travailleuse à la table de collage</i>	\$	\$
Canada .....	.78	.....
Quebec .....	.70	.60-.78
Montreal .....	.71	.61-.78
Ontario .....	.80	.65-.94
Toronto .....	.84	.70-.94
Manitoba .....	.81	.62-.93
British Columbia	1.06	1.03-1.21
<i>Knife Man, Printer Slotter (Slotterman) Préposé de rainuse-imprimeuse</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec	1.21	1.03-1.43
Montreal	1.23	1.03-1.43
Ontario	1.40	1.27-1.60
Toronto	1.44	1.32-1.60
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.04	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.75-1.05
Montreal .....	.92	.75-1.05
Ontario	1.11	.90-1.26
Toronto	1.11	.91-1.26
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.44	1.18-1.69
Ontario	1.49	1.37-1.66
Toronto	1.49	1.40-1.69
<i>Mechanic - Mécanicien</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.20-1.53
Montreal	1.37	1.20-1.53
Ontario	1.56	1.32-1.77
Toronto	1.61	1.40-1.77
Manitoba	1.60	1.36-1.80
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Cutting and Creasing Conducteur de presse cylindrique, à couper et à plisser</i>		
Canada	1.34	.....
Quebec	1.25	.95-1.70
Montreal	1.35	1.06-1.72
Ontario	1.41	.89-1.87
Toronto	1.60	1.27-2.02
Manitoba	1.27	.75-1.84
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing Pressier (cylindre) d'imprimerie</i>		
Canada	1.74	.....
Quebec	1.62	1.22-1.92
Montreal	1.70	1.32-1.95
Ontario	1.78	1.35-2.12
Toronto	1.78	1.40-2.12
Manitoba	1.82	1.79-1.89

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite

PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued

BOITES ET RECIPIENTS DE CARTON - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
<i>Printer-Slotter Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de rainure-imprimeuse</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.06-1.65
Montreal	1.39	1.08-1.65
Ontario	1.55	1.34-1.76
Toronto	1.62	1.34-1.76
<i>Scorer - Marqueur</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.25	1.11-1.40
Montreal	1.33	1.20-1.50
Ontario	1.21	.90-1.48
Toronto	1.28	1.04-1.50
Manitoba	1.79	1.52-2.10
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Quebec	1.08	.86-1.40
Montreal	1.08	.86-1.40
Ontario	1.32	1.09-1.53
Toronto	1.34	1.10-1.55
Manitoba	1.43	1.24-1.63
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec	1.33	1.21-1.65
Montreal	1.34	1.21-1.65
Ontario	1.58	1.36-1.80
Toronto	1.67	1.39-1.94
Manitoba	1.45	1.18-1.60
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i> <i>Conductrice de monteuse simple</i>		
Canada .....	.76	.....
Quebec .....	.70	.65- .79
Montreal .....	.72	.65- .80
Ontario .....	.80	.65- .95
Toronto .....	.87	.73- .97
Manitoba .....	.82	.62- .93
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i> <i>Piqueur à la machine</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.13	1.01-1.16
Montreal	1.13	1.01-1.16
Ontario	1.40	1.35-1.44
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i> <i>Piqueuse à la machine</i>		
Canada	1.12	.....
Quebec .....	.84	.67- .96
Montreal .....	.89	.77- .96
Ontario	1.10	.89-1.42
Toronto	1.17	.89-1.60

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite

PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Concluded
BOÎTES ET RÉCIPIENTS DE CARTON - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i> <i>Piqueuse à la main</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.09	.....
Quebec	1.05	.75-1.30
Montreal	1.07	.75-1.49
Ontario	1.17	.96-1.35
Toronto	1.22	.95-1.35
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i> <i>Eplucheur de boîtes pliantes</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Quebec .....	.96	.86-1.06
Montreal .....	.98	.80-1.06
Ontario	1.25	1.05-1.63
Toronto	1.28	1.04-1.63
Manitoba	1.13	1.00-1.30
British Columbia	1.32	1.26-1.40
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.00-1.22
Montreal	1.13	1.00-1.22
Ontario	1.25	1.05-1.41
Toronto	1.24	1.13-1.41
Manitoba	1.17	1.07-1.29
<i>Wrapping-Machine Operator, Set-up Boxes, Female</i> <i>Conductrice de gommeuse automatique (machine à appliquer toile gommée)</i>		
Canada .....	.78	.....
Quebec .....	.70	.66- .78
Montreal .....	.72	.69- .80
Ontario .....	.83	.70- .97
Toronto .....	.85	.75-1.00
Manitoba .....	.76	.60- .93

PULP AND PAPER
PULPE ET PAPIER

Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	43.4	.....
Newfoundland	40.3	40 & 48
Nova Scotia	44.0	40 & 48
New Brunswick	44.2	44 & 48
Quebec	46.4	35½-66
Ontario	41.3	40 & 48
British Columbia	40.0	.....

Pulp - Pulpe

Acid Maker - Acideur

Canada	1.79	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.85	1.45-2.10
Quebec	1.73	1.47-1.91
Ontario	1.76	1.50-1.91
British Columbia	1.84	1.65-1.93

Table V – (8) PAPER PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER – Suite

PULP AND PAPER – Continued
PULPE ET PAPIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Pulp – Concluded Pulpe – Fin		
<i>Blow-Pit Man – Ouvrier de soufflerie</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.50	1.45–1.55
Quebec	1.44	1.31–1.48
Ontario	1.46	1.35–1.53
British Columbia	1.56	1.52–1.64
<i>Chipperman – Préposé de déchiqueteuse</i>		
Canada	1.45	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.42	1.40–1.46
Quebec	1.38	1.28–1.45
Ontario	1.48	1.44–1.52
British Columbia	1.69	1.57–1.82
<i>Digester Cook – Cuiseur à l'autoclave</i>		
Canada	1.94	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.94	1.73–2.12
Quebec	1.91	1.64–2.08
Ontario	1.92	1.66–2.12
British Columbia	2.00	1.85–2.17
<i>Grinderman – Défibreur</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.37	.98–1.65
Quebec	1.37	1.20–1.49
Ontario	1.50	1.45–1.56
British Columbia	1.62	1.58–1.65
<i>Screenman – Tamiseur</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.50	1.40–1.60
Quebec	1.43	1.26–1.56
Ontario	1.51	1.41–1.63
British Columbia	1.64	1.57–1.75
<i>Wet-Machine Man – Presseur de pâte</i>		
Canada	1.25	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.06	.98–1.10
Quebec	1.17	.92–1.62
Ontario	1.38	1.05–1.74
British Columbia	1.61	.....
<i>Wood Handler¹ – Main-d'oeuvre du bois à pâte¹</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.38	1.25–1.47
Quebec	1.37	1.24–1.42
Ontario	1.41	1.30–1.48
British Columbia	1.54	1.40–1.60

¹Includes Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, Cleaner, Stackerman, etc.

¹Comprend les préposés de transporteurs, trieurs, chargeurs, nettoyeurs, et compileurs etc

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite

PULP AND PAPER - Continued
PULPE ET PAPIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
Newsprint - Papier-journal	\$	\$
Beaterman - Aide-gouverneur		
Canada	1.46	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.49	1.46-1.50
Quebec	1.41	1.32-1.47
Ontario	1.50	1.44-1.60
British Columbia	1.55	1.52-1.58
Machine Tender - Conducteur de machines		
Canada	2.88	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	2.95	2.44-3.28
Quebec	2.84	2.54-3.12
Ontario	2.85	2.54-3.12
British Columbia	2.97	2.48-3.25
Backtender - Deuxième main		
Canada	2.63	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	2.70	2.22-3.03
Quebec	2.60	2.30-2.88
Ontario	2.60	2.31-2.88
British Columbia	2.71	2.24-2.97
Third Hand - Troisième main		
Canada	2.20	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	2.26	1.92-2.51
Quebec	2.16	1.96-2.37
Ontario	2.19	1.98-2.37
British Columbia	2.25	1.91-2.44
Fourth Hand - Quatrième main		
Canada	1.78	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.83	1.69-1.99
Quebec	1.73	1.64-1.88
Ontario	1.77	1.66-1.89
British Columbia	1.88	1.67-1.98
Fifth Hand - Cinquième main		
Canada	1.66	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.70	1.60-1.85
Quebec	1.62	1.55-1.75
Ontario	1.67	1.58-1.75
British Columbia	1.72	1.62-1.78
Machine Oiler - Graisseur de machines		
Canada	1.62	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.65	1.59-1.73
Quebec	1.59	1.50-1.73
Ontario	1.65	1.58-1.72
British Columbia	1.64	1.61-1.67
Roll Finisher - Finisseur (rouleau)		
Canada	1.49	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.50	1.48-1.52
Quebec	1.48	1.42-1.55
Ontario	1.47	1.44-1.51
British Columbia	1.57	.....

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Suite
PULP AND PAPER - Continued
PULPE ET PAPIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Paper Other than Newsprint Papier autre que papier-journal	\$	\$
<i>Beaterman - Aide-gouverneur</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
New Brunswick	1.42	1.39-1.49
Quebec	1.32	1.16-1.45
Ontario	1.37	1.23-1.45
British Columbia	1.58	1.50-1.75
<i>Machine Tender - Conducteur de machines</i>		
Canada	1.91	.....
New Brunswick	2.19	1.95-2.37
Quebec	1.74	1.37-2.07
Ontario	2.00	1.73-2.37
British Columbia	2.27	2.06-2.52
<i>Backtender - Deuxième main</i>		
Canada	1.67	.....
New Brunswick	1.94	1.72-2.13
Quebec	1.50	1.14-1.77
Ontario	1.76	1.39-2.16
British Columbia	1.96	1.79-2.22
<i>Third Hand - Troisième main</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
New Brunswick	1.73	1.62-1.87
Quebec	1.33	1.07-1.61
Ontario	1.58	1.36-1.87
British Columbia	1.74	1.58-1.92
<i>Finisher - Finisseur</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.26	1.00-1.47
Ontario	1.37	1.30-1.46
Maintenance - Entretien		
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>		
Canada	1.86	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.89	1.73-2.01
New Brunswick	1.82	1.63-1.98
Quebec	1.78	1.57-1.98
Ontario	1.91	1.71-2.01
British Columbia	1.97	1.86-2.07
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.34	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.35	1.25-1.41
Nova Scotia	1.22	.92-1.44
New Brunswick	1.37	1.38-1.41
Quebec	1.28	1.15-1.41
Ontario	1.36	1.22-1.44
British Columbia	1.52	1.50-1.55

Table V - (8) PAPER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Tableau V - (8) PRODUITS DU PAPIER - Fin

PULP AND PAPER - Concluded

PULPE ET PAPIER - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
Maintenance - Concluded Entretien - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.83	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.86	1.63-2.01
Nova Scotia	1.63	1.22-1.93
New Brunswick	1.85	1.73-1.98
Quebec	1.78	1.57-1.98
Ontario	1.88	1.69-2.01
British Columbia	1.99	1.86-2.07
<i>Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur</i>		
Canada	1.82	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.89	1.73-2.01
New Brunswick	1.81	1.63-1.98
Quebec	1.74	1.52-1.98
Ontario	1.87	1.70-2.00
British Columbia	1.93	1.81-2.07
<i>Pipefitter - Tuyauteur</i>		
Canada	1.84	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.87	1.68-2.01
New Brunswick	1.84	1.63-1.98
Quebec	1.76	1.52-1.98
Ontario	1.88	1.70-1.97
British Columbia	1.98	1.86-2.07
<i>Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Newfoundland and Maritime Provinces	1.65	1.32-1.85
New Brunswick	1.60	1.32-1.79
Quebec	1.52	1.31-1.68
Ontario	1.71	1.49-1.83
British Columbia	1.74	1.60-1.94

Table V - (9) PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED PRODUCTS - Concluded
 Tableau V - (9) IMPRESSION, EDITION ET INDUSTRIES CONNEXES - Fin

DAILY NEWSPAPER PRINTING
 IMPRESSION DE QUOTIDIENS

Locality ----- Région	Standard Hours per Week ¹ ----- Heures normales par semaine ¹	Average Wage Rate per Hour ----- Taux horaire moyen	
		Compositor Hand and Linotype Operator ----- Compositeur main et linotypiste	Pressman ----- Pressier
Newfoundland		\$	\$
St. John's	44	1.35	1.35
Nova Scotia			
Halifax	37½	1.92	1.84
New Brunswick			
Saint John	40	1.60	1.60
Quebec			
Montreal	37½-44	2.38	2.30
Quebec	40	1.64	1.64
Trois-Rivières	40	1.60	1.60
Ontario			
Hamilton	40 & 44	2.02	2.10
London	40	2.03	2.03
Ottawa	37½	2.35	2.35
Toronto	37½	2.67	2.67
Windsor	37½	2.34	2.34
Manitoba			
Winnipeg	40	1.81	1.75
Saskatchewan			
Regina	44	1.68	1.68
Saskatoon	40	1.75	1.75
Alberta			
Calgary	44	1.85	1.85
Edmonton	40 & 44	1.85	1.85
British Columbia			
Vancouver	37½	2.35	2.35
Victoria	37½	2.31	2.31

¹Standard hours shown are for employees in the composing and press rooms only.

¹Les heures normales indiquées sont pour les employés dans les salles de composition de la presse seulement.

Table V — (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS
Tableau V — (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Agricultural Implements — Instruments aratoires			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada ¹	40.6	40—55		
<hr/>				
Canada ¹				
Assembler Assembleur			1.68 ³	1.36—2.06
Carpenter Charpentier			1.53	1.18—1.75
Coremaker Noyauteur			1.73 ²	1.30—1.94
Drill Press Operator Conducteur de perceuse à colonne			1.54 ³	1.28—1.91
Drop-Hammer Operator (Hammerman; Hammer operator) Conducteur de marteau-pilon			1.68 ³	1.29—2.00
Electrician Electricien			1.68	1.49—1.86
Forging-Press Operator (Angle-Press Operator; Bulldozer Operator; Upsetter) Conducteur de presse à forger			1.57 ³	1.28—2.00
Grinder Emeuleur			1.67 ³	1.09—2.11
Inspector Inspecteur			1.61	1.47—1.74
Labourer Manoeuvre			1.31	1.14—1.44
Lathe Operator Conducteur de tour			1.70 ²	1.32—2.08
Machine Moulder Mouleur à la machine			1.89 ³	1.54—2.19
Machine Repairman (Mechanic) Répareur de machines (mécanicien)			1.60	1.01—1.84
Machinist Machiniste			1.58	1.20—1.84
Milling-Machine Operator Conducteur de fraiseuse			1.63 ³	1.30—1.96
Millwright (Machine Erector) Mécanicien d'outillage			1.64	1.30—1.77
Painter Spray Peintre au pistolet			1.65 ²	1.05—2.51

¹Mostly Ontario.²Surtout en Ontario.²Incentive Bonus Predominant.²Gains par prime d'encouragement prédominant.³Employees on both piece-work and incentive bonus predominate.³Les employés aux gains à la pièce aussi bien que gains par prime d'encouragement prédominant.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
		\$	\$
Agricultural Implements – Concluded Instruments aratoires – Fin			
Patternmaker, Metal Modeleur en métal		1.84	1.70–1.95
Power-Brake Operator Conducteur de servo-frein		1.61 ¹	1.41–1.83
Power-Shear Operator Conducteur de cisailles mécaniques		1.63 ¹	1.25–2.23
Punch-Press Operator Conducteur de presse à découper		1.60 ²	1.32–2.01
Set-Up Man (Job setter; Machine-Set-Up Man) Monteur-ajusteur		1.54	.85–1.94
Shipper Expéditeur		1.43	1.27–1.57
Spot-Welder Soudeur par point		1.80 ¹	1.47–2.16
Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices		1.84	1.62–1.97
Trucker Power Conducteur de chariot d'atelier		1.41	1.36–1.57
Welder Soudeur		1.73 ²	1.29–2.17
Boilers and Plate Work – Chaudières et plaques			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	42.0	40–55	
Canada			
Assembler Monteur		1.50	1.25–1.70
Boilermaker Chaudronnier		1.81	1.30–2.25
Burner (Acetylene-Burner Operator; Flame-Cutter Operator) Brûleur au chalumeau (découpeur)		1.59	1.36–1.85
Carpenter Charpentier		1.66	1.54–1.74
Chipper and Grinder (Chipper, Foundry; Grinder, Foundry) Burineur et ébarbeur à la meule		1.50	1.32–1.70
Coremaker Noyauteur		1.81	1.45–2.36

¹Incentive bonus predominant.¹Gains par prime d'encouragement prédominant.²Employees on both piece-work and incentive bonus predominate.²Les employés aux gains à la pièce aussi bien que gains par prime d'encouragement prédominant.

Table V - (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Boilers and Plate Work - Concluded Chaudières et plaques - Fin		\$	\$
Crane Operator			
Grutier		1.54	1.32-1.76
Drill-Press Operator (Driller)			
Conducteur de perceuse à colonne		1.61	1.36-1.86
Electrician			
Electricien		1.73	1.56-1.90
Fitter (Fitter, Boiler Shop; Plate Fitter)			
Ajusteur		1.75	1.60-1.93
Floor Moulder			
Mouleur en fosse		1.50	.83-1.89
Labourer			
Manoeuvre		1.25	1.05-1.41
Lay-Out Man (Marker; Plate Marker)			
Traceur (marqueur)		1.76	1.55-1.93
Machine Moulder			
Mouleur à la machine		1.96	1.70-2.48
Machinist			
Machiniste		1.69	1.45-1.93
Millwright			
Mécanicien-ajusteur		1.70	1.62-1.83
Patternmaker (Patternmaker, Metal; Patternmaker, Wood)			
Modeleur (en métal; en bois)		1.77	1.62-1.97
Stationary Engineer			
Mécanicien de machine fixe		1.74	1.56-1.94
Toolmaker			
Outilleur		1.93	1.82-2.05
Welder			
Soudeur		1.77	1.40-2.25
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹ Poêles, calorifères, etc.¹			
Standard Hours per Week	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Heures normales par semaine	<i>Moyenne</i>	<i>Marge</i>	
Canada	43.9		
New Brunswick	43.1	40-48	
Quebec	47.6	40-51	
Ontario	43.1	40-47	
Manitoba	45.0		
Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Male Monteur ou assembleur			
Canada	1.40		
New Brunswick	1.40	.96-1.82	
Quebec	1.25	.97-1.50	
Montreal	1.49	1.35-1.75	

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

¹Gains à la pièce ou par prime d'encouragement dans la plupart des occupations.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹ – Continued Poêles, calorifères, etc.¹ – Suite		
<i>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Male – Concluded</i> <i>Monteur ou assembleur – Fin</i>		
Ontario	1.45	1.20–1.70
Toronto	1.52	1.22–1.75
Manitoba	1.14	1.05–1.22
<i>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Female</i> <i>Monteuse ou assembleuse</i>		
Canada	1.25	.....
Ontario	1.31	.99–1.44
Toronto	1.40	1.32–1.47
<i>Bench Moulder – Mouleur au chassis</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
New Brunswick	1.64	1.13–1.80
Quebec	1.32	1.15–1.39
Ontario	1.47	1.00–2.03
<i>Coremaker – Noyauteur</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
Quebec	1.21	.95–1.56
Ontario	1.71	1.16–2.18
<i>Crater – Metteur en caisse</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.16	.90–1.34
Montreal	1.22	1.19–1.34
Ontario	1.35	1.15–1.52
Toronto	1.43	1.30–1.52
<i>Drill-Press Operator – Conducteur de foreuse à colonne</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.16	.98–1.52
Montreal	1.34	1.19–1.52
Ontario	1.41	1.13–1.70
Toronto	1.53	1.15–1.71
<i>Enamel Sprayer (Painter, Spray) – Emailleur au pistolet</i>		
Canada	1.43	.....
Quebec	1.26	1.05–1.64
Ontario	1.47	1.20–1.70
Toronto	1.63	1.46–1.78
<i>Floor Moulder – Mouleur en fosse</i>		
Canada	1.58	.....
New Brunswick	1.76	1.43–2.10
Quebec	1.33	1.18–1.56
Ontario	1.71	1.22–2.33

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

¹Gains à la pièce ou par prime d'encouragement dans la plupart des occupations.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹ – Continued Poêles, calorifères, etc.¹ – Suite	\$	\$
<i>Labourer – Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.14	.....
New Brunswick .....	.93	.87–1.00
Quebec	1.02	.88–1.25
Montreal	1.16	1.10–1.25
Ontario	1.19	1.00–1.32
Toronto	1.29	1.22–1.70
<i>Machine Moulder – Mouleur à la machine</i>		
Canada	1.70	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.18–1.64
Ontario	1.78	1.00–2.46
<i>Machinist – Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.45	.....
Quebec	1.38	1.05–1.70
Ontario	1.51	1.32–1.69
Toronto	1.67	1.50–1.88
<i>Patternmaker, Metal – Modeleur en métal</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.34	1.02–1.75
Ontario	1.52	1.34–1.66
<i>Polisher (Buffer – Polisseur</i>		
Canada	1.30	.....
New Brunswick	1.17	1.03–1.27
Quebec	1.11	1.08–1.20
Ontario	1.44	1.14–1.84
<i>Punch-Press Operator</i> <i>Conducteur de presse à découper</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Quebec	1.05	.66–1.36
Ontario	1.58	1.35–1.75
Toronto	1.61	1.40–1.75
<i>Sheet Metal Worker – Tôlier</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
New Brunswick	1.56	1.25–2.02
Quebec	1.28	1.08–1.64
Ontario	1.49	1.21–1.76
Toronto	1.60	1.33–1.83
Manitoba	1.33	1.10–1.75
<i>Shipper – Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
New Brunswick	1.08	1.03–1.24
Quebec	1.10	.84–1.30
Montreal	1.33	1.20–1.45
Ontario	1.34	1.05–1.60
Toronto	1.45	1.10–1.70

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

¹Gains à la pièce ou par prime d'encouragement dans la plupart des occupations.

Table V — (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS — Continued
Tableau V — (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER — Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Heating and Cooking Apparatus¹ — Concluded Poêles, calorifères, etc.¹ — Fin	\$	\$
<i>Spot Welder — Soudeur par point</i>		
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.18	1.05—1.28
Ontario	1.56	1.36—1.71
Toronto	1.59	1.38—1.75
<i>Stationary Engineer — Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.33	.....
Quebec	1.13	.96—1.25
Ontario	1.45	1.25—1.60
Toronto	1.47	1.25—1.65
<i>Toolmaker (Tool and Die Maker)</i> <i>Outilleur (confectionneur de matrices)</i>		
Canada	1.68	.....
Quebec	1.53	1.27—1.98
Montreal	1.64	1.44—1.98
Ontario	1.74	1.47—2.05
Toronto	1.81	1.63—2.05
<i>Welder — Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.00—1.64
Montreal	1.56	1.48—1.64
Ontario	1.65	1.27—1.89
Toronto	1.77	1.50—1.89
Manitoba	1.70	1.17—3.05
Household, Office, Store and Industrial Machinery achinerie (maison, bureau, magasin et industrielle)		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	42.9	40—55
Quebec	45.2	40—55
Ontario	42.8	40—50
Manitoba	42.8	40—44
Alberta	41.9	40—44
British Columbia	42.4	40—44
<i>Assembler — Monteur</i>		
Canada	1.45	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.04—1.60
Montreal	1.22	.95—1.51
Ontario	1.53	1.25—1.86
Toronto	1.58	1.25—1.95
Manitoba	1.22	1.15—1.26
British Columbia	1.66	1.56—1.75

¹Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

¹Gains à la pièce ou par prime d'encouragement dans la plupart des occupations.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Household, Office, Store and Industrial Machinery – Continued Machinerie (maison, bureau, magasin et industrielle) – Suite	\$	\$
Blacksmith – Forgeron		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.31	1.05–1.66
Montreal	1.44	1.35–1.71
Ontario	1.49	1.20–1.90
Toronto	1.48	1.30–1.60
Labourer – Manoeuvre		
Canada	1.13	.....
Quebec	1.05	.90–1.23
Montreal	1.17	1.08–1.25
Ontario	1.24	1.10–1.43
Toronto	1.19	1.12–1.34
Alberta	1.20	1.00–1.35
Machine Operator – Conducteur de machine		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.17–1.60
Montreal	1.54	1.34–1.73
Ontario	1.54	1.30–1.80
Toronto	1.58	1.28–1.79
Manitoba	1.25	1.21–1.34
British Columbia	1.75	1.64–1.84
Machinist – Machiniste		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.10–1.65
Montreal	1.40	1.10–1.65
Ontario	1.54	1.34–1.76
Toronto	1.54	1.30–1.75
Manitoba	1.48	1.25–1.67
Alberta	1.54	1.47–1.65
British Columbia	1.91	1.85–1.94
Moulder – Mouleur		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.50	1.15–1.85
Montreal	1.69	1.30–1.93
Ontario	1.63	1.45–1.92
British Columbia	1.89	1.72–1.98
Patternmaker – Modeleur		
Canada	1.72	.....
Quebec	1.72	1.30–2.04
Montreal	1.96	1.75–2.07
Ontario	1.65	1.43–1.95
Toronto	1.76	1.70–1.82
British Columbia	2.14	2.08–2.20

Table V - (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Household, Office, Store and Industrial Machinery - Concluded		\$	\$
Machinerie (maison, bureau, magasin et industrielle) - Fin			
Sheet Metal Worker - Tôlier			
Canada		1.46	.....
Quebec		1.29	1.10-1.67
Montreal		1.43	1.27-1.70
Ontario		1.51	1.29-1.85
Toronto		1.54	1.30-1.86
Manitoba		1.39	1.19-1.51
Tool and Die Maker - Outilleur			
Canada		1.71	.....
Quebec		1.57	1.28-1.85
Montreal		1.58	1.32-1.85
Ontario		1.79	1.59-1.97
Toronto		1.83	1.68-2.05
British Columbia		2.04	1.95-2.10
Welder - Soudeur			
Canada		1.55	.....
Quebec		1.46	1.20-1.69
Montreal		1.57	1.40-1.73
Ontario		1.56	1.30-1.85
Toronto		1.59	1.25-1.85
Manitoba		1.40	1.36-1.46
Alberta		1.60	1.47-1.80
British Columbia		1.92	1.90-1.95
Iron Castings - Pièces de fonte			
Standard Hours per Week heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	43.2	.....
Quebec	44.3	40-59	
Ontario	42.7	40-48	
Manitoba	45.0	44-45	
Alberta	41.8	40-45	
British Columbia	40.0	.....
Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner) Burineur et ébarbeur à la meule (nettoyeur)			
Canada		1.46	.....
Quebec		1.44	.95-2.03
Montreal		1.81	1.28-2.03
Ontario		1.50	1.17-1.84
Toronto		1.39	1.29-1.48
Manitoba		1.27	1.14-1.39
British Columbia		1.66	1.55-1.75

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Iron Castings – Continued Pièces de fonte – Suite	\$	\$
Coremaker – Noyauteur		
Canada	1.63	.....
Quebec	1.51	1.04–2.45
Montreal	1.95	1.25–2.45
Ontario	1.66	1.30–2.00
Toronto	1.46	1.30–1.70
Manitoba	1.66	1.28–2.10
Alberta	1.34	1.20–1.65
British Columbia	1.90	1.79–1.93
Crane Man (Crane Operator) – Grutier		
Canada	1.47	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.07–1.47
Montreal	1.43	1.41–1.47
Ontario	1.57	1.19–1.86
Toronto	1.39	1.30–1.49
Manitoba	1.38	1.22–1.46
Cupola Charger – Chargeur au cubilot		
Canada	1.39	.....
Quebec	1.15	.90–1.33
Montreal	1.25	.95–1.43
Ontario	1.49	1.22–1.65
Toronto	1.37	1.30–1.56
Manitoba	1.30	1.18–1.37
Alberta	1.27	1.15–1.39
British Columbia	1.69	1.62–1.73
Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator; Furnace Man; Melter) Fondeur au cubilot (préposé au four)		
Canada	1.42	.....
Ontario	1.42	1.27–1.61
Toronto	1.42	1.32–1.58
Manitoba	1.47	1.36–1.61
Alberta	1.34	1.25–1.45
British Columbia	1.74	1.70–1.82
Inspector – Inspecteur		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.12–1.55
Ontario	1.54	1.30–1.70
Toronto	1.45	1.30–1.67
Manitoba	1.50	1.40–1.63
Labourer – Manoeuvre		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.13	.90–1.34
Montreal	1.21	1.20–1.34
Ontario	1.37	1.19–1.52
Toronto	1.31	1.26–1.39
Manitoba	1.23	1.18–1.31
Alberta	1.15	1.00–1.25
British Columbia	1.55	1.51–1.61

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Iron Castings – Continued Pièces de fonte – Suite	\$	\$
Ladleman (Metal Pourer) – Pocheur (verseur de métal)		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.13–1.54
Ontario	1.56	1.34–1.90
Toronto	1.54	1.30–1.94
Machinist – Machiniste		
Canada	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.39	1.05–1.63
Montreal	1.61	1.52–1.69
Ontario	1.57	1.38–1.78
Toronto	1.55	1.45–1.73
Manitoba	1.62	1.56–1.68
Alberta	1.66	1.50–1.73
British Columbia	1.93	.....
Moulder, Bench (Hand Moulder) Mouleur au chassis (mouleur à la main)		
Canada	1.64	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.05–1.63
Montreal	1.52	1.25–1.74
Ontario	1.67	1.35–2.06
Toronto	1.52	1.40–1.70
Manitoba	1.79	1.30–2.30
British Columbia	1.88	1.78–1.97
Moulder, Floor – Mouleur en fosse		
Canada	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.35	1.10–1.63
Montreal	1.61	1.55–1.85
Ontario	1.58	1.30–1.87
Toronto	1.58	1.33–1.73
Manitoba	1.67	1.27–2.10
Alberta	1.46	1.25–1.73
British Columbia	1.93	1.89–2.00
Moulder, Machine – Mouleur à la machine		
Canada	1.79	.....
Quebec	1.47	1.01–2.02
Montreal	1.69	1.67–2.02
Ontario	1.87	1.45–2.25
Toronto	1.74	1.54–1.92
Manitoba	1.36	1.27–1.39
British Columbia	1.80	1.71–1.93
Patternmaker, Wood – Modeleur en bois		
Canada	1.73	.....
Quebec	1.75	1.29–1.98
Ontario	1.72	1.35–1.95
Toronto	1.67	1.45–1.81
Alberta	1.56	1.50–1.72
British Columbia	2.13	2.10–2.40

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Iron Castings – Concluded Pièces de fonte – Fin		\$	\$
<i>Sand Cutter (Sand Mixer) – Démêleur de sable</i>			
Canada		1.40	.....
Quebec		1.25	.90–1.42
Montreal		1.32	.90–1.46
Ontario		1.47	1.15–1.73
Toronto		1.36	1.30–1.41
Manitoba		1.27	1.10–1.44
British Columbia		1.62	1.55–1.66
<i>Shipper – Expéditeur</i>			
Canada		1.40	.....
Quebec		1.36	1.02–1.46
Montreal		1.45	.....
Ontario		1.38	1.24–1.56
Toronto		1.36	1.30–1.41
Manitoba		1.40	1.31–1.54
British Columbia		1.82	1.70–1.94
Machine Shop Products Produits d'ateliers mécaniques			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	44.1	.....
Quebec	47.7	44–55	
Ontario	42.5	40–48	
Manitoba	44.8	44–46½	
Alberta	43.3	41–44	
British Columbia	40.2	40–44	
<i>Fitter (Bench Fitter; Bench Machinist)</i> <i>Ajusteur (ouvrier à l'établi)</i>			
Canada		1.46	.....
Quebec		1.36	1.20–1.57
Montreal		1.39	1.20–1.57
Ontario		1.47	1.10–1.78
Alberta		1.48	1.30–1.69
British Columbia		1.94	1.80–2.05
<i>Grinder – Emeuleur</i>			
Canada		1.49	.....
Quebec		1.31	1.05–1.50
Montreal		1.37	1.15–1.50
Ontario		1.55	1.45–1.60
British Columbia		2.05	1.98–2.13

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
 Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Machine Shop Products – Concluded Produits d'ateliers mécaniques – Fin		
<i>Labourer – Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.18	.....
Quebec	1.04	.75–1.25
Montreal	1.11	.90–1.25
Ontario	1.25	1.00–1.41
Toronto	1.26	1.25–1.40
Alberta	1.30	1.27–1.36
<i>Lathe Operator – Conducteur de tour</i>		
Canada	1.39	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.13–1.50
Montreal	1.39	1.13–1.50
Ontario	1.49	1.20–1.68
Toronto	1.46	1.35–1.50
<i>Machinist – Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.59	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.30–1.55
Montreal	1.44	1.35–1.55
Ontario	1.60	1.30–1.78
Toronto	1.59	1.50–1.65
Manitoba	1.40	1.15–1.55
Alberta	1.65	1.52–1.76
British Columbia	1.93	1.80–2.03
<i>Truck Driver – Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.02	.91–1.17
Montreal	1.05	.98–1.17
Ontario	1.41	1.30–1.57
Alberta	1.30	.82–1.53
British Columbia	1.57	1.50–1.73
<i>Welder – Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.20–1.52
Montreal	1.47	1.30–1.55
Ontario	1.56	1.25–1.78
Manitoba	1.44	1.41–1.49
Alberta	1.63	1.35–1.76
British Columbia	1.88	1.80–1.95
Machine Tools – Machines-outils		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada ¹	43.4	40–51

¹Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

¹Surtout dans le Quebec et l'Ontario.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Machine Tools – Concluded Machines-outils – Fin	\$	\$
Grinder Affuteur	1.60	1.26–1.94
Labourer Manoeuvre	1.31	1.00–1.51
Lathe Operator Conducteur de tour	1.63	1.32–1.86
Machinist and Fitter Machiniste et mécanicien-ajusteur	1.66	1.42–1.89
Milling Machine Operator Conducteur de fraiseuse	1.51	1.20–1.84
Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices	1.87	1.60–2.12
Welder Soudeur	1.52	1.25–1.78
Primary Iron and Steel – Fer et acier primaires		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	<i>Average</i> <i>Moyenne</i>	<i>Range</i> <i>Marge</i>
Canada	40.5	40–54
Canada		
Blacksmith Forgeron	1.74	1.56–1.89
Carpenter Charpentier	1.73	1.65–1.82
Chainman (Crane Chaser, Hookman) Accrocheur (grue)	1.53	1.44–1.67
Charger Chargeur	1.68	1.35–2.04
Craneman, Production Grutier, production	1.80	1.51–2.10
Craneman, Non-Production Grutier, non production	1.67	1.50–1.89
Electrician Electricien	1.80	1.65–1.93
Finisher (Finishing Roller) Finisseur (laminoir)	2.40	1.81–3.05
Heater Réchauffeur	2.16	1.51–2.78
Labourer Manoeuvre	1.46	1.44–1.62
Ladleman Pocheur	1.77	1.49–1.98

Table V - (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued
Tableau V - (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Primary Iron and Steel - Concluded Fer et acier primaires - Fin		\$	\$
Machinist Machiniste		1.80	1.71-1.93
Millwright Mécanicien-ajusteur		1.78	1.65-1.90
Oiler Graisseur		1.58	1.48-1.66
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance Tuyauteur, entretien		1.78	1.65-1.90
Roller Lamineur		2.78	1.77-3.44
Roll Turner Tourneur de cylindres de laminage		1.85	1.69-1.89
Rougher Dégrossisseur		2.34	1.77-3.17
Welder Soudeur		1.76	1.62-1.86
Sheet Metal Products¹ - Produits de la tôle¹			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	41.4	.....
Quebec	41.3	40-46½	
Ontario	41.5	40-47½	
Manitoba	42.0	40-48	
Saskatchewan	43.9	42-44	
Alberta	40.3	40-44	
British Columbia	40.1	40-44	
Assembler (Assembler and Specialist; Bench Assembler) Monteur (assembleur et spécialiste; monteur à l'établi)			
Canada		1.46	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)		1.45	1.43-1.51
Ontario		1.47	1.30-1.57
Toronto		1.50	1.31-1.60
Manitoba		1.43	1.31-1.52
Inspector - Inspecteur			
Canada		1.51	.....
Quebec		1.47	1.02-1.78
Montreal		1.49	1.06-1.78
Ontario		1.49	1.30-1.71
Toronto		1.45	1.30-1.55

¹Does not include workers on outside construction projects.

¹Ne comprend pas les travailleurs sur les projets de construction extérieure.

Table V - (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued
 Tableau V - (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sheet Metal Products¹ - Continued Produits de la tôle¹ - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Janitor - Concierge</i>		
Canada	1.24	.....
Quebec	1.17	1.00-1.36
Montreal	1.18	1.04-1.36
Ontario	1.28	1.15-1.43
Toronto	1.28	1.21-1.38
British Columbia	1.36	1.01-1.51
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.34	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.25	1.15-1.38
Ontario	1.36	1.15-1.47
Toronto	1.32	1.10-1.47
Manitoba	1.18	1.08-1.32
Saskatchewan	1.10	1.03-1.20
British Columbia	1.50	1.44-1.59
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.75	1.64-1.88
Ontario	1.75	1.50-1.91
Toronto	1.81	1.71-1.87
<i>Mechanic (Machine Repairman)</i> <i>Mécanicien (réparateur de machine)</i>		
Canada	1.80	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.77	1.73-1.88
Ontario	1.73	1.52-1.86
Toronto	1.70	1.60-1.85
British Columbia	2.05	1.79-2.24
<i>Painter, Spray - Peintre au pistolet</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.15-1.64
Montreal	1.48	1.36-1.64
Ontario	1.47	1.25-1.68
Toronto	1.54	1.36-1.73
Manitoba	1.40	1.25-1.56
British Columbia	1.68	1.65-1.70
<i>Power-Brake Operator - Préposé de servo-frein</i>		
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.38	1.35-1.43
Montreal	1.39	1.35-1.43
Ontario	1.57	1.36-1.73
Toronto	1.63	1.40-1.73
Manitoba	1.40	1.37-1.41
<i>Power-Shear Operator - Conducteur de cisaille mécanique</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.43	1.35-1.54
Ontario	1.48	1.25-1.66
Toronto	1.51	1.25-1.66
Manitoba	1.32	1.23-1.38
British Columbia	1.64	1.61-1.68

¹Does not include workers on outside construction projects.

¹Ne comprend pas les travailleurs sur les projets de construction extérieure.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products¹ – Continued Produits de la tôle¹ – Suite		
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Male</i> <i>Conducteur de poinçonneuse</i>		
Canada	1.43	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.45	1.27–1.61
Ontario	1.43	1.20–1.61
Toronto	1.49	1.37–1.60
Manitoba	1.37	1.29–1.45
British Columbia	1.48	1.37–1.68
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Female</i> <i>Conductrice de poinçonneuse</i>		
Canada	1.23	.....
Ontario	1.18	.90–1.41
Toronto	1.19	.85–1.35
<i>Sheet Metal Machine Operator's Helper (Sheet Metal Worker's Helper)</i> <i>Aide-conducteur de machine à tôle</i>		
Canada	1.26	.....
Quebec	1.15	.90–1.25
Montreal	1.21	1.15–1.25
Ontario	1.30	1.06–1.48
Toronto	1.28	1.06–1.47
Manitoba	1.04	.85–1.23
Alberta	1.22	1.05–1.35
British Columbia	1.48	1.40–1.61
<i>Sheet Metal Worker – Tôlier</i>		
Canada	1.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.73	1.64–1.80
Ontario	1.74	1.49–2.04
Toronto	1.81	1.52–2.25
Manitoba	1.49	1.15–1.75
Alberta	1.98	1.70–2.05
British Columbia	1.19	2.18–2.25
<i>Shipper – Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.33	.98–1.60
Ontario	1.52	1.20–1.80
Toronto	1.54	1.35–1.70
Manitoba	1.26	1.14–1.48
British Columbia	1.56	1.40–1.75
<i>Tool Maker (Tool and Die Maker)</i> <i>Outilleur (ouilleur et constructeur de matrices)</i>		
Canada	1.79	.....
Quebec	1.78	1.60–1.93
Montreal	1.81	1.69–1.93
Ontario	1.78	1.56–1.91
Toronto	1.85	1.78–1.89

¹Does not include workers on outside construction projects.

¹Ne comprend pas les travailleurs sur les projets de construction extérieure.

Table V – (10) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS – Concluded
Tableau V – (10) PRODUITS DU FER ET DE L'ACIER – Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Sheet Metal Products¹ – Concluded Produits de la tôle¹ – Fin	\$	\$
Truck Driver – Conducteur de camion		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.20–1.58
Montreal	1.33	1.20–1.58
Ontario	1.35	1.15–1.61
Toronto	1.40	1.15–1.55
Manitoba	1.20	1.00–1.32
Alberta	1.26	1.14–1.37
British Columbia	1.42	1.28–1.59
Welder – Soudeur		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.60	1.43–1.73
Ontario	1.62	1.35–1.79
Toronto	1.70	1.62–1.79
Manitoba	1.46	1.29–1.75
Saskatchewan	1.37	1.25–1.50
Alberta	1.57	1.41–1.61
British Columbia	1.85	1.63–1.95

Table V – (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT
Tableau V – (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT

Aircraft and Parts – Avions et pièces		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	43.6	.....
Quebec	44.9	42½–45
Ontario	42.3	40 –44
Western Provinces	42.9	40 –44
Aircraft Electrical Mechanic (Aircraft Electrician) Electricien d'aviation		
Canada	1.49	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.42	1.24–1.61
Ontario	1.74	1.64–1.79
Western Provinces	1.45	1.22–1.75
Aircraft Engine Mechanic (Aero-Engine Mechanic) Mécanicien de moteurs d'aviation		
Canada	1.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.52	1.39–1.75
Ontario	1.65	1.60–1.79
Western Provinces	1.58	1.35–1.71

¹Does not include workers on outside construction projects.

¹Ne comprend pas les travailleurs sur les projets de construction extérieure.

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Aircraft and Parts - Continued Avions et pièces - Suite		
<i>Aircraft Mechanic - Mécanicien d'aviation</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Ontario	1.70	1.64-1.86
Western Provinces	1.49	1.24-1.69
<i>Carpenter - Charpentier</i>		
Canada	1.66	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.52	1.51-1.60
Ontario	1.84	1.70-1.93
Western Provinces	1.54	1.32-1.79
<i>Final Assembler - Monteur final</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Ontario	1.66	1.65-1.72
<i>Inspector - Inspecteur</i>		
Canada	1.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.47	1.33-1.63
Ontario	1.75	1.60-2.00
Western Provinces	1.62	1.40-1.79
<i>Janitor - Concierge</i>		
Canada	1.24	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.14	1.12-1.17
Ontario	1.42	1.40-1.44
Western Provinces	1.10	1.03-1.14
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.24	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.13	1.10-1.23
Ontario	1.39	1.34-1.44
Western Provinces	1.09	1.03-1.20
<i>Lathe Operator - Conducteur de tour</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.51	1.38-1.67
Ontario	1.72	1.64-1.79
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.70	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.61	1.53-1.70
Ontario	1.82	1.72-1.89
Western Provinces	1.58	1.40-1.79
<i>Major Assembler - Monteur principal</i>		
Canada	1.49	.....
Ontario	1.65	.....
<i>Milling Machine Operator - Conducteur de fraiseuse</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.46	1.24-1.67
Ontario	1.71	.....

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
Aircraft and Parts - Concluded Avions et pièces - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur</i>		
Canada	1.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.55	1.51-1.61
Ontario	1.93	1.72-2.00
<i>Painter, Spray - Peintre au pistolet</i>		
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.36	1.22-1.51
Ontario	1.65	1.45-1.81
Western Provinces	1.49	1.27-1.75
<i>Sheet Metal Worker - Tôlier</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.38	1.24-1.55
Ontario	1.68	1.60-1.79
Western Provinces	1.45	1.24-1.74
<i>Stationary Engineer (Boiler Engineer)</i> <i>Mécanicien de machine fixe (mécanicien de chaudière)</i>		
Canada	1.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.64	1.45-1.75
Ontario	1.81	1.64-2.10
<i>Sub-Assembler - Sous-monteur</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Ontario	1.54	1.51-1.72
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i> <i>Outilleur, constructeur de matrices</i>		
Canada	1.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.79	1.68-1.96
Ontario	1.82	1.72-2.14
<i>Welder - Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.49	1.39-1.61
Ontario	1.72	1.60-1.86
Western Provinces	1.50	1.33-1.76

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Standard Hours per Week Heures hebdomadaires normales	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Auto Repair and Garages (Automobile Mechanic)</i> <i>Réparation d'automobiles et garages (mécanicien d'automobile)</i>		\$	\$
Canada		1.43	.....
Newfoundland		1.29	.....
St. John's	50	1.26	1.10-1.40
Nova Scotia		1.18	.....
Halifax	44-50	1.24	1.00-1.40
Sydney	44-48	1.33	1.18-1.36
New Brunswick		1.12	.....
Moncton	43½	1.27	1.25-1.30
Saint John	47-50	1.06	.96-1.20
Quebec		1.30	.....
Montreal	44-60	1.33	1.10-1.55
Quebec	44-52	1.37	1.20-1.40
Sherbrooke	49	1.26	1.15-1.30
Ontario		1.45	.....
Brantford	46½-49	1.25	1.19-1.32
Belleville	48	1.26	1.00-1.50
Hamilton	44-50	1.42	1.35-1.55
Kingston	48	1.34	1.20-1.40
Kitchener	45-49½	1.32	1.10-1.44
London	47¼-49	1.26	1.00-1.35
Ottawa	46-49	1.48	1.05-1.70
Owen Sound	48-49	1.23	1.15-1.45
Peterborough	46-48	1.34	1.25-1.40
St. Catharines	48-49	1.52	1.46-1.56
Sudbury	48	1.68	1.35-1.90
Timmins	48	1.38	1.10-1.50
Toronto	42½-48	1.54	1.32-1.77
Welland	48	1.49	1.45-1.50
Windsor	48	1.59	1.46-1.58
Manitoba		1.34	.....
Winnipeg	44-54	1.33	1.00-1.66
Brandon	43½-48	1.38	1.30-1.58
Saskatchewan		1.43	.....
Moose Jaw	48	1.42	1.30-1.47
Regina	46½-49½	1.46	1.08-1.61
Saskatoon	44-48	1.45	1.38-1.50
Alberta		1.58	.....
Calgary	44	1.69	1.65-2.05
Edmonton	44	1.52	1.42-1.70
Lethbridge	44	1.54	1.50-1.63
Medicine Hat	44	1.45	1.35-1.50
British Columbia		1.70	.....
Vancouver	40-44	1.75	.....
Victoria	40-44	1.69	.....

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Motor Vehicles - Véhicules à moteur			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada (Ontario only)	40.8	40-45		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler Monteur			1.65	1.58-1.71
Body Trimmer Garnisseur			1.63	1.26-1.75
Electrician Electricien			1.87	1.68-1.96
Inspector Inspecteur			1.67	1.61-1.77
Labourer Manoeuvre			1.56	1.44-1.66
Machine Operator Conducteur de machine			1.64	1.56-1.77
Machinist Machiniste			1.74	1.43-1.94
Metal Finisher (Hand or Machine) Finisseur de métal, à la main ou à la machine			1.74	1.70-1.77
Millwright Mécanicien-ajusteur			1.83	1.68-1.88
Painter, Spray Peintre au pistolet			1.73	1.70-1.77
Sheet Metal Worker Tôlier			1.69	1.65-1.86
Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices			1.98	1.85-2.06
Welder, Machine Soudeur à la machine			1.71	1.69-1.73
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories Accessoires et pièces de véhicules à moteur				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada (Ontario only)	41.7	40-49½		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler, Male Assembleur			1.56	1.37-1.67
Assembler, Female Assembleuse			1.34	1.17-1.46

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories - Concluded Accessoires et pièces de véhicules à moteur - Fin		
Drill-Press Operator Conducteur de perceuse	1.61	1.51-1.69
Electrician Electricien	1.75	1.52-1.86
Grinder Emeuleur	1.68	1.50-1.85
Heat Treater (Heat Treat Operator) Préposé à traitement thermique	1.64	1.53-1.84
Inspector (Tester), Male Inspecteur	1.62	1.50-1.70
Inspector (Tester), Female Inspectrice	1.25	1.00-1.44
Janitor Concierge	1.40	1.18-1.48
Labourer Manoeuvre	1.44	1.30-1.55
Lathe Operator Conducteur de tour	1.64	1.50-1.73
Machine Operator, Male Conducteur de machine	1.66	1.38-1.93
Machine Operator, Female Conductrice de Machine	1.29	1.24-1.38
Machine Repairman (Mechanic) Réparateur de machines (mécanicien)	1.74	1.57-1.84
Machinist Machiniste	1.72	1.48-1.89
Milling Machine Operator Conducteur de fraiseuse	1.63	1.58-1.75
Painter, Spray Peintre au pistolet	1.59	1.39-1.68
Punch-Press Operator Conducteur de presse à découper	1.51	1.15-1.90
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man) Monteur-ajusteur	1.82	1.55-2.02
Sheet Metal Worker Tôlier	1.50	1.27-1.66
Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices	1.88	1.65-2.03
Truck Driver Conducteur de camion	1.52	1.27-1.65
Welder (Acetylene Welder; Arc Welder; Combination Welder) Soudeur	1.68	1.41-1.79
Welder, Machine Soudeur à la machine	1.56	1.37-1.68

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment Matériel ferroviaire et roulant			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	41.4	40-48		
Canada¹				
Assembler (Bench Hand; Fitter) Monteur et travailleur à l'établi			1.68	1.42-1.88
Blacksmith Forgeron			1.65	1.39-1.96
Carpenter Charpentier			1.73	1.53-1.94
Coremaker Noyauteur			1.56	1.32-1.72
Crane Operator Conducteur de grue			1.45	1.34-1.57
Labourer Manoeuvre			1.21	1.15-1.31
Machinist Machiniste			1.67	1.55-1.81
Millwright Mécanicien-ajusteur			1.56	1.32-1.70
Moulder Mouleur			1.63	1.32-1.94
Painter Peintre			1.70	1.37-1.94
Patternmaker Modeleur			1.75	1.60-1.95
Pipefitter Tuyauteur			1.69	1.53-2.03
Punch and Shear Operator Conducteur de poinçonneuse et cisailleuse			1.68	1.27-2.03
Sheet Metal Worker Tôlier			1.61	1.42-1.82
Welder Soudeur			1.75	1.53-2.03
Shipbuilding and Repairing Construction et réparation de vaisseaux				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	43.3	.....	
Nova Scotia	44.0	44-48		
New Brunswick	40.1	40-44		
Quebec	45.9	44-48		
Ontario	42.6	40-44		
British Columbia	40.0	40-44		

¹Averages include a substantial number of straight time piece-work and incentive bonus earned.²Moyenne basée en grande partie sur les gains à la pièce et par prime d'encouragement.

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATÉRIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Shipbuilding and Repairing - Continued		
Construction et réparation de vaisseaux - Suite		
<i>Blacksmith - Forgeron</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Nova Scotia	1.53	1.51-1.54
New Brunswick	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.25-1.52
Ontario	1.58	1.50-1.67
British Columbia	1.90	1.83-1.98
<i>Boilermaker - Chaudronnier</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Nova Scotia	1.29	1.10-1.54
New Brunswick	1.53	1.26-1.57
Quebec	1.43	1.38-1.52
Ontario	1.61	1.50-1.80
British Columbia	1.96	1.93-1.98
<i>Bolter-Up - Boulonneur</i>		
Canada	1.31	.....
Quebec	1.22	1.16-1.29
Ontario	1.33	1.28-1.45
<i>Burner - Brûleur</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia	1.49	1.43-1.54
Quebec	1.32	1.28-1.37
Ontario	1.53	1.46-1.65
British Columbia	1.94	1.93-1.98
<i>Chipper and Caulker - Ebrreur et mateur</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Nova Scotia	1.47	1.40-1.54
Quebec	1.33	1.26-1.45
Ontario	1.53	1.39-1.67
British Columbia	1.94	1.93-1.98
<i>Electrician (Ship) - Electricien (navire)</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Nova Scotia	1.42	1.10-1.57
Quebec	1.41	1.38-1.47
Ontario	1.53	1.49-1.60
British Columbia	2.03	.....
<i>Engine Fitter - Ajusteur de machines</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Nova Scotia	1.44	1.15-1.54
New Brunswick	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.38-1.52
Ontario	1.52	1.45-1.55
British Columbia	1.95	1.93-1.98
<i>Holder-On - Teneur de tas</i>		
Canada	1.43	.....
Nova Scotia	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.30	1.26-1.43
Ontario	1.45	1.39-1.60

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Continued

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Shipbuilding and Repairing - Continued Construction et réparation de vaisseaux - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Joiner - Menuisier</i>		
Canada	1.48	.....
Nova Scotia	1.54	.....
Quebec	1.42	1.38-1.47
Ontario	1.56	1.51-1.57
British Columbia	1.93	.....
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia	1.12	1.00-1.17
New Brunswick	1.18	1.18-1.24
Quebec	1.05	1.00-1.05
Ontario	1.20	1.10-1.35
British Columbia	1.56	1.53-1.63
<i>Machine Operator - Conducteur de machine</i>		
Canada	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia	1.37	1.33-1.54
Quebec	1.19	1.16-1.21
Ontario	1.41	1.34-1.52
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Nova Scotia	1.45	1.15-1.54
New Brunswick	1.57	1.54-1.57
Quebec	1.42	1.38-1.48
Ontario	1.58	1.50-1.70
British Columbia	1.95	1.93-1.98
<i>Patternmaker - Modeleur</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec	1.50	1.38-1.58
Ontario	1.65	1.62-1.67
British Columbia	2.05	.....
<i>Pipe Fitter - Tuyauteur</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Nova Scotia	1.48	1.29-1.54
New Brunswick	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.38-1.50
Ontario	1.58	1.50-1.70
British Columbia	1.92	.....
<i>Plater (Fitter) - Poseur de plaques</i>		
Canada	1.58	.....
Nova Scotia	1.49	1.40-1.54
Quebec	1.41	1.38-1.47
Ontario	1.57	1.50-1.75
British Columbia	1.96	1.93-1.98
<i>Rigger - Gréeur</i>		
Canada	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia	1.34	.85-1.54
Quebec	1.38	1.26-1.40
Ontario	1.51	1.39-1.65
British Columbia	1.91	1.78-1.93

Table V - (11) TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - Concluded

Tableau V - (11) MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Shipbuilding and Repairing - Concluded Construction et réparation de vaisseaux - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Riveter - Riveur</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Nova Scotia	1.52	1.51-1.54
Quebec	1.41	1.38-1.52
Ontario	1.55	1.50-1.55
British Columbia	1.96	1.93-1.98
<i>Rivet Heater - Réchauffeur de rivets</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Nova Scotia	1.37	.....
Quebec	1.25	1.21-1.30
Ontario	1.40	1.34-1.55
British Columbia	1.76	1.73-1.84
<i>Shipwright - Charpentier de navire</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Nova Scotia	1.38	1.11-1.54
New Brunswick	1.57	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.38-1.47
Ontario	1.56	1.50-1.70
British Columbia	1.91	1.85-1.93
<i>Welder - Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Nova Scotia	1.47	1.20-1.54
New Brunswick	1.54	1.45-1.57
Quebec	1.42	1.31-1.48
Ontario	1.55	1.41-1.75
British Columbia	1.96	1.93-1.98

Table V - (12) BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS

Tableau V - (12) PRODUITS DU LAITON ET DU CUIVRE

Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	42.7	.....	
Quebec	45.3	40-50		
Ontario	41.3	35-48		
Prairie Provinces	42.4	40-44		
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
<i>Assembler - Monteur</i>				
Canada			1.44	.....
Quebec			1.37	1.10-1.60
Ontario			1.54	1.30-1.99

Table V – (12) BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS – Continued
Tableau V – (12) PRODUITS DU LAITON ET DU CUIVRE – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Buffer, Polisher and Finisher – Polisseur et finisseur</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.15–1.55
Ontario	1.70	1.45–2.32
<i>Coremaker – Noyauteur</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec	1.65	1.10–1.82
Ontario	1.57	1.30–1.74
Prairie Provinces	1.56	1.40–1.76
<i>Furnaceman – Préposé au four</i>		
Canada	1.42	.....
Quebec	1.30	.98–1.64
Ontario	1.46	1.35–1.67
<i>Grinder – Emeuleur</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec	1.40	1.14–1.93
Ontario	1.57	1.09–1.94
<i>Labourer – Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.16	1.03–1.37
Ontario	1.26	1.03–1.41
Prairie Provinces	1.38	1.24–1.47
<i>Lathe Operator – Conducteur de tour</i>		
Canada	1.55	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.15–1.68
Ontario	1.61	1.41–2.16
<i>Machinist – Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.46	1.25–1.69
Ontario	1.50	1.40–1.63
British Columbia	1.96	1.93–2.03
<i>Moulder – Mouleur</i>		
Canada	1.58	.....
Quebec	1.56	1.28–1.82
Ontario	1.66	1.35–1.96
Prairie Provinces	1.50	1.34–1.66
British Columbia	1.90	1.69–1.98
<i>Patternmaker – Modeleur</i>		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.53	1.25–1.80
Ontario	1.56	1.42–1.78
<i>Plater – Plaqueur</i>		
Canada	1.29	.....
Quebec	1.11	1.09–1.30
Ontario	1.49	1.36–1.63

Table V – (12) BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS – Concluded
Tableau V – (12) PRODUITS DU LAITON ET DU CUIVRE – Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Shipper – Expéditeur</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec	1.22	.92–1.51
Ontario	1.38	1.23–1.53
Prairie Provinces	1.48	1.30–1.70
<i>Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices</i>		
Canada	1.71	.....
Quebec	1.72	1.60–1.90
Ontario	1.72	1.55–1.86
<i>Truck Driver – Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.19	.....
Quebec	1.13	.98–1.29
Ontario	1.26	1.05–1.35
<i>Trucker – Cabrouétier</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.17	1.00–1.32
Ontario	1.31	1.17–1.44
<i>Welder – Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.77	.....
Quebec	1.62	1.48–1.79
British Columbia	1.96	1.93–2.03

Table V – (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES
Tableau V – (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES

Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment ¹ Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage ¹		
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge
Canada	41.0	.....
Quebec	44.7	43¾–46½
Ontario	40.8	40 –50
Manitoba	43.6	40 –45
British Columbia	40.0	.....
<i>Assembler, Male – Monteur</i>		
Canada	1.64	.....
Quebec	1.31	1.18–1.46
Montreal	1.32	1.20–1.48
Ontario	1.71	1.40–2.07
Toronto	1.69	1.46–1.97
Manitoba	1.24	1.22–1.30
British Columbia	1.40	1.22–1.49

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations in Ontario.

¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent dans l'Ontario, pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V - (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued
 Tableau V - (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment¹ - Continued Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage¹ - Suite	\$	\$
Assembler, Female - Monteuse		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec .....	.95	.83-1.01
Ontario	1.22	.94-1.50
Toronto	1.33	1.13-1.51
Carpenter, Finish and Rough Charpentier (travaux, fins et gros)		
Canada	1.60	.....
Quebec	1.33	1.23-1.41
Ontario	1.62	1.50-1.71
Toronto	1.66	1.49-1.86
Coil Winder (Large) - Bobineur (grosses bobines)		
Canada	1.72	.....
Quebec	1.34	1.25-1.43
Ontario	1.92	1.46-2.35
Toronto	1.90	1.42-2.37
Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Male Bobineur (machine Universal)		
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.20	1.05-1.30
Montreal	1.24	1.10-1.30
Ontario	1.58	1.29-1.84
Toronto	1.67	1.40-1.84
Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Female Bobineuse (machine Universal)		
Canada	1.10	.....
Quebec .....	.96	.87-1.12
Ontario	1.23	.90-1.51
Toronto	1.38	1.18-1.55
Drill-Press Operator - Conducteur de foreuse à colonne		
Canada	1.56	.....
Quebec	1.31	1.20-1.42
Ontario	1.59	1.27-1.85
Toronto	1.61	1.38-1.85
Electrician - Electricien		
Canada	1.71	.....
Quebec	1.67	1.31-2.05
Montreal	1.70	1.31-2.05
Ontario	1.71	1.50-1.87
Toronto	1.70	1.35-1.95
Labourer - Manoeuvre		
Canada	1.28	.....
Quebec	1.16	1.05-1.20
Montreal	1.17	1.05-1.20
Ontario	1.36	1.21-1.46
Toronto	1.37	1.30-1.60

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Table V - (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Tableau V - (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen \$	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies \$
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment¹ - Continued		
Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage¹ - Suite		
Machinist - Machiniste		
Canada	1.69	.....
Quebec	1.63	1.45-1.75
Montreal	1.65	1.45-1.75
Ontario	1.71	1.52-1.87
Toronto	1.71	1.57-1.87
Milling-Machine Operator - Conducteur de fraiseuse		
Canada	1.73	.....
Ontario	1.74	1.50-2.00
Toronto	1.70	1.49-1.84
Painter, Spray - Peintre au pistolet		
Canada	1.65	.....
Quebec	1.33	1.13-1.60
Montreal	1.49	1.46-1.60
Ontario	1.68	1.46-1.93
Toronto	1.67	1.47-1.85
Punch-Press Operator, Operate Only Conducteur de presse à découper (conduite seulement)		
Canada	1.52	.....
Quebec	1.25	1.20-1.31
Montreal	1.27	1.20-1.37
Ontario	1.55	1.28-1.92
Toronto	1.56	1.44-1.76
Shear Operator - Conducteur de cisaille		
Canada	1.63	.....
Ontario	1.68	1.35-2.18
Toronto	1.70	1.50-1.94
Shipper - Expéditeur		
Canada	1.49	.....
Quebec	1.39	1.15-1.56
Montreal	1.37	1.15-1.40
Ontario	1.51	1.31-1.67
Toronto	1.55	1.34-1.70
Tool and Die Maker - Outilleur et conducteur de matrices		
Canada	1.90	.....
Quebec	1.77	1.58-1.94
Montreal	1.85	1.67-1.94
Ontario	1.92	1.67-2.04
Toronto	1.97	1.82-2.12
Trucker, Hand - Cabrouétier, main		
Canada	1.38	.....
Ontario	1.38	1.29-1.46
Toronto	1.34	1.17-1.50

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations in Ontario.

¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent dans l'Ontario, pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V – (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES – Continued
Tableau V – (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
		\$	\$
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment¹—Concluded			
Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage¹—Fin			
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator – Conducteur de tour</i>			
Canada		1.67	.....
Ontario		1.69	1.38–1.98
Toronto		1.71	1.52–2.00
 Radios and Radio Parts Appareils de radio et pièces			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	41.9	.....
Quebec	42.1	40–45	
Ontario	41.8	40–48	
 <i>Assembler, Male – Monteur</i>			
Canada		1.29	.....
Quebec		1.31	1.17–1.59
Montreal		1.34	1.17–1.60
Ontario		1.28	.90–1.50
Toronto		1.39	1.12–1.50
 <i>Assembler, Female – Monteuse</i>			
Canada		1.13	.....
Quebec		1.18	.75–1.41
Montreal		1.27	1.17–1.42
Ontario		1.12	.86–1.51
Toronto		1.20	.90–1.51
 <i>Coil Winder, Female – Boblineuse</i>			
Canada		1.06	.....
Quebec		1.21	.75–1.48
Ontario		1.01	.85–1.20
Toronto		1.10	.97–1.21
 <i>Inspector, Male – Inspecteur</i>			
Canada		1.38	.....
Quebec		1.43	1.25–1.68
Montreal		1.46	1.29–1.68
Ontario		1.30	1.05–1.48
Toronto		1.36	1.27–1.50
 <i>Inspector, Female – Inspectrice</i>			
Canada		1.10	.....
Quebec		1.24	.77–1.39
Montreal		1.33	1.26–1.39
Ontario		1.07	.87–1.24
Toronto		1.16	1.00–1.25

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations in Ontario.

¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent dans l'Ontario, pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V - (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Tableau V - (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Radios and Radio Parts - Concluded Appareils de radio et pièces - Fin			\$	\$
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>				
Canada			1.64	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.71	1.57-1.84
Ontario			1.62	1.44-1.76
Toronto			1.67	1.56-1.76
<i>Shipper and Packer - Emballeur et expéditeur</i>				
Canada			1.31	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.35	1.21-1.51
Ontario			1.27	1.04-1.48
Toronto			1.39	1.25-1.48
<i>Tester and Aligner, Male - Essayeur et régleur</i>				
Canada			1.42	.....
Quebec			1.46	1.33-1.67
Montreal			1.47	1.33-1.67
Ontario			1.38	1.15-1.57
Toronto			1.42	1.30-1.60
<i>Tester and Aligner, Female - Essayeuse et régleuse</i>				
Canada			1.17	.....
Ontario			1.14	.96-1.43
Toronto			1.13	1.03-1.18
<i>Toolmaker - Outilleur</i>				
Canada			1.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.87	1.68-2.05
Ontario			1.79	1.59-1.98
Toronto			1.84	1.75-1.98
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners, and Miscellaneous Electrical Products¹ Réfrigérateurs, aspirateurs et divers appareils électriques¹				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	41.6	.....	
Quebec	42.2	40-55		
Ontario	41.3	40-48		
<i>Assembler, Male - Monteur</i>				
Canada			1.45	.....
Quebec			1.18	.77-1.50
Montreal			1.25	.85-1.51
Ontario			1.51	1.20-1.80
Toronto			1.46	1.17-1.55

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations.

¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V - (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued
Tableau V - (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners, and Miscellaneous Electrical Products¹ - Continued Réfrigérateurs, aspirateurs et divers appareils électriques¹ - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Assembler, Female - Monteuse</i>		
Canada	1.13	.....
Quebec	1.05	.63-1.36
Montreal	1.14	.82-1.39
Ontario	1.18	.80-1.45
Toronto	1.17	.80-1.41
<i>Coil Winder, Female - Bobineuse</i>		
Canada	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.34	1.08-1.50
Ontario	1.28	1.14-1.63
Toronto	1.48	1.24-1.63
<i>Drill-Press Operator - Conducteur de foreuse à colonne</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec	1.22	.72-1.56
Montreal	1.41	1.16-1.58
Ontario	1.46	1.08-1.79
Toronto	1.33	1.00-1.61
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>		
Canada	1.63	.....
Quebec	1.64	1.45-1.83
Montreal	1.67	1.53-1.83
Ontario	1.62	1.45-1.79
Toronto	1.64	1.45-1.79
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.13	.85-1.29
Montreal	1.14	.85-1.31
Ontario	1.24	1.00-1.42
Toronto	1.19	1.00-1.36
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.44	.....
Quebec	1.37	1.05-1.63
Montreal	1.49	1.40-1.66
Ontario	1.57	1.35-1.82
Toronto	1.54	1.35-1.66
<i>Packer - Emballeur</i>		
Canada	1.36	.....
Quebec	1.33	1.13-1.46
Montreal	1.34	1.13-1.46
Ontario	1.38	1.12-1.55
Toronto	1.39	1.03-1.55

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations.

¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V - (13) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Concluded

Tableau V - (13) APPAREILS ET FOURNITURES ELECTRIQUES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners, and Miscellaneous Electrical Products¹ - Concluded		
Réfrigérateurs, aspirateurs et divers appareils électriques¹ - Fin		
<i>Painter, Spray - Peintre au pistolet</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
Quebec	1.32	1.00-1.54
Montreal	1.37	1.05-1.74
Ontario	1.56	1.22-1.91
Toronto	1.55	1.30-1.65
<i>Plater - Plaqueur</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
Quebec	1.22	.95-1.50
Montreal	1.24	.95-1.50
Ontario	1.41	1.00-1.94
Toronto	1.28	1.00-1.65
<i>Polisher, Finish - Polisseur-finiisseur</i>		
Canada	1.47	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.10-1.76
Montreal	1.55	1.30-1.77
Ontario	1.50	1.05-1.65
Toronto	1.58	1.25-1.65
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Operate Only Conducteur de presse à découper (conduite seulement)</i>		
Canada	1.40	.....
Quebec	1.25	.73-1.64
Montreal	1.44	1.00-1.65
Ontario	1.48	1.10-1.75
Toronto	1.41	1.11-1.55
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.34	.....
Quebec	1.28	.96-1.54
Montreal	1.32	1.00-1.54
Ontario	1.38	1.10-1.59
Toronto	1.27	1.10-1.56
<i>Tool and Die Maker Outilleur et constructeur de matrices</i>		
Canada	1.78	.....
Quebec	1.68	1.50-1.87
Montreal	1.73	1.53-1.87
Ontario	1.83	1.57-2.04
Toronto	1.86	1.65-2.01
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator - Conducteur de tour-revolver</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.39	1.20-1.56
Ontario	1.58	1.35-1.84
Toronto	1.59	1.35-1.84

¹Employees on piece-work or incentive bonus predominate in most production occupations.¹Les employés aux gains à la pièce ou gains par prime d'encouragement prédominent pour la majorité des occupations de production.

Table V - (14) CLAY PRODUCTS
Tableau V - (14) DERIVES DE L'ARGILE

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	\$	\$
Canada	47.4	40-60		
Canada				
Brick Machine Operator Conducteur de machine à brique			1.39	1.15-1.54
Dry-Pan Operator (Grinder) Broyeur			1.24	1.05-1.39
Kiln Burner (Kiln Fireman; Kiln Operator) Cuiseur, chauffeur de four			1.29	1.04-1.51
Kiln Setter (Setter) Ajusteur de four			1.44	1.00-1.85
Kiln Unloader (Kiln Discharger) Défourneur			1.42	1.10-1.91
Labourer Manoeuvre			1.08	.90-1.26
Machinist Machiniste			1.46	1.30-1.60
Maintenance Man (Repairman) Préposé à l'entretien, réparateur			1.31	1.10-1.62
Off-Bearer (Hacker) Rangeur de briques sur wagonnets-étagères			1.29	1.00-1.61
Pug-Mill Operator (Mixing Mill Operator, Pug-Mill Man) Conducteur de malaxeur			1.22	1.03-1.46
Shovel Operator (Electric, Gasoline, Steam) Conducteur de pelle mécanique (électricité essence, vapeur)			1.46	1.25-1.80
Transferman (Truck Operator) Conducteur de camion lourd			1.25	.88-1.40
Truck Driver Camionneur			1.22	1.00-1.43
Trucker, Power (Electric Mule Driver, Electric- Truck Operator; Lift-Truck Operator) Conducteur de chariot électrique			1.24	1.10-1.40
Wheeler (Trucker, Hand) Cabrouétier			1.31	1.12-1.48

Table V – (15) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS
Tableau V – (15) RAFFINAGE DU PETROLE ET PRODUITS

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen \$	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires \$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	40.2	.....	
Quebec	39.7	35–40		
Ontario	40.3	40–42		
Manitoba	41.3	40–44		
Saskatchewan	41.0	40–48		
Alberta	40.0	.....	
British Columbia	40.0	.....	
Assistant Operator, Still (Assistant Stillman) Aide-distillateur				
Canada			1.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			2.09	2.02–2.21
Ontario			2.00	1.92–2.05
Manitoba			1.83	1.59–2.01
Saskatchewan			1.77	1.40–2.01
Alberta			2.01	.....
Control Man (Boardman; Houseman) Préposé aux appareils de contrôle				
Canada			1.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.92	1.79–2.03
Saskatchewan			1.94	1.81–2.00
Fireman Still – Chauffeur d'alambic				
Canada			1.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.79	1.75–1.81
Alberta			1.84	1.73–1.94
Instrument Repairman – Réparateur d'instruments				
Canada			1.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			2.01	1.88–2.02
Ontario			1.98	1.92–2.05
Saskatchewan			1.98	1.94–2.01
Alberta			1.93	1.91–2.01
Labourer – Manoeuvre				
Canada			1.42	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.44	1.39–1.47
Ontario			1.45	1.41–1.47
Manitoba			1.22	1.06–1.39
Saskatchewan			1.33	1.15–1.50
Alberta			1.47	1.39–1.54
British Columbia			1.49	1.44–1.57
Loader (Loading Rackman; Tank Car Loader) – Chargeur				
Canada			1.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.73	1.61–1.79
Ontario			1.82	1.70–1.92
Manitoba			1.34	1.15–1.91
Saskatchewan			1.58	1.54–1.72
Alberta			1.67	1.56–1.73
British Columbia			1.64	.....

Table V - (15) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS - Concluded

Tableau V - (15) RAFFINAGE DU PETROLE ET PRODUITS - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Machinist - Machiniste</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.97	.....
Quebec	1.99	1.88-2.02
Ontario	1.99	1.92-2.05
Alberta	1.99	1.91-2.01
<i>Operator, Still (Refinery Operator; Stillman) Distillateur</i>		
Canada	2.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	2.27	2.21-2.65
Ontario	2.19	2.15-2.22
Manitoba	1.88	1.71-2.22
Saskatchewan	2.04	1.55-2.22
Alberta	2.21	2.18-2.22
British Columbia	2.13	2.03-2.26
<i>Pipe Fitter - Tuyauteur</i>		
Canada	1.95	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.98	1.88-2.02
Ontario	1.99	1.92-2.05
Saskatchewan	1.83	1.40-2.01
Alberta	1.95	1.75-2.01
British Columbia	1.87	1.81-1.91
<i>Pumpman (Pumper) - Pompeur</i>		
Canada	1.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	2.05	1.85-2.23
Ontario	1.98	1.86-2.21
Manitoba	1.45	1.30-1.81
Saskatchewan	1.79	1.67-1.94
Alberta	1.92	1.73-2.01
British Columbia	1.94	1.85-2.05
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer) Mécanicien de machine fixe (vapeur)</i>		
Canada	2.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	2.17	1.96-2.23
Ontario	2.05	1.92-2.22
Manitoba	1.76	1.47-2.22
Saskatchewan	1.94	1.81-2.01
Alberta	2.15	2.11-2.20
British Columbia	1.92	1.78-2.05
<i>Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion</i>		
Canada	1.46	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.60	1.56-1.66
Ontario	1.56	1.47-1.63
Manitoba	1.16	.89-1.27
Saskatchewan	1.43	1.15-1.55
Alberta	1.54	1.39-1.64
British Columbia	1.62	.....
<i>Welder - Soudeur</i>		
Canada	1.96	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	2.01	.....
Ontario	2.01	1.92-2.05
Manitoba	1.69	1.42-2.01
Saskatchewan	1.88	1.35-2.02
Alberta	1.98	1.91-2.01
British Columbia	1.89	1.81-1.95

Table V - (16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS
Tableau V - (16) PRODUITS CHIMIQUES

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Acids, Alkalis and Salts Acides, alcalis et sels			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	41.3	.....	
Quebec	42.7	42-44		
Ontario	40.3	40-44		
Carpenter - Menuisier				
Canada			1.70	.....
Quebec			1.59	1.54-1.62
Ontario			1.77	1.71-1.84
Electrician - Electricien				
Canada			1.75	.....
Quebec			1.62	1.55-1.67
Ontario			1.82	1.62-1.90
Helper (Chemical) - Aide (chimique)				
Canada			1.54	.....
Quebec			1.47	1.34-1.53
Ontario			1.58	1.40-1.78
Helper (All Trades) - Aide (tous métiers)				
Canada			1.46	.....
Quebec			1.44	1.40-1.50
Ontario			1.47	1.31-1.60
Labourer - Manoeuvre				
Canada			1.32	.....
Quebec			1.28	1.08-1.34
Ontario			1.43	1.27-1.54
Machinist - Machiniste				
Canada			1.73	.....
Quebec			1.63	1.58-1.72
Ontario			1.82	1.66-1.97
Operator, Production - Opérateur, production				
Canada			1.56	.....
Quebec			1.51	1.43-1.56
Ontario			1.64	1.45-1.79
Painter - Peintre				
Canada			1.54	.....
Quebec			1.49	1.45-1.58
Ontario			1.59	1.41-1.78
Pipe Fitter - Tuyauteur				
Canada			1.68	.....
Quebec			1.62	1.58-1.71
Ontario			1.73	1.52-1.90

Table V - (16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (16) PRODUITS CHIMIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Acids, Alkalis and Salts - Concluded Acides, alcalis et sels - Fin		\$	\$
<i>Technician, Laboratory - Technicien (laboratoire)</i>			
Canada		1.64	.....
Quebec		1.53	1.50-1.56
Ontario		1.69	1.45-1.93
<i>Welder - Soudeur</i>			
Canada		1.69	.....
Quebec		1.63	1.56-1.71
Ontario		1.77	1.59-1.90
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques			
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	41.1	.....
Quebec	41.7	35-48	
Ontario	40.3	39-44	
<i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i> <i>Enrobeur (pilules-tablettes)</i>			
Canada		1.41	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)		1.31	1.00-1.68
Ontario		1.53	1.28-1.80
Toronto		1.55	1.32-1.80
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Male</i> <i>Remplisseur (finisseur-étiqueteur)</i>			
Canada .....		.99	.....
Quebec .....		.91	.60-1.25
Montreal .....		.93	.60-1.25
Ontario		1.09	.95-1.25
Toronto		1.07	.85-1.18
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female</i> <i>Remplisseuse (finisseuse-étiqueteuse)</i>			
Canada .....		.88	.....
Quebec .....		.75	.46-1.06
Montreal .....		.76	.47-1.06
Ontario .....		.96	.65-1.27
Toronto .....		.87	.68-1.11
<i>Janitor - Concierge</i>			
Canada		1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)		1.05	.90-1.19
Ontario		1.17	.82-1.51
Toronto		1.04	.81-1.20

Table V - (16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (16) PRODUITS CHIMIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations - Continued		
Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques - Suite		
<i>Maintenance Man - Homme d'entretien</i>		
Canada	1.37	.....
Quebec	1.36	1.00-1.60
Montreal	1.31	1.00-1.60
Ontario	1.37	.98-1.79
Toronto	1.25	.98-1.65
<i>Mixer, Hand - Mélangeur à la main</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.13	.99-1.40
Ontario	1.23	1.04-1.64
Toronto	1.17	1.04-1.36
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer) Conducteur de mélangeuse (liquides-onguents)</i>		
Canada	1.30	.....
Quebec	1.23	1.00-1.41
Montreal	1.24	1.02-1.41
Ontario	1.35	1.07-1.67
Toronto	1.33	1.08-1.58
<i>Shipper - Expéditeur</i>		
Canada	1.21	.....
Quebec	1.17	.82-1.48
Montreal	1.18	.79-1.53
Ontario	1.24	.90-1.63
Toronto	1.17	.90-1.43
<i>Stationary Engineer - Mécanicien de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.51	.....
Quebec	1.41	1.21-1.64
Montreal	1.37	1.15-1.61
Ontario	1.58	1.38-1.70
Toronto	1.50	1.30-1.67
<i>Stationary Fireman - Chauffeur de machine fixe</i>		
Canada	1.17	.....
Quebec	1.16	.88-1.29
Montreal	1.12	.88-1.28
Ontario	1.39	.90-1.75
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator) Confectionneur de comprimés, conducteur de machine à comprimés</i>		
Canada	1.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.29	1.10-1.53
Ontario	1.41	1.04-1.67
Toronto	1.28	1.00-1.45

Table V - (16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Tableau V - (16) PRODUITS CHIMIQUES - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
			\$	\$
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations - Concluded				
Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques - Fin				
Truck Driver - Conducteur de camion				
Canada			1.18	.....
Quebec			1.15	.79-1.34
Montreal			1.24	1.08-1.35
Ontario			1.23	1.00-1.61
Toronto			1.15	1.07-1.26
Paints and Varnishes - Peintures et vernis				
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	42.0	.....	
Quebec	43.2	40-45		
Ontario	41.5	40-48		
British Columbia	41.2	40-42½		
Filler - Remplisseur				
Canada			1.36	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.29	1.27-1.33
Ontario			1.43	1.28-1.54
Toronto			1.46	1.37-1.52
Grinder, Millman - Broyeur, bocardeur				
Canada			1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.38	1.32-1.48
Ontario			1.45	1.20-1.66
Toronto			1.54	1.42-1.67
British Columbia			1.47	1.32-1.65
Labeller, Female - Etiqueteuse				
Canada			1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....			.98	.90-1.14
Ontario			1.14	.90-1.25
Toronto			1.20	1.14-1.25
British Columbia			1.11	1.09-1.14
Labourer - Manoeuvre				
Canada			1.16	.....
Quebec			1.17	1.04-1.19
Montreal			1.19	
Ontario			1.29	1.17-1.43
Toronto			1.25	1.17-1.35
British Columbia			1.22	1.14-1.33
Mixer - Mélangeur				
Canada			1.43	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)			1.33	1.30-1.38
Ontario			1.53	1.29-1.66
Toronto			1.59	1.43-1.66
British Columbia			1.44	1.38-1.50

Table V - (16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Tableau V - (16) PRODUITS CHIMIQUES - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Paints and Varnishes - Concluded Peintures et vernis - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Packer - Emballeur</i>		
Canada	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.24	1.08-1.27
Ontario	1.44	1.15-1.55
Toronto	1.52	1.44-1.55
British Columbia	1.31	1.17-1.45
<i>Tinter (Shader) - Teinturier</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.45	1.39-1.52
Ontario	1.61	1.47-1.76
Toronto	1.66	1.52-1.80
British Columbia	1.60	1.45-1.65
<i>Varnish Maker (Cooker, Kettleman)</i> <i>Confectionneur de vernis (cuisieur)</i>		
Canada	1.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.45	1.33-1.59
Ontario	1.57	1.41-1.81
Toronto	1.59	1.41-1.81
British Columbia	1.69	1.65-1.73

**Table VI – WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE, IN
MANUFACTURING, 1953**

**Tableau VI – TAUX DE SALAIRE DES MANOEUVRES (HOMMES), DANS
L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953**

Locality Région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaires
Canada	\$ 1.22	\$
Newfoundland	1.14	.....
St. John's	1.08	.80–1.24
Prince Edward Island .....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia	1.11	.....
Halifax	1.04	.70–1.17
New Glasgow .....	.91	.80–1.05
Sydney	1.42	.....
New Brunswick	1.00	.....
Moncton	1.25	.80–1.43
Saint John	1.02	.83–1.11
Quebec	1.13	.....
Hull	1.17	1.03–1.37
Joliette .....	.94	.78–1.99
Montreal	1.21	.94–1.48
Quebec	1.11	.88–1.41
St. Jérôme .....	.95	.71–1.16
Shawinigan Falls	1.36	1.34–1.41
Sherbrooke .....	.88	.60–1.07
Trois-Rivières	1.24	1.14–1.41
Victoriaville .....	.85	.78–.90
Ontario	1.27	.....
Belleville	1.15	.75–1.45
Brantford	1.32	1.21–1.44
Chatham	1.16	.80–1.49
Cornwall	1.23	.....
Fort William	1.37	1.28–1.41
Galt	1.19	.90–1.30
Guelph	1.17	1.00–1.25
Hamilton	1.36	1.05–1.44
Kitchener	1.29	1.11–1.40
London	1.23	.90–1.39
Niagara Falls	1.44	1.42–1.54
Orillia	1.00	.80–1.13
Oshawa	1.36	1.11–1.43
Ottawa .....	.98	.75–1.22
Peterborough	1.29	1.09–1.37
Port Arthur	1.35	1.18–1.41
St. Catharines	1.27	.90–1.48
St. Thomas	1.25	1.03–1.41
Sarnia	1.46	1.35–1.58
Sault Ste. Marie	1.43	.....
Sudbury	1.09	1.05–1.17
Thorold	1.41	1.35–1.47
Toronto	1.28	1.00–1.45
Welland	1.58	1.40–1.67
Windsor	1.45	1.39–1.55
Woodstock	1.19	1.00–1.36
Manitoba	1.17	.....
Winnipeg	1.22	.95–1.37

**Table VI – WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE, IN
MANUFACTURING, 1953 – Concluded**

**Tableau VI – TAUX DE SALAIRE DES MANOEUVRES (HOMMES), DANS
L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 – Fin**

Locality Région	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	Taux horaire moyen	Marge des taux horaies
	\$	\$
Saskatchewan	1.18	.....
Regina	1.15	1.03–1.47
Saskatoon	1.22	1.00–1.40
Alberta	1.16	.....
Calgary	1.37	1.15–1.47
Edmonton	1.23	1.00–1.39
British Columbia	1.42	.....
Vancouver	1.44	1.06–1.61
Victoria	1.49	1.33–1.55

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953
Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953

SELECTED CITIES
VILLES CHOISIES

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant 4½ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	St. John's Newfoundland		Halifax		Moncton		Saint John		Drummondville	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	Traite- ment hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des traite- ments hebd- madaires	Traite- ment hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des traite- ments hebd- madaires	Traite- ment hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des traite- ments hebd- madaires	Traite- ment hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des traite- ments hebd- madaires	Traite- ment hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des traite- ments hebd- madaires
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	\$ 65.35	\$ 50.00-90.00	\$ 52.58	\$ 45.00-55.00	\$	\$	\$ 62.79	\$ 58.00-70.15	\$	\$
Teneur de livres, sénior										
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	46.48	43.00-50.00	43.66	38.00-50.00			46.69	42.69-58.00	35.17	31.00-36.00
Teneuse de livres, sénior										
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male	45.73	37.50-55.00	46.11							
Teneur de livres, junior										
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female	32.50	30.00-33.00	35.43	34.62-36.92			31.94	28.00-35.00		
Teneuse de livres, junior										
Cost Clerk, Male			57.82	40.00-65.77			51.55	45.00-60.00	66.49	56.50-84.80
Commis aux prix de revient, homme										
Cost Clerk, Female										
Commis aux prix de revient, femme										
Filing Clerk, Male										
Archiviste, homme										
Filing Clerk, Female										
Archiviste, femme										
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male										
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme	65.77	57.69-69.23	56.39	52.12-70.00	65.44	50.00-82.35	61.84	42.00-74.00	62.80	52.80-76.80
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female										
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme			38.26	35.00-44.00	44.84	38.50-58.00			49.85	41.00-60.30
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male										
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	46.86	40.00-62.31	52.42	34.62-65.77			43.52	37.00-54.00	45.49	37.50-52.00

General Office Clerk — Intermediate, Female Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, femme	30.56	25.00—32.50	33.94	27.00—41.00	35.73	33.00—42.00	.....	.....	37.21	30.00—44.80
General Office Clerk — Junior, Male Commis général de bureau, junior, homme	29.07	23.08—34.62	31.99	23.08—38.00	.....	.....	32.23	27.00—38.75	.....	.....
General Office Clerk — Junior, Female Commis général de bureau, junior, femme	28.28	25.00—32.50	29.80	25.00—36.92	29.50	28.00—30.00	29.62	23.50—35.77	27.92	24.00—33.00
Machine Operator — Billing, Female Opératrice de machines — à facturer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator — Bookkeeping, Female Opératrice de machines — à comptabilité	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator — Calculating, Female Opératrice de machines — à calculer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator — Key Punch, Female Opératrice de machines — à poinçonner à clavier	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator — Multilith, Male Opérateur de machines — multilith	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator — Tabulating, Female Opératrice de machines — tabulateur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Material Record Clerk, Male Commis au registre du matériel, homme	.....	.....	48.61	42.69—55.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Material Record Clerk, Female Commis au registre du matériel, femme	.....	.....	40.69	32.31—45.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Order Clerk, Male Commis aux commandes, homme	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Order Clerk, Female Commis aux commandes, femme	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male Commis au bordereau de paie, homme	36.44	25.00—55.86	50.69	45.00—55.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.35	37.00—64.80
Payroll Clerk, Female Commis au bordereau de paie, femme	.....	.....	37.60	34.00—41.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.69	25.00—43.00
Secretarial stenographer, Female Sténographe—secrétaire, femme	.....	.....	46.83	40.50—56.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary (Private Secretary), Female Secrétaire (secrétaire privée), femme	.....	.....	45.04	40.38—49.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographer — Senior, Female Sténographe, sénior, femme	43.00	36.92—53.46	38.82	35.00—46.15	44.87	34.00—60.80	41.80	32.00—47.31	45.73	41.00—51.30
Stenographer — Junior, Female Sténographe, junior, femme	29.52	27.50—35.00	31.01	25.00—39.00	36.78	29.00—43.60	29.88	25.00—34.62	33.48	30.00—38.50
Telephone-Switchboard Operator, Female Téléphoniste au standard, femme	27.67	25.00—32.31	34.47	28.85—42.00	30.00	24.00—35.00	33.44	26.00—40.62	34.04	27.50—44.00
Typist — Senior, Female Dactylographe, sénior, femme	35.04	28.00—45.00	36.68	30.00—45.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typist — Junior, Female Dactylographe, junior, femme	25.75	23.00—30.00	33.62	30.00—38.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.65	22.50—36.00

General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	46.19	39.23-51.92	43.68	34.62-55.99	32.49	22.00-44.22	.....	.....	32.74	30.00-36.00
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, femme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male	39.90	32.31-47.77	36.57	25.38-47.31	31.43	23.00-42.50	42.55	30.50-51.92	28.71	25.00-32.00
Commis général de bureau, junior, homme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female										
Commis général de bureau, junior, femme										
Machine Operator - Billing, Female										
Opératrice de machines - à facturer										
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female										
Opératrice de machines - à comptabilité										
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female										
Opératrice de machines - à calculer										
Machine Operator - Key Punch, Female										
Opératrice de machines - à poinçonner à clavier										
Machine Operator - Multilith, Male										
Opérateur de machines - multilith										
Machine Operator - Tabulating, Female										
Opératrice de machines - tabulateur										
Material Record Clerk, Male										
Commis au registre du matériel, homme										
Material Record Clerk, Female										
Commis au registre du matériel, femme										
Order Clerk, Male										
Commis aux commandes, homme										
Order Clerk, Female										
Commis aux commandes, femme										
Payroll Clerk, Male	59.17	58.62-65.31	53.31	36.92-70.47	44.98	35.00-53.00	61.48	50.77-66.92	52.35	38.08-63.00
Commis au bordereau de paie, homme										
Payroll Clerk, Female	48.16	36.92-55.60	42.49	30.00-57.00	34.07	27.00-41.54	.....	.....	31.50	25.00-38.08
Commis au bordereau de paie, femme										
Secretarial Stenographer, Female										
Sténographe - secrétaire, femme										
Secretary (Private Secretary), Female										
Secrétaire (secrétaire privée), femme										
Stenographer - Senior, Female	55.18	48.46-63.46	58.18	45.00-72.00	62.49	43.00-80.54	.....	.....	40.62	35.00-50.50
Sténographe, senior, femme										
Stenographer - Junior, Female	47.48	40.00-58.60	48.23	40.00-56.54	41.76	31.25-55.38	50.89	41.54-63.46	39.78	34.00-42.69
Sténographe - junior, femme										
Telephone - Switchboard Operator, Female	42.49	35.77-47.31	42.02	34.62-49.80	32.08	25.00-42.23	44.37	35.00-57.69	32.79	27.69-35.00
Téléphoniste au standard, femme										
Typist - Senior, Female	41.11	34.62-50.54	41.06	32.00-50.77	33.38	24.99-44.00	.....	.....	30.33	25.00-37.00
Dactylographe, senior, femme										
Typist - Junior, Female	43.72	41.54-45.23	41.73	35.00-49.25	35.52	30.00-49.15	43.69	36.92-48.46	.....	.....
Dactylographe, junior, femme										
	34.20	27.69-38.08	36.16	30.00-44.10	30.56	24.00-38.54	36.54	32.31-41.54	29.63	27.00-31.16

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Suite

SELECTED CITIES - Continued
 VILLES CHOISIES - Suite

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{2}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant $4\frac{1}{2}$ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Trois Rivières			Belleville			Brantford			Chatham			Cornwall		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male		\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$	
Teneur de livres, sénior				60.27	57.50-68.40	77.18	60.00-110.00								
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female				45.08	35.00-56.50	51.33	40.96-66.00								
Teneuse de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male				49.95	40.38-66.93										
Teneur de livres, junior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female				31.69	26.00-49.62	37.29	30.46-42.50								
Teneuse de livres, junior				63.95	49.25-79.62	56.26	41.18-72.31								
Cost Clerk, Male															
Commis aux prix de revient, homme															
Cost Clerk, Female															
Commis aux prix de revient, femme															
Filing Clerk, Male															
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female															
Archiviste, femme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme	66.99	51.92-76.00		69.63	60.00-80.77	58.02	44.62-66.00								
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme															
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male															
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	50.43	42.23-56.00		54.25	45.00-63.46	48.89	45.00-55.04								

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Suite

SELECTED CITIES - Continued
 VILLES CHOISIES - Suite

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant 4½ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Fort William			Galt			Guelph			Hamilton			Kingston		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires moyen
	\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$	
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	55.36	46.15-72.50		59.08	55.38-63.46		62.42	53.08-69.00		67.81	42.69-85.40		55.91	46.62-62.00	
Teneur de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	40.82	35.00-48.92		46.32	38.08-57.00		48.59	40.00-62.25		49.57	40.00-62.00		44.61	32.00-71.54	
Teneuse de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male															
Teneur de livres, junior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female															
Teneuse de livres, junior															
Cost Clerk, Male				35.71	30.00-37.50		37.71	32.00-47.00		42.40	33.00-51.23		36.00	30.00-46.00	
Commis aux prix de revient, homme				55.53	34.62-70.00		63.42	46.15-77.50		65.03	47.31-80.77		61.50	51.92-75.14	
Commis aux prix de revient, femme															
Filing Clerk, Male										43.99	34.62-61.15				
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female															
Archiviste, femme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male										30.25	25.15-36.92		31.24	27.69-35.77	
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme				59.81	50.75-71.54		68.19	48.46-84.00		78.89	60.00-98.08		71.95	61.16-90.00	
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme				42.29	36.92-48.00		45.01	41.00-52.25		50.48	39.23-68.54		48.67	35.20-59.42	
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male															
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	51.32	43.04-54.99		42.59	40.38-47.31					58.71	43.85-69.40		64.65	55.85-75.00	

General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	44.16	42.69-49.02	34.87	31.99-37.85	35.50	30.00-43.85	41.60	32.31-54.23	41.00	35.00-47.88
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, femme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male			35.07	27.69-40.00	30.32	25.00-38.08	41.36	33.25-49.15	58.72	55.38-62.31
Commis général de bureau, junior, homme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	27.45	25.00-32.87	28.10	25.00-31.15	29.03	25.38-33.69	33.61	25.00-42.23	25.45	22.00-30.00
Commis général de bureau, junior, femme										
Machine Operator - Billing, Female					34.79	27.00-42.50	38.08	30.00-47.00		
Opératrice de machines - à facturer										
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female			35.44	30.00-40.25				35.31-54.23		
Opératrice de machines - à comptabilité										
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female								34.62-50.52		
Opératrice de machines - à calculer										
Machine Operator - Key Punch, Female								34.62-47.31		
Opératrice de machines - à poinçonner à clavier										
Machine Operator - Multilith, Male										
Opérateur de machines - multilith										
Machine Operator - Tabulating, Female								53.08-60.00		
Opératrice de machines - tabulateur										
Material Record Clerk, Male										
Commis au registre du matériel, homme										
Material Record Clerk, Female								41.54-71.77	58.01	53.08-70.38
Commis au registre du matériel, femme										
Order Clerk, Male					38.93	32.00-45.00	41.28	35.00-48.69		
Commis aux commandes, homme		47.50		36.92-50.00	59.15	49.62-65.00	60.02	46.15-73.85		
Order Clerk, Female			37.43	30.00-57.69	40.72	31.15-63.46	41.29	32.00-57.00		
Commis aux commandes, femme										
Payroll Clerk, Male										
Commis au bordereau de paie, homme			44.68	35.77-52.00	53.14	38.50-62.31	51.21	36.92-74.54		
Payroll Clerk, Female										
Commis au bordereau de paie, femme			38.75	34.62-45.00	38.71	31.15-45.00	43.21	34.62-53.08	35.78	32.00-45.00
Secretarial Stenographer, Female										
Sténographe - secrétaire, femme			40.68	35.00-44.31	47.77	40.38-52.50	52.80	41.54-65.00		
Secretary (Private Secretary), Female										
Secrétaire (secrétaire privée), femme			47.64	43.25-53.25	49.78	40.25-60.00	56.49	42.50-73.60	53.04	47.31-58.85
Stenographer - Senior, Female										
Sténographe, sénior, femme	48.28	40.38-54.57	40.23	34.62-47.05	40.20	34.85-47.25	47.70	39.23-57.00	44.07	37.00-51.93
Stenographer - Junior, Female										
Sténographe, junior, femme	38.50	35.26-43.04	33.00	27.69-41.54	30.29	25.00-34.62	37.86	33.00-44.54	34.49	28.85-41.54
Telephone - Switchboard Operator, Female										
Téléphoniste au standard, femme	37.09	32.00-42.28	33.96	28.00-40.00	33.43	30.00-40.38	40.34	32.31-50.77	34.23	32.00-35.77
Typist - Senior, Female										
Dactylographe, sénior, femme			38.32	32.00-42.92					40.35	36.92-42.69
Typist - Junior, Female										
Dactylographe, junior, femme			31.14	27.50-34.62				29.08-40.38	33.92	28.85-36.92

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Suite

SELECTED CITIES - Continued
 VILLES CHOISIES - Suite

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant 4½ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Kitchener			London			Niagara Falls			Ottawa			Owen Sound		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traitement hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traitement hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traitement hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traitement hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traitement hebdomadaire moyen
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	\$ 72.32	\$ 57.69-95.00		\$ 62.58	\$ 51.92-84.00		\$	\$		\$ 59.56	\$ 50.00-69.23		\$	\$	
Teneur de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	45.97	40.00-51.92		45.97	38.08-54.50		49.14	37.38-61.15		49.34	38.08-64.38				
Teneuse de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male										46.31	42.00-52.00				
Teneur de livres, junior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female	38.73	33.23-47.50		38.14	33.10-44.00		33.45	29.31-40.00		38.62	35.00-42.50				
Teneuse de livres, junior															
Cost Clerk, Male															
Commis aux prix de revient, homme	58.77	40.00-77.25		54.58	41.08-69.23		69.79	62.42-76.00		60.09	54.92-73.00		46.37	34.10-58.00	
Cost Clerk, Female															
Commis aux prix de revient, femme	47.41	42.50-53.77		40.85	31.15-50.00		50.35	38.00-64.00		43.27	33.00-53.85				
Filing Clerk, Male															
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female															
Archiviste, femme	33.81	29.00-40.00		33.56	27.23-45.00		45.19	41.77-48.23							
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme	68.60	53.31-85.65		62.01	51.00-76.92		69.76	61.58-76.38		64.75	49.62-85.00		58.49	51.92-63.46	
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme	44.82	38.31-55.00		46.65	38.08-55.00		56.11	42.69-67.50		47.12	40.00-54.00				
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male															
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	47.39	36.92-56.54		45.09	35.00-55.76		53.59	46.15-58.85		46.01	40.38-51.92		46.35	41.08-48.50	

General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	37.53	32.31-44.31	39.32	31.16-46.00	43.27	33.46-53.31	41.14	32.50-50.00	33.00	30.46-37.25
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, femme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male	35.69	28.85-45.00	36.10	25.38-56.77	.....	.....	36.83	30.50-42.69	.....	.....
Commis général de bureau, junior, homme										
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	30.74	26.00-35.00	31.11	26.54-34.15	36.68	31.15-42.69	35.54	30.00-42.00	28.43	23.08-32.00
Commis général de bureau, junior, femme										
Machine Operator - Billing, Female	36.18	30.00-44.31	37.47	31.00-44.00	40.22	34.80-42.19	39.72	32.88-45.69	.....	.....
Opératrice de machines - à facturer										
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female	39.07	33.46-46.90	37.36	30.09-44.08	.....	.....	47.08	37.96-57.00	.....	.....
Opératrice de machines - à comptabilité										
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female	40.17	32.31-47.77	38.59	34.62-46.96	.....	.....	40.60	34.00-45.00	.....	.....
Opératrice de machines - à calculer										
Machine Operator - Key Punch, Female	33.96	30.00-39.92	45.02	39.23-48.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Opératrice de machines - à poingonner, à clavier										
Machine Operator - Multilith, Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Opérateur de machines - multilith,										
Machine Operator - Tabulating, Female	44.10	35.00-54.35	40.91	36.92-44.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Opératrice de machines - tabulatur										
Material Record Clerk, Male	52.47	38.08-64.00	61.61	50.77-75.00	.....	.....	55.23	52.50-56.40	.....	.....
Commis au registre du matériel, homme										
Material Record Clerk, Female	34.39	32.31-38.08	37.53	33.92-43.38	45.44	40.38-46.50	33.94	31.15-39.23	.....	.....
Commis au registre du matériel, femme										
Order Clerk, Male	63.87	50.00-74.00	52.51	42.25-62.50	.....	.....	52.67	46.15-55.62	.....	.....
Commis aux commandes, homme										
Order Clerk, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.03	37.00-42.69	.....	.....
Commis aux commandes, femme										
Payroll Clerk, Male	49.27	38.08-60.50	49.74	38.25-53.89	62.41	52.00-71.77	54.29	45.00-65.31	.....	.....
Commis au bordereau de paie, homme										
Payroll Clerk, Female	41.45	31.00-53.50	38.89	30.93-47.00	44.00	33.00-54.17	44.05	30.00-54.00	35.55	34.00-40.00
Commis au bordereau de paie, femme										
Secrearial Stenographer, Female	45.22	40.00-53.77	45.58	37.15-55.04	48.58	33.46-64.00	46.78	42.35-54.23	.....	.....
Sténographe - secrétaire, femme										
Secretary (Private Secretary), Female	49.05	41.00-55.85	52.34	40.00-61.15	54.68	46.15-62.48	54.99	47.50-64.00	43.51	38.00-50.31
Secrétaire (secrétaire privée), femme										
Stenographer - Senior, Female	42.04	35.00-50.00	42.38	35.00-49.62	47.69	40.00-57.06	45.86	38.00-52.00	37.33	33.88-41.08
Sténographe, sénior, femme										
Stenographer - Junior, Female	33.58	28.85-39.23	37.55	30.00-44.00	40.23	34.00-45.00	40.52	32.31-45.69	29.49	25.00-34.27
Sténographe, junior, femme										
Telephone-Switchboard Operator, Female	38.97	32.50-48.46	38.72	30.00-46.15	41.47	28.00-53.31	38.30	33.17-43.85	.....	.....
Téléphoniste au standard, femme										
Typist - Senior, Female	36.84	33.00-40.38	39.59	32.50-46.96	44.17	37.50-51.35	40.35	34.62-48.85	.....	.....
Dactylographe, sénior, femme										
Typist - Junior, Female	31.15	28.85-33.00	32.48	25.38-44.00	33.88	27.00-39.00	34.22	27.00-40.40	.....	.....
Dactylographe, junior, femme										

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Suite

SELECTED CITIES - Continued
 VILLES CHOISIES - Suite

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{2}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant $4\frac{1}{2}$ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Peterborough			Sarnia			St. Catharines			Sault Ste. Marie			Toronto		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Traite-ment hebdomadaire moyen
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	77.42	62.75-96.00											64.97	50.00-83.00	
Teneur de livres, sénior, homme															
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	40.48	35.00-48.75					48.18	37.00-60.99		49.01	40.38-61.15		51.76	41.00-62.31	
Teneuse de livres, sénior															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male	57.66	38.50-72.20											51.07	40.00-62.50	
Teneur de livres, junior, homme															
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female	37.52	30.00-42.67	41.01		30.00-52.80		43.37	34.26-52.00					43.26	35.00-51.50	
Teneuse de livres, junior															
Cost Clerk, Male	63.57	52.00-78.10	67.05		58.85-72.52		64.63	48.46-76.15		86.22	63.46-107.54		60.30	43.85-76.30	
Commis aux prix de revient, homme															
Cost Clerk, Female	38.74	32.30-47.50					41.21	35.83-44.05					46.08	35.00-58.85	
Commis aux prix de revient, femme															
Filing Clerk, Male													39.65	32.50-45.00	
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female													36.53	28.85-46.00	
Archiviste, femme	33.76	28.80-38.66													
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme	73.34	56.54-87.50	77.08		56.54-94.62		78.53	61.15-96.00		87.34	76.82-101.88		68.78	55.00-85.00	
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female															
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme	47.51	42.00-50.60	55.50		48.46-63.46		49.38	38.50-55.38					51.14	40.00-62.31	
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male															
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	52.16	40.00-63.00	63.38		49.62-65.00		53.65	41.54-63.46		66.60	59.36-74.88		53.97	42.00-65.00	

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Suite

SELECTED CITIES - Continued
 VILLES CHOISIES - Suite

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{2}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant $4\frac{1}{2}$ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Welland			Windsor			Winnipeg			Moose Jaw			Regina		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male															
Teneur de livres, sénior				74.50	63.00-90.00	62.34	43.85-80.77	55.30	42.69-86.54						
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female															
Teneuse de livres, sénior	53.04	37.50-63.46	50.92		42.50-63.46	46.20	34.62-60.00			44.39	41.54-50.00				
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male															
Teneur de livres, junior				54.53	46.15-60.00	48.08	32.50-62.05			42.38	36.92-52.62				
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female															
Teneuse de livres, junior	40.83	27.50-51.69	43.11		33.46-48.46	36.71	28.85-45.00	35.33	31.15-42.69						
Cost Clerk, Male															
Commis aux prix de revient, homme	71.13	55.00-84.00	73.65		57.00-84.23	61.52	46.15-80.50								
Cost Clerk, Female															
Commis aux prix de revient, femme	41.37	33.46-46.15	50.43		38.08-57.02	43.41	32.31-47.31								
Filing Clerk, Male															
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female															
Archiviste, femme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male	38.67	36.00-40.38	48.33		40.62-53.08	28.10	23.08-33.69								
Commis général de bureau, sénior, homme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female				76.42	61.15-87.69	59.62	42.69-80.77			60.47					
Commis général de bureau, sénior, femme	40.19	36.92-53.08	55.90		45.81-63.69	41.98	35.00-49.85								
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male															
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	54.46	50.54-63.46	65.80		51.92-79.23	47.79	36.92-60.00								

General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female	45.34	35.77—56.08	47.77	35.00—55.77	37.11	31.15—43.85	38.62	37.00—38.77	41.97	40.00—45.00
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, femme										
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male	34.96	26.54—40.38	50.77	40.38—58.85	36.21	28.85—43.85			35.10	31.25—40.38
Commis général de bureau, junior, homme										
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female	39.62	34.00—44.77	41.76	33.00—50.77	29.68	24.00—35.00	30.96	28.85—33.00		
Commis général de bureau, junior, femme										
Machine Operator—Billing, Female			49.15	37.50—56.92	40.06	28.85—52.75				
Opératrice de machines — à facturer										
Machine Operator—Bookkeeping, Female			50.93	41.54—61.15	39.42	32.31—46.16			45.20	36.92—53.50
Opératrice de machines — à comptabilité										
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female			52.69	41.77—60.00	39.56	31.15—51.92			43.22	35.79—48.00
Opératrice de machines — à calculer										
Machine Operator—Key Punch, Female			54.54	49.85—60.00						
Opératrice de machines — à poinçonner à clavier										
Machine Operator—Multilith, Male					57.17	43.85—66.00				
Opérateur de machines — multilith										
Machine Operator—Tabulating, Female										
Opératrice de machines — tabulateur										
Material Record Clerk, Male	68.63	54.23—81.46	68.36	51.00—85.11	50.72	34.62—72.00				
Commis au registre du matériel, homme			47.39	40.38—51.00	36.01	24.23—48.47				
Material Record Clerk, Female										
Commis au registre du matériel, femme			69.48	63.00—83.77	51.78	38.75—65.77	50.75	40.00—63.00	53.70	45.35—65.00
Order Clerk, Male	69.38	62.00—77.31		42.50—55.38	30.67	25.39—43.85				
Commis aux commandes, homme			47.78	55.00—92.31	47.06	31.25—60.00				
Order Clerk, Female										
Commis aux commandes, femme			74.08	42.23—66.92	38.60	30.00—48.46				
Payroll Clerk, Male	56.16	41.54—71.54		50.77—58.85	47.55	40.38—54.23				
Commis au bordereau de paie, homme										
Payroll Clerk, Female	43.00	34.62—53.31	52.15	48.46—70.18	50.81	40.00—59.31			47.83	44.19—49.38
Commis au bordereau de paie, femme										
Secretarial Stenographer, Female	48.79	38.00—57.69	55.38	45.00—60.23	41.95	35.00—50.00	39.75	37.15—42.50	50.79	42.00—60.00
Stenographie—secrétaire, femme										
Secretary (Private Secretary), Female	62.67	54.92—78.46	59.60	48.46—70.18	50.81	40.00—59.31			42.82	36.92—48.75
Secrétaire (secrétaire privée), femme			51.91	45.00—60.23	41.95	35.00—50.00				
Stenographer—Senior, Female	48.06	43.85—55.96							38.06	35.77—39.82
Sténographe, senior, femme										
Stenographer—Junior, Female	39.78	31.62—47.54	43.67	37.50—49.85	35.17	30.00—40.39				
Sténographe, junior, femme										
Telephone—Switchboard Operator, Female	38.86	31.62—48.92	47.15	39.23—54.46	34.13	26.54—42.10				
Téléphoniste au standard, femme										
Typist—Senior, Female	40.87	35.77—45.00	48.27	40.38—60.00	38.09	31.15—44.75				
Dactylographe, senior, femme										
Typist—Junior, Female										
Dactylographe, junior, femme	35.66	31.15—40.38			31.11	26.54—36.00			38.53	36.92—41.25

Table VII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1953 - Concluded
 Tableau VII - TRAITEMENTS HEBDOMADAIRES DES EMPLOYES DE BUREAU DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIERE, 1953 - Fin

SELECTED CITIES - Concluded
 VILLES CHOISIES - Fin

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.
 Note. - Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire, en utilisant 4½ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Occupation	Saskatoon			Calgary			Edmonton			Vancouver			Victoria		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Marge des traitements hebdomadaires
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male															
Teneur de livres, senior	64.23	57.69-69.23	\$	62.73	47.10-76.15	\$	65.27	50.00-87.00	\$	68.42	50.00-86.54	\$	53.88	37.07-70.00	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female															
Teneuse de livres, senior	44.00	40.38-46.15		47.05	41.54-56.75		51.53	40.38-72.00		51.87	40.38-66.21		45.49	37.50-57.70	
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male															
Teneur de livres, junior				46.35	34.62-51.92		60.45	54.00-67.50		55.31	42.69-69.23				
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female															
Teneuse de livres, junior	37.70	33.46-45.74		37.64	32.31-42.00		39.20	35.00-44.00		43.67	35.00-55.03		33.14	30.00-36.92	
Cost Clerk, Male															
Commis aux prix de revient, homme	68.20	62.48-73.00		59.89	48.46-72.50		65.74	51.92-79.00		64.56	49.62-80.77				
Cost Clerk, Female															
Commis aux prix de revient, femme				44.58			41.03	35.77-55.00		42.27	32.31-49.14				
Filing Clerk, Male															
Archiviste, homme															
Filing Clerk, Female															
Archiviste, femme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male							30.18	26.00-34.60		36.08	28.85-46.15				
Commis général de bureau, senior, homme															
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female	64.90	55.00-71.50		64.38	46.15-85.38		67.06	51.92-83.50		70.75	50.77-87.00		63.48	49.62-82.50	
Commis général de bureau, senior, femme															
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male				46.33	39.00-57.50		43.49	39.69-48.46		45.91	40.00-57.02		41.40	32.30-45.00	
Commis général de bureau, intermédiaire, homme	47.99	40.74-56.50		51.82	41.00-64.85		61.21	46.15-76.00		52.03	41.54-62.00				

Table VIII — WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION, 1953
 Tableau VIII — TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS L'INDUSTRIE DE LA CONSTRUCTION, 1953

(1) Buildings and Structures
 (1) Edifices et charpentes

Locality Region	Standard Hours per Week Heures hebdoma- daires normales	Average Wage Rate per Hour — Taux horaire moyen								Labourer Manoeuvre
		Bricklayer and Mason Briqueleur et maçon	Carpenter Charpentier	Electrician Electricien	Painter Peintre	Plasterer Plâtrier	Plumber Plombier	Sheet Metal Worker Ouvrier tôlier	Truck Driver Conducteur de camion	
Newfoundland — St. John's	44—50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.52	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.52	\$ 1.30	\$.98	\$.95
Prince Edward Island — Charlottetown .....	.....	1.50	1.00	1.05	.90	1.35	1.05	.90	.75	.70
Nova Scotia — Halifax	40	1.81	1.56	1.66	1.37	1.70	1.65	1.47	1.15	1.10
Sydney	40	2.15	1.90	1.50	1.25	2.05	1.80	1.40	1.05	1.05
New Brunswick — Fredericton	44	1.75	1.40	1.20	1.00	1.75	1.45	1.35	.90	.85
Moncton	40—44	1.60	1.40	1.55	1.10	1.50	1.50	1.25	.90	.90
Saint John	40—44	1.80	1.50	1.57	1.34	1.80	1.55	1.30	.90	.85
Quebec — Chicoutimi	48	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.25	1.45	1.10	1.25	.95	1.10
Drummondville	48	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.40	1.20	1.20	.95	.90
Full	44	1.75	1.65	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.40	1.00	1.00
Montreal	40	2.00	1.80	1.85	1.70	2.00	2.00	1.80	1.25	1.25
Quebec	44	1.65	1.45	1.45	1.40	1.65	1.45	1.45	1.10	1.10
St. Hyacinthe	48	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.55	1.20	1.10	1.05	.85
Sherbrooke	44	1.60	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.00	1.00
Thetford Mines	44	1.65	1.45	1.45	1.40	1.65	1.45	1.45	1.10	1.10
Trois-Rivières	44—48	1.55	1.35	1.35	1.25	1.55	1.35	1.35	1.10	1.00

Table IX – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE, AND COMMUNICATION, 1953

Tableau IX – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LES TRANSPORTS, L'EMMAGASINAGE, ET COMMUNICATION, 1953

(1) TRANSPORTATION

(1) TRANSPORTS

Steam Railways

Chemins de fer à vapeur

Note. — The figures shown in this table are minimum wage or salary rates. When a range is given it covers the lowest and highest minimum rates in effect on the principal divisions of the major railway systems for that occupation. When a single figure is shown for an occupation, it applies throughout all divisions of the major railways. The rates given below reflect all general wage changes made effective up to and including October 1, 1953.

General Wage Changes in 1953

Running Trades: Yard Service Employees on the major railways and Locomotive Engineers (Yard) on the same division of the major railways received an additional 20 per cent increase on the 1951 rates, effective October 1, 1953, as a result of the implementation of the 5-day work week. Locomotive Engineers (Passenger and Through Freight) on the same division of the major railways received an additional one per cent increase on the 1951 rates, effective October 1, 1953. Locomotive Firemen (Yard), Hostlers, and Hostlers' Helpers on the major railways received an additional one per cent increase on the 1951 rates, effective February 16, 1953.

Non-Operating Employees: No change in rates between October 1, 1952 and October 1, 1953.

Standard Hours

All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day and 40-hour week.

Note. — Les données au présent tableau représentent des taux minima de salaires ou traitements. Quand une marge est indiquée, elle s'applique aux taux minima les plus bas et les plus élevés payés par les principales divisions des chemins de fer majeurs pour l'occupation mentionnée. Quand un seul chiffre est donné, le taux s'applique à l'ensemble des divisions des principaux chemins de fer. Les taux indiqués ci-après comprennent tous les changements d'ordre général dans les salaires, en vigueur jusqu'au 1er octobre, 1953, inclusivement.

Changements d'ordre général dans les salaires en 1953

Personnel roulant: Le personnel de manoeuvre (cours) des principaux chemins de fer et les mécaniciens de locomotive (cours) attachés à la même division des principaux chemins de fer ont bénéficié d'une augmentation additionnelle de 20 p. 100 en plus des traitements de 1951 à compter du 1er octobre, 1953, dû à la mise en oeuvre de la semaine de travail de cinq jours. Les mécaniciens de locomotive (voyageur et marchandise de grande vitesse) attachés à la même division des principaux chemins de fer ont bénéficié d'une augmentation additionnelle de 1 p. 100 en plus des traitements de 1951 à compter du 1er octobre, 1953. Les chauffeurs de locomotive (cours), mécaniciens de rotonde, et aides-mécaniciens de rotonde attachés aux principaux chemins de fer ont bénéficié d'une augmentation additionnelle de 1 p. 100 en plus des traitements de 1951 à compter du 16 février, 1953.

Personnel non roulant: Pas de changement dans les taux entre le 1er octobre, 1952 et le 1er octobre, 1953.

Horaire normal

Toutes les catégories autres que celles du personnel roulant observaient une journée normale de 8 heures et une semaine de 40 heures.

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Steam Railways - Continued
Chemins de fer à vapeur - Suite

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour Le mille ou l'heure	Per Day Par jour	Per Month Par mois
Running Trades - Personnel Roulant	<i>Per Mile¹</i> <i>Le mille¹</i> Cents	\$	\$
Conductor - Conducteur			
Passenger			
Voyageur	8.26- 8.61	.....	.....
Freight, Through			
Marchandise, grande vitesse	11.73-11.96	.....	.....
Brakeman - Serre-freins			
Passenger			
Voyageur	6.89- 6.96	.....	.....
Freight, Through			
Marchandise, grande vitesse	10.36-10.44	.....	.....
Baggageman, Train			
Préposé à bagages - train	6.84- 7.02	.....	.....
Yard Service Employee			
Personnel de manoeuvre (cours)			
Yard Foreman			
Contremaître de cours .....	.....	15.40	.....
Yardman			
Homme de cours .....	.....	14.28	.....
Switchtender			
Aiguilleur .....	.....	12.36	.....
Locomotive Engineer⁴			
Mécanicien de locomotive¹			
Passenger ³			
Voyageur ³	11.37-12.38	.....	.....
Freight, Through ⁴			
Marchandise, grande vitesse ⁴	12.59-14.67	.....	.....
Yard ⁵			
Manoeuvre ⁵ .....	.....	12.59-17.21	.....
Locomotive Fireman²			
Chauffeur de locomotive²			
Passenger ⁶			
Voyageur ⁶	9.79-10.77	.....	.....
Freight, Through ⁷			
Marchandise, grande vitesse ⁷	10.60-12.46	.....	.....
Yard ⁸			
Manoeuvre ⁸ .....	.....	11.07-11.89	.....
Hostler			
Mécanicien de rotonde .....	.....	11.38-12.06	.....
Hostler's Helper			
Aide-mécanicien de rotonde .....	.....	10.70	.....
Non-Operating Employees	<i>Per Hour</i> <i>L'heure</i>		
Personnel non roulant			
Telegraph Service - Service télégraphique			
Train Despatcher			
Chef du mouvement .....	.....	.....	386.35-429.15

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Steam Railways - Continued
Chemins de fer à vapeur - Suite

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour Le mille ou l'heure	Per Day Par jour	Per Month Par mois
Non-Operating Employees - Continued Personnel non roulant - Suite	<i>Per Hour</i> <i>L'heure</i>	\$	\$
<i>Telegraph Service - Concluded</i> <i>Service télégraphique - Fin</i>			
Telegraph Operator Télégraphiste .....	.....	.....	241.74-261.54
Agent .....	.....	.....	252.44-274.38
Assistant Agent .....	.....	.....	191.45-198.41
Agent adjoint .....	.....	.....	267.96-277.05
Lineman .....	.....	.....
Monteur de lignes .....	.....	.....
<i>Maintenance of Way - Entretien de la voie</i>			
Extra Gang Foreman .....	.....	12.279-12.921	.....
Contremaître d'équipe supplémentaire .....	.....	11.765-12.150	.....
Section Foreman, Classified Yard .....	.....	11.572	.....
Contremaître de la voie, cour classée .....	.....	.....	.....
Section Foreman, Other .....	.....	.....	.....
Contremaître de la voie, autre .....	.....	.....	.....
Sectionman, Classified Yard	1.223-1.313	.....	.....
Cantonnier de la voie, cour classée .....	.....	.....	.....
Sectionman, Other	1.185-1.249	.....	.....
Cantonnier de la voie, autre .....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Signalman - Signaleur</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings			
Aiguillage - croisement non automatique	1.211	.....	.....
Half-Interlocked Crossings			
Aiguillage - croisement semi-automatique	1.236	.....	.....
<i>Bridge and Building - Bâtiments et ponts</i>			
Foreman .....	.....	14.342	.....
Contremaître .....	.....	12.600	.....
Foreman, Painter .....	.....	.....	.....
Contremaître, peintre .....	.....	.....	.....
Mason, Bricklayer, and Plasterer	1.532	.....	.....
Maçon, briqueteur, et plâtrier .....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenter	1.480-1.532	.....	.....
Charpentier .....	.....	.....	.....
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, and Electrician	1.467-1.686	.....	.....
Plombier, tuyauteur, ferblantier, forgeron, et électricien .....	.....	.....	.....
Painter	1.442-1.480	.....	.....
Peintre .....	.....	.....	.....
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter	1.313-1.480	.....	.....
Charpentier de ponts ou de gros ouvrages ....	.....	.....	.....
Mechanic's Helper	1.313	.....	.....
Aide-mécanicien .....	.....	.....	222.310
Pumpman (one pump) Préposé à l'exhaure (pompe unique) .....	.....	.....	.....
Engineer (Pile Driver; Hoist) Mécanicien de sonnette, de monte-charge ....	.....	12.150	.....

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Steam Railways - Concluded

Chemins de fer à vapeur - Fin

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour Le mille ou l'heure	Per Day Par jour	Per Month Par mois
Non-Operating Employees - Concluded Personnel non roulant - Fin	Per Hour L'heure	\$	\$
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops Ateliers de locomotives et de wagons</i>			
Mechanic ⁹	1.711	.....	.....
Ouvrier qualifié ⁹			
Other Carman ¹⁰	1.622	.....	.....
Autre constructeur de wagons ¹⁰			
Helper	1.416	.....	.....
Aide			
Electrical Worker - Electrician	1.712	.....	.....
Ouvrier électricien			
Electrical Worker - Lineman	1.660	.....	.....
Poseur de fils			
Electrical Worker - Groundman	1.583	.....	.....
Aide poseur de fils			
Electrical Worker - Operator	1.493	.....	.....
Electricien, opérateur			
Coach Cleaner	1.262	.....	.....
Nettoyeur de wagons			
Shop Labourer	1.198-1.288	.....	.....
Manoeuvre des ateliers			

¹To obtain minimum rates per day multiply rate per mile by 150 for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggage man, and by 100 for other trades shown on a mileage basis.

²Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. Although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the upper limits of the ranges shown would apply.

³Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds. Daily earnings must not be less than \$12.66 on one line and \$12.72 on another line.

⁴Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds on one line, and for 350,000 pounds and over on another line.

⁵Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds on one line and for 500,000 pounds and over on another line. Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.88.

⁶Minimum is for less than 80,000 pounds on one line and for 140,000 pounds on another line; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds on one line and for 500,000 pounds and over on another line.

⁷Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds on one line and for 500,000 pounds and over on another line.

⁸Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter (coach, locomotive, and bench), welder, etc.

⁹Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

¹Pour obtenir le taux quotidien minimum des conducteurs de trains de voyageurs, serre-freins, et préposés à bagages, multiplier le taux du mille par 150, et par 100 pour les autres catégories de personnel roulant rémunérées au mille.

²Les taux au mille varient selon le poids sur les roues motrices. Bien que peu de locomotives qui excèdent 350,000 livres soient en service, plusieurs unités-diesels peuvent être manoeuvrées par une équipe, dans lequel cas s'appliquent les taux plus élevés indiqués dans les marges.

³Le minimum est pour moins de 140,000 livres; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres. Les gains quotidiens ne doivent pas être inférieurs à \$12.66 sur un réseau et \$12.72 sur un autre réseau.

⁴Le minimum est pour moins de 140,000 livres; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres.

⁵Le minimum est pour moins de 140,000 livres; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres sur un réseau, et pour 350,000 livres et plus sur un autre réseau.

⁶Le minimum est pour moins de 140,000 livres; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres sur un réseau et pour 500,000 livres et plus sur un autre réseau. Les gains quotidiens ne doivent pas être inférieurs à \$10.88.

⁷Le minimum est pour moins de 80,000 livres sur un réseau et pour 140,000 livres sur un autre réseau; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres sur un réseau et pour 500,000 livres et plus sur un autre réseau.

⁸Le minimum est pour moins de 140,000 livres; le maximum pour 500,000 à 550,000 livres sur un réseau et pour 500,000 livres et plus sur un autre réseau.

⁹Machiniste, chaudronnier, forgeron, plombier, ouvrier tôlier, ébéniste, ouvrier qualifié (wagons), locomotive et établi, soudeur, etc.

¹⁰Charpentier en wagons de marchandises, peintre de wagons de marchandises, inspecteur de wagons, réparateur de wagons, etc.

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued
 Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite
 Urban and Suburban Transportation Systems¹
 Systèmes de transport urbain et suburbain¹

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Wage Rate per Hour ¹ Taux horaire maximum ²		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen												Service Man	Repair- man, Street Car	Painter	Mechanic, Auto- motive	Track- man
		Operator Conducteur		Body Repair- man, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Elec- trician	Greaser, Auto- motive	Janitor	Labourer										
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car																	
Nova Scotia— Halifax	44	1.38	.....	.....	.....	1.29	1.55	.....	1.17	1.23	.....	1.48	1.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	48—54	1.12	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.87	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick— Moncton	54	1.00	.....	.....	.....	.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	54	1.10	.....	1.19	.....	.....	1.19	1.12	.....	.93	1.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....
Quebec— Levis	63	.90	.....	1.38	1.15	.88	.....	.....	.....	.73	1.38	1.38	.....	.....	.88	.....	.....	.....	.....
	48	1.40	1.33	1.44	1.44	1.11	1.45	.....	1.10	1.10	1.43	1.43	1.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	44	1.22	.....	1.40	1.40	.....	1.40	1.10	.....	.....	.....	1.40	.....	.....	.97	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Wage rates shown are straight-time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

²Maximum rates based on length of service.
 Les taux de salaires sont des taux horaires nets seulement, et ne comprennent pas le montant des diverses indemnités accordées aux travailleurs telles que : transport gratuit, uniformes, périodes de passage au contrôle, assurance de groupe, indemnités en cas de maladie, etc. Celles-ci varient d'une ville à l'autre.

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Truck Transportation

Camionnage

Locality Localité	Average Standard Hours per Week Horaire hebdo- madaire normal moyen	Truck Driver's Helper Aide conducteur de camion		Truck Driver, Local Conducteur de camion, service local		Truck Driver, Long Distance Conducteur de camion, service routier	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux hebdo- madaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux hebdo- madaires
Quebec -		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal	52.1	.84	.73-.95	1.03	.91-1.13	63.99	54.00-72.00
Ontario -							
Hamilton	48.1	.....	.....	1.27	1.10-1.33	78.30	64.00-93.68
London	52.4	1.13	.95-1.25	1.24	1.21-1.33	83.86	55.00-88.20
Ottawa	52.5	.88	.80-.92	1.14	.85-1.30	70.05	48.96-80.54
Toronto	47.9	1.05	1.00-1.16	1.27	1.20-1.33	76.09	62.40-112.00
Windsor	46.9	.....	.....	1.37	1.33-1.38	77.17	66.24-89.76
Manitoba -							
Winnipeg	45.2	.94	.80-1.07	1.02	.87-1.12	60.08	40.00-74.54
Alberta -							
Calgary	45.1	1.10	1.00-1.16	1.19	1.09-1.22	73.54	55.00-100.00
Edmonton	43.9	1.20	1.17-1.22	1.20	1.17-1.22	60.35	53.68-63.50
British Columbia -							
Vancouver	46.4	1.44	1.38-1.48	1.51	1.50-1.55	66.04	60.00-72.38
Victoria	44.2	1.37	1.27-1.40	1.43	1.37-1.47	.....	.....

Locality Localité	Despatcher Dispatcheur		Motor Mechanic Mécanicien de garage		Warehouseman Préposé d'entrepôt	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Quebec -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal	1.22	1.08-1.47	1.30	1.15-1.40	.92	.83-1.03
Ontario -						
Hamilton	1.50	1.33-1.71	1.48	1.28-1.56	1.19	1.00-1.28
London	1.50	1.25-1.62	1.35	1.32-1.56	1.26	1.10-1.46
Ottawa	1.01	.91-1.08	1.37	1.25-1.43	1.15	.90-1.25
Toronto	1.50	1.30-1.68	1.50	1.33-1.57	1.24	1.15-1.28
Windsor	1.79	1.52-2.13	1.51	1.40-1.56	1.27	1.15-1.33
Manitoba -						
Winnipeg	1.13	.89-1.37	1.23	1.00-1.25	1.00	.87-1.12
Alberta -						
Calgary	1.45	1.17-1.73	1.56	1.38-1.73	1.15	1.11-1.16
Edmonton	1.40	1.21-1.45	1.56	1.40-1.80	1.19	1.16-1.25
British Columbia -						
Vancouver	1.64	1.40-1.93	1.72	1.65-1.85	1.47	1.35-1.55
Victoria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Water Transportation

Transport par eau

Note. - Board and lodging supplied in addition to rates shown. Rates vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

Standard Hours. - Hours on duty at sea: eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Usually, only necessary work is done on Saturdays and Sundays.

Note. - Pension et logement sont fournis en sus des taux indiqués. Les taux varient sensiblement suivant la grosseur et le genre de navire.

Heures normales. - Les heures de service en mer sont de 8 par jour (3 quarts de 8 heures). D'habitude, on ne fait que le travail nécessaire le samedi et le dimanche.

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Month Salaire mensuel moyen	Range of Rates per Month Marge des salaires mensuels
Freight and Passenger - Fret et passagers	\$	\$
<i>Boatswain - Maître d'équipage</i>		
Canada	221.50	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	198.12	.....
<i>Chief Cook - Premier cuisinier</i>		
Canada	268.69	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	257.29	234.00-280.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	280.92	270.00-300.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	234.85	215.00-239.00
<i>Chief Steward - Maître d'hôtel</i>		
Canada	310.71	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	278.75	265.00-280.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	312.93	286.00-336.00
<i>Second Cook - Deuxième cuisinier</i>		
Canada	200.77	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	199.30	168.00-220.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	207.52	200.00-230.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	191.05	182.00-204.00
<i>Fireman - Chauffeur</i>		
Canada	217.92	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	201.82	180.00-220.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	220.41	.....
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	204.72	204.00-205.00

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Water Transportation - Continued

Transport par eau - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Month Salaire mensuel moyen	Range of Rates per Month Marge des salaires mensuels
Freight and Passenger - Continued Fret et passagers - Suite	\$	\$
<i>First Officer or Mate - Premier officier</i>		
Canada	350.49	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	296.92	279.30-325.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	360.88	340.00-406.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	336.07	323.00-349.00
<i>Oiler - Graisseur</i>		
Canada	225.84	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	205.90	185.00-230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	230.48	.....
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	214.66	214.00-215.00
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelman - Quartier-maître ou timonier</i>		
Canada	225.50	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	196.49	185.00-230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	230.48	.....
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	209.50	209.00-210.00
<i>Seaman and Deckhand - Matelot et homme de pont</i>		
Canada	189.07	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	178.21	165.00-190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	190.34	.....
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	199.74	199.00-200.00
<i>Second Engineer - Mécanicien en second</i>		
Canada	344.44	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	287.33	240.00-315.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	354.85	330.00-396.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	334.89	317.00-358.00

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued

Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite

Water Transportation - Continued

Transport par eau - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Month Salaire mensuel moyen	Range of Rates per Month Marge des salaires mensuels
Freight and Passenger - Concluded Fret et passagers - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Second Officer or Mate - Deuxième officier</i>		
Canada	344.44	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	251.43	230.00-277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	308.15	292.50-345.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	306.28	292.00-317.00
<i>Third Engineer - Troisième mécanicien</i>		
Canada	301.29	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Côte de l'Atlantique et Bas Saint-Laurent	260.08	245.00-277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	304.79	288.00-307.50
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	306.70	292.00-323.00
<i>Watchman - Veilleur</i>		
Canada	205.38	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	205.46	.....
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	207.19	204.00-210.00
Oil Tankers - Bateaux-citernes		
<i>Chief Cook - Premier cuisinier</i>		
Canada	299.56	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	303.91	270.00-337.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	270.00	.....
<i>Fireman - Chauffeur</i>		
Canada	234.44	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	234.44	220.00-239.00
<i>First Officer or Mate - Premier officier</i>		
Canada	398.84	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	403.58	350.00-436.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	366.50	355.00-380.00

Table IX - (1) TRANSPORTATION - Continued
Tableau IX - (1) TRANSPORTS - Suite
Water Transportation - Concluded
Transport par eau - Fin

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Month Salaire mensuel moyen	Range of Rates per Month Marge des salaires mensuels
Oil Tankers - Concluded Bateaux-citernes - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Oiler - Graisseur</i>		
Canada	240.90	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	241.72	230.00-250.00
<i>Seaman and Deckhand - Matelot et homme de pont</i>		
Canada	201.95	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	200.54	190.00-208.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	218.44	210.00-225.00
<i>Second Cook - Deuxième cuisinier</i>		
Canada	226.74	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	226.74	200.00-239.00
<i>Second Engineer - Mécanicien en second</i>		
Canada	398.08	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	403.34	350.00-436.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	362.17	354.00-375.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate - Deuxième officier</i>		
Canada	345.48	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	347.40	305.00-370.00
<i>Third Engineer - Troisième mécanicien</i>		
Canada	345.92	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	348.46	305.00-370.00
Pacific Coast Côte du Pacifique	325.60	313.00-335.00
<i>Watchman - Veilleur</i>		
Canada	224.28	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	224.28	205.00-239.00
<i>Wheelsman - Timonier</i>		
Canada	241.05	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Grands Lacs et Haut Saint-Laurent	241.05	230.00-250.00

Table IX – (1) TRANSPORTATION – Concluded
Tableau IX – (1) TRANSPORTS – Fin

Stevedoring
Débardage

Note. – No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Note. – Heures de travail irrégulières, fixées d'après l'arrivée et le départ des vaisseaux, et le temps requis pour les charger et les décharger.

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Rate per Hour Taux horaire
	\$
Ocean Navigation – Navigation océanique	
Longshoreman (General Cargo) – Débardeur (cargaison générale)	
St. John's, Newfoundland	1.60
Halifax	1.68
Saint John	1.73
Quebec	1.61
Montreal	1.71
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, Port Alberni and Prince Rupert	2.05
Inland and Coastal Navigation Navigation intérieure et cabotage	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler Débardeur et manutentionnaire de fret –	
Sorel	1.43
Trois Rivières	1.41
Other Eastern Ports	1.43 ¹
Vancouver	1.95
Prince Rupert	1.90

¹Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Port McNicoll, Sarnia, Point Edward, Fort William, and Port Arthur.

¹Représente taux prédominant dans les ports suivants: Québec, Montréal, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Fort William, et Port Arthur.

Table IX - (2) STORAGE
Tableau IX - (2) EMMAGASINAGE

Terminal Grain Elevators
Élévateurs à grain terminaux

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Month Taux mensuel moyen	Range of Rates per Month Marge des taux mensuels
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine			\$	\$
	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	44.7			
Quebec	52.2	50-55		
Ontario	40.7	40-50		
Prairie Provinces	48.8	44-60		
British Columbia	40.0			
<i>Electrician - Electricien</i>				
Canada			297.25	
Quebec			251.86	234.50-274.54
Ontario			303.75	282.86-324.04
Prairie Provinces			298.96	288.16-307.50
British Columbia			328.53	320.00-340.00
<i>Millwright - Mécanicien-ajusteur</i>				
Canada			296.93	
Quebec			259.37	
Ontario			296.66	271.00-320.00
Prairie Provinces			287.02	282.50-294.16
British Columbia			324.65	303.11-340.00
<i>Weighman - Peseur</i>				
Canada			268.40	
Quebec			239.52	
Ontario			278.13	243.17-311.56
Prairie Provinces			269.10	228.78-307.50
British Columbia			315.22	305.00-325.00
<i>Cleanerman - Nettoyeur</i>			Per Hour l'heure	Per Hour l'heure
Canada			1.41	
Ontario			1.40	
Prairie Provinces			1.28	1.25-1.32
British Columbia			1.63	1.63-1.65
<i>Labourer - Manoeuvre</i>				
Canada			1.34	
Quebec			1.00	.95-1.15
Ontario			1.34	1.27-1.40
Prairie Provinces			1.10	1.00-1.17
British Columbia			1.54	1.50-1.58
<i>Oiler - Graisseur</i>				
Canada			1.38	
Ontario			1.37	1.22-1.40

Table IX - (3) COMMUNICATION
Tableau IX - (3) COMMUNICATION

Telephone
Téléphone

Locality and Occupation Région et occupation			Range of Average Rates per Week ¹ Marge de taux moyens hebdomadaires ¹
			\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge	
Canada	40.3	.....
Atlantic Provinces	41.3	40-44	
Quebec	40.4	40-48	
Ontario	40.2	40-44	
Manitoba	40.0	.....
Saskatchewan	40.0	.....
Alberta	40.0	.....
British Columbia	40.0	.....
<hr/>			
Canada			
Cableman and Splicer Poseur et épisseur de câbles			56.70-87.33
Central Office Repairman Réparateur (centrale)			59.57-86.70
Lineman Monteur de lignes			56.01-84.79
Operator, Female ² Téléphoniste ²			24.52-37.85
P.B.X. Installer Monteur (tableau de distribution privée)			62.30-87.72
P.B.X. Repairman Réparateur (tableau de distribution privée)			62.37-88.70
Station Installer Monteur de postes			54.54-86.50
Station Repairman Réparateur de postes			58.02-83.87
Supervisor, Female ³ Surveillante ³			35.55-51.58

¹Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

¹Marges de taux moyens provinciaux indiquées afin de ne pas divulguer de renseignements confidentiels.

²Junior operators included.

²Comprend téléphonistes, junior.

³Senior supervisors included.

³Comprend surveillantes, sénior.

Table X – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER, 1953

Tableau X – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DES EMPLOYES DE L'ECLAIRAGE ET ENERGIE ELECTRIQUES, 1953

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine			\$	\$
	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	41.2	.....	
Newfoundland	47.0	44 –49		
Nova Scotia	47.6	40 –54		
New Brunswick	40.0	40 –44		
Quebec	42.7	36¼–60		
Ontario	40.4	40 –50		
Manitoba	40.1	38¾–48		
Saskatchewan	41.0	40 –44		
Alberta	40.0	.....	
British Columbia	40.3	40 –44		
Carpenter – Charpentier				
Canada			1.57	.....
Nova Scotia			1.02	.80–1.10
Quebec			1.43	1.23–1.66
Ontario			1.80	1.63–1.85
Manitoba			1.80	1.55–1.90
British Columbia			1.81	1.43–2.01
Electrician – Electricien				
Canada			1.76	.....
Nova Scotia			1.60	1.50–1.89
Quebec			1.44	1.15–1.67
Ontario			1.86	1.76–1.92
Manitoba			1.70	1.55–1.90
Saskatchewan			1.84	1.73–1.85
Alberta			1.93	1.80–2.01
British Columbia			2.10	2.05–2.21
Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman) Homme d'usine (préposé de turbine, de roue hydraulique)				
Canada			1.45	.....
Newfoundland .....			.68	.60–.77
Quebec			1.33	1.21–1.44
Ontario			1.58	1.38–1.83
Manitoba			1.29	.91–1.43
Saskatchewan			1.90	.....
British Columbia			1.85	1.71–1.98
Groundman – Aide-monteur de lignes				
Canada			1.38	.....
Newfoundland .....			.92	.85–1.12
Nova Scotia			1.19	1.05–1.36
Quebec			1.09	.90–1.26
Ontario			1.38	1.34–1.43
Manitoba			1.19	1.17–1.28
Saskatchewan			1.31	.....
Alberta			1.31	1.01–1.64
British Columbia			1.69	1.67–1.73

Table X – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC LIGHT
AND POWER, 1953 – Continued

Tableau X – TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DES EMPLOYES
DE L'ECLAIRAGE ET ENERGIE ELECTRIQUES, 1953 – Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
<i>Labourer – Manoeuvre</i>	\$	\$
Canada	1.10	.....
Newfoundland .....	.88	.70–1.15
Nova Scotia	1.04	.85–1.21
New Brunswick	1.21	1.09–1.38
Quebec .....	.97	.85–1.17
Ontario	1.08	.88–1.43
Manitoba	1.13	1.12–1.17
Saskatchewan	1.24	1.12–1.48
Alberta	1.15	1.00–1.30
British Columbia	1.41	1.16–1.53
<i>Lineman – Monteur de lignes</i>		
Canada	1.59	.....
Newfoundland	1.12	.95–1.40
Nova Scotia	1.13	.86–1.55
New Brunswick	1.41	1.32–1.60
Quebec	1.31	1.05–1.47
Ontario	1.79	1.55–1.92
Manitoba	1.61	1.40–1.90
Saskatchewan	1.76	1.57–1.85
Alberta	1.71	1.25–2.05
British Columbia	2.15	1.97–2.21
<i>Machinist – Machiniste</i>		
Canada	1.77	.....
Quebec	1.50	1.38–1.80
Ontario	1.87	1.81–1.92
Manitoba	1.60	.....
Saskatchewan	1.79	.....
Alberta	1.82	1.80–1.90
<i>Maintenance Man – Ouvrier d'entretien</i>		
Canada	1.54	.....
Quebec	1.44	1.22–1.63
Ontario	1.63	1.47–1.80
Manitoba	1.40	1.25–1.56
Saskatchewan	1.58	1.32–1.74
Alberta	1.71	1.50–1.86
British Columbia	1.87	1.75–1.93
<i>Meterman – Préposé de compteurs</i>		
Canada	1.61	.....
Nova Scotia	1.45	1.35–1.57
New Brunswick	1.47	1.18–1.65
Quebec	1.34	1.13–1.59
Ontario	1.66	1.44–1.85
Manitoba	1.46	1.25–1.70
Saskatchewan	1.51	1.29–1.73
Alberta	1.75	1.45–2.00
British Columbia	2.04	2.02–2.07

**Table X - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC LIGHT
AND POWER, 1953 - Concluded**

**Tableau X - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DES EMPLOYES
DE L'ECLAIRAGE ET ENERGIE ELECTRIQUES, 1953 - Fin**

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaires
	\$	\$
<i>Operator, Generating Station Mécanicien en charge de station génératrice</i>		
Canada	1.64	.....
Newfoundland .....	.90	.71-1.15
Nova Scotia	1.08	.75-1.59
New Brunswick	1.55	1.37-1.65
Quebec	1.44	1.12-1.74
Ontario	1.79	1.53-2.14
Manitoba	1.60	1.46-1.70
Saskatchewan	1.88	1.57-2.26
Alberta	1.80	1.24-2.16
British Columbia	2.08	1.79-2.21
<i>Operator, Substation Mécanicien en charge de sous-station</i>		
Canada	1.62	.....
Nova Scotia	1.27	1.07-1.35
Quebec	1.51	1.18-1.75
Ontario	1.70	1.38-1.99
Manitoba	1.52	1.40-1.67
British Columbia	2.05	1.78-2.21
<i>Patrolman - Garde-ligne</i>		
Canada	1.60	.....
New Brunswick	1.66	1.48-1.73
Quebec	1.30	1.14-1.51
Ontario	1.99	1.80-2.10
Manitoba	1.49	1.43-1.59
British Columbia	2.05	1.93-2.30
<i>Meter Reader - Releveur de compteurs</i>		
	Per Week Par semaine	Per Week Par semaine
Canada	52.85	.....
Nova Scotia	41.50	34.62-51.92
New Brunswick	53.39	51.93-54.00
Quebec	51.84	40.38-63.80
Ontario	57.72	49.85-67.20
Manitoba	51.72	44.77-57.00
Saskatchewan	51.07	42.69-54.79
Alberta	54.10	.....
British Columbia	54.74	50.77-62.42

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1953
 Tableau XI - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LE COMMERCE, 1953

(1) WHOLESale TRADE
 (1) COMMERCE EN GROS

Note. - All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as the conversion factor.
 Note. - Base hebdomadaire pour tous les taux de salaire. Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire en utilisant 4½ semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Locality Localité	Average Standard Hours per Week		Bookkeeper, Male		Bookkeeper, Female		General Office Clerk, Male		General Office Clerk, Female		Office Appliance Operator, Female	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	Homme	Femme	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux
Newfoundland -												
St. John's	44.9	44.4	53.05	35.00-65.00	37.45	32.50-41.54	42.09	22.00-62.77	28.84	16.00-40.00	40.63	22.00-48.92
Nova Scotia -												
Halifax	41.8	43.4	.....	.....	35.58	24.91-40.38	49.82	31.15-70.38	38.55	27.00-55.38	40.88	27.69-43.85
New Brunswick -												
Moncton	43.5	.....	.....	.....	38.67	36.92-40.38	51.16	36.92-68.93	35.33	26.00-43.00	42.93	32.31-50.49
Saint John	42.6	43.6	.....	.....	36.80	25.00-51.00	46.55	32.31-63.46	32.43	23.00-46.00	32.98	24.23-46.62
Quebec -												
Montreal	43.5	41.8	52.46	36.92-73.85	46.06	38.15-55.00	52.05	32.50-73.15	39.41	28.50-55.00	43.87	34.62-54.00
Quebec	46.1	50.3	49.03	35.40-61.00	.....	.....	47.38	29.00-65.38	36.51	28.85-44.00	36.11	29.50-46.15
Ontario -												
Hamilton	42.1	43.1	69.52	50.00-75.00	44.18	38.50-54.23	53.64	35.00-70.00	36.34	28.00-45.00	38.79	32.00-45.00
London	42.4	40.6	.....	.....	40.18	36.92-43.85	54.30	40.38-69.23	34.60	28.85-42.69	40.01	32.00-48.07
Ottawa	43.9	42.5	51.83	35.77-65.00	36.07	31.15-45.00	49.22	34.62-63.67	38.35	30.00-46.15	39.08	32.31-43.00
Toronto	41.6	40.4	58.70	44.00-80.00	47.19	38.00-56.77	56.06	38.08-78.23	41.35	30.00-55.00	45.65	37.00-54.23
Windsor	43.2	45.0	.....	.....	49.72	36.92-63.46	55.22	39.00-69.23	38.01	32.50-43.85	42.08	38.08-46.15
Manitoba -												
Winnipeg	41.8	41.0	50.34	36.92-64.27	42.31	35.00-53.08	48.61	32.31-69.23	34.09	26.54-45.00	39.65	31.25-47.31
Saskatchewan -												
Regina	41.7	41.5	55.80	40.15-65.00	46.29	38.08-53.00	56.49	40.00-71.77	38.63	28.96-49.62	45.39	39.23-53.88
Saskatoon	42.4	42.4	47.72	.....	38.14	34.62-41.54	49.18	38.08-65.49	36.67	28.85-47.54	38.26	34.38-44.72
Alberta -												
Calgary	42.7	42.6	53.41	35.77-69.23	42.30	34.62-47.31	54.62	39.50-72.69	38.00	28.85-48.00	39.74	32.31-46.15
Edmonton	43.4	43.5	49.80	42.69-54.23	47.87	41.31-55.38	50.06	36.92-68.08	39.13	28.85-48.50	40.58	34.62-49.62
British Columbia -												
Vancouver	40.6	40.8	48.92	36.92-57.69	43.15	34.62-50.00	58.82	40.38-78.58	43.01	32.31-54.23	44.94	37.41-49.96
Victoria	41.0	42.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54.66	40.00-75.00	35.37	30.00-38.08	.....	.....

Locality Localité	Order Filler, Male				Order Filler, Female				Shipper and Receiver				Stenographer, Female				Stock Clerk			
	Remplisseur de commandes				Remplisseuse de commandes				Expéditionnaire et réceptionnaire				Sténographe, femme				Commis ou stock			
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$
Newfoundland — St. John's .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58.28	40.00—73.00	.....	.....	36.72	27.69—45.00	.....	.....	40.00	32.00—50.77	.....	.....
Nova Scotia — Halifax .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.36	34.62—53.00	.....	.....	38.01	28.85—46.15	.....	.....	52.73	39.23—62.31	.....	.....
New Brunswick — Moncton .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.78	32.00—44.00	.....	.....	41.13	34.62—47.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... Saint John .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.41	36.92—58.62	.....	.....	36.83	28.00—46.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec — Montreal	30.14	24.23—35.00	.....	.....	23.29	20.00—33.46	.....	.....	44.37	35.00—60.00	.....	.....	45.27	35.77—55.85	.....	.....	41.03	28.50—55.00	.....	.....
..... Quebec	41.72	25.50—50.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.69	22.50—53.91	.....	.....	39.95	25.00—52.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario — Hamilton	42.61	34.62—48.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.19	39.99—60.00	.....	.....	42.34	33.46—51.00	.....	.....	43.50	28.85—59.31	.....	.....
..... London .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.04	38.25—55.00	.....	.....	41.22	34.62—48.69	.....	.....	42.43	32.31—46.81	.....	.....
..... Ottawa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.01	32.50—58.10	.....	.....	41.97	32.50—50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... Toronto	43.34	35.00—50.77	.....	.....	33.52	26.81—40.00	.....	.....	50.37	40.00—61.91	.....	.....	47.13	38.08—56.54	.....	.....	45.32	36.00—53.00	.....	.....
..... Windsor .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54.41	52.00—57.50	.....	.....	39.99	34.62—47.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitoba — Winnipeg	41.08	33.46—48.46	.....	.....	27.91	26.54—30.00	.....	.....	49.23	39.23—61.98	.....	.....	39.83	32.31—46.85	.....	.....	43.82	34.38—53.77	.....	.....
Saskatchewan — Regina	43.08	30.00—48.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.92	39.23—55.00	.....	.....	45.42	36.06—53.31	.....	.....	48.97	36.92—63.46	.....	.....
..... Saskatoon	42.47	34.62—46.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.03	41.54—63.00	.....	.....	37.29	31.15—45.00	.....	.....	43.11	33.46—54.81	.....	.....
Alberta — Calgary	40.43	36.92—46.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.61	42.69—57.69	.....	.....	41.96	32.31—52.38	.....	.....	42.10	36.92—50.77	.....	.....
..... Edmonton	39.86	34.94—46.15	.....	.....	36.00	31.15—43.27	.....	.....	46.14	37.50—54.23	.....	.....	40.56	34.62—49.45	.....	.....	43.29	34.62—54.23	.....	.....
British Columbia — Vancouver	51.78	45.00—59.00	.....	.....	49.62	45.00—51.92	.....	.....	54.87	46.15—64.62	.....	.....	43.20	34.62—51.92	.....	.....	48.17	32.40—56.54	.....	.....
..... Victoria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57.16	51.92—62.71	.....	.....	43.22	38.08—51.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1953 - Continued
Tableau XI - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LE COMMERCE, 1953 - Suite

(2) RETAIL TRADE
(2) COMMERCE DE DETAIL

Note. - All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4 1/2 weeks per month as the conversion factor.
Note. - Base hebdomadaire pour tous les taux de salaire. Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire en utilisant 4 1/2 semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Locality Localité	Average Standard Hours per Week		Sales Clerk - Male Vendeur				Sales Clerk - Female Vendeuse				Bookkeeper, Femelle	
	Horaire hebdomadaire normal moyen		On Time Work à salaire		On Commission à commission		On Time Work à salaire		On Commission à commission		Teneuse de livres	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	Homme	Femme	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux	Taux moyen	Marge des taux
Newfoundland - St. John's	47.1	46.1	41.94	22.00-52.50	.....	.....	21.50	15.00-30.00	.....	.....	31.97	20.00-40.00
Nova Scotia - Halifax	43.0	41.1	39.09	23.00-55.00	55.10	.....	27.19	22.00-32.00	32.75	23.76-35.00	38.77	33.00-44.00
New Brunswick - Moncton	42.1	41.2	45.95	32.00-57.50	.....	.....	30.59	23.00-37.00	.....	.....	40.00	33.50-45.00
Saint John	46.3	43.6	42.73	30.00-53.25	39.50	35.00-50.90	24.72	20.00-31.25	26.34	23.00-33.00	39.36	25.00-50.00
Quebec - Montreal	44.2	42.3	48.32	35.00-58.00	64.86	40.00-89.59	30.19	24.00-38.00	40.62	30.00-50.00	44.04	32.30-57.16
Quebec	46.8	44.7	44.10	30.00-55.00	.....	.....	24.53	17.00-31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton	43.5	42.1	50.93	32.50-68.00	70.12	49.06-95.00	30.11	23.00-41.00	41.72	31.17-50.40	45.47	32.50-55.00
London	43.1	41.9	49.37	40.00-62.10	59.71	46.59-75.00	30.88	24.00-38.25	33.99	28.42-41.95	40.95	33.00-50.00
Ottawa	43.1	41.3	48.30	35.00-61.50	70.83	41.25-94.15	28.75	22.00-38.25	35.04	28.85-41.88	42.64	32.00-45.00
Toronto	41.9	41.3	50.12	38.00-64.00	67.75	46.00-98.00	34.25	27.00-42.00	39.21	32.00-48.00	44.97	35.00-55.00
Windsor	44.5	43.4	48.17	35.00-66.00	69.50	65.00-85.65	29.60	22.50-36.00	33.00	27.81-37.64	45.60	40.00-53.08
Manitoba - Winnipeg	40.4	39.9	51.76	39.74-63.00	84.00	52.00-117.00	33.18	26.00-40.38	.....	.....	46.05	34.62-56.54
Saskatchewan - Regina	40.4	40.5	49.33	37.50-60.00	93.89	56.00-118.00	33.18	28.00-42.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saskatoon	41.0	40.6	49.05	35.00-61.43	.....	.....	32.93	26.00-40.00	.....	.....	36.62	32.31-40.15
Alberta - Calgary	40.9	40.1	51.23	40.00-63.23	93.11	59.43-131.00	33.43	26.00-40.38	.....	.....	40.14	31.15-50.77
Edmonton	41.0	40.6	53.30	43.00-62.00	94.04	50.00-142.00	32.97	26.00-40.15	40.63	27.69-39.50	41.10	30.00-54.40
British Columbia - Vancouver	40.5	39.8	57.81	45.00-69.51	77.28	58.89-102.74	38.14	29.00-48.00	49.28	41.08-60.00	42.21	32.05-54.00
Victoria	40.8	39.9	53.18	41.31-65.94	74.28	41.54-116.33	35.89	27.00-44.94	40.76	35.18-48.76	38.00	33.46-43.85

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1953 - Continued
 Tableau XI - TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LE COMMERCE, 1953 - Suite

(2) RETAIL TRADE - Continued

(2) COMMERCE DE DETAIL - Suite

Note. - All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4 1/3 weeks per month as the conversion factor.
 Note. - Base hebdomadaire pour tous les taux de salaire. Les traitements mensuels ont été établis sur la base hebdomadaire en utilisant 4 1/3 semaines par mois comme facteur de conversion.

Locality Localité	Cashier, Female Caissière				Elevator Operator, Male Conducteur d'ascenseur				Elevator Operator, Female Conductrice d'ascenseur				General Office Clerk, Male Commis général de bureau, homme				General Office Clerk, Female Commis général de bureau, femme			
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$
Newfoundland - St. John's	22.65	14.50-29.00											34.28	22.50-50.00			24.01	16.00-32.00		
Nova Scotia - Halifax	31.56	24.00-37.25											50.13	41.54-52.00			29.50	27.00-30.00		
New Brunswick - Moncton	32.43	28.00-37.00											42.76	30.00-60.00			34.32	29.00-42.00		
Saint John	32.40	22.00-38.25											35.51	30.00-45.00			25.76	20.00-35.00		
Quebec - Montreal	37.25	27.50-42.50			39.17	30.00-47.00			31.09	30.00-32.00			48.18	32.00-65.00			35.55	28.00-45.00		
Quebec	36.13	26.00-47.00											46.53	30.00-65.00			30.28	22.00-41.00		
Ontario - Hamilton	35.77	25.00-50.00			46.00	45.00-53.00			32.36	24.00-38.00			49.38	30.00-66.10			35.94	25.00-48.00		
London	38.47	30.00-50.00											48.23	39.23-57.00			31.78	26.00-40.00		
Ottawa	31.86	23.00-48.00			32.19	25.00-35.00			24.32	23.00-25.00			43.18	30.00-61.00			30.04	24.00-37.50		
Toronto	38.55	31.00-48.00			46.47	40.00-50.00			32.03	29.00-35.00			54.14	40.00-70.23			37.04	28.00-46.00		
Windsor	38.83	29.00-51.00							21.67	18.00-24.00							30.47	24.00-36.00		
Manitoba - Winnipeg	35.56	30.00-41.54			50.61	45.00-55.38			29.51	27.29-34.62			52.33	33.46-69.23			34.12	24.23-46.15		
Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan	35.02	30.00-38.00															32.17	26.00-39.00		
Regina	38.23	32.00-45.50							32.20	30.00-37.00							35.09	30.00-40.38		
Saskatoon																				
Alberta - Calgary	37.13	33.00-42.00							31.98	31.00-35.00			57.22	49.00-69.23			37.94	31.15-46.15		
Edmonton	35.82	30.00-42.00							33.15	30.00-38.00			52.06	40.00-65.00			37.34	30.00-45.00		
British Columbia - Vancouver	41.67	33.00-50.00			50.21	45.69-52.00			34.73	28.00-40.00			56.21	38.08-70.00			38.83	30.00-48.00		
Victoria	37.41	30.00-43.60							35.53	32.00-39.00			46.92	35.00-55.00			38.59	30.00-46.00		

Locality Localité	Janitor Concierge				Office Appliance Operator, Female Opératrice de machines de bureau				Secretary, Female Secrétaire, femme				Shipper and Receiver Expéditionnaire et réceptionnaire				Stenographer, Female Sténographe, femme			
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Marge des taux	\$
Newfoundland — St. John's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.25	25.00—35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.00	39.00—55.00	.....	.....	31.43	27.50—35.00	.....	.....
Nova Scotia — Halifax	39.62	34.62—41.00	.....	.....	30.37	30.00—33.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.91	35.00—45.00	.....	.....	34.65	30.00—41.90	.....	.....
New Brunswick — Moncton	44.69	32.31—51.00	.....	.....	32.62	30.00—37.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.79	45.00—56.50	.....	.....	37.14	32.00—45.00	.....	.....
Saint John	34.32	30.00—39.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.09	30.00—47.00	.....	.....	32.67	25.00—40.45	.....	.....
Quebec — Montreal	42.42	35.00—49.00	.....	.....	41.52	34.00—50.00	.....	54.63	41.00—67.00	.....	.....	.....	45.88	30.00—60.00	.....	.....	45.73	38.00—55.00	.....	.....
Quebec .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.88	22.00—34.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.67	20.00—45.50	.....	.....	33.11	22.00—46.15	.....	.....
Ontario — Hamilton	41.50	33.00—48.00	.....	.....	43.73	38.00—49.62	.....	48.68	36.00—61.15	.....	.....	.....	44.84	34.00—56.10	.....	.....	39.63	34.50—47.50	.....	.....
London	41.14	38.00—45.00	.....	.....	34.95	29.00—43.25	.....	38.36	32.31—49.25	.....	.....	.....	45.45	38.00—50.00	.....	.....	38.53	30.00—49.25	.....	.....
Ottawa	35.01	30.00—38.00	.....	.....	34.22	27.50—40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.12	26.20—55.00	.....	.....	41.56	35.00—50.00	.....	.....
Toronto	46.12	40.00—50.00	.....	.....	42.46	28.00—46.00	.....	57.10	47.00—68.68	.....	.....	.....	50.51	42.00—62.50	.....	.....	44.89	37.00—53.00	.....	.....
Windsor	40.47	37.00—45.00	.....	.....	39.79	35.00—46.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.15	46.67—60.00	.....	.....	34.72	30.00—37.00	.....	.....
Manitoba — Winnipeg	46.14	37.50—50.77	.....	.....	39.88	30.00—50.73	.....	53.74	41.00—64.62	.....	.....	.....	52.42	38.00—64.27	.....	.....	41.27	32.31—50.50	.....	.....
Saskatchewan — Regina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.39	30.00—40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.47	35.00—48.00	.....	.....	38.36	35.00—43.00	.....	.....
Saskatoon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.01	33.00—55.00	.....	.....	39.64	30.93—48.00	.....	.....
Alberta — Calgary	45.88	37.50—51.00	.....	.....	41.07	34.00—46.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53.54	40.38—60.39	.....	.....	42.27	34.62—50.00	.....	.....
Edmonton	47.59	40.00—53.00	.....	.....	40.51	35.00—49.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.91	42.50—60.00	.....	.....	44.47	34.62—54.00	.....	.....
British Columbia — Vancouver	50.62	41.77—56.00	.....	.....	42.94	35.00—48.00	.....	58.10	47.00—65.77	.....	.....	.....	53.25	38.70—65.15	.....	.....	43.50	36.92—52.15	.....	.....
Victoria	46.55	38.08—51.00	.....	.....	39.09	36.00—43.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.30	41.31—54.40	.....	.....	40.13	34.62—47.00	.....	.....

Table XII — WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1953
 Tableau XII — TAUX DE SALAIRE ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LES SERVICES, 1953

(1) MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT SERVICE
 (1) SERVICE DE GOUVERNEMENT MUNICIPAL

Municipality Municipalité	Police Constable Agent de police		Firefighter Pompier		Labourer ¹ Manoeuvre ¹	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week Heures hebdomadaires normales	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week Heures hebdomadaires normales	Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire de salaire	Standard Hours per Week Heures hebdomadaires normales
Newfoundland — Bell Island .....	\$ .....	...	\$ .....	...	\$.85	48
Corner Brook East .....	.....	...	.....	...	1.10	48
Corner Brook West .....	.....	...	.....	...	1.10—1.12	48
St. John's	2,715	...	2,715	...	.....	...
Prince Edward Island — Charlottetown	2,160	48	.....	...	.70—1.02	44
Nova Scotia — Glace Bay	3,035	48	.....	...	1.20	44
Halifax	3,000	50	3,000	72	1.06—1.27	44
Sydney	2,940	48	.....	...	1.14	48
New Brunswick — Fredericton	2,880	48	2,880	72	.85—1.07	48
Moncton	3,036	40	3,016	60	1.13	40
Saint John	3,020	40	3,020	56	1.20	40
Quebec — Cap de la Madeleine ²	2,600	56	2,600	56	.75	48
Drummondville	3,224	56	.....	...	.85—1.00	48
Hull	3,000	48	2,391	72	1.00	47
Joliette	2,760	48	.....	...	1.00	48
Lachine	2,964	48	2,964	48	.95	48
Magog	2,889	60	.....	...	.93	48
Montreal	3,481	48	3,481	60	1.02—1.12	48
Quebec	2,704	48	2,592	72	.95	45
St. Hyacinthe ²	2,932	60	2,932	60	.93 and 1.00	48
St. Jean	2,964	60	.....	...	1.01—1.26	54
St. Jérôme	2,760	48	2,964	72	1.00	44
Shawinigan Falls ²	2,600	56	2,600	56	.95	44
Sherbrooke	3,121	48	3,297	72	1.06	48
Sorel ²	2,600	48	2,600	48	.85 and .95	44
Trois Rivières ²	2,912	56	2,912	56	.....	.....
Verdun	3,438	48	3,438	60	1.00	45

Ontario —

Belleville	3,230	48	3,050	56	.....	1.25 and 1.30	...
Brantford	3,500	48	3,367	56	1.00	44	44
Brockville	3,100	48	3,010	60	1.25-1.41	40 and 44	48
Chatham	3,260	44	3,545	56	.95	44	44
Cornwall	2,950	48	2,900	60	1.10-1.19	44	44
Fort William	3,277	44	.....	...	1.15	44-50	44
Galt	3,375	48	3,100	56	1.09 and 1.14	44	44
Guelph	3,465	48	2,900	56	.....	...	...
Hamilton	3,822	40	3,588	48	.96 and 1.03	44	44
Kingston	3,051	48	2,825	56	1.01-1.16	48	48
Kirkland Lake	3,324	48	3,201	56	1.20	44	44
Kitchener	3,681	48	3,600	56	1.11	45	45
London	3,480	40	3,271	56	1.27-1.32	44	44
Niagara Falls	3,500	48 and 40	3,450	56	1.24-1.31	44	44
North Bay	3,600	48	3,568	56	1.22-1.32	44	44
Oshawa	3,150	44	3,584	56	1.01	44	44
Ottawa	3,461	44	3,083	56	.90-1.10	47	47
Owen Sound	3,100	48	3,050	56	1.18-1.28	45	45
Peterborough	3,450	44	3,450	56	.....	...	...
Port Arthur	3,420	44	3,699	48	1.18 and 1.23	48	48
St. Catharines	3,500	44	3,500	48	1.28 and 1.32	40	40
St. Thomas	3,010	48	2,968	56	1.40	40	40
Samia	3,500	48	3,480	56	1.44	47	47
Sault Ste. Marie	3,540	40	3,544	48	1.14	44	44
Stratford	3,425	44	3,025	56	1.20	44	44
Sudbury	3,545	44	3,545	56	1.12-1.30	44	44
Timmins	3,330	48	3,294	48	1.37½	40	40
Toronto	3,775	40	3,782	56	.....	...	...
Welland	3,500	48	.....	...	1.50½	40	40
Windsor	3,500	40	3,500	56	1.15-1.30	44	44
Woodstock	3,200	48	2,950	56	.94	44	44
Manitoba —					1.00-1.25	40	40
Brandon	2,880	48	2,700	56	1.12-1.32	40	40
St. Boniface	3,201	48	3,028	48	.....	...	...
Winnipeg	3,480	40	3,480	44	1.08	40	40
Saskatchewan —					1.03	44	44
Moose Jaw	3,354	40	2,916	56	1.09-1.32	40	40
Prince Albert	2,940	44	2,886	60	1.03-1.28	44	44
Regina	3,372	40	3,018	48	.....	...	...
Saskatoon	3,333	42	3,042	48	1.28 and 1.31	40	40
Alberta —					1.25-1.31	40	40
Calgary	3,490	40	3,457	48	1.10-1.20	40	40
Edmonton	3,402	40	3,282	48	1.32	40	40
Lethbridge	3,120	40	3,000	48	1.30 and 1.41	40	40
Medicine Hat	3,180	42	2,886	48	1.44-1.50	40	40
British Columbia —					1.50	40	40
Nanaimo .....	.....	...	3,480	48	1.40	44	44
Nelson	3,000	48	2,934	48	1.41-1.56	40	40
New Westminster	3,744	40	3,828	48	1.31 and 1.35	40	40
Prince Rupert .....	.....	...	3,868	48	.....	...	...
Trail .....	.....	...	3,576	48	.....	...	...
Vancouver	3,948	40	3,948	48	.....	...	...
Victoria	3,583	40	3,775	48	.....	...	...

¹Refers to labourers in Works Department only.²Both Police and Firefighting duties performed by same men.³Ne comprend que la manoeuvre du département des travaux seulement.⁴Fonctions d'agent de police et de pompiers remplies par les mêmes employés.

Table XII - (2) PERSONAL SERVICE
Tableau XII - (2) SERVICE PERSONNEL

Occupation and Locality Métier et région			Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
Laundries - Buanderies			\$	\$
Standard Hours per Week Heures normales par semaine	Average Moyenne	Range Marge		
Canada	46.3	.....	
Nova Scotia	49.9	44-54		
New Brunswick	45.0	.....	
Quebec	50.8	40-54		
Ontario	44.1	40-50		
Manitoba	47.1	40-48		
Saskatchewan	44.0	.....	
Alberta	44.0	.....	
British Columbia	43.2	40-50		
 <i>Checker-In (Marker) and Checker-Out, Female</i> <i>Marqueuse et vérificatrice</i>				
Canada .....			.64	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.46	.40- .56
New Brunswick .....			.47	.42- .51
Quebec .....			.55	.46- .65
Montreal .....			.58	.50- .65
Ontario .....			.63	.50- .78
Toronto .....			.66	.55- .80
Manitoba .....			.66	.55- .79
Saskatchewan .....			.74	.66- .83
Alberta .....			.67	.60- .75
British Columbia .....			.84	.70- .92
 <i>Engineer - Ingénieur</i>				
Canada			1.30	.....
Quebec .....			.99	.80-1.16
Montreal			1.05	.95-1.16
Ontario			1.26	.97-1.50
Toronto			1.37	1.13-1.70
Manitoba			1.21	1.00-1.48
Alberta			1.37	1.14-1.63
British Columbia			1.53	1.30-1.71
 <i>Extractor Man (Extractor Operator) - Essoreur</i>				
Canada .....			.89	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.74	.60- .85
New Brunswick .....			.80	.78- .89
Quebec .....			.71	.65- .80
Montreal .....			.72	.65- .80
Ontario .....			.96	.75-1.15
Toronto			1.03	.90-1.15
Manitoba .....			.96	.82-1.14
Saskatchewan .....			.81	.73- .85
Alberta			1.01	.96-1.08
British Columbia			1.13	.97-1.34
 <i>Flatwork Ironer (Feeder; Flatwork Operator; Folder; Mangle Operator; Shaker), Female</i> <i>Repasseuse de pièces unies</i>				
Canada .....			.59	.....
Nova Scotia .....			.44	.40- .49
New Brunswick .....			.44	.41- .49

Table XII - (2) PERSONAL SERVICE - Continued

Tableau XII - (2) SERVICE PERSONNEL - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaies
Laundries - Continued Buanderies - Suite	\$	\$
<i>Flatwork Ironer (Feeder; Flatwork Operator; Folder; Mangle Operator; Shaker), Female - Concluded Repasseuse de pièces unies - Fin</i>		
Quebec .....	.51	.45- .55
Montreal .....	.52	.46- .55
Ontario .....	.59	.50- .77
Toronto .....	.61	.53- .77
Manitoba .....	.63	.57- .70
Saskatchewan .....	.72	.64- .80
Alberta .....	.61	.55- .68
British Columbia .....	.81	.70- .87
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female Presseuse à la machine</i>		
Canada .....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.45	.42- .50
New Brunswick .....	.47	.44- .49
Quebec .....	.54	.46- .65
Montreal .....	.56	.50- .65
Ontario .....	.64	.50- .81
Toronto .....	.69	.58- .81
Manitoba .....	.63	.55- .68
Saskatchewan .....	.73	.64- .80
Alberta .....	.64	.57- .71
British Columbia .....	.89	.72-1.06
<i>Presser, Shirt (Shirt Ironer, Shirt Unit Operator), Female Repasseuse de chemises</i>		
Canada .....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.55	.40- .68
New Brunswick .....	.55	.51- .59
Quebec .....	.56	.45- .67
Montreal .....	.58	.50- .65
Ontario .....	.73	.53- .88
Toronto .....	.82	.70-1.00
Manitoba .....	.66	.55- .74
Saskatchewan .....	.72	.68- .75
Alberta .....	.67	.57- .75
British Columbia .....	.84	.73- .89
<i>Sorter, Female - Classeuse</i>		
Canada .....	.64	.....
Quebec .....	.56	.46- .65
Montreal .....	.58	.50- .65
Ontario .....	.69	.55- .82
Toronto .....	.73	.55- .82
Manitoba .....	.60	.55- .66
Alberta .....	.65	.60- .68
British Columbia .....	.84	.70- .92
<i>Washman, (Washer) - Laveur</i>		
Canada	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.88	.65-1.08
New Brunswick .....	.83	.75- .93

Table XII - (2) PERSONAL SERVICE - Continued

Tableau XII - (2) SERVICE PERSONNEL - Suite

Occupation and Locality Métier et région	Average Wage Rate per Hour Taux horaire moyen	Range of Rates per Hour Marge des taux horaire
Laundries - Concluded Buanderies - Fin	\$	\$
<i>Washman, (Washer) - Concluded</i> <i>Laveur - Fin</i>		
Quebec .....	.86	.70-1.00
Montreal .....	.89	.77-1.00
Ontario	1.07	.85-1.29
Toronto	1.08	.85-1.29
Manitoba .....	.99	.88-1.19
Saskatchewan .....	.98	.80-1.13
Alberta	1.14	.95-1.25
British Columbia	1.27	1.08-1.36
<i>Driver (Delivery Man; Driver Salesman; Routeman)¹</i> <i>Vendeur-livreur¹</i>	Per Week Par semaine	Per Week Par semaine
Canada	58.86	.....
Nova Scotia	47.18	33.00-55.00
New Brunswick	48.86	45.00-59.00
Quebec	60.47	40.00-81.04
Montreal	61.21	42.50-81.04
Ontario	59.17	46.22-75.00
Toronto	58.80	50.00-65.00
Manitoba	51.83	40.00-68.02
Saskatchewan	59.45	40.00-75.00
Alberta	57.82	45.00-69.44
British Columbia	63.15	50.00-71.00

¹Rates include commission.¹Les taux comprennent la commission.

Table XII - (2) PERSONAL SERVICE - Concluded
Tableau XII - (2) SERVICE PERSONNEL - Fin
RESTAURANTS

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Note. - Les taux indiqués comprennent la valeur des repas lorsque fournis.

Locality Localité	Average Standard Hours per Week		Cashier, Female Caissière		Cook, Male Cuisinier		Cook, Female Cuisinière		Dishwasher, Male Laveur de vaisselle	
	Male Homme	Female Femme	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
			Taux hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des taux hebdomadaires	Taux hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des taux hebdomadaires	Taux hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des taux hebdomadaires	Taux hebd- madaire moyen	Marge des taux hebdomadaires
Nova Scotia - Halifax	48.0	48.0	27.51	\$ 23.46-30.24	\$ 44.99	\$ 33.50-55.00	\$ 30.41	\$ 24.00-40.00	\$	\$
New Brunswick - Saint John	.....	48.0	.....	.....	47.20	43.25-54.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Quebec	48.1	45.7	31.69	28.75-37.74	50.91	38.00-66.20	.....	.....	27.14	24.75-30.25
Ontario - Hamilton	54.0	52.4	39.49	28.56-53.60	.....	28.56-53.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
London	47.4	46.5	34.63	29.50-39.50	50.92	38.00-63.00	35.50	28.00-44.50	29.36	24.50-38.00
Ottawa	47.5	47.3	51.52	40.00-66.99	.....	40.00-66.99	.....	.....	31.70	28.00-37.98
St. Catharines	46.4	46.9	29.72	27.75-33.60	48.09	38.00-62.75	.....	.....	24.11	22.75-26.75
Toronto	48.0	48.0	43.85	34.20-53.00	.....	34.20-53.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Windsor	46.6	44.5	33.97	28.00-40.00	46.93	33.00-59.50	38.45	29.50-47.58	31.64	24.75-43.00
Manitoba - Winnipeg	50.6	48.6	.....	.....	46.16	38.00-58.00	34.87	32.70-35.10	31.93	28.00-43.00
Saskatchewan - Moose Jaw	45.1	41.4	30.44	26.40-35.40	45.95	38.00-55.60	34.90	26.40-40.60	.....	.....
Regina	43.7	43.5	38.14	30.00-42.50	.....	30.00-42.50	.....	.....	30.48	29.00-31.84
Saskatoon	45.4	44.6	41.07	36.62-50.65	.....	36.62-50.65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary	45.4	45.2	44.05	39.50-51.93	.....	39.50-51.93	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edmonton	44.0	44.0	34.70	31.50-40.25	46.15	36.11-60.00	38.05	30.00-46.00	30.32	26.89-34.00
British Columbia - Vancouver	44.0	43.9	33.39	28.00-36.37	47.58	37.12-59.00	42.10	35.00-52.74	.....	.....
	43.0	42.1	32.21	28.00-36.24	49.45	42.00-57.40	40.03	28.92-47.00	27.64	24.40-30.60

Locality Localité	Dishwasher, Female Laveuse de vaisselle				Kitchen Helper, Male Aide de cuisine, homme				Kitchen Helper, Female Aide de cuisine, femme				Waitress Fille de table			
	Average Wage Rate per Week		Range of Rates per Week		Average Wage Rate per Week		Range of Rates per Week		Average Wage Rate per Week		Range of Rates per Week		Average Wage Rate per Week		Range of Rates per Week	
	Taux hebdoma- daire moyen	\$	Marge des taux hebdomadaires		Taux hebdoma- daire moyen	\$	Marge des taux hebdomadaires		Taux hebdoma- daire moyen	\$	Marge des taux hebdomadaires		Taux hebdoma- daire moyen	\$	Marge des taux hebdomadaires	
Nova Scotia— Halifax	19.82		17.50—21.60										20.66		17.50—23.46	
New Brunswick— Saint John													19.22		18.25—20.25	
Quebec— Montreal	26.14		23.15—30.00		32.88		25.48—42.75		29.52		24.75—34.75		28.27		19.80—27.90	
Quebec— Quebec	22.70		20.07—25.68										22.24		19.65—24.60	
Ontario— Hamilton	26.54		23.00—30.30		29.95		24.50—35.00		28.08		24.50—32.00		25.33		21.60—29.50	
London													26.39		19.50—31.80	
Ottawa	23.50		19.80—26.40		30.30		24.75—40.25		26.83		22.50—30.30		21.46		19.80—21.95	
St. Catharines	24.53		23.00—28.00										26.65		24.60—27.00	
Toronto	28.42		23.50—34.00		33.80		26.00—41.00		31.45		24.75—37.50		25.16		21.00—31.20	
Windsor	25.32		20.00—28.00						26.77		24.00—32.70		24.22		22.00—26.40	
Manitoba— Brandon													27.35		25.00—30.00	
Winnipeg	27.51		22.00—30.40		29.53		25.40—34.39		27.05		22.00—30.79		27.90		24.19—32.00	
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw	27.56		26.00—30.50						28.88		26.00—33.00		29.58		27.00—30.50	
Regina	27.89		26.01—29.07		31.81		25.27—35.75		29.68		23.54—30.64		31.93		29.99—36.25	
Saskatoon	29.21		26.00—30.50										29.12		26.00—33.00	
Alberta— Calgary	31.30		28.50—36.50												32.33	
Edmonton	27.38		23.00—31.00						28.18		22.84—33.42		29.43		28.50—36.00	
British Columbia— Vancouver	28.02		24.30—30.50		34.49		30.00—37.00		32.31		26.20—38.00		29.15		25.51—32.65	

Table XIII - STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1953
 Tableau XIII - HEURES HEBDOMADAIRES NORMALES DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE MASCULINE
 (PERSONNEL DE BUREAU NON COMPRIS) 1953

Industry - Industrie	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging -											
Exploitation forestière -											
Eastern Canada ¹											
Est du Canada ¹						60.0	48.0				
British Columbia, Coastal ¹				54.0	54.0						
Colombie-Britannique, littoral ¹											40.4
Mining -											
Mines -											
Metal Mining											
Minerais métallifères	45.0	42.3				48.0	44.5	44.9			42.9
Gold Mining											
Minerai aurifère	47.8					48.0	48.0	48.0			44.0
Other Metal Mining											
Autres minerais métallifères	43.2	42.3				48.0	41.2	44.4			42.6
Coal Mining											
Charbon	41.5			41.8	49.3				44.0	40.3	40.1
Manufacturing											
Fabrication											
Food and Beverages	42.9	44.0	45.2	43.6	45.1	44.9	42.0	42.8	43.2	42.5	40.6
Aliments et breuvages	44.1	51.5		47.2	47.3	46.9	43.3	41.2	42.2	41.2	42.3
Slaughtering and Meat Packing											
Abattoirs et conserveries	41.1			50.9		41.7	41.8	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.0
Dairy Products											
Produits laitiers	44.8			48.4	48.3	51.0	42.8	43.9	43.8	42.6	43.9
Canned and Cured Fish											
Poisson en conserve, salé et fumé	47.9	51.7		47.0	51.5	54.7					44.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables											
Conserves de fruits et légumes	43.8			55.4	52.9	47.8	42.9	41.2		45.6	42.4
Flour Mills											
Minoteries	42.9					44.4	42.4	42.0	44.0	42.8	
Biscuits and Crackers											
Biscuiteries	45.3										
Bread and Other Bakery Products											
Pain et autres produits de boulangerie	45.9	51.9		46.3	48.4	48.4	46.8	40.7	42.4	41.6	40.3
Malt Liquors											
Boissons maltées	42.6			44.0		46.5	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2
Confectionery											
Confiseries	44.7					46.0	44.1	44.3			40.0
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Tabac et produits du tabac	41.8					41.2	43.8				

Tableau XIII - STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1953 - Continued
Tableau XIII - HEURES HEBDOMADAIRES NORMALES DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE MASCULINE (PERSONNEL DE BUREAU NON CO

Industry — Industrie	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Manufacturing — Concluded											
Fabrication — Fin											
Paper Products											
Produits du papier	43.4	40.3	.....	44.0	44.2	46.3	41.6	40.6	.....	.....	40.0
Paper Boxes and Containers											
Boîtes et récipients de carton	43.3	.....	.....	44.0	44.7	44.7	43.1	41.5	.....	.....	40.0
Pulp and Paper											
Pulpe et papier	43.4	40.3	.....	44.0	44.2	46.4	41.3	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries											
Impression, édition et industries connexes	39.8										
Job Printing											
Travaux de ville											
Daily Newspapers	40.1	44.2	.....	40.8	41.4	39.5	39.9	40.3	41.1	41.8	38.3
Impression de quotidiens											
Impression de quotidiens	39.2	.....	43.7	41.1	40.0	38.5	38.9	43.4	42.6	43.2	37.7
Iron and Steel Products											
Produits du fer et de l'acier	42.0	.....	.....	40.7	43.6	44.3	41.4	44.3	44.0	41.7	40.8
Agricultural Implements											
Instruments aratoires	40.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.6	40.4	41.7	44.0	.....	.....
Boilers and Plate Work											
Chaudières et plaques	42.0	.....	.....	45.2	.....	43.5	41.7	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus											
Poêles, calorifères, etc.	43.9	.....	.....	.....	43.1	47.6	43.1	45.0	.....	.....	40.0
Household, Office, Store, and Industrial Machinery											
Machinerie (maison, bureau, magasin et industrielle)	42.9	.....	.....	46.8	48.2	45.2	42.8	42.8	44.0	41.9	42.4
Iron Castings											
Pièces de fonte	43.2	.....	.....	44.0	47.2	44.3	42.7	45.0	.....	41.8	40.0
Machine Shop Products											
Produits d'ateliers mécaniques	44.1	.....	.....	44.0	41.2	47.7	42.5	44.8	.....	43.3	40.2
Machine Tools											
Machines - outils	43.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.4	43.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Primary Iron and Steel											
Fer et acier primaires	40.5	.....	.....	40.2	.....	42.0	40.1	.....	.....	.....	40.9
Sheet Metal Products											
Produits de la tôle	41.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.3	41.5	42.0	43.9	40.3	40.1
Transportation Equipment											
Matériel de transport	42.9	42.7	.....	44.1	40.9	45.2	41.9	45.4	47.7	44.0	40.4
Aircraft and Parts											
Avions et pièces	43.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.9	42.3	42.5	.....	.....	.....

Auto Repair and Garages	46.9	50.6	.....	48.1	47.5	49.2	47.3	48.3	47.7	44.0	41.8
Reparation d'automobiles et garages	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor Vehicles	40.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.3	40.8	44.6	.....	.....	.....
Vehicules à moteur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	41.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.0	41.7	.....	.....	44.0	40.0
Accessoires et pièces de véhicules à moteur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment	41.4	40.0	.....	41.2	.....	42.1	40.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Matériel ferroviaire et roulant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shipbuilding and Repairing	43.3	.....	.....	44.0	40.1	45.9	42.6	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Construction et réparation de vaisseaux	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass and Copper Products	42.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.3	41.3	43.1	.....	.....	40.0
Produits du laiton et du cuivre	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	41.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.4	41.1	43.3	.....	.....	40.0
Appareils et fournitures électriques	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment	41.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.7	40.8	43.6	.....	.....	40.0
Machinerie électrique lourde et appareillage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Radios and Radio Parts	41.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.1	41.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Appareils de radio et pièces	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners, and Miscellaneous Electrical Products	41.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.2	41.3	42.5	.....	.....	.....
Réfrigérateurs, aspirateurs, et divers appareils électriques	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay Products	47.4	.....	.....	45.0	44.8	50.4	47.0	47.6	.....	45.2	41.1
Dérivés de l'argile	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Petroleum Refining and Products	40.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.7	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.0
Raffinage du pétrole et produits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical Products	41.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.6	40.6	40.5	44.0	.....	41.0
Produits chimiques	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Acids, Alkalis, and Salts	41.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.7	40.3	45.0	44.0	.....	40.0
Acides, alcalis, et sels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations	41.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.7	40.3	40.7	.....	.....	.....
Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paints and Varnishes	42.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.2	41.5	40.0	.....	.....	41.2
Peintures et vernis	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Predominant hours for 43 cities shown in Table VIII.

Le tableau VIII donne les heures hebdomadaires normales dans 43 villes.

All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day and 40-hour week.

Journée normale de 8 heures et semaine de 40 heures pour toutes les catégories, sauf le personnel roulant.

Predominant hours for 31 cities shown in Table IX - (1).

Le tableau IX - (1) donne les heures hebdomadaires normales pour 31 villes.

48.6 53.3 48.0 52.7 48.9 45.8 45.0 44.3 45.9
 Hours on duty at sea 8 per day (3 watches). Standard weekly hours vary between 40 and 56 according to region.
 En mer, les heures sont de 8 par jour (3 quarts). Les heures hebdomadaires normales varient entre 40 et 56 selon la région.

Table XIII — STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1953 — Concluded
 Tableau XIII — HEURES HEBDOMADAIRES NORMALES DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE MASCULINE (PERSONNEL DE BUREAU NON COMPRIS) 1953 — Fin

Industry — Industrie	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Transportation, Storage, and Communication — Concluded											
Communication — Fin											
Storage (Terminal Grain Elevators only)	44.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.2	40.7	46.8	52.6	45.2	40.0
Emmagasinage (eleveurs à grain terminaux seulement)											
Communication (Telephone only)	40.3	.....	44.0	41.4	.....	40.4	40.2	.....	.....	40.0	40.0
Communication (telephone seulement)											
Electric Light and Power											
Eclairage et énergie électriques	41.2	47.0	.....	47.6	40.0	42.7	40.4	40.1	41.0	40.0	40.3
Trade —											
Commerce —											
Wholesale Trade											
Commerce en gros	43.0	46.1	46.9	43.9	43.8	44.0	42.4	42.0	43.2	43.4	41.3
Retail Trade											
Commerce en détail	42.8	48.6	46.2	44.1	45.4	44.7	42.8	40.8	41.1	41.5	40.8

Standard hours for 76 cities shown in Table XII—(1).
 Le tableau XII—(1) donne les heures normales pour 76 villes.

46.3 47.9 49.9 45.0 50.8 44.1 47.1 44.0 43.2
 Average hours for 19 cities shown in Table XII—(2).
 Le tableau XII—(2) donne les heures moyennes pour 19 villes.

Service —
 Municipal Government Service

Service de gouvernement municipal

Personal Service —
 Service personnel —
 Laundries

Buanderies

Restaurants

Restaurants

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1953

Note — The information shown below has been reproduced from statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to 1953 and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

ANNEXE

SALAIRES DANS L'AGRICULTURE, 1953

Note — Les renseignements qui suivent ont été reproduits du bulletin trimestriel publié par le Bureau fédéral de la statistique — division de l'agriculture. Les données sont tirées de rapports de correspondants agricoles.

Taux de salaire de la main-d'oeuvre agricole

Les données relatives aux taux de salaire dans les tableaux ci-après sont tirées de rapports de correspondants agricoles dans toutes les provinces. Le tableau 1 donne un résumé des taux de salaire au 15 août des années 1941 à 1953. Les tableaux 2 et 3 donnent des chiffres comparatifs par province pour les trois dernières années. On ne possède pas de données pour Terre-Neuve.

Table 1 — AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941 — 53

Tableau 1 — MOYENNE DU SALAIRE DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE AGRICOLE MASCULINE AU CANADA, PAR JOUR ET PAR MOIS, AU 15 AOÛT DE 1941 A 1953

Year — Année	Per Day — Par jour		Per Month — Par mois	
	With Board — Avec pension	Without Board — Sans pension	With Board — Avec pension	Without Board — Sans pension
1941	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.60	\$ 35.00	\$ 51.00
1942	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 ¹	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 ¹	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 ¹	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00
1952 ¹	5.60	6.70	105.00	139.00
1953 ¹	5.50	6.80	107.00	140.00

¹Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

¹A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve pour laquelle on ne dispose pas de renseignements.

Table 2 – AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA,
BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1951, 1952, AND 1953

Tableau 2 – MOYENNE DU SALAIRE DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE AGRICOLE MASCULINE
PAR JOUR, AU 15 AOUT 1951, 1952, ET 1953

Province	With Board Avec pension			Without Board Sans pension		
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces	4.40	4.50	4.60	5.30	5.60	5.50
Quebec	4.70	5.10	5.10	5.80	6.20	6.40
Ontario	5.20	5.40	5.60	6.40	6.60	7.10
Manitoba	5.90	6.20	6.00	7.20	7.90	8.10
Saskatchewan	6.30	7.30	6.60	7.40	8.30	8.10
Alberta	5.70	7.00	6.50	6.90	8.10	8.10
British Columbia	6.40	6.40	5.75	7.20	7.40	7.00
Canada ¹	5.20	5.60	5.50	6.30	6.70	6.80

Table 3 – AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA,
BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1951, 1952, AND 1953

Tableau 3 – MOYENNE DU SALAIRE DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE AGRICOLE MASCULINE
PAR MOIS, AU 15 AOUT 1951, 1952, ET 1953

Province	With Board Avec pension			Without Board Sans pension		
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces	89.00	91.00	85.00	118.00	122.00	118.00
Quebec	100.00	101.00	97.00	134.00	136.00	131.00
Ontario	89.00	91.00	93.00	124.00	124.00	128.00
Manitoba	104.00	107.00	110.00	141.00	141.00	141.00
Saskatchewan	109.00	119.00	124.00	141.00	151.00	152.00
Alberta	110.00	118.00	122.00	147.00	155.00	156.00
British Columbia	112.00	112.00	110.00	140.00	145.00	146.00
Canada ¹	101.00	105.00	107.00	135.00	139.00	140.00

¹Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

¹A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, pour laquelle on ne dispose pas de renseignements.

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